

In [2]: *#1-General view, picture, (Genel Resim)*

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('display.width',500)
df=sns.load_dataset('titanic')
```

In [3]: df.head()

Out[3]:

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	deck	embark_
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False	C	Chert
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False	NaN	Southan
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False	C	Southan
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan

In [4]: df.tail()

Out[4]:

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	deck	embark_
886	0	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.00	S	Second	man	True	NaN	Southi
887	1	1	female	19.0	0	0	30.00	S	First	woman	False	B	Southi
888	0	3	female	NaN	1	2	23.45	S	Third	woman	False	NaN	Southi
889	1	1	male	26.0	0	0	30.00	C	First	man	True	C	Cher
890	0	3	male	32.0	0	0	7.75	Q	Third	man	True	NaN	Quee

In [6]: df.shape

Out[6]: (891, 15)

In [7]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 15 columns):
 #   Column        Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
 0   survived      891 non-null    int64  
 1   pclass        891 non-null    int64  
 2   sex           891 non-null    object  
 3   age           714 non-null    float64 
 4   sibsp         891 non-null    int64  
 5   parch         891 non-null    int64  
 6   fare          891 non-null    float64 
 7   embarked      889 non-null    object  
 8   class         891 non-null    category
 9   who           891 non-null    object  
10  adult_male    891 non-null    bool    
11  deck          203 non-null    category
12  embark_town   889 non-null    object  
13  alive         891 non-null    object  
14  alone         891 non-null    bool    
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

In [8]: df.columns

Out[8]: Index(['survived', 'pclass', 'sex', 'age', 'sibsp', 'parch', 'fare', 'embarked', 'class', 'who', 'adult_male', 'deck', 'embark_town', 'alive', 'alone'], dtype='object')

In [9]: df.index

Out[9]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=891, step=1)

In [10]: df.describe().T

Out[10]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
survived	891.0	0.383838	0.486592	0.00	0.0000	0.0000	1.0	1.0000
pclass	891.0	2.308642	0.836071	1.00	2.0000	3.0000	3.0	3.0000
age	714.0	29.699118	14.526497	0.42	20.1250	28.0000	38.0	80.0000
sibsp	891.0	0.523008	1.102743	0.00	0.0000	0.0000	1.0	8.0000
parch	891.0	0.381594	0.806057	0.00	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	6.0000
fare	891.0	32.204208	49.693429	0.00	7.9104	14.4542	31.0	512.3292

In [13]: df.isnull().values.any()

Out[13]: True

```
In [14]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[14]: survived      0
pclass      0
sex         0
age        177
sibsp      0
parch      0
fare       0
embarked    2
class      0
who        0
adult_male  0
deck       688
embark_town 2
alive      0
alone      0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [17]: def check_df (dataframe, head=5):
print("#####Shape#####")
print(dataframe.shape)
print("#####Types#####")
print(dataframe.dtypes)
print("#####Head#####")
print(dataframe.head(head))
print("#####Tail#####")
print(dataframe.tail(head))
print("#####NA#####")
print(dataframe.isnull().sum())
print("#####Quantiles#####")
print(dataframe.describe([0,0.05,0.50,0.95,0.99,1]).T)
```

```
In [18]: check_df(df)
```

#####Shape#####

(891, 15)

#####Types#####

```
survived      int64
pclass        int64
sex           object
age           float64
sibsp         int64
parch         int64
fare          float64
embarked      object
class         category
who           object
adult_male    bool
deck          category
embark_town   object
alive         object
alone         bool
```

dtype: object

#####Head#####

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_m
0	True	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	T
1	False	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False
2	False	1	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False
3	True	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False
4	False	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	T

#####Tail#####

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_
886	True	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.00	S	Second	man	
887	True	1	female	19.0	0	0	30.00	S	First	woman	F
888	False	3	female	NaN	1	2	23.45	S	Third	woman	F
889	True	1	male	26.0	0	0	30.00	C	First	man	
890	True	3	male	32.0	0	0	7.75	Q	Third	man	

#####NA#####

```
survived      0
pclass        0
sex           0
age           177
sibsp         0
parch         0
fare          0
embarked      2
class         0
who           0
adult_male    0
deck          688
embark_town   2
alive         0
alone         0
dtype: int64
```

#####Quantiles#####

	count	mean	std	min	0%	5%	50%	95%	99%
100%	max								
survived	891.0	0.383838	0.486592	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	1.00000	1.00000
1.0000	1.0000								
pclass	891.0	2.308642	0.836071	1.00	1.00	1.000	3.0000	3.00000	3.00000
3.0000	3.0000								
age	714.0	29.699118	14.526497	0.42	0.42	4.000	28.0000	56.00000	65.87000
80.0000	80.0000								
sibsp	891.0	0.523008	1.102743	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	3.00000	5.00000
8.0000	8.0000								
parch	891.0	0.381594	0.806057	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	2.00000	4.00000
6.0000	6.0000								
fare	891.0	32.204208	49.693429	0.00	0.00	7.225	14.4542	112.07915	249.00622
512.3292	512.3292								

In []: #2-Analysis of Categorical Variables

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('display.width',500)
df=sns.load_dataset("titanic")
```

In [20]: df.head()

```
Out[20]:
```

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	deck	embark_
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False	C	Chert
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False	NaN	Southan
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False	C	Southan
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan

In [28]: df['survived'].value_counts()

```
Out[28]: survived
0      549
1      342
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [31]: df['sex'].unique()

```
Out[31]: array(['male', 'female'], dtype=object)
```

In [29]: `check_df(df)`

#####Shape#####

(891, 15)

#####Types#####

```
survived      int64
pclass        int64
sex           object
age          float64
sibsp        int64
parch        int64
fare         float64
embarked      object
class        category
who          object
adult_male    bool
deck         category
embark_town   object
alive        object
alone        bool
```

dtype: object

#####Head#####

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_m
0	True	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	T
1	False	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False
2	False	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False
3	True	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False
4	False	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	T

#####Tail#####

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_
886	True	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.00	S	Second	man	
887	True	1	female	19.0	0	0	30.00	S	First	woman	F
888	False	3	female	NaN	1	2	23.45	S	Third	woman	F
889	True	1	male	26.0	0	0	30.00	C	First	man	
890	True	3	male	32.0	0	0	7.75	Q	Third	man	

#####NA#####

```
survived      0
pclass        0
sex           0
age          177
sibsp        0
parch        0
fare         0
embarked      2
class        0
who          0
adult_male    0
deck         688
embark_town   2
alive        0
alone        0
dtype: int64
```


#####Quantiles#####

	count	mean	std	min	0%	5%	50%	95%	99%
100%	max								
survived	891.0	0.383838	0.486592	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	1.00000	1.00000
1.0000	1.0000								
pclass	891.0	2.308642	0.836071	1.00	1.00	1.000	3.0000	3.00000	3.00000
3.0000	3.0000								
age	714.0	29.699118	14.526497	0.42	0.42	4.000	28.0000	56.00000	65.87000
80.0000	80.0000								
sibsp	891.0	0.523008	1.102743	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	3.00000	5.00000
8.0000	8.0000								
parch	891.0	0.381594	0.806057	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.0000	2.00000	4.00000
6.0000	6.0000								
fare	891.0	32.204208	49.693429	0.00	0.00	7.225	14.4542	112.07915	249.00622
512.3292	512.3292								

```
In [32]: cat_cols = [col for col in df.columns if str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category", "object", "boolean", "float64", "int64"]]
num_but_cat = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() < 10 and df[col].dtypes in ["category", "object", "boolean", "float64", "int64"]]
cat_but_car = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() > 20 and str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category", "object", "boolean", "float64", "int64"]]
cat_cols = cat_cols + num_but_cat
```

```
In [33]: cat_cols
```

```
Out[33]: ['sex',
'embarked',
'class',
'who',
'adult_male',
'deck',
'embark_town',
'alive',
'alone',
'survived',
'pclass',
'sibsp',
'parch']
```

```
In [9]: def cat_summary (dataframe, col_name):
print(pd.DataFrame({col_name: dataframe[col_name].value_counts(), "Ratio": 100 * dataframe[col_name].value_counts() / len(dataframe)}))
```

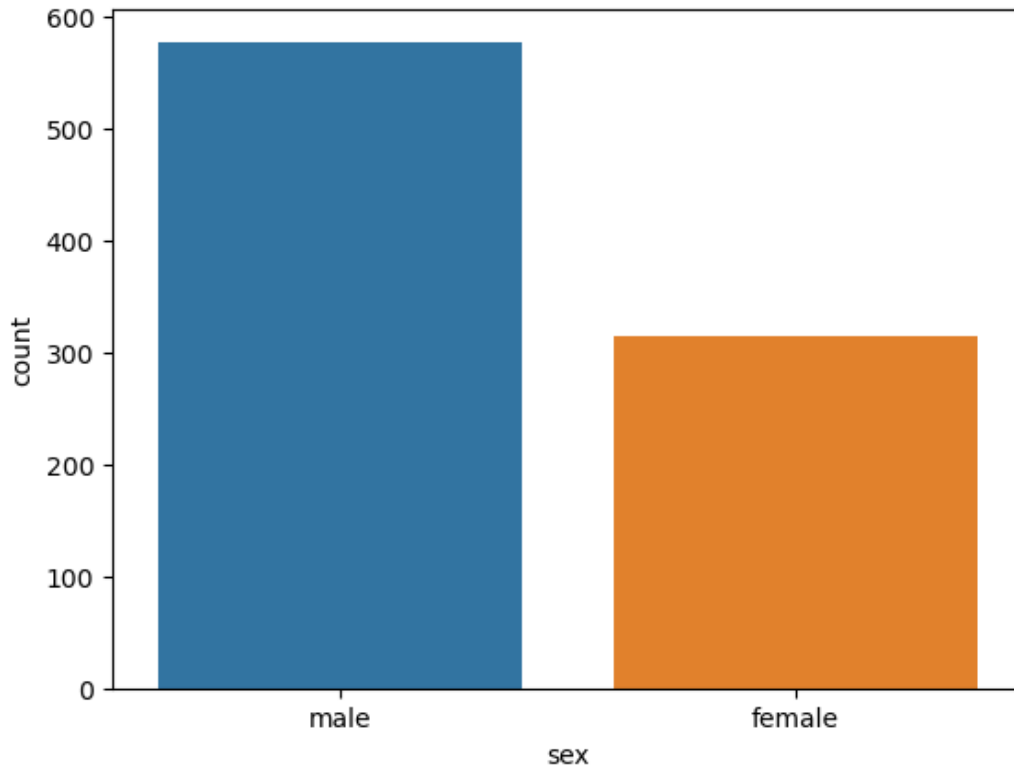
```
In [10]: cat_summary(df, "sex")
```

	sex	Ratio
sex		
male	577	64.758698
female	314	35.241302

```
In [15]: def cat_summary(dataframe, col_name, plot=False):
print(pd.DataFrame({col_name: dataframe[col_name].value_counts(),
"Ratio": 100 * dataframe[col_name].value_counts() / len(dataframe)}))
if plot:
sns.countplot(x=dataframe[col_name], data=dataframe)
plt.show(block=True)
```

```
In [16]: cat_summary(df, "sex", plot=True)
```

```
sex      Ratio
male    577  64.758698
female  314  35.241302
```



```
In [17]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
pd.set_option('display.width', 500)
df=sns.load_dataset("titanic")
df.head()
```

```
Out[17]:
```

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	deck	embark_
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False	C	Chert
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False	NaN	Southan
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False	C	Southan
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southan

```
In [18]: df[["age", "fare"]].describe().T
```

```
Out[18]:
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
age	714.0	29.699118	14.526497	0.42	20.1250	28.0000	38.0	80.0000
fare	891.0	32.204208	49.693429	0.00	7.9104	14.4542	31.0	512.3292

```
In [20]: num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtypes in ["int","float","int64"]]
```

```
In [21]: cat_cols = [col for col in df.columns if str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category","object","bool"]]  
num_but_cat = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() < 10 and df[col].dtypes in ["category","object","bool"]]  
cat_but_car = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() > 20 and str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category","object","bool"]]  
cat_cols=cat_cols+num_but_cat
```

```
In [22]: cat_cols= [col for col in cat_cols if col not in cat_but_car]
```

```
In [23]: num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtypes in ["int","float","int64"]]  
num_cols=[col for col in num_cols if col not in cat_cols]
```

```
In [24]: num_cols
```

```
Out[24]: ['age', 'fare']
```

```
In [32]: def num_summary (dataframe,num_cols):  
    quantiles = [0.1,0.3,0.4,0.75]  
    print(dataframe[num_cols].describe(quantiles).T)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

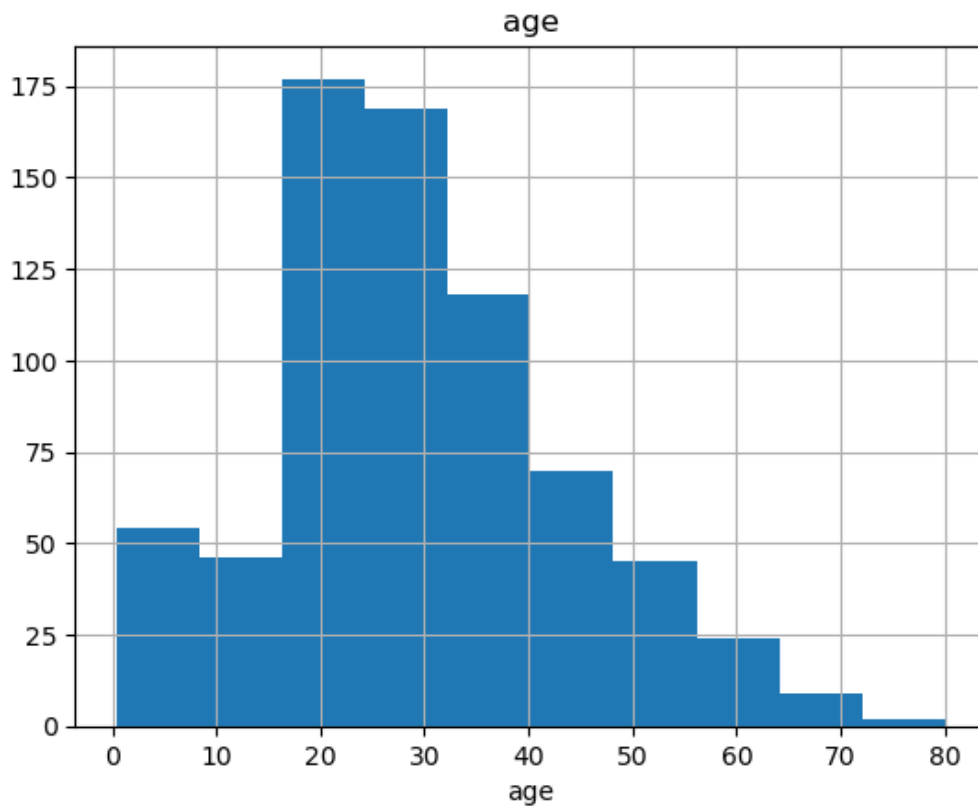
```
In [28]: num_summary(df, "age")
```

```
count    714.000000  
mean      29.699118  
std       14.526497  
min        0.420000  
10%       14.000000  
30%       22.000000  
40%       25.000000  
50%       28.000000  
75%       38.000000  
max       80.000000  
Name: age, dtype: float64
```

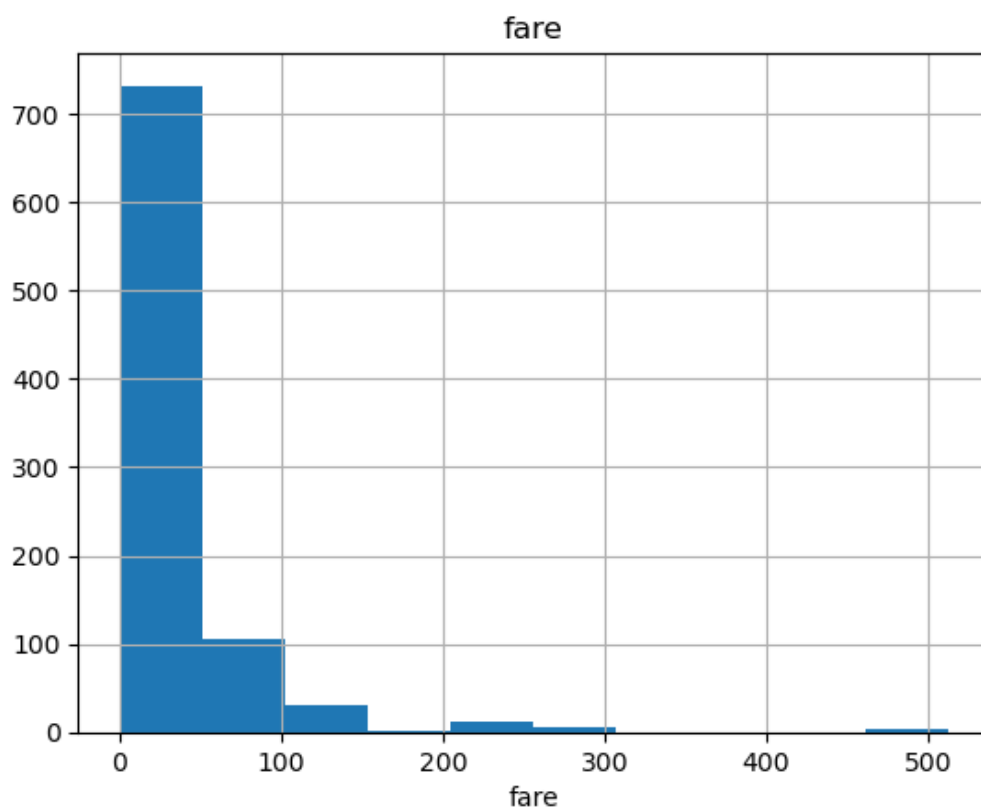
```
In [34]: def num_summary(dataframe, numerical_cols, plot=False):  
    quantiles=[0.05,0.10,0.20,0.30,0.40,0.50,0.60,0.70,0.80,0.90,0.95,0.99]  
    print(dataframe[numerical_cols].describe(quantiles).T)  
    if plot:  
        dataframe[numerical_cols].hist()  
        plt.xlabel(numerical_cols)  
        plt.title(numerical_cols)  
        plt.show(block=True)
```

```
In [35]: for col in num_cols:
          num_summary(df,col,plot=True)
```

```
count    714.000000
mean      29.699118
std       14.526497
min        0.420000
5%         4.000000
10%        14.000000
20%        19.000000
30%        22.000000
40%        25.000000
50%        28.000000
60%        31.800000
70%        36.000000
80%        41.000000
90%        50.000000
95%        56.000000
99%        65.870000
max        80.000000
Name: age, dtype: float64
```



```
count    891.000000
mean     32.204208
std      49.693429
min       0.000000
5%        7.225000
10%       7.550000
20%       7.854200
30%       8.050000
40%      10.500000
50%      14.454200
60%      21.679200
70%      27.000000
80%      39.687500
90%      77.958300
95%     112.079150
99%     249.006220
max      512.329200
Name: fare, dtype: float64
```



```
In [36]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('display.width',500)
df=sns.load_dataset("titanic")
df.head()
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   survived        891 non-null   int64
1   pclass          891 non-null   int64
2   sex             891 non-null   object
3   age            714 non-null   float64
4   sibsp          891 non-null   int64
5   parch          891 non-null   int64
6   fare           891 non-null   float64
7   embarked       889 non-null   object
8   class          891 non-null   category
9   who            891 non-null   object
10  adult_male     891 non-null   bool
11  deck          203 non-null   category
12  embark_town    889 non-null   object
13  alive         891 non-null   object
14  alone         891 non-null   bool
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

```
In [41]: def grab_col_names(dataframe, cat_th=10, car_th=20):
    cat_cols = [col for col in df.columns if str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category","object",
    num_but_cat = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() < 10 and df[col].dtypes
    cat_but_car = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() > 20 and str(df[col].dt
    cat_cols=cat_cols+num_but_cat
    cat_cols= [col for col in cat_cols if col not in cat_but_car]
    num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtypes in ["int","float","int64"]]
    num_cols=[col for col in num_cols if col not in cat_cols]

    print(f"Observations: {dataframe.shape[0]}") #gözlemler
    print(f"Variables: {dataframe.shape[1]}") #değişkenler
    print(f"cat_cols: {len(cat_cols)}") #kategorik değişkenin boyutu
    print(f"cat_cols: {len(num_cols)}")
    print(f"cat_cols: {len(cat_but_car)}")
    print(f"cat_cols: {len(num_but_cat)}")
    return cat_cols, num_cols,cat_but_car
```

```
In [38]: help(grab_col_names)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[38], line 1
----> 1 help(grab_col_names)

NameError: name 'grab_col_names' is not defined
```

```
In [39]: cat_cols = [col for col in df.columns if str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category", "object", "bool"]
num_but_cat = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() < 10 and df[col].dtypes in
cat_but_car = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() > 20 and str(df[col].dtypes
cat_cols=cat_cols+num_but_cat
cat_cols= [col for col in cat_cols if col not in cat_but_car]
```

```
In [40]: num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtypes in ["int", "float", "int64"]]
num_cols=[col for col in num_cols if col not in cat_cols]
```

```
In [42]: grab_col_names(df)
```

```
Observations: 891
Variables: 15
cat_cols: 13
cat_cols: 2
cat_cols: 0
cat_cols: 4
```

```
Out[42]: ([ 'sex',
            'embarked',
            'class',
            'who',
            'adult_male',
            'deck',
            'embark_town',
            'alive',
            'alone',
            'survived',
            'pclass',
            'sibsp',
            'parch'],
          ['age', 'fare'],
          [])
```

```
In [44]: cat_cols,num_cols,cat_but_car= grab_col_names(df)
```

```
Observations: 891
Variables: 15
cat_cols: 13
cat_cols: 2
cat_cols: 0
cat_cols: 4
```

```
In [ ]: #4 Analysis of Target Variable Hedef Değişken Analizi
```

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('display.width',500)
df=sns.load_dataset("titanic")
df.head()
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   survived        891 non-null    int64
1   pclass          891 non-null    int64
2   sex             891 non-null    object
3   age            714 non-null    float64
4   sibsp          891 non-null    int64
5   parch          891 non-null    int64
6   fare           891 non-null    float64
7   embarked        889 non-null    object
8   class           891 non-null    category
9   who             891 non-null    object
10  adult_male      891 non-null    bool
11  deck            203 non-null    category
12  embark_town     889 non-null    object
13  alive           891 non-null    object
14  alone           891 non-null    bool
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

```
In [5]: for col in df.columns:
        if df[col].dtypes == "bool":
            df[col]=df[col].astype(int)
```

```
In [6]: def cat_summary(dataframe, col_name, plot=False):
        print(pd.DataFrame({col_name: dataframe[col_name].value_counts(),
                             "Ratio": 100*dataframe[col_name].value_counts()/len(dataframe)
                             }))
        if plot:
            sns.countplot(x=dataframe[col_name],data=dataframe)
            plt.show(block=True)
```



```
In [8]: def grab_col_names(dataframe, cat_th=10, car_th=20):    #docstring
        """
        Veri setindeki kategorik, numerik ve kategorik fakat kardinal değişkenlerin isimlerini verir.
        #Parameters
        dataframe: dataframe
            değişkenlerin isimleri alınmak istenen dataframe'dir.
        cat_th: int,float
            numerik fakat kategorik olan değişkenler için sınıf eşik değeri
        car_th: int, float
            kategorik fakat kardinal değişkenler için sınıf eşik değeri
        """
        cat_cols = [col for col in df.columns if str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category", "object", "category"]]
        num_but_cat = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() < 10 and df[col].dtypes in ["category", "object", "category"]]
        cat_but_car = [col for col in df.columns if df[col].nunique() > 20 and str(df[col].dtypes) in ["category", "object", "category"]]
        cat_cols=cat_cols+num_but_cat
        cat_cols= [col for col in cat_cols if col not in cat_but_car]
        num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtypes in ["int", "float", "int64"]]
        num_cols=[col for col in num_cols if col not in cat_cols]

        print(f"Observations: {dataframe.shape[0]}") #gözlemler
        print(f"Variables: {dataframe.shape[1]}") #değişkenler
        print(f"cat_cols: {len(cat_cols)}") #kategorik değişkenin boyutu
        print(f"num_cols: {len(num_cols)}")
        print(f"cat_but_car_cols: {len(cat_but_car)}")
        print(f"num_but_cat_cols: {len(num_but_cat)}")
        return cat_cols, num_cols, cat_but_car
```

```
In [9]: cat_cols,num_cols,cat_but_car= grab_col_names(df)
```

```
Observations: 891
Variables: 15
cat_cols: 13
num_cols: 2
cat_but_car_cols: 0
num_but_cat_cols: 6
```

```
In [10]: df["survived"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: survived
0      549
1      342
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: df.groupby("sex")["survived"].mean()
```

```
Out[14]: sex
female    0.742038
male      0.188908
Name: survived, dtype: float64
```

```
In [18]: def target_summary_with_cat(dataframe, target, categorical_col):
        print(pd.DataFrame({"TARGET_MEAN":dataframe.groupby(categorical_col)[target].mean()}))
```

```
In [19]: target_summary_with_cat(df, "survived", "pclass")
```

	TARGET_MEAN
pclass	
1	0.629630
2	0.472826
3	0.242363

```
In [ ]: #5 Analysis of Correlation
```

```
In [20]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
pd.set_option('display.width',500)
df=pd.read_csv("data.csv")
df.head()
df.info()
```

```
-----
FileNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[20], line 6
      4 pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
      5 pd.set_option('display.width',500)
----> 6 df=pd.read_csv("data.csv")
      7 df.head()
      8 df.info()
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:912, in read_csv(filepath_or_buffer, sep, delimiter, header, names, index_col, usecols, dtype, engine, converters, true_values, false_values, skipinitialspace, skiprows, skipfooter, nrows, na_values, keep_default_na, na_filter, verbose, skip_blank_lines, parse_dates, infer_datetime_format, keep_date_col, date_parser, date_format, dayfirst, cache_dates, iterator, chunksize, compression, thousands, decimal, lineterminator, quotechar, quoting, doublequote, escapechar, comment, encoding, encoding_errors, dialect, on_bad_lines, delim_whitespace, low_memory, memory_map, float_precision, storage_options, dtype_backend)
    899 kwds_defaults = _refine_defaults_read(
    900     dialect,
    901     delimiter,
    (...)
    908     dtype_backend=dtype_backend,
    909 )
    910 kwds.update(kwds_defaults)
--> 912 return _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:577, in _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)
    574 _validate_names(kwds.get("names", None))
    576 # Create the parser.
--> 577 parser = TextFileReader(filepath_or_buffer, **kwds)
    579 if chunksize or iterator:
    580     return parser
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:1407, in TextFileReader.__init__(self, f, engine, **kwds)
    1404 self.options["has_index_names"] = kwds["has_index_names"]
    1406 self.handles: IOHandles | None = None
-> 1407 self._engine = self._make_engine(f, self.engine)
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:1661, in TextFileReader._make_engine(self, f, engine)
    1659 if "b" not in mode:
    1660     mode += "b"
-> 1661 self.handles = get_handle(
    1662     f,
    1663     mode,
    1664     encoding=self.options.get("encoding", None),
    1665     compression=self.options.get("compression", None),
    1666     memory_map=self.options.get("memory_map", False),
    1667     is_text=is_text,
    1668     errors=self.options.get("encoding_errors", "strict"),
    1669     storage_options=self.options.get("storage_options", None),
    1670 )
    1671 assert self.handles is not None
    1672 f = self.handles.handle
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\common.py:859, in get_handle(path_or_buf, mode, encoding, compression, memory_map, is_text, errors, storage_options)
    854 elif isinstance(handle, str):
    855     # Check whether the filename is to be opened in binary mode.
    856     # Binary mode does not support 'encoding' and 'newline'.
```

```
857     if ioargs.encoding and "b" not in ioargs.mode:
858         # Encoding
--> 859         handle = open(
860             handle,
861             ioargs.mode,
862             encoding=ioargs.encoding,
863             errors=errors,
864             newline="",
865         )
866     else:
867         # Binary mode
868         handle = open(handle, ioargs.mode)
```

FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'data.csv'

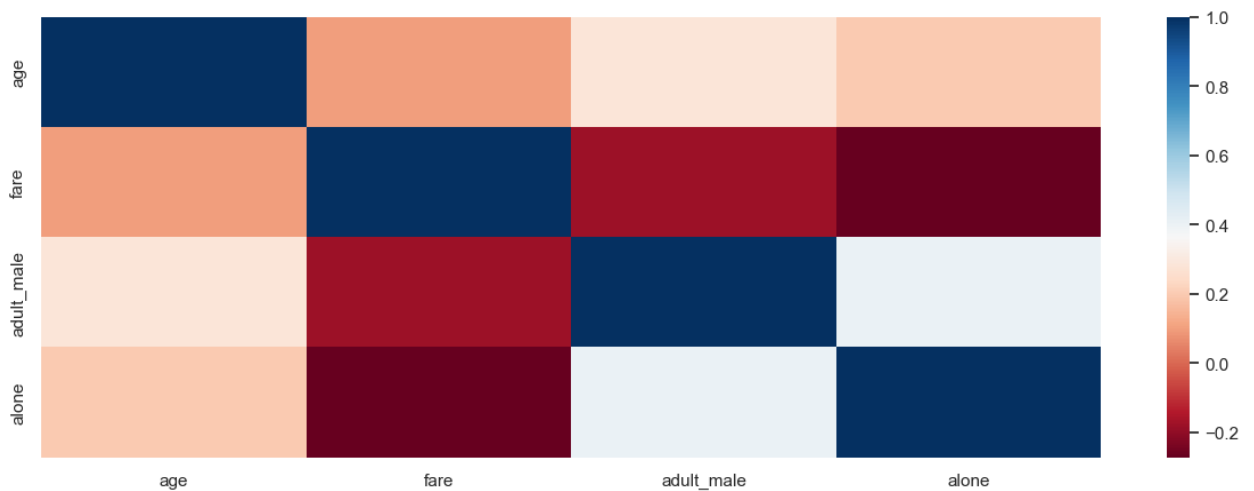
```
In [21]: num_cols=[col for col in df.columns if df[col].dtype in [int,float]]
num_cols
```

```
Out[21]: ['age', 'fare', 'adult_male', 'alone']
```

```
In [22]: corr=df[num_cols].corr()
```

```
In [23]: sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize': (15,5)})
```

```
In [24]: sns.heatmap(corr, cmap="RdBu")
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```