

Module GCD

MODULE *GCD*

EXTENDS *Integers, FiniteSets, TLAPS, NaturalsInduction*

$\text{Divides}(p, n) \triangleq \exists q \in \text{Int} : n = p * q$

$\text{DivisorsOf}(n) \triangleq \{p \in \text{Int} : \text{Divides}(p, n)\}$

$\text{SetMax}(S) \triangleq \text{CHOOSE } i \in S : \forall j \in S : i \geq j$

$\text{GCD}(m, n) \triangleq \text{SetMax}(\text{DivisorsOf}(m) \cap \text{DivisorsOf}(n))$

THEOREM *GCD1* $\triangleq \forall m \in \text{Nat} \setminus \{0\} : \text{GCD}(m, m) = m$

THEOREM *GCD2* $\triangleq \forall m, n \in \text{Nat} \setminus \{0\} : \text{GCD}(m, n) = \text{GCD}(n, m)$

THEOREM *GCD3* $\triangleq \forall m, n \in \text{Nat} \setminus \{0\} :$
 $(n > m) \Rightarrow (\text{GCD}(m, n) = \text{GCD}(m, n - m))$