

# Introducing Drag and Drop

Session 203

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Goals and concepts

API fundamentals

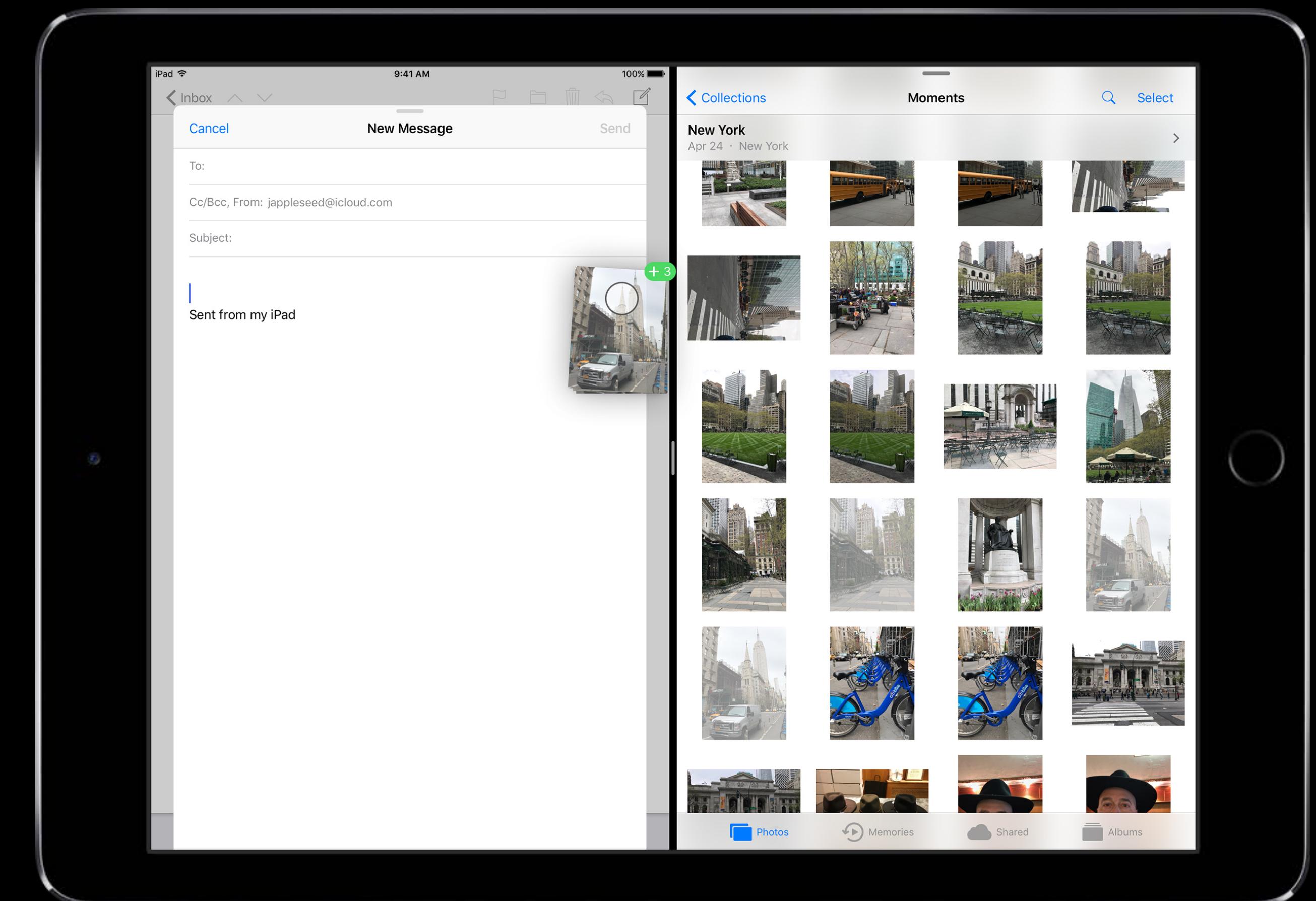
Showing the APIs in action

Next steps

# What is Drag and Drop?

# What is Drag and Drop?

A way to graphically move or copy data



# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

- On demand and asynchronous data delivery

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

Secure

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

Secure

- Data is only visible to destination

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

Secure

- Data is only visible to destination
- Source may restrict access

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

Responsive

Secure

A great Multi-Touch experience





# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

A great Multi-Touch experience

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Goals

A great Multi-Touch experience

- The interface is live
- Deep integration with all of iOS
- Great visual feedback
- Hover to navigate
- Items can be added
- Transfer drags between fingers
- Multiple drag interactions

# Drag and Drop on iOS



VS.



# Concepts

# Drag and Drop on iOS

Phases of a drag session

# Drag and Drop on iOS

Phases of a drag session

Lift 

Drag 

Set Down 

Data Transfer 

---

# Drag and Drop on iOS

Phases of a drag session

Lift 

Drag 

Set Down 

Data Transfer 

---

Long press

---

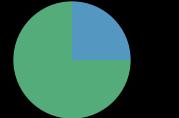
Lift preview

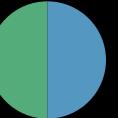
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# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Phases of a drag session

Lift 

Drag 

Set Down 

Data Transfer 

---

Long press

Previews

---

Lift preview

Tap to add

---

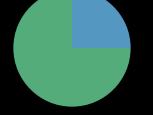
Spring-loading

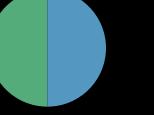
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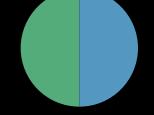
# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Phases of a drag session

Lift 

Drag 

Set Down 

Data Transfer 

---

Long press

Previews

Cancel

---

Lift preview

Tap to add

Drop

---

Spring-loading

Targeting

# Drag and Drop on iOS

## Phases of a drag session

Lift

Drag

Set Down

Data Transfer

---

Long press

Previews

Cancel

Representations

---

Lift preview

Tap to add

Drop

Lazy delivery

- Background
- By File Provider

---

Spring-loading

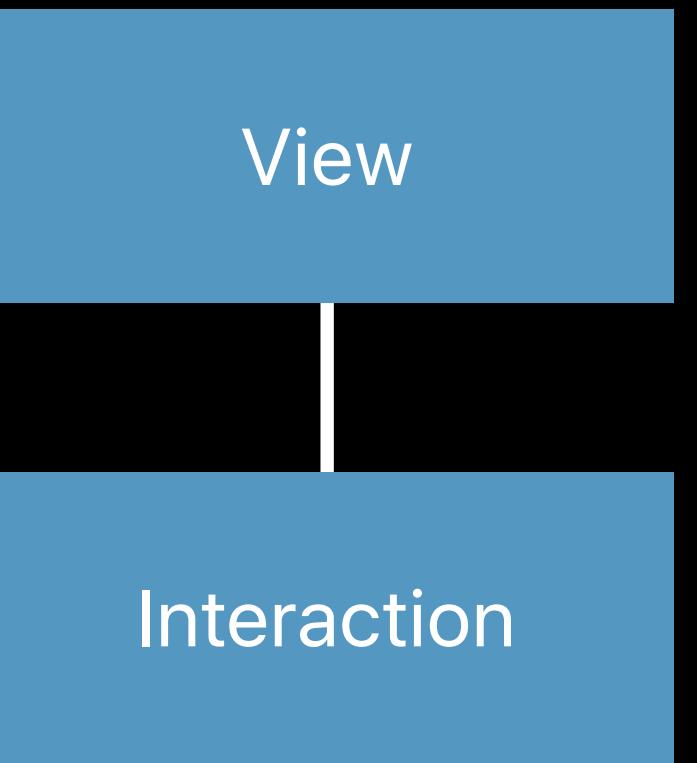
Targeting

Progress

---

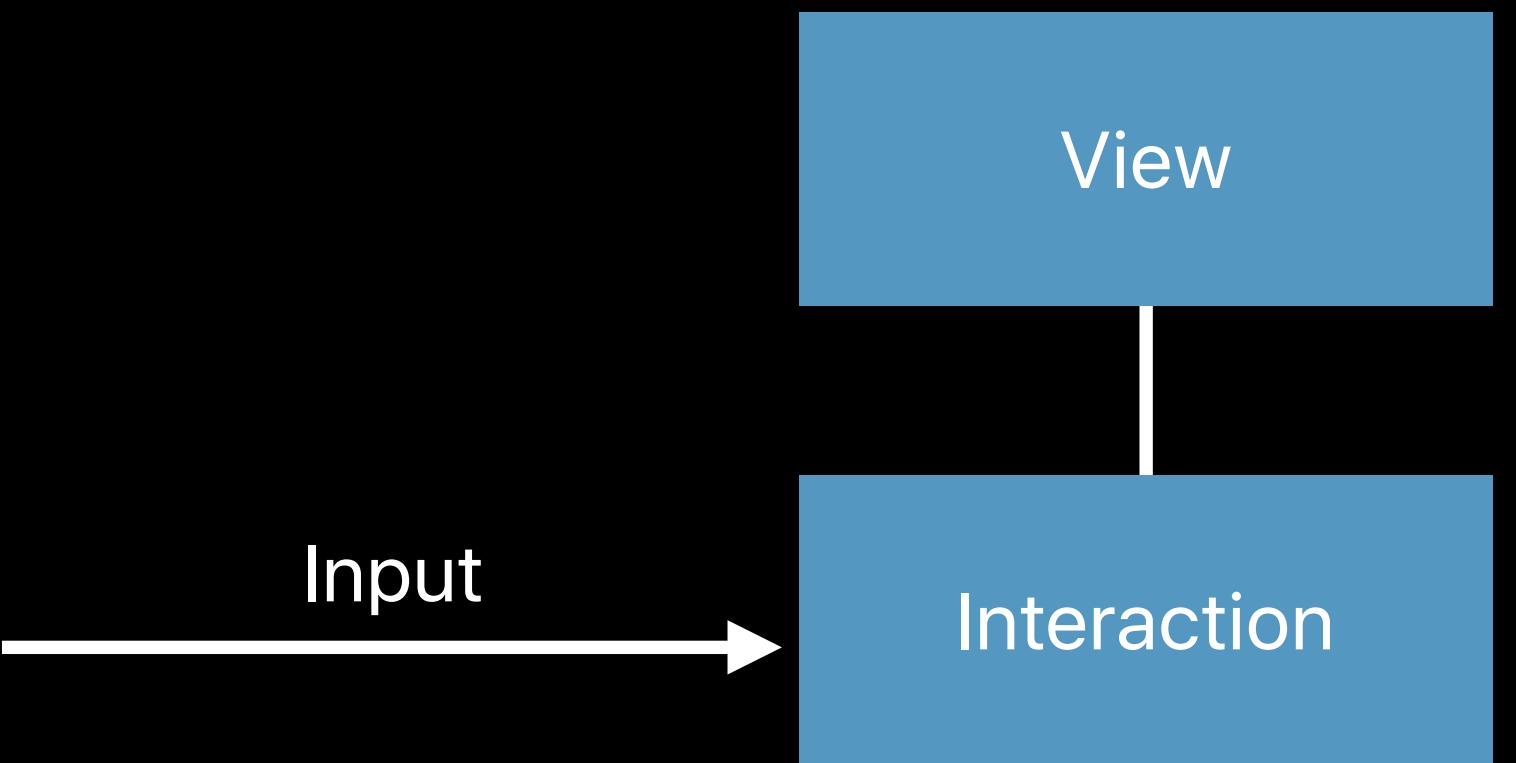
# Enabling a Drag

## Concepts - interactions



# Enabling a Drag

## Concepts - interactions



# Enabling a Drag

## Concepts - UIDragInteraction

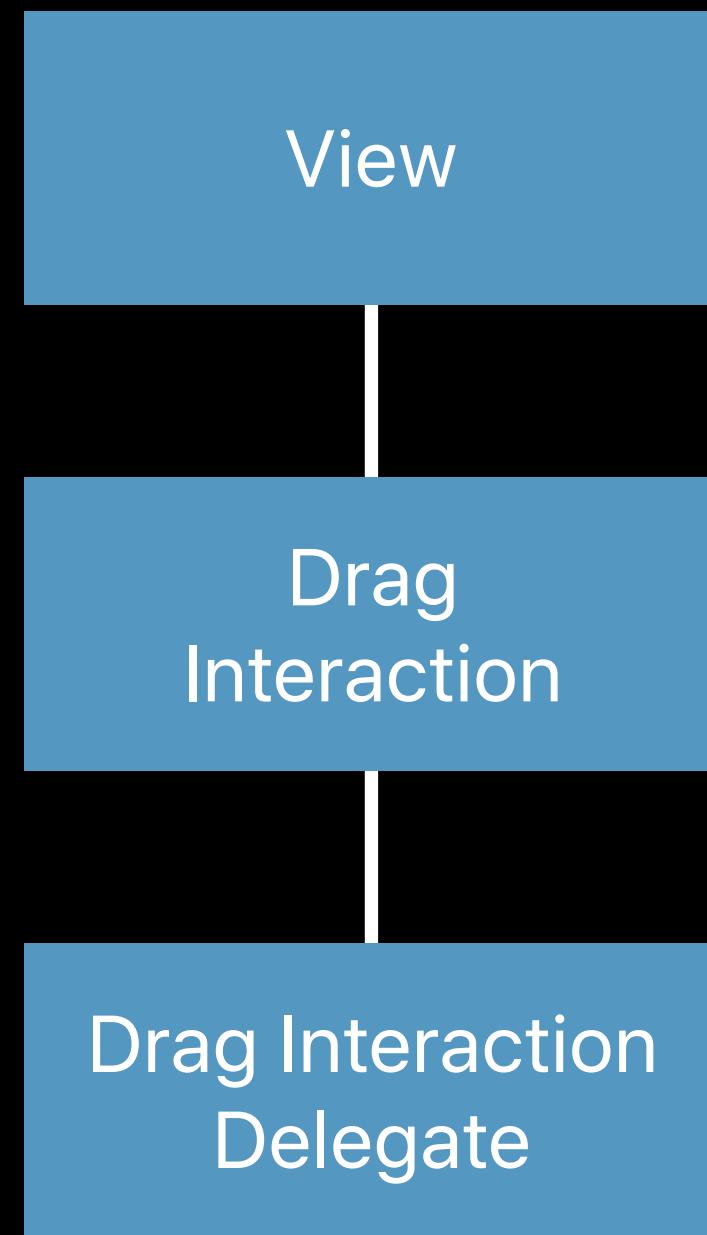
A **drag interaction** is attached to a view

View

# Enabling a Drag

## Concepts - UIDragInteraction

A **drag interaction** is attached to a view

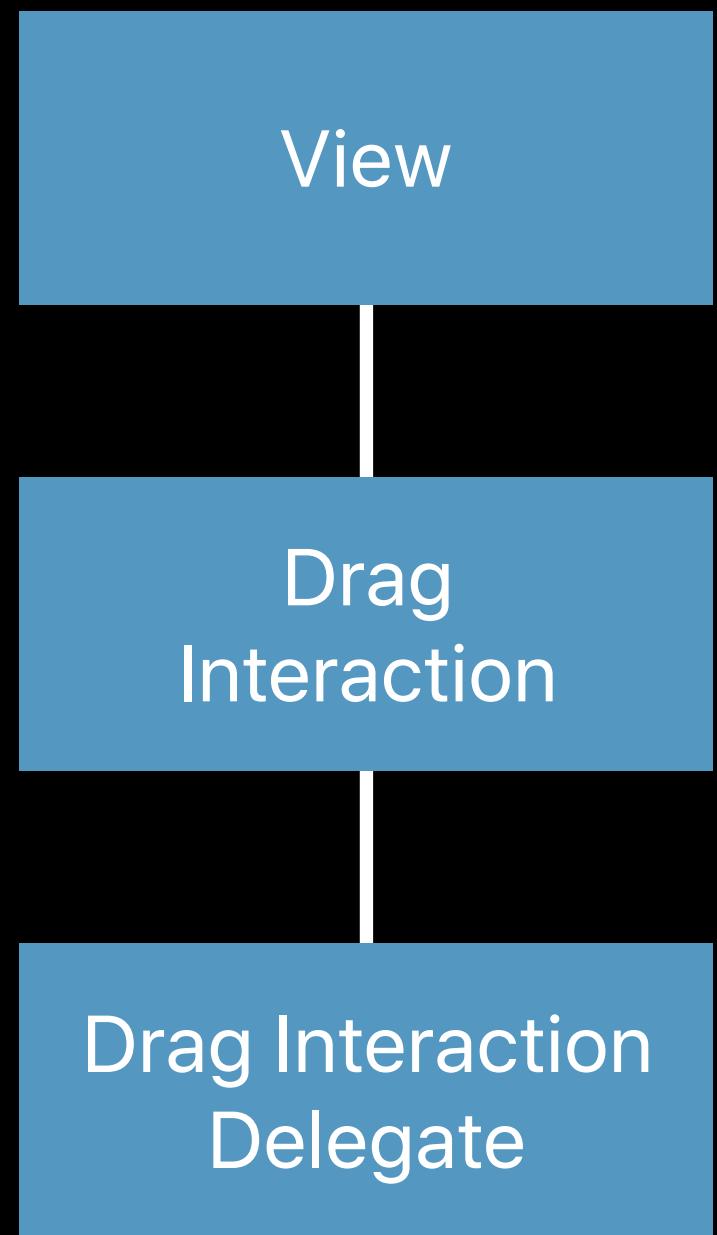


# Enabling a Drag

## Concepts - UIDragInteraction

A **drag interaction** is attached to a view

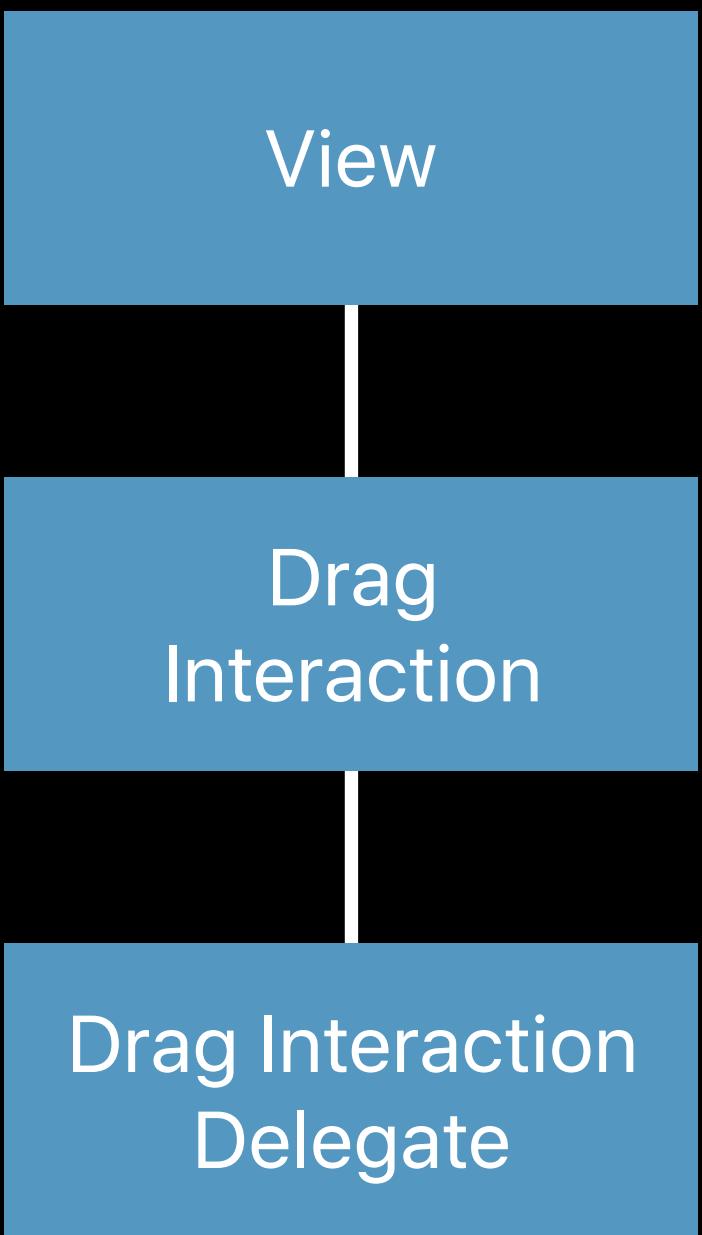
```
import UIKit  
  
let view: UIView = ...  
let delegate: UIDragInteractionDelegate = ...  
  
let dragInteraction = UIDragInteraction(delegate: delegate)  
view.addInteraction(dragInteraction)
```



# Lift Phase

Concepts - UIDragInteraction

The delegate provides **drag items**  
when the view **lifts**

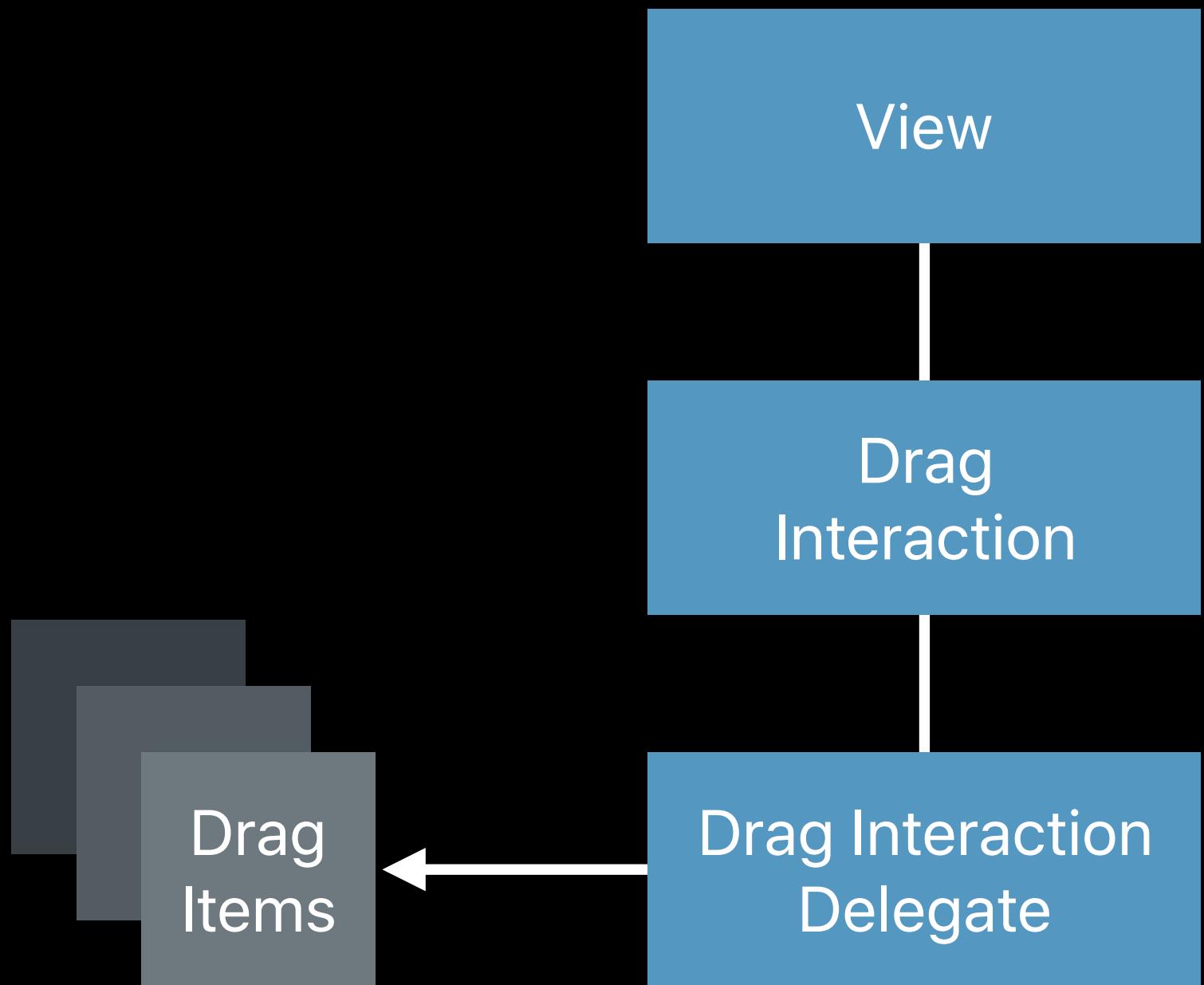


# Lift Phase

## Concepts - UIDragInteraction

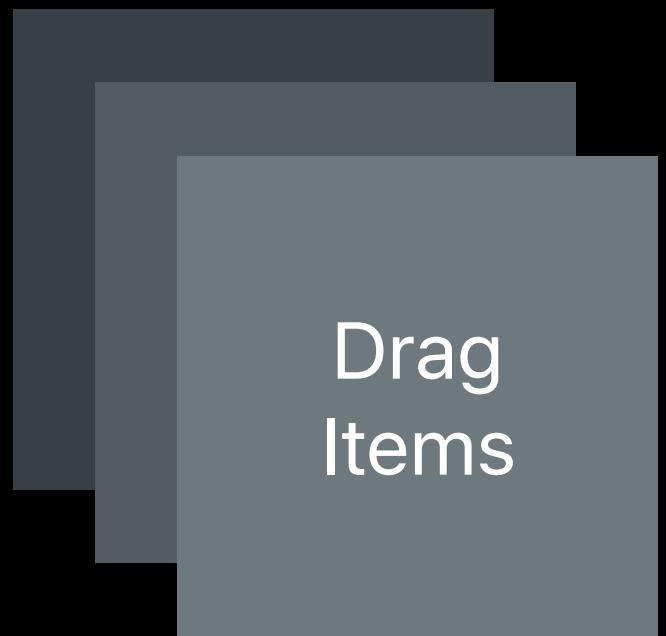
The delegate provides **drag items** when the view **lifts**

No drag items -> drag gesture fails



# Drag Items

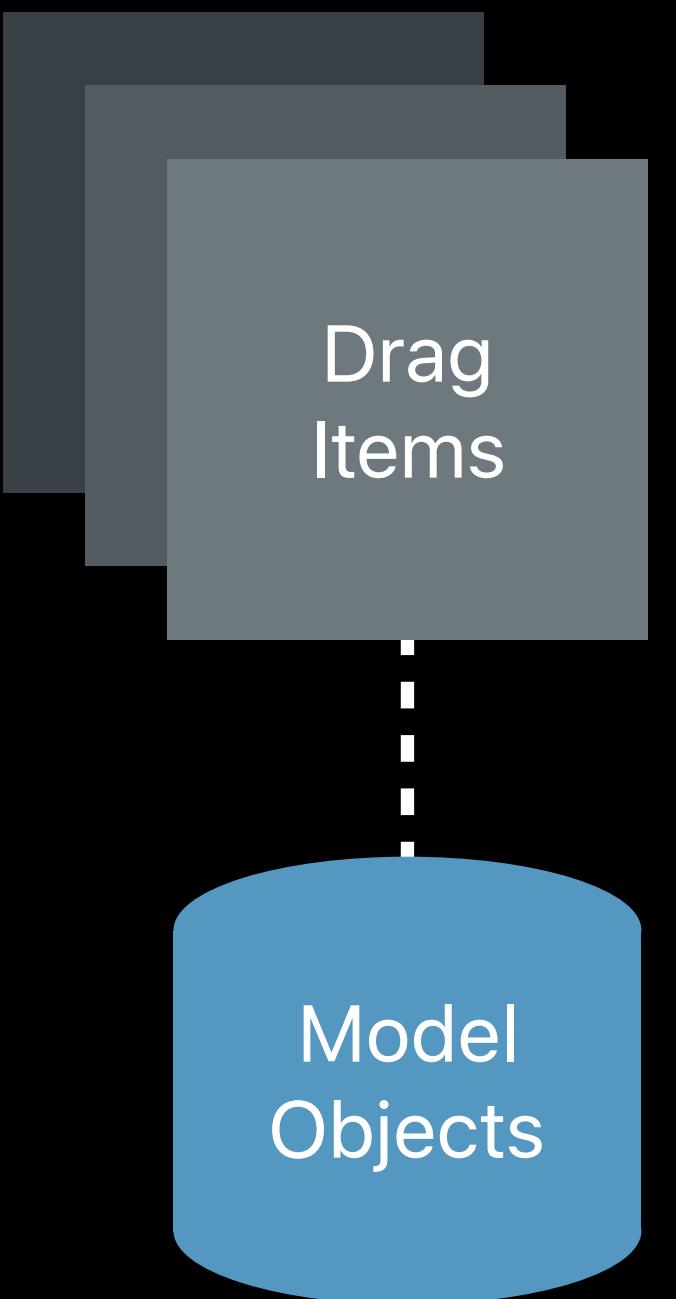
Concepts - UIDragItem



# Drag Items

## Concepts - UIDragItem

A **drag item** represents a model object



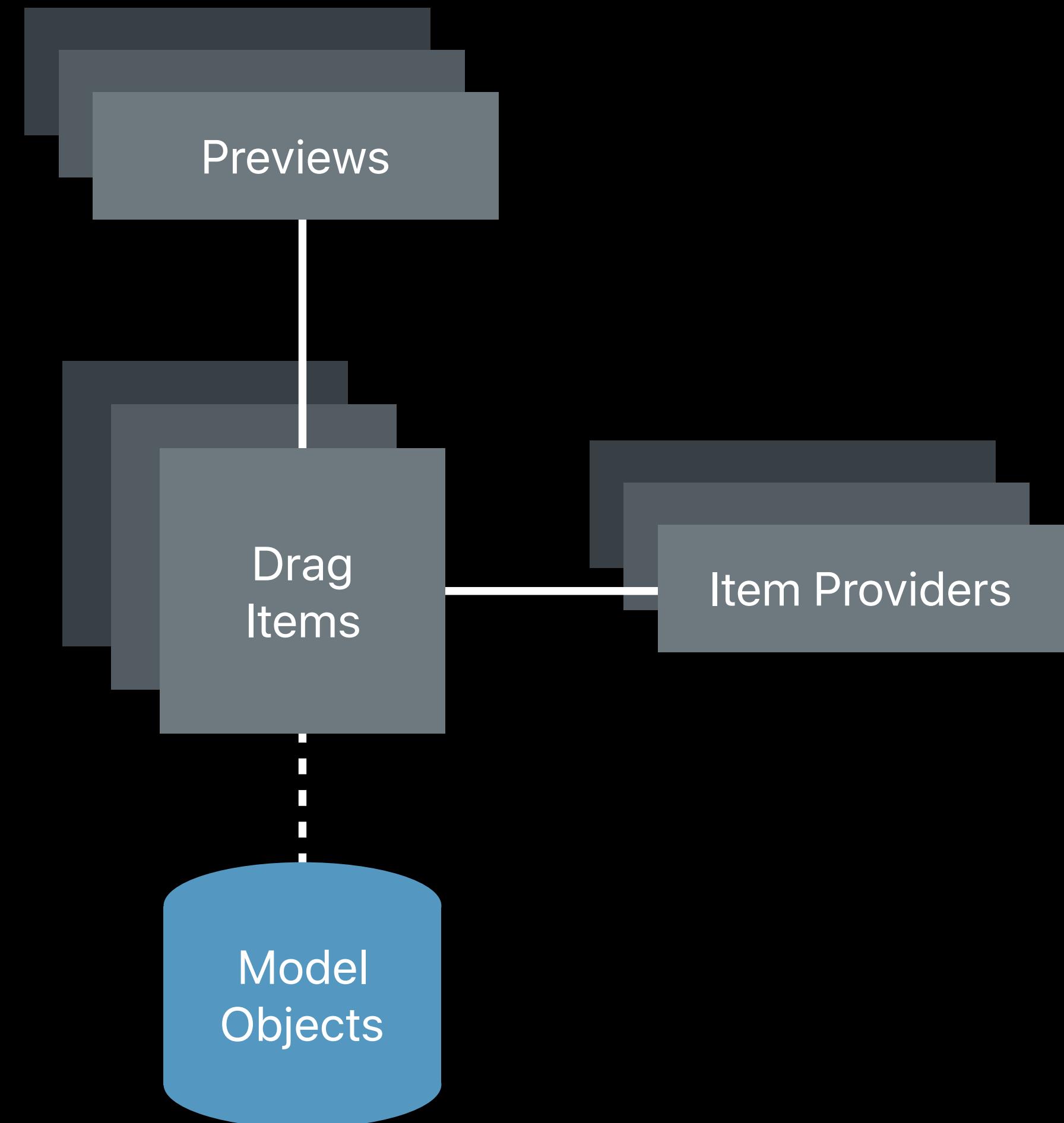
# Drag Items

## Concepts - UIDragItem

A **drag item** represents a model object

A drag item embodies

- Drag preview
- Item provider



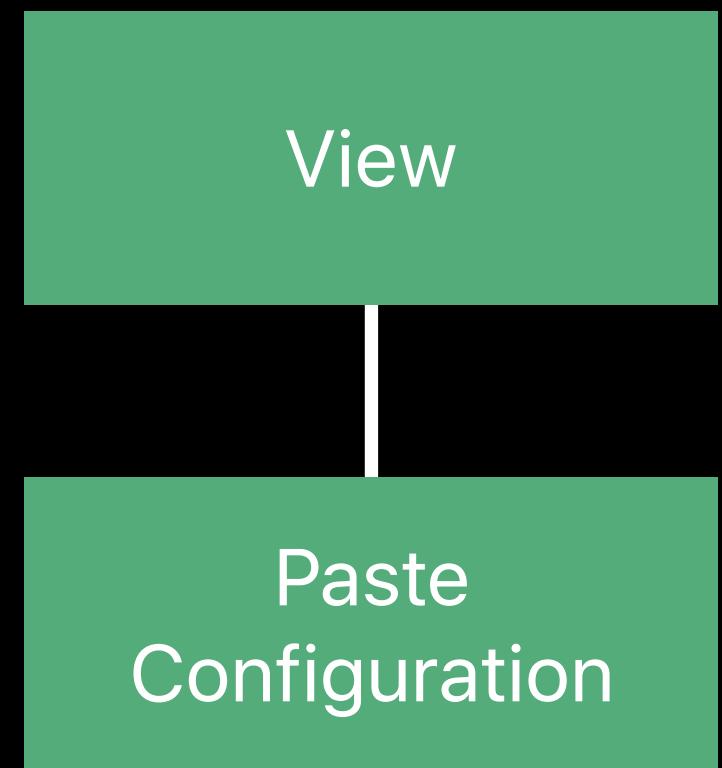
# Enabling a Drop

## Concepts - UIPasteConfiguration

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UIResponders have a new **paste configuration** property



# Enabling a Drop

## Concepts - UIPasteConfiguration

UIResponders have a new **paste configuration** property

```
// Indicate you can accept or paste strings  
  
let config = UIPasteConfiguration(typeIdentifiersForAcceptingClass:  
    NSString.self)  
  
view.pasteConfiguration = config
```

View

Paste  
Configuration

# Enabling a Drop

## Concepts - UIPasteConfiguration

UIResponders have a new **paste configuration** property

```
// Will be called for both Drag and Drop, and Copy/Paste  
override func paste(itemProviders: [NSItemProvider]) {  
}
```

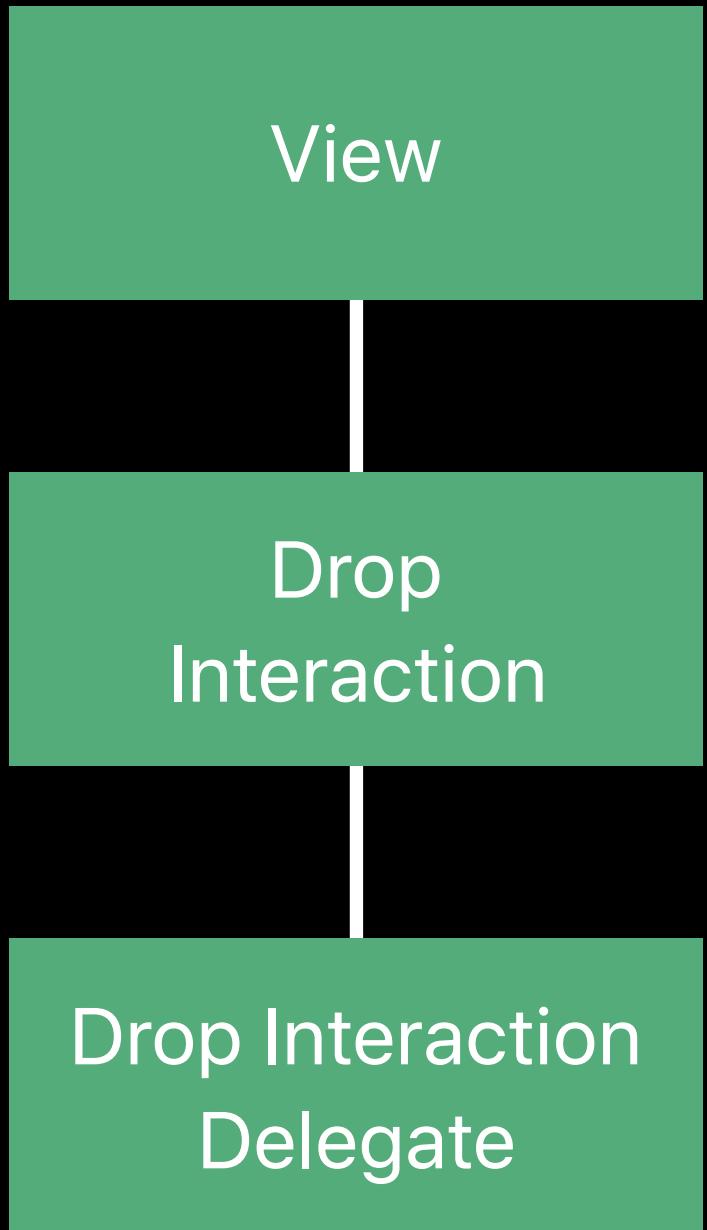
View

Paste  
Configuration

# Enabling a Drop

## Concepts - UIDropInteraction

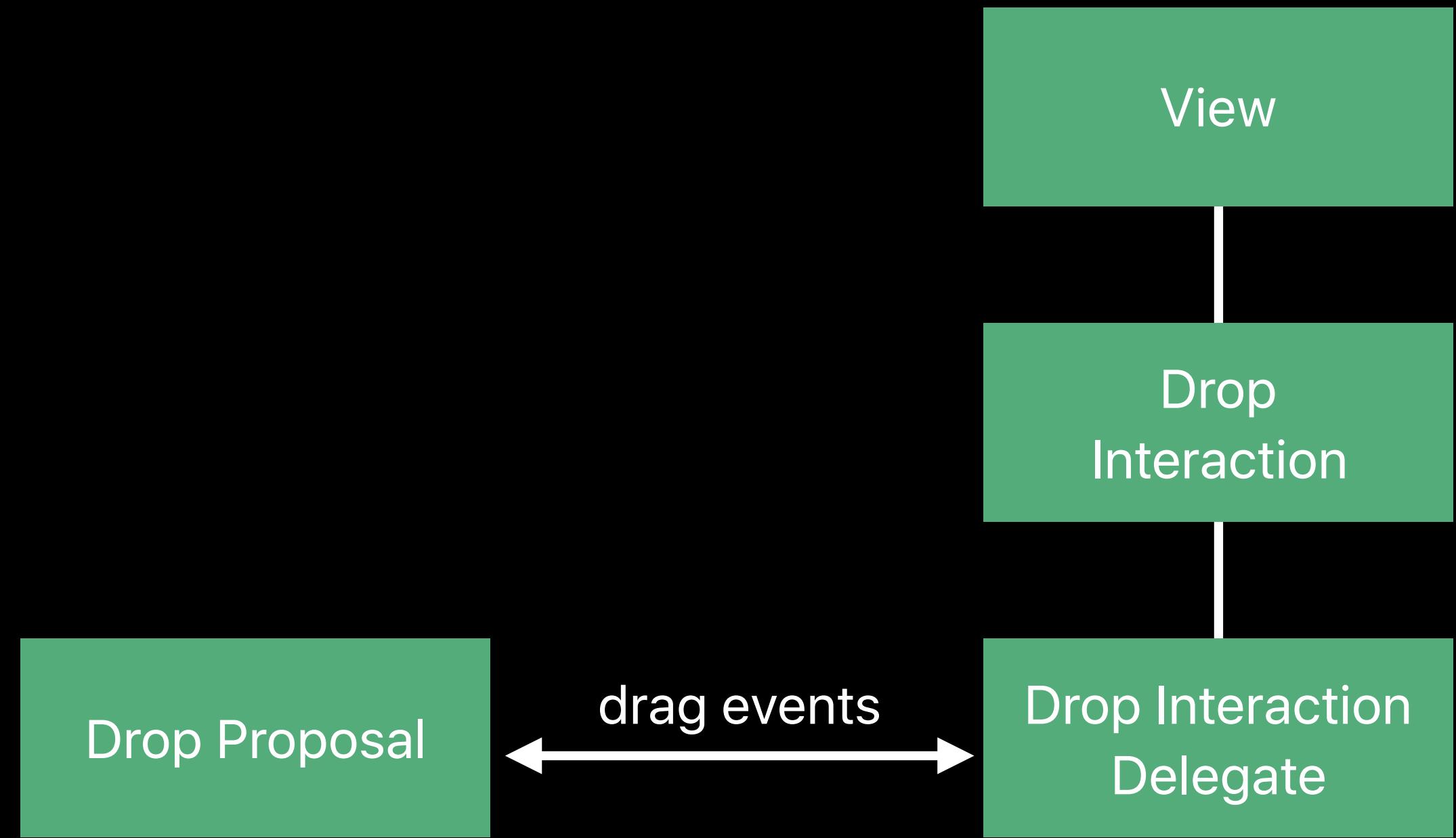
A **drop interaction** is attached to a view



# Drag Phase

Concepts - UIDropInteraction

The delegate responds to drag events

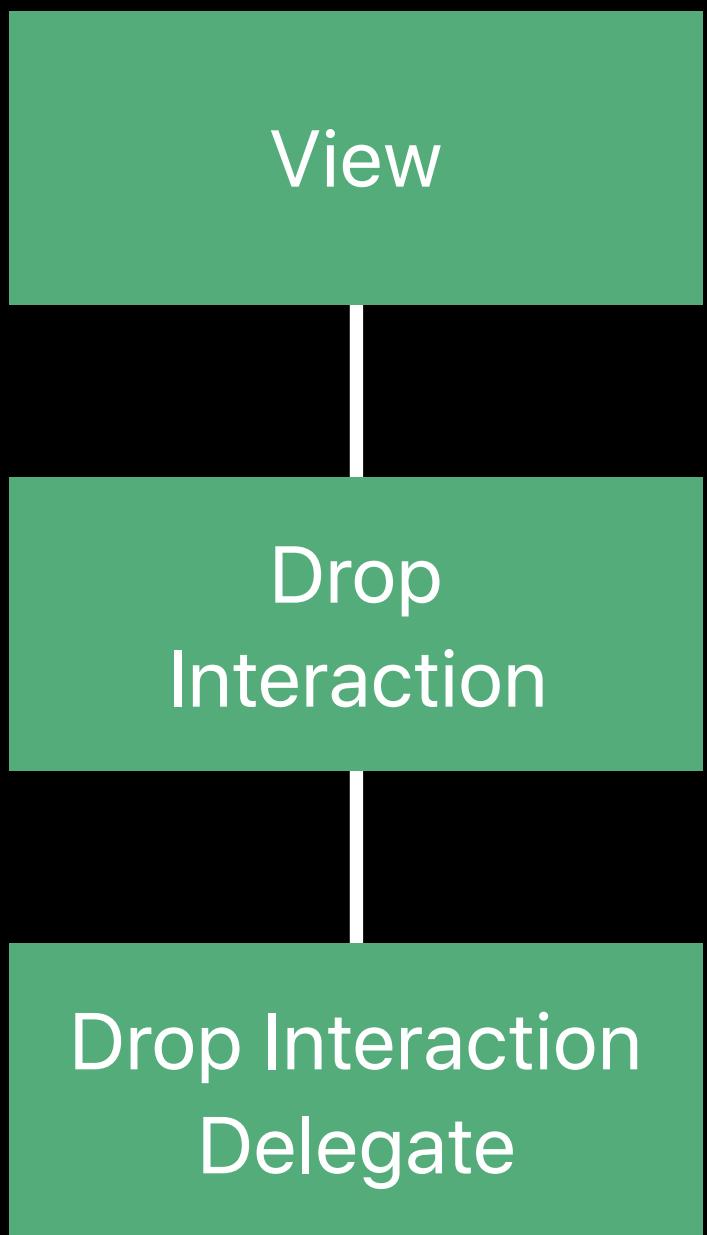


# Set Down Phase

## Concepts - UIDropInteraction

On touch up, the drag session may be cancelled

- The **drag preview** animates back



# Set Down Phase

Concepts - UIDropInteraction

Or the drop is accepted

- The delegate is told to **perform drop**

perform drop

Drop Interaction  
Delegate

# Data Transfer Phase

## Concepts - UIDropInteraction

Or the drop is accepted

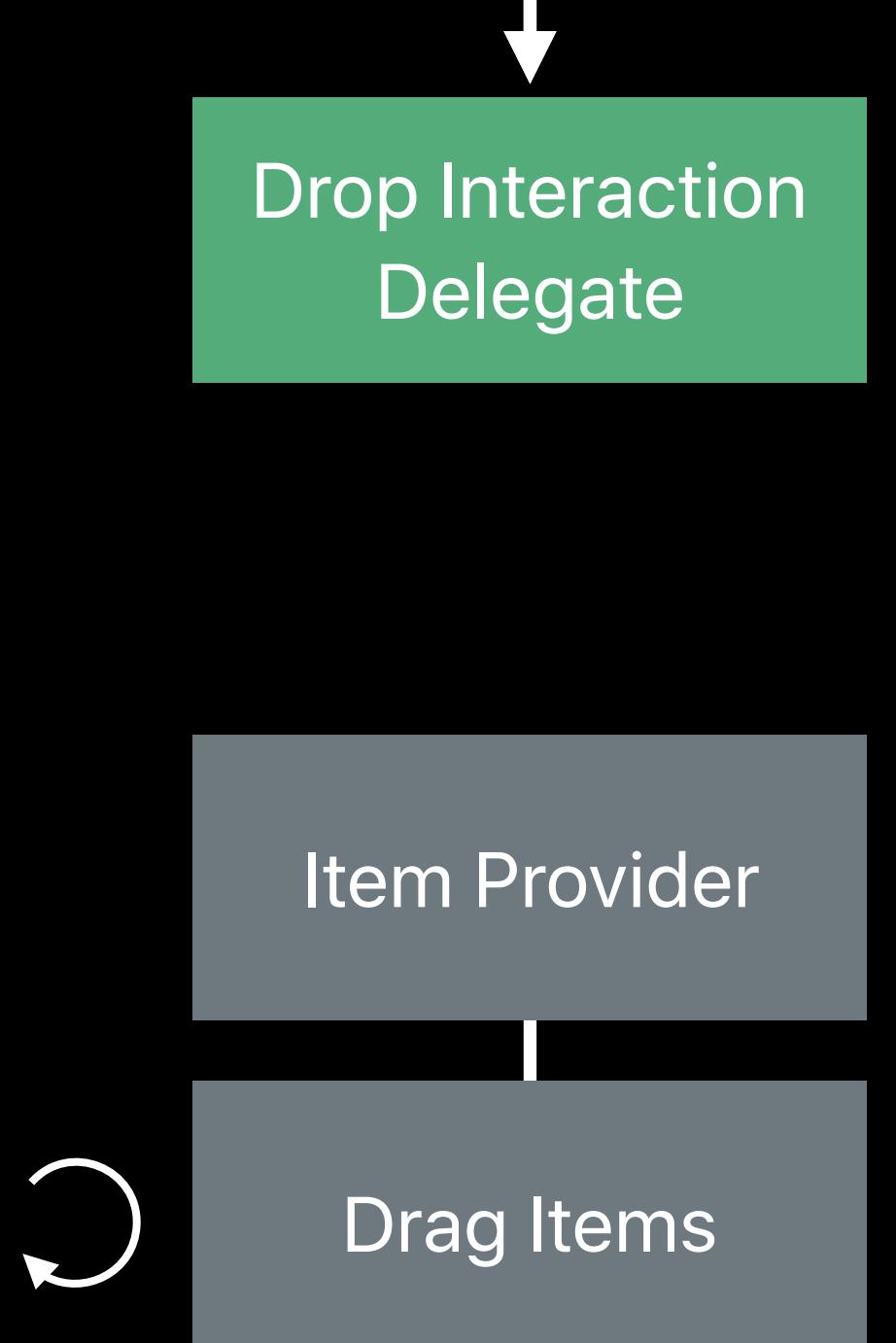
- The delegate is told to **perform drop**

perform drop

Drop Interaction  
Delegate

Item Provider

Drag Items



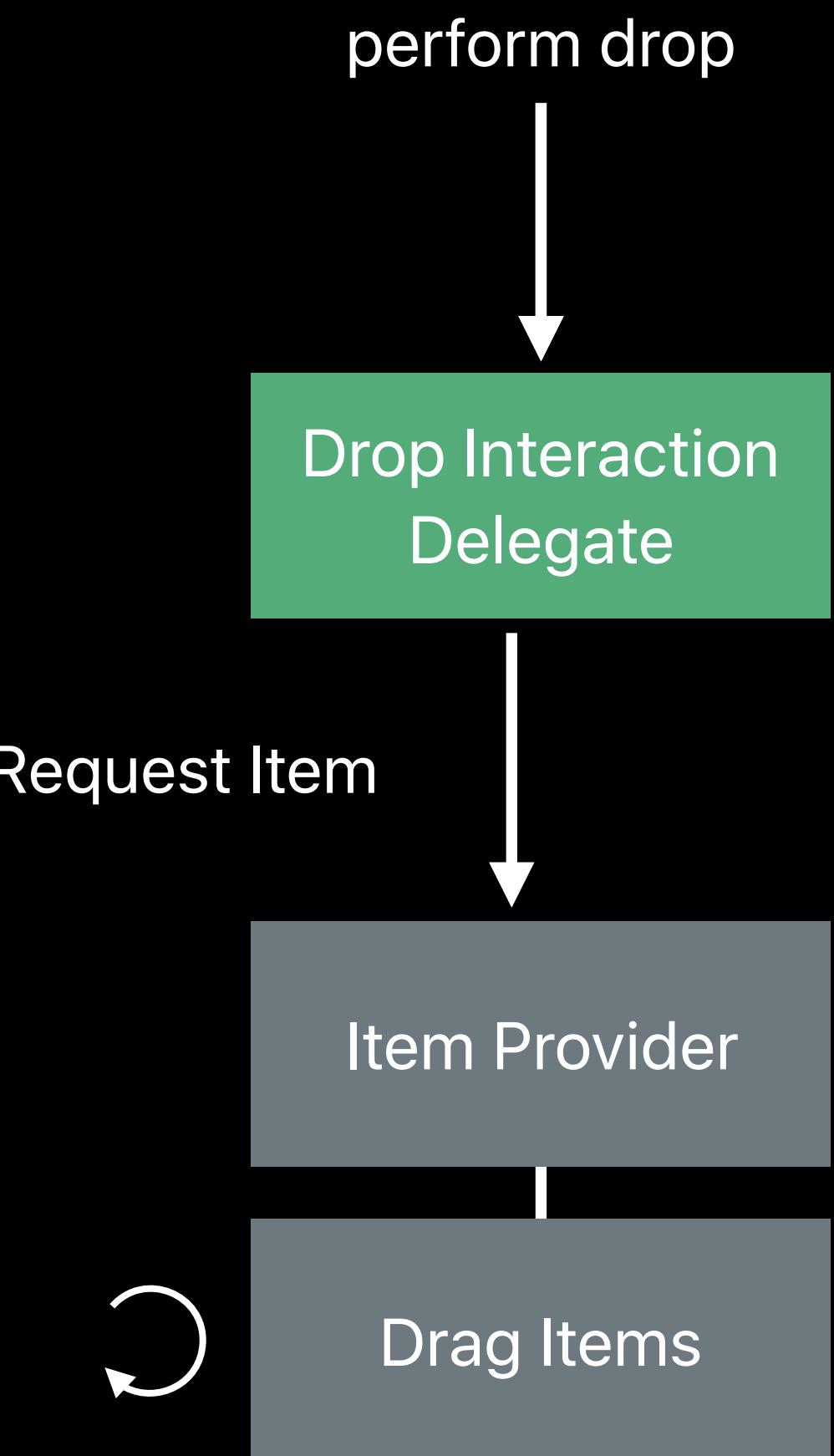
# Data Transfer Phase

## Concepts - UIDropInteraction

Or the drop is accepted

- The delegate is told to **perform drop**

Delegate requests data representation of items



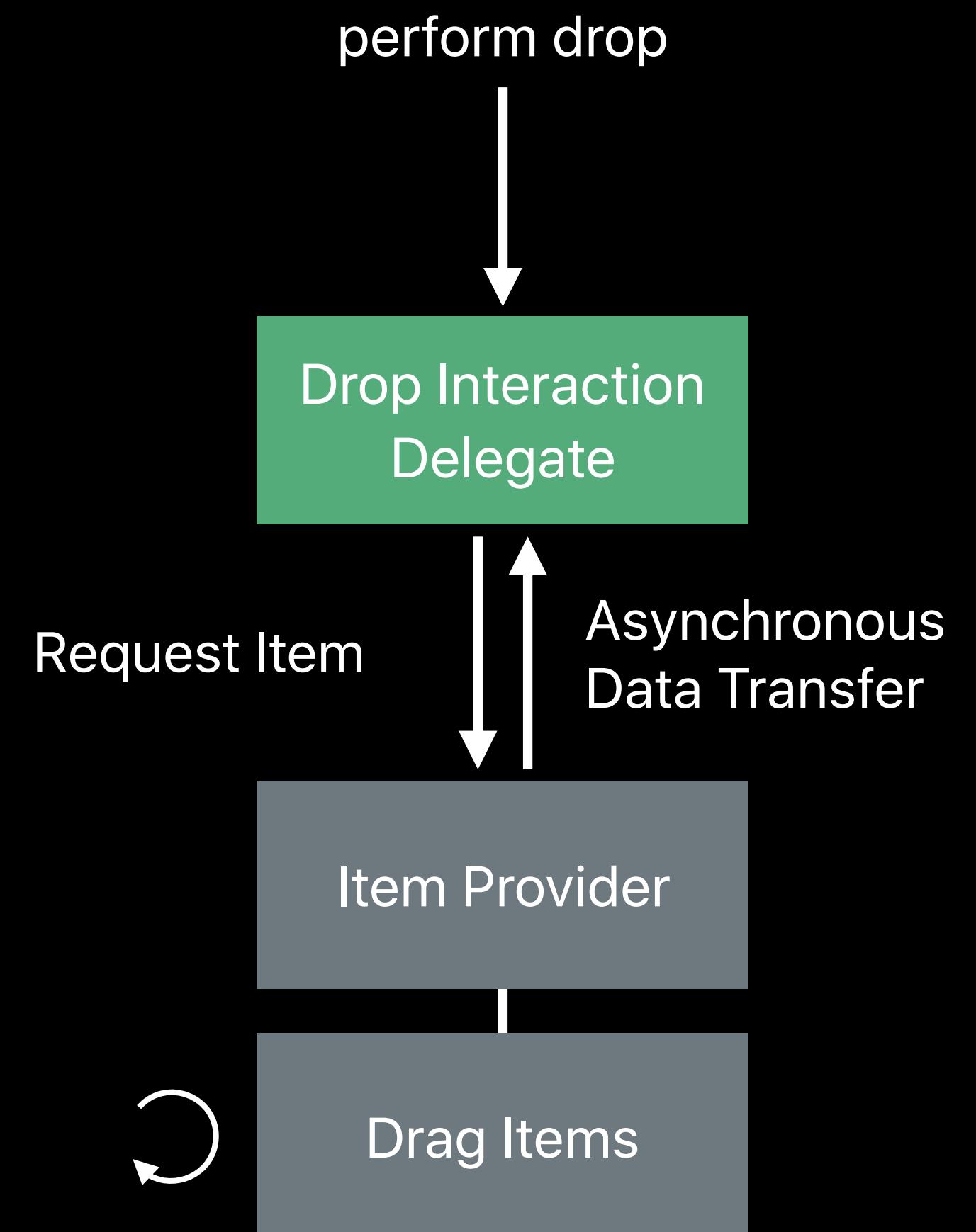
# Data Transfer Phase

## Concepts - UIDropInteraction

Or the drop is accepted

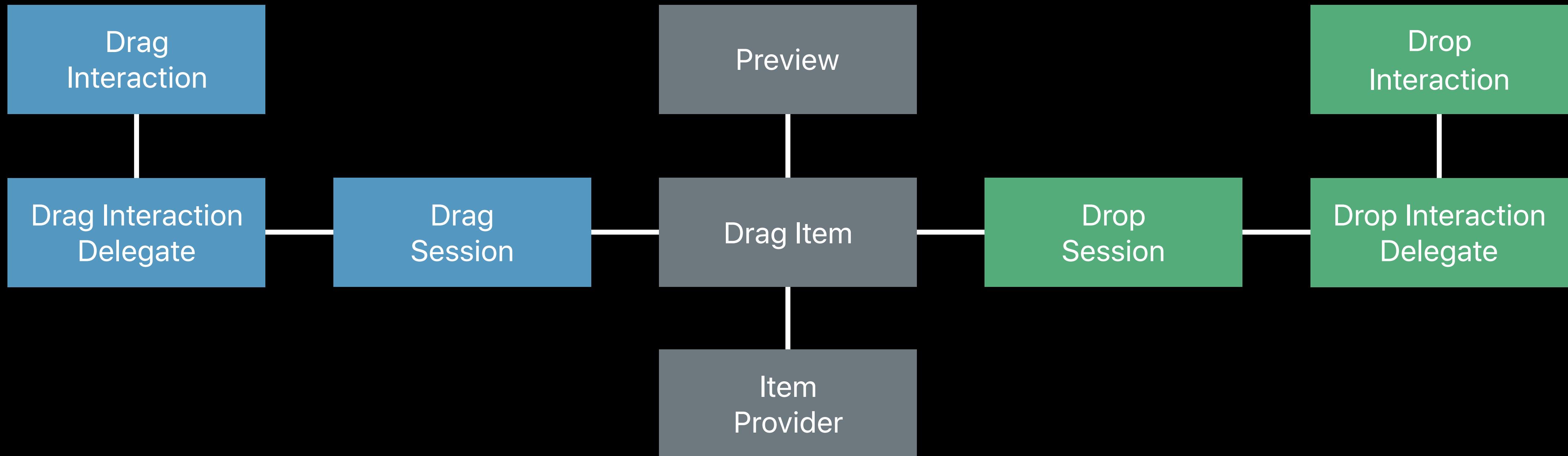
- The delegate is told to **perform drop**

Delegate requests data representation of items



# API Roadmap

# API Roadmap



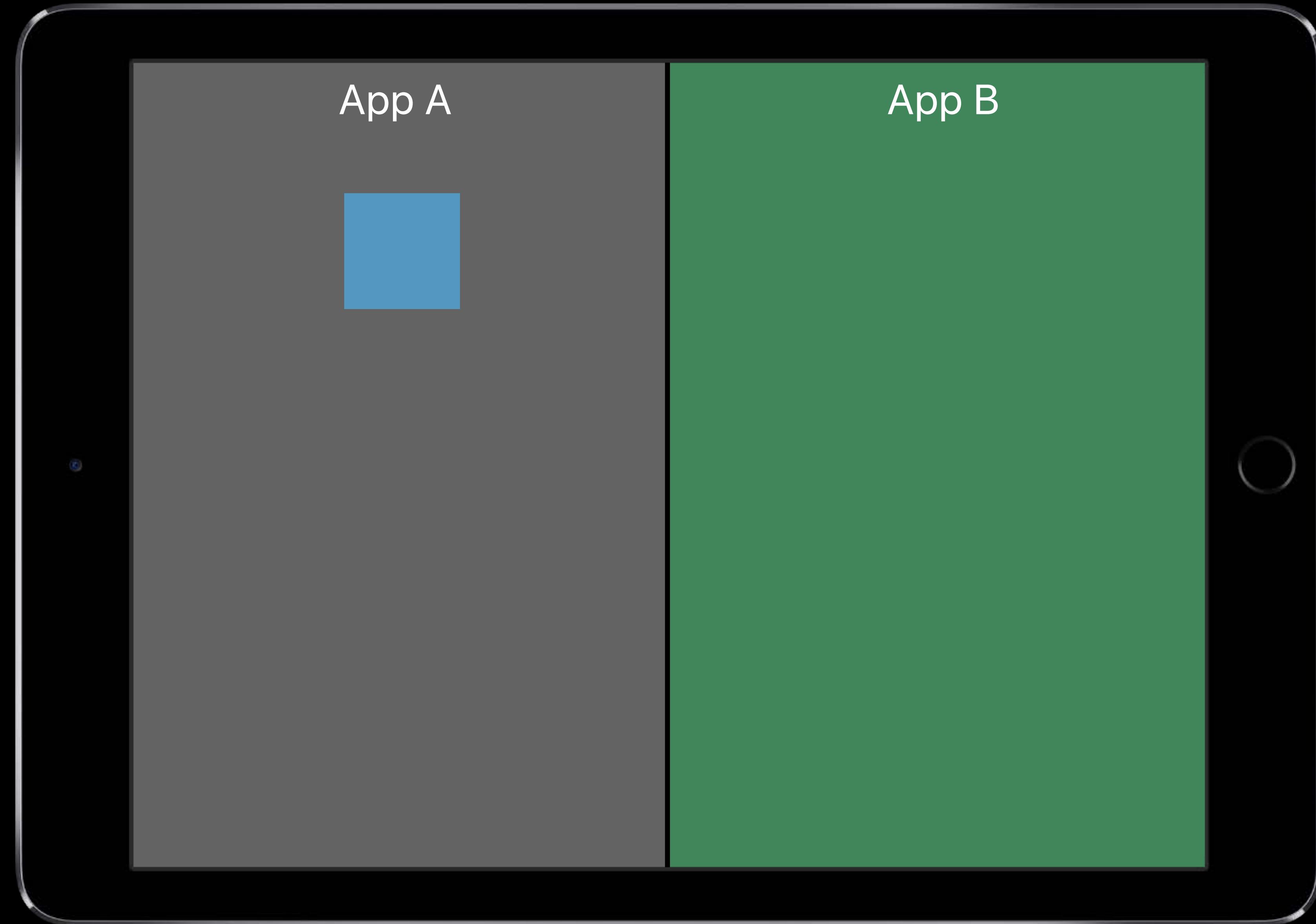
# Using the Drag and Drop API

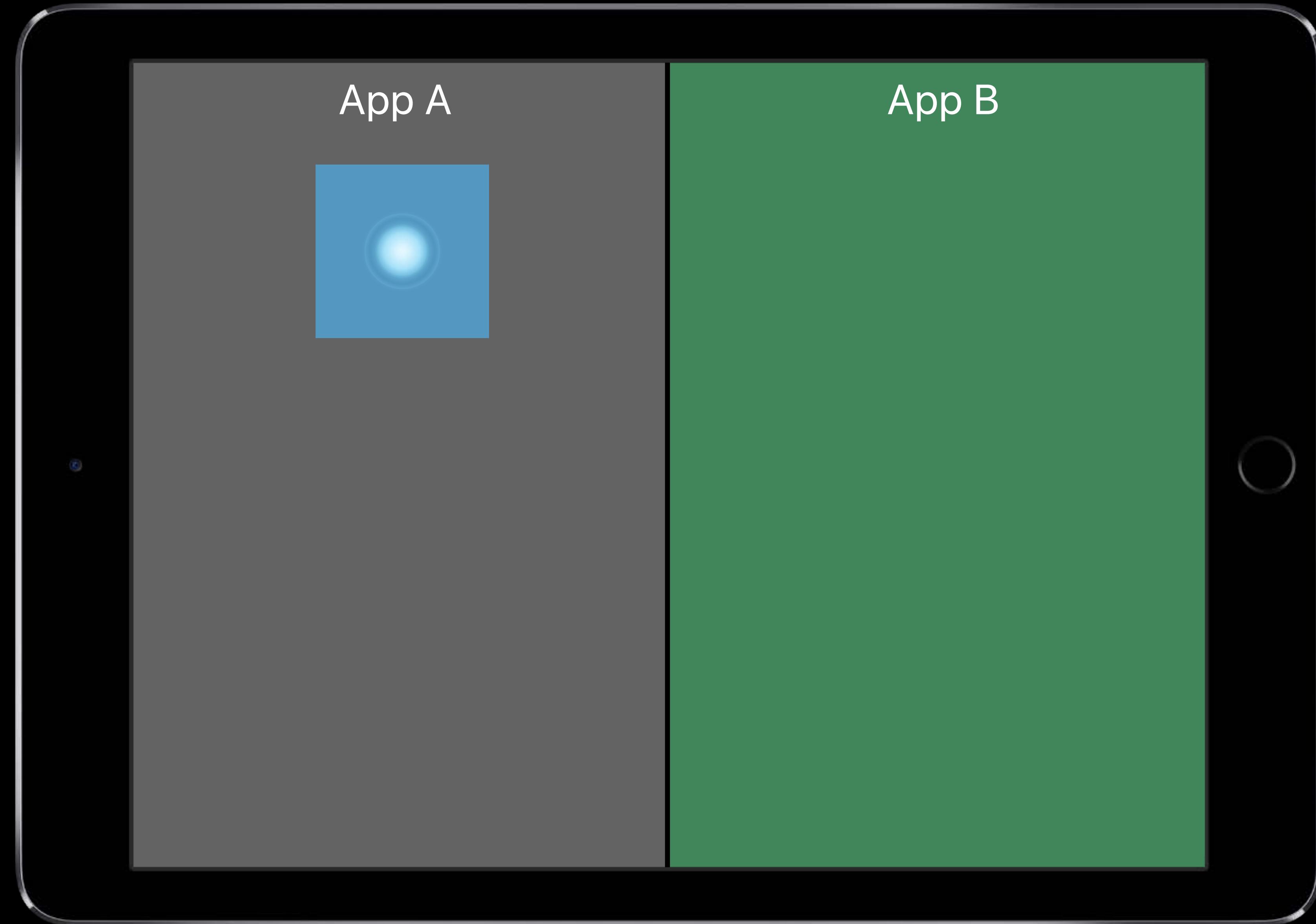
Kurt Revis, UIKit Engineer

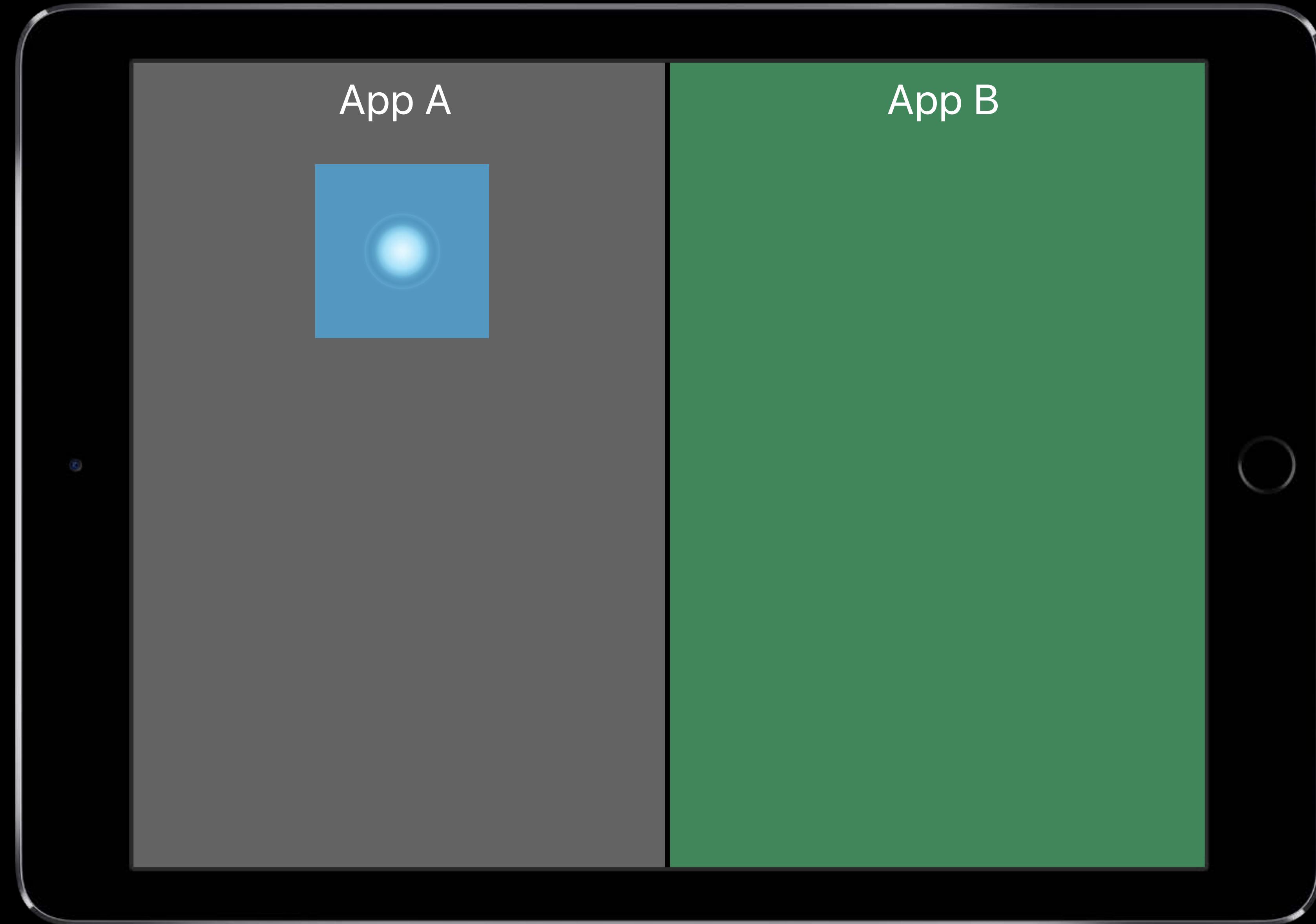
Drag and drop timeline

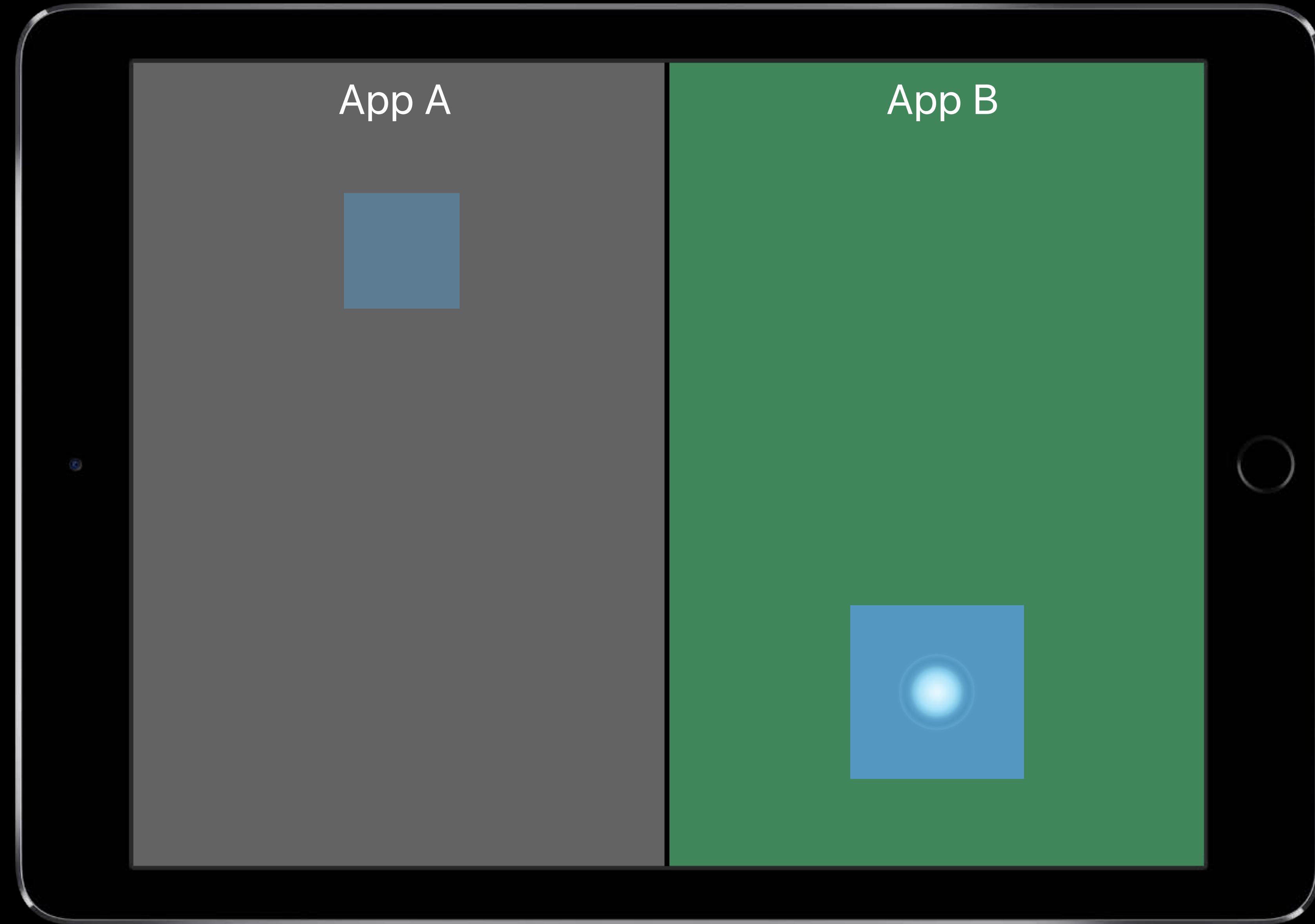
API essentials

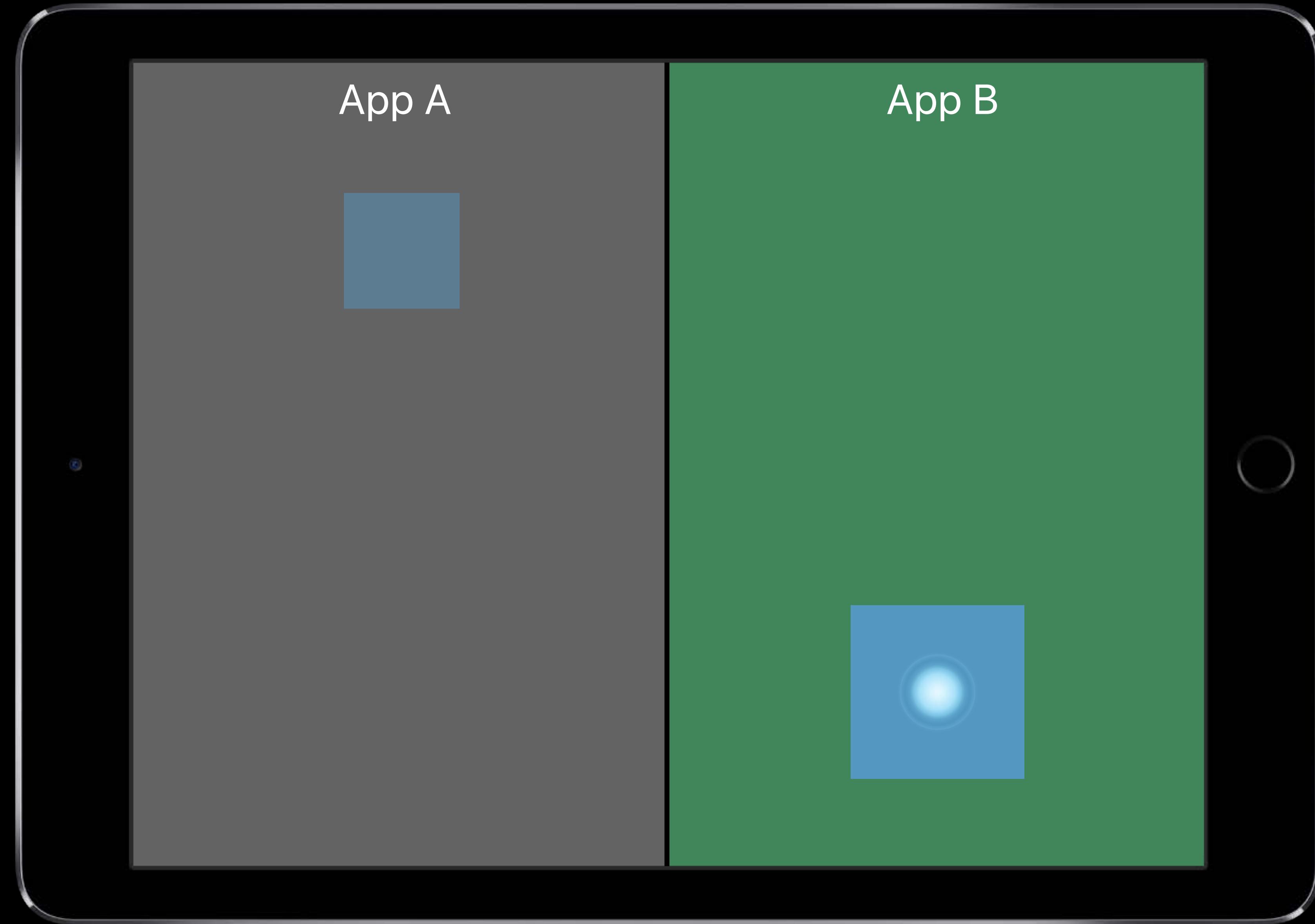
Introduction to the full API

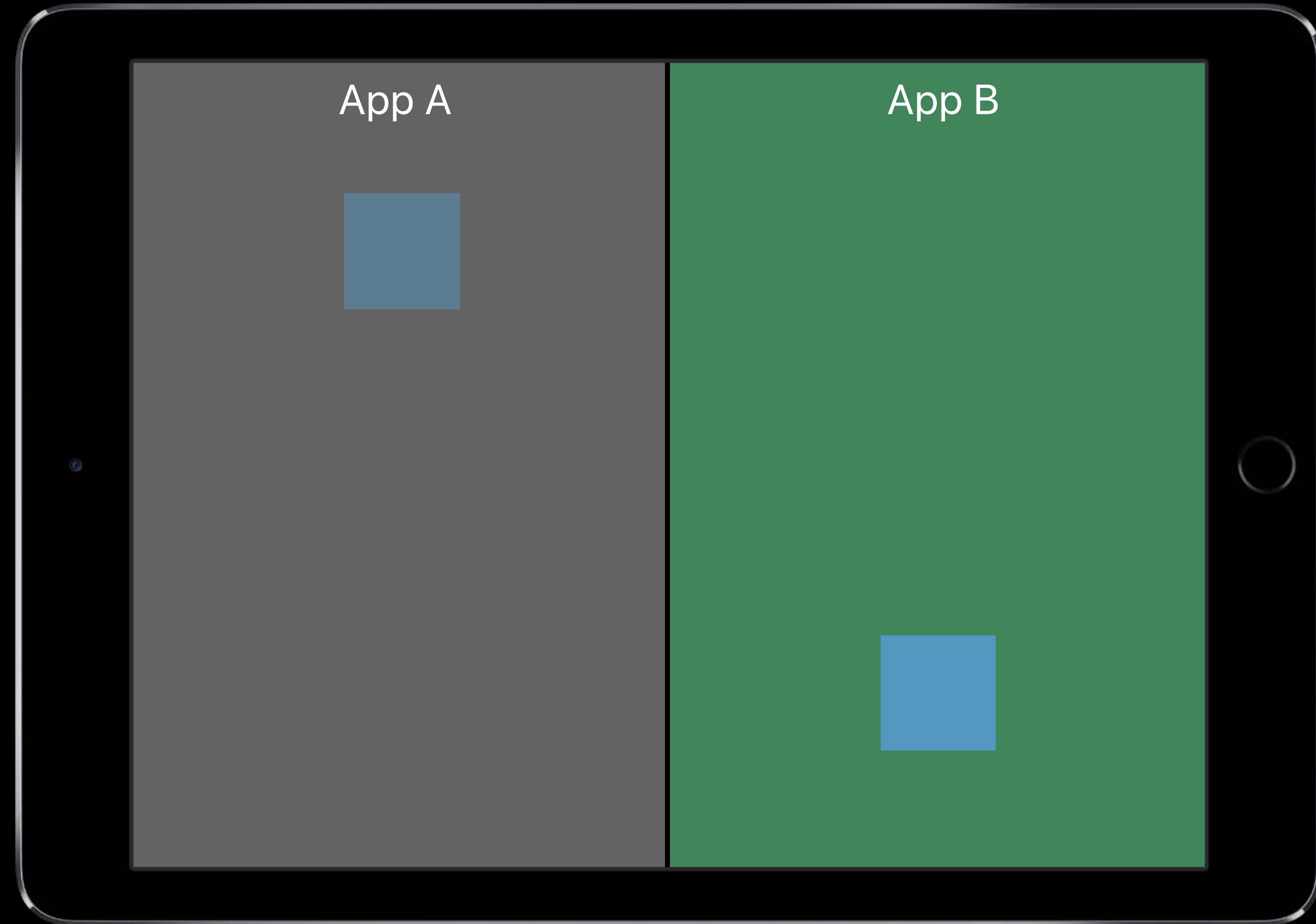






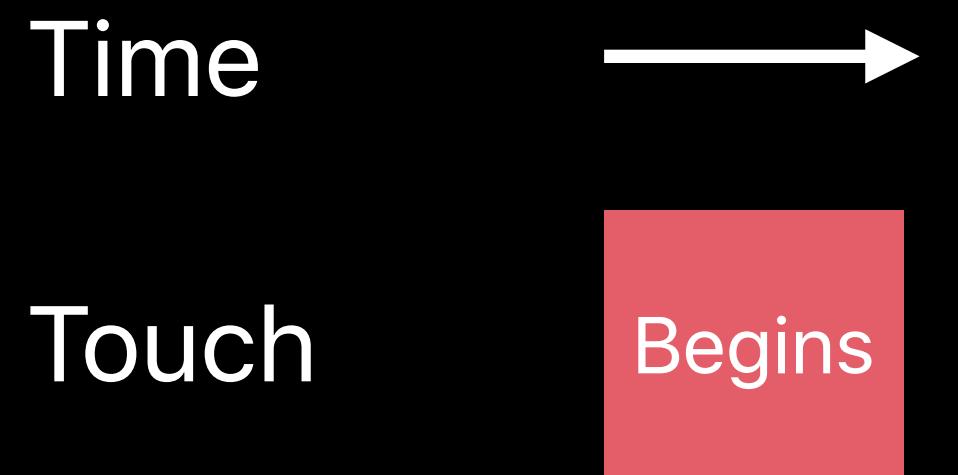




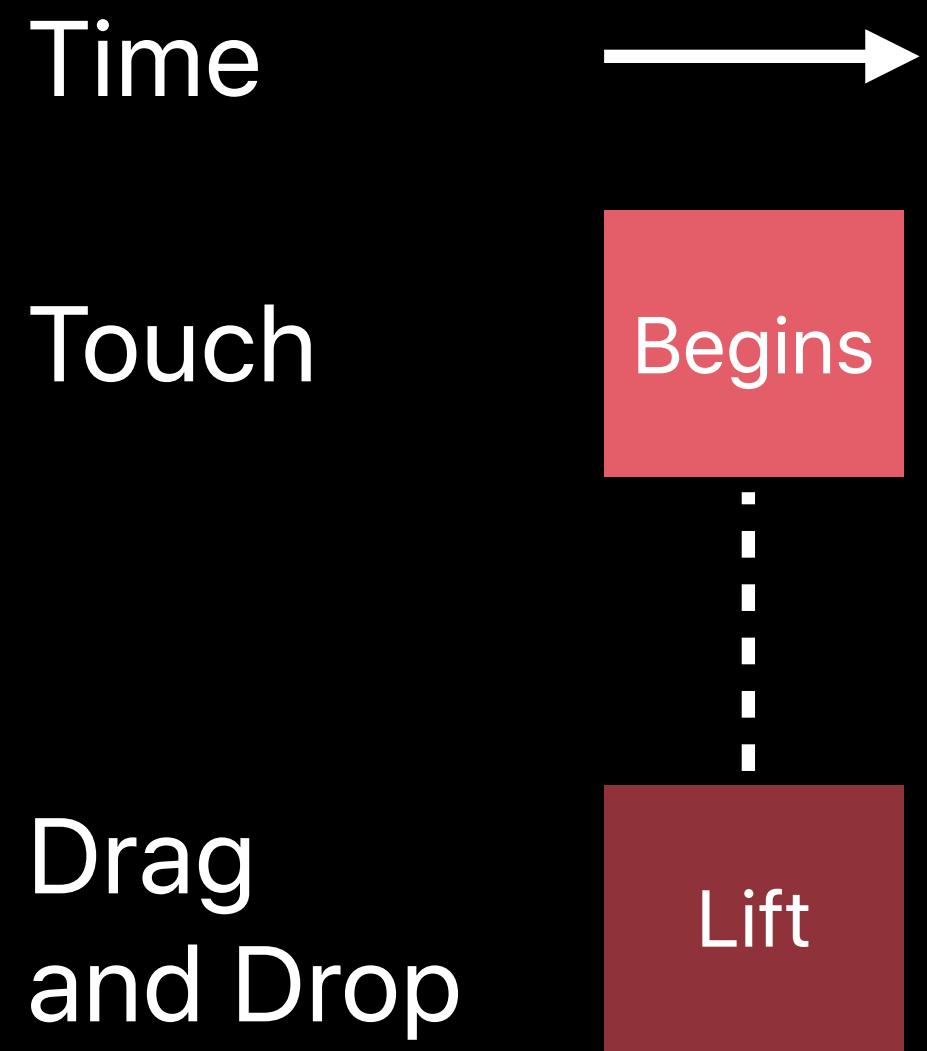


# Drag and Drop Timeline

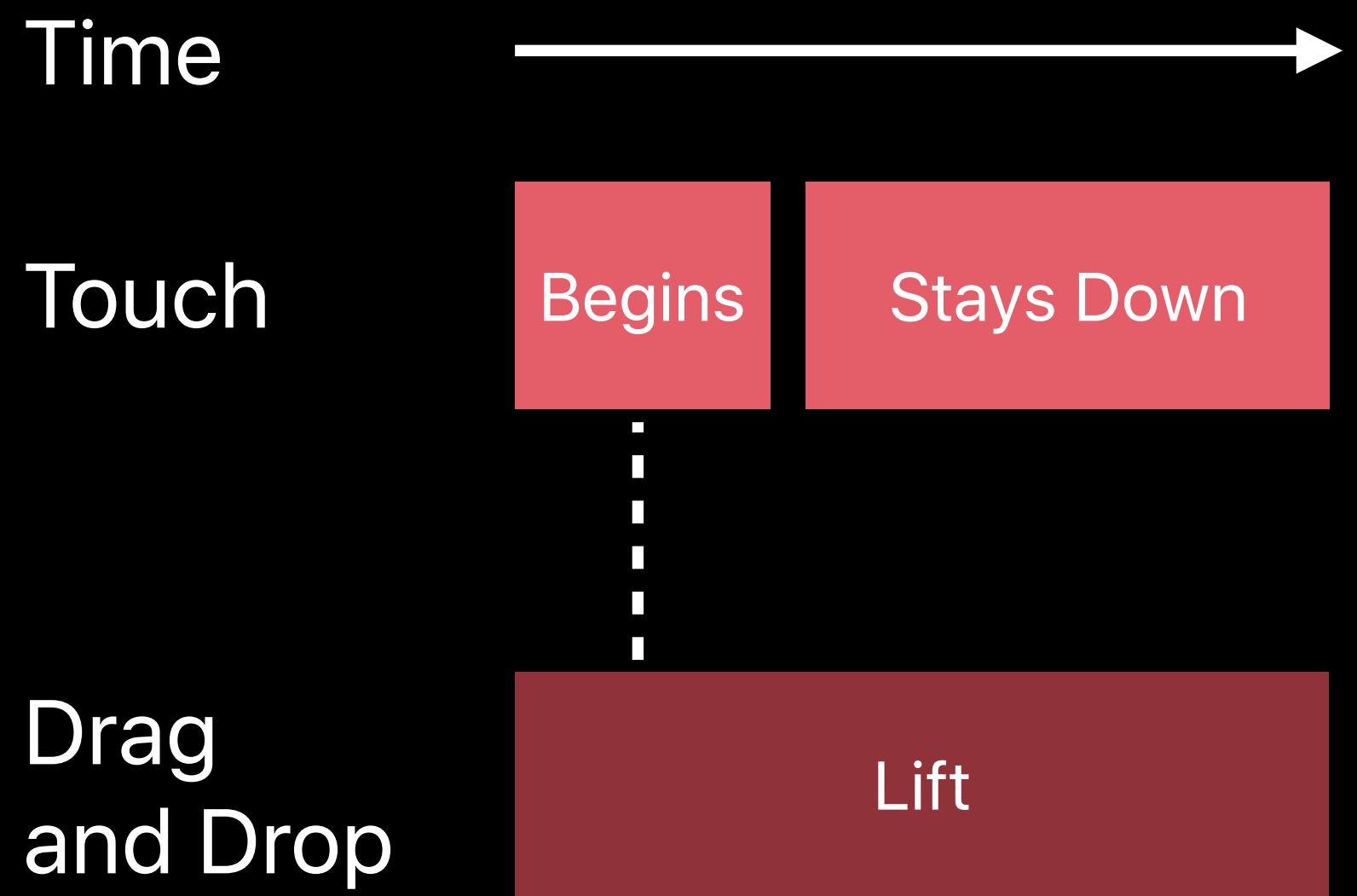
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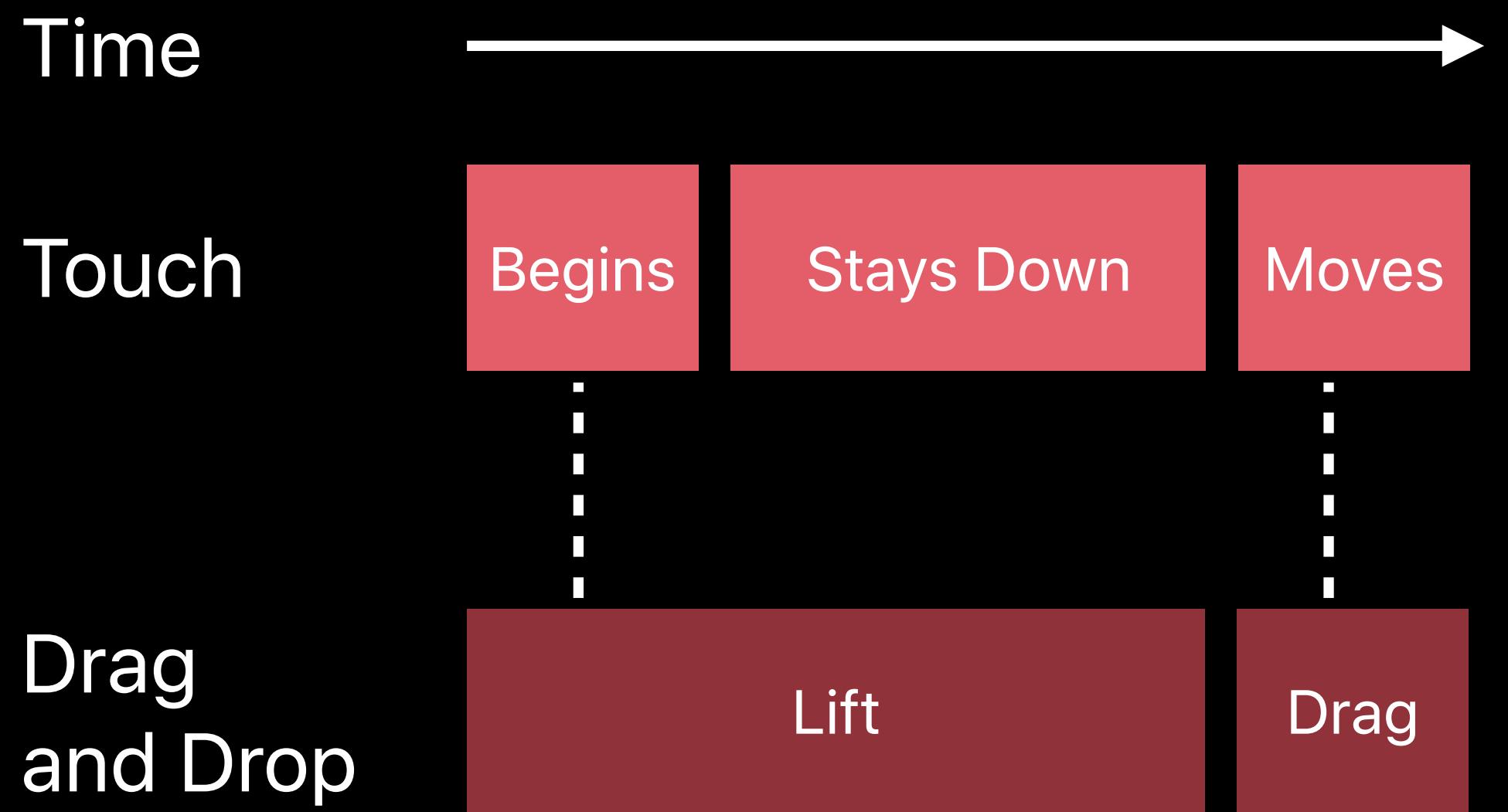
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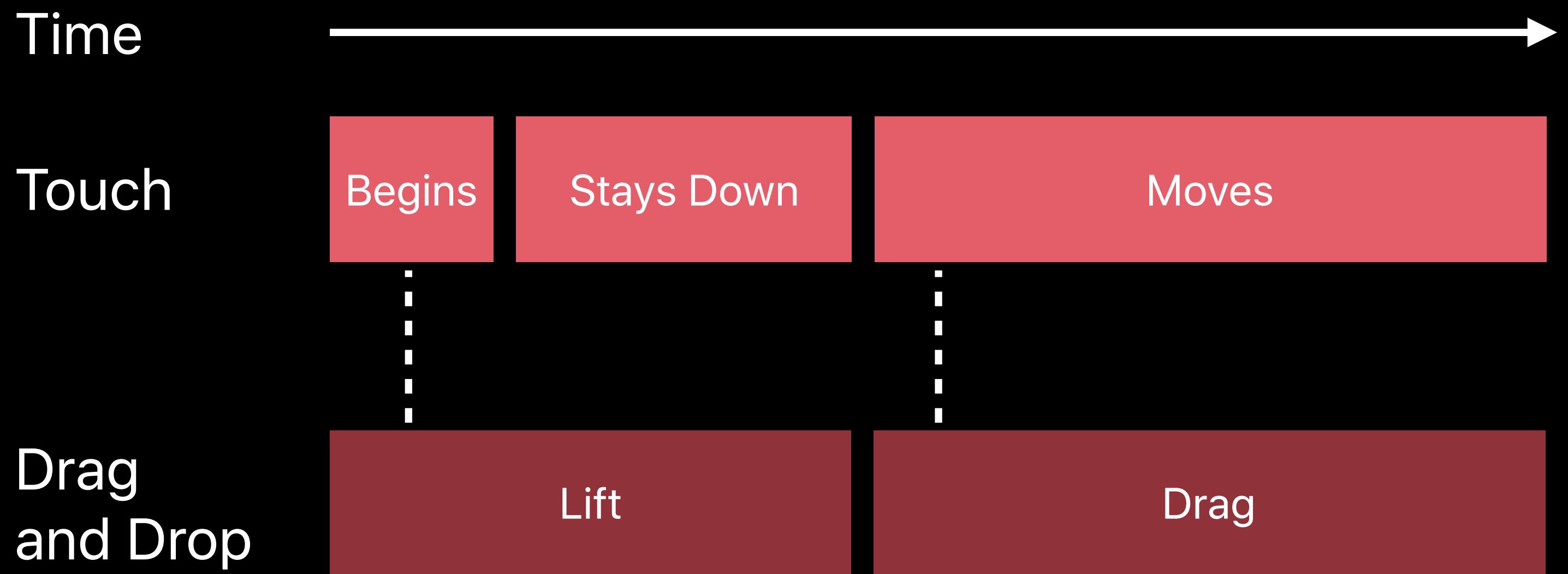
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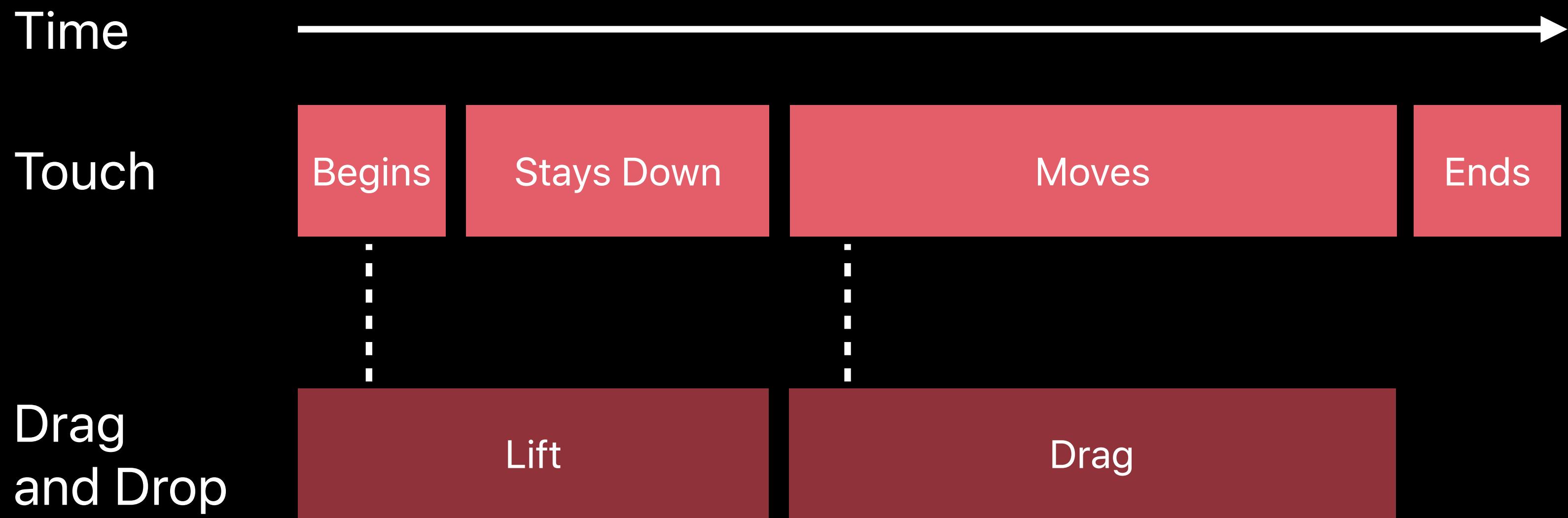
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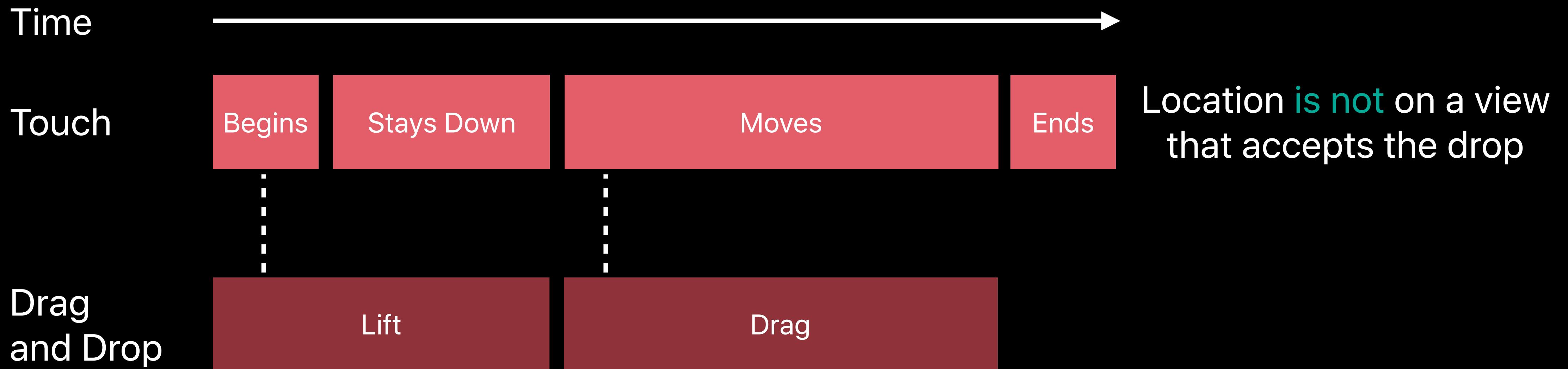
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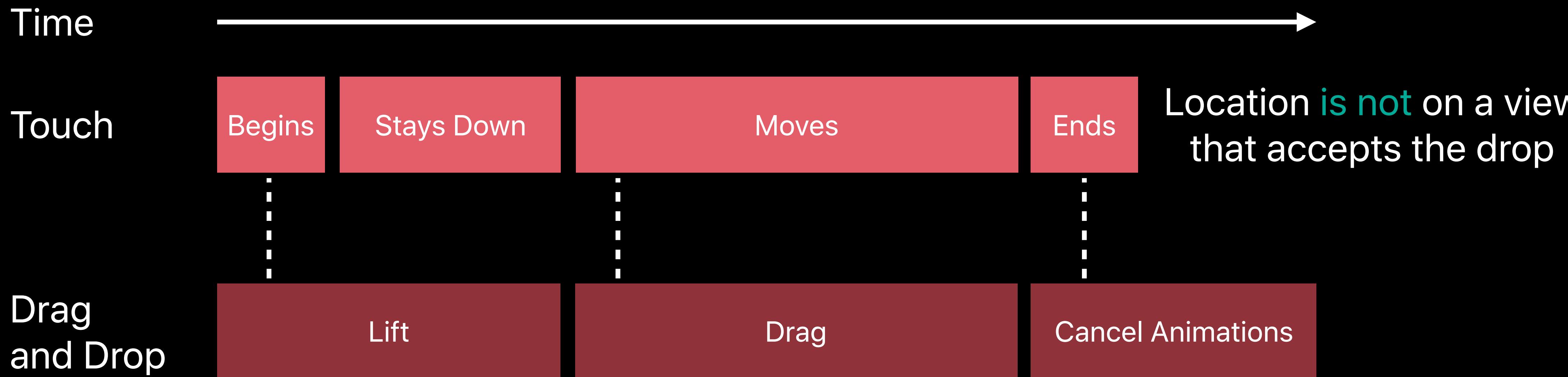
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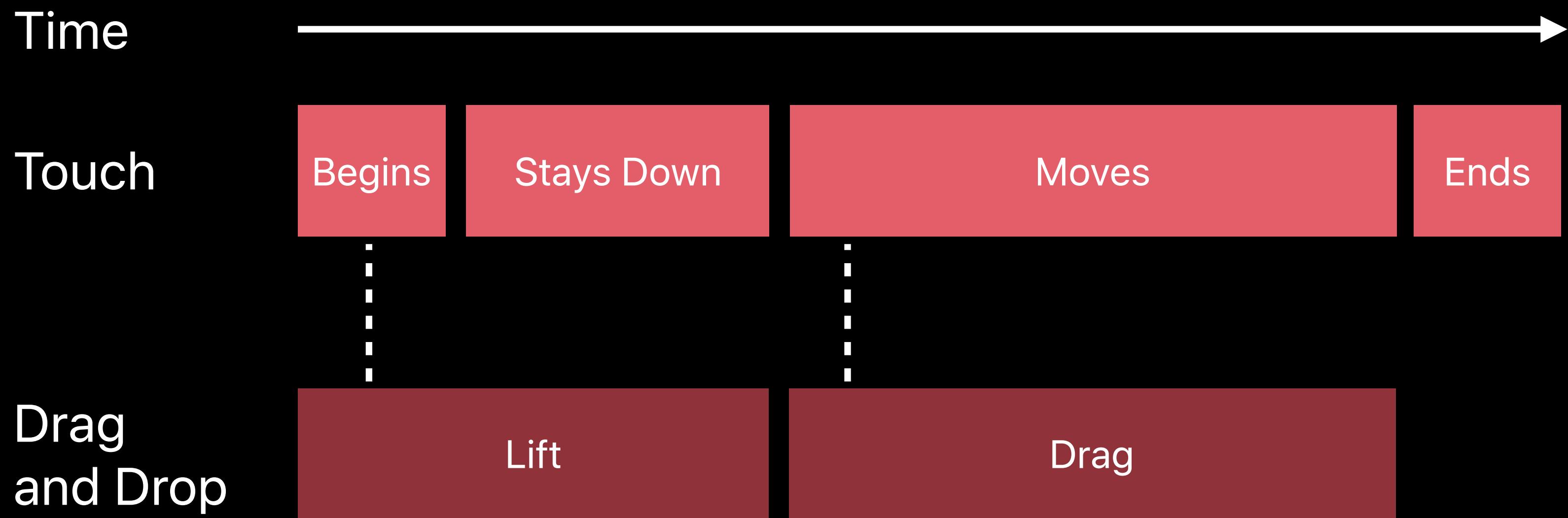
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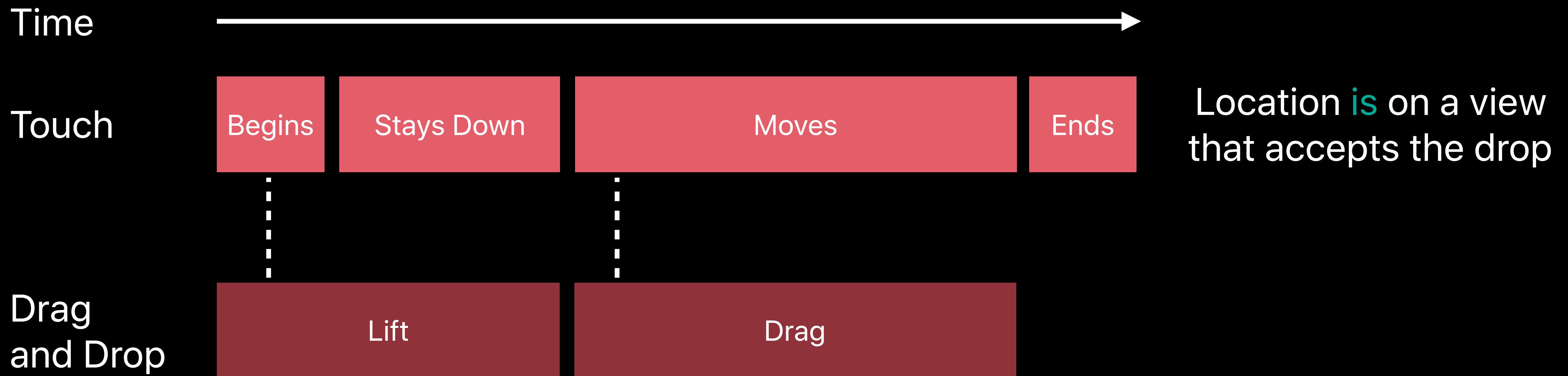
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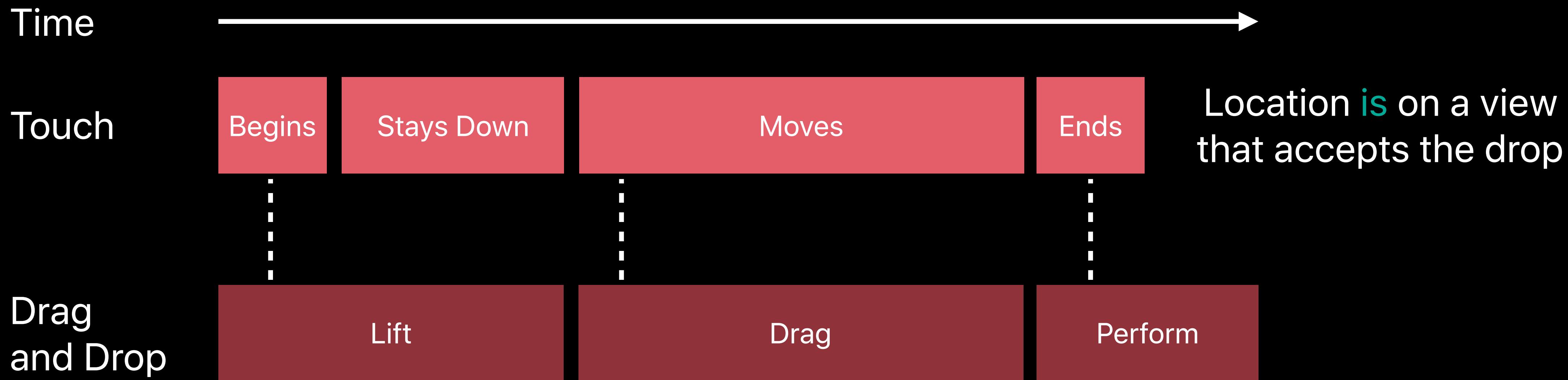
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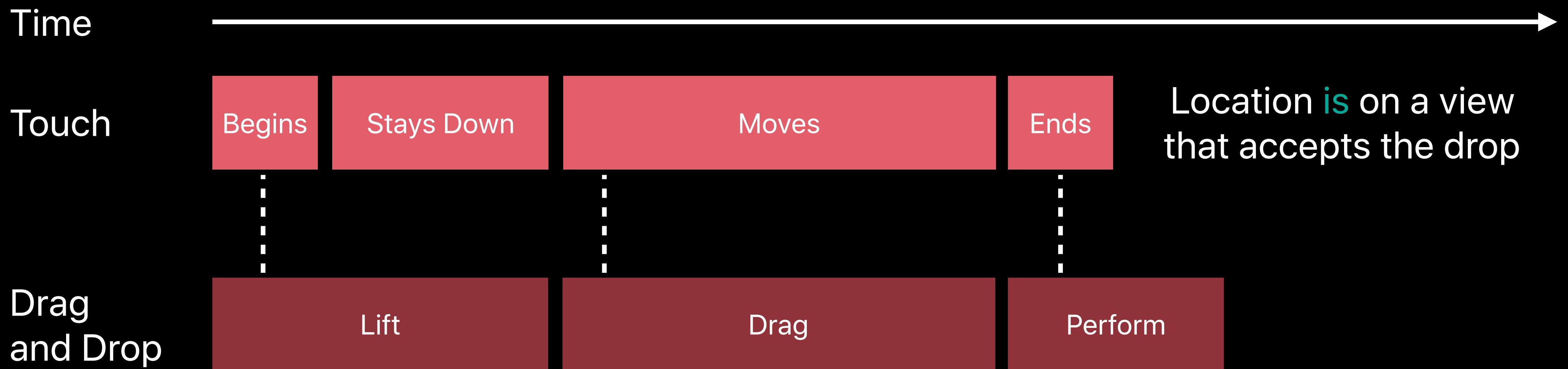
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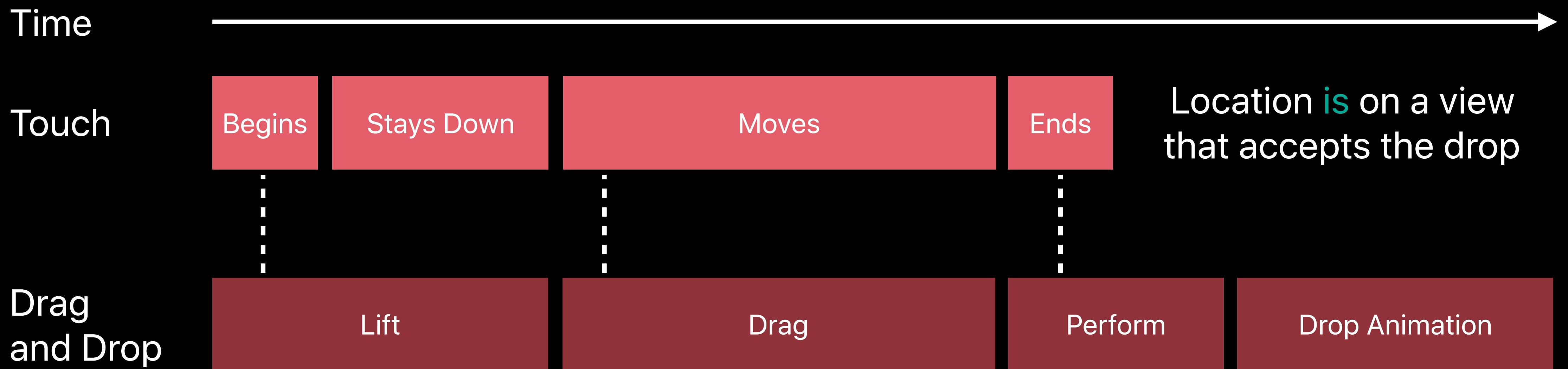
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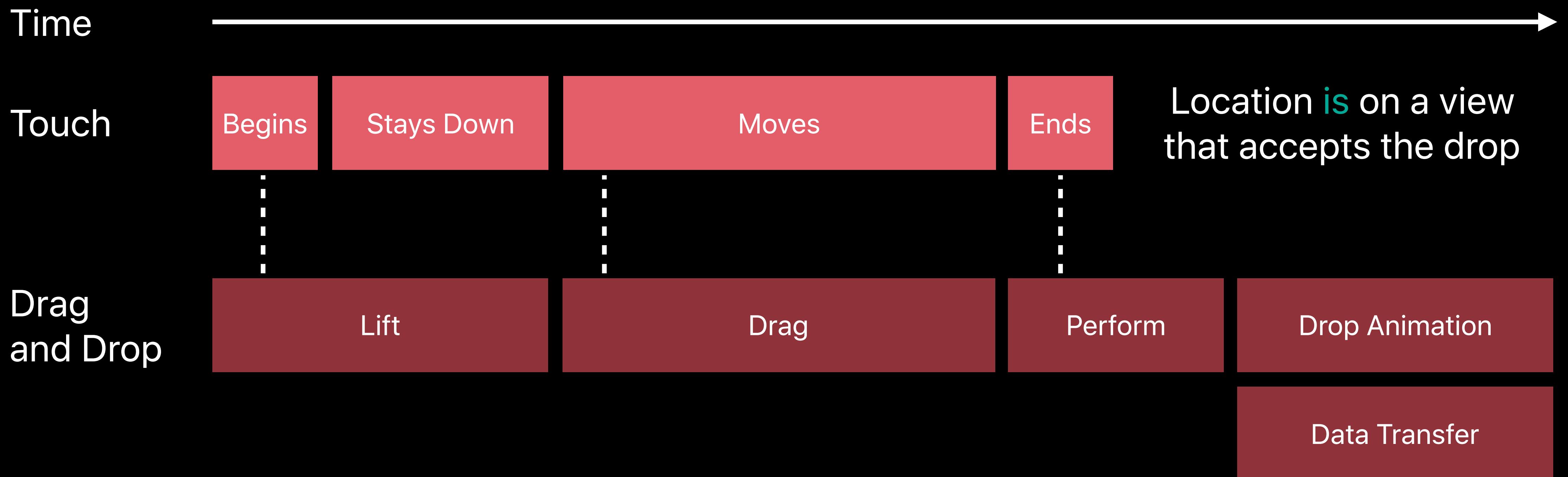
# Drag and Drop Timeline



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# Drag and Drop Timeline

Time



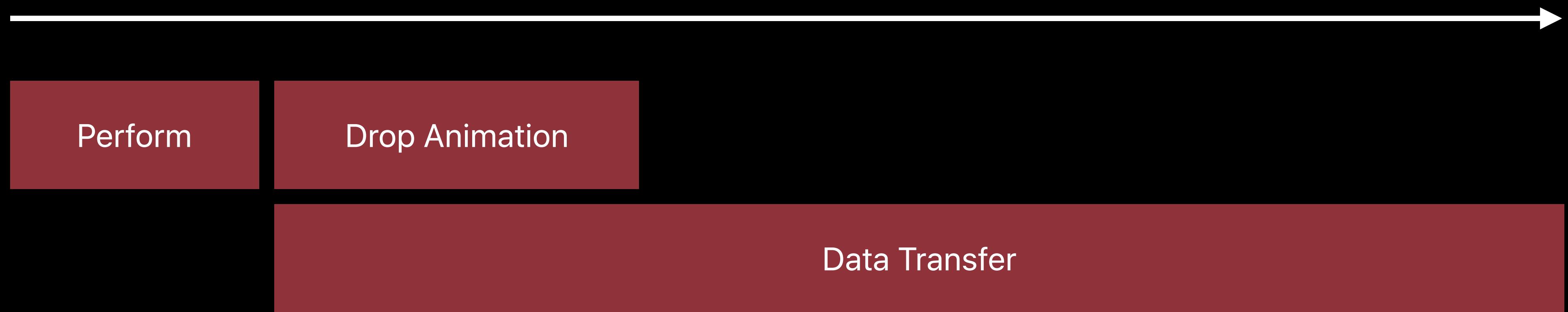
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Time

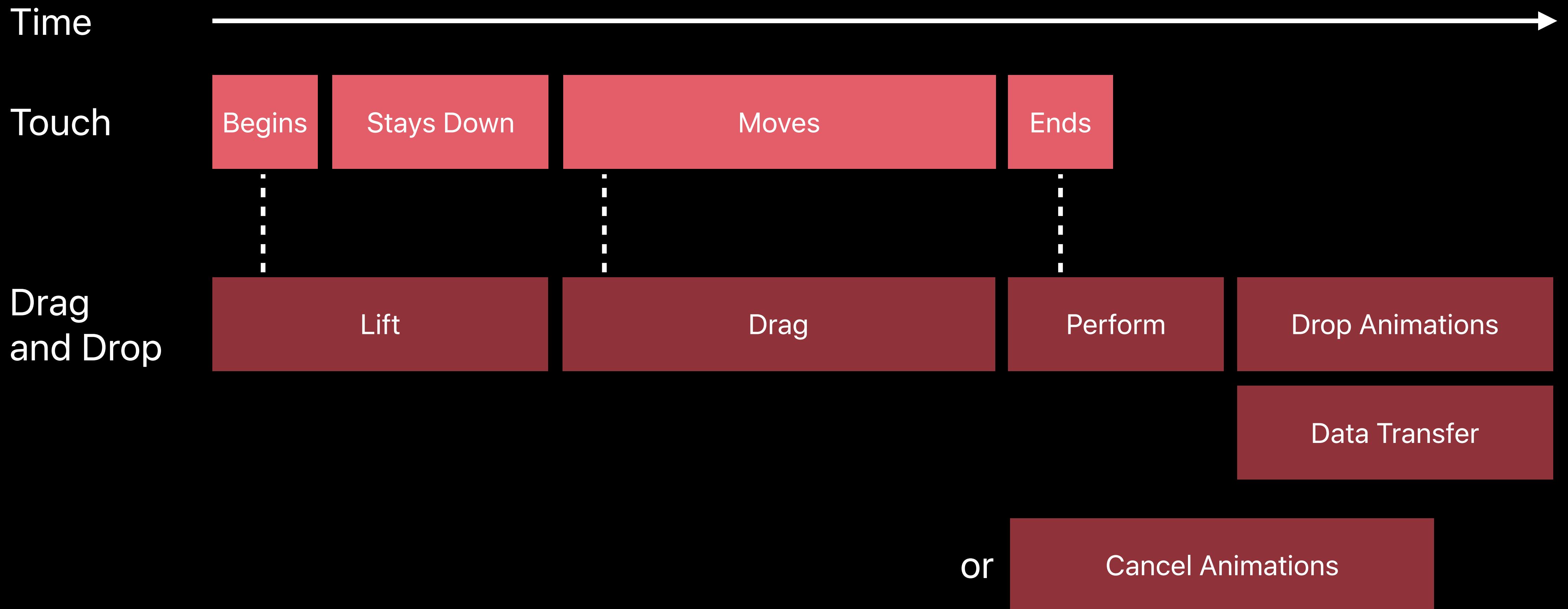


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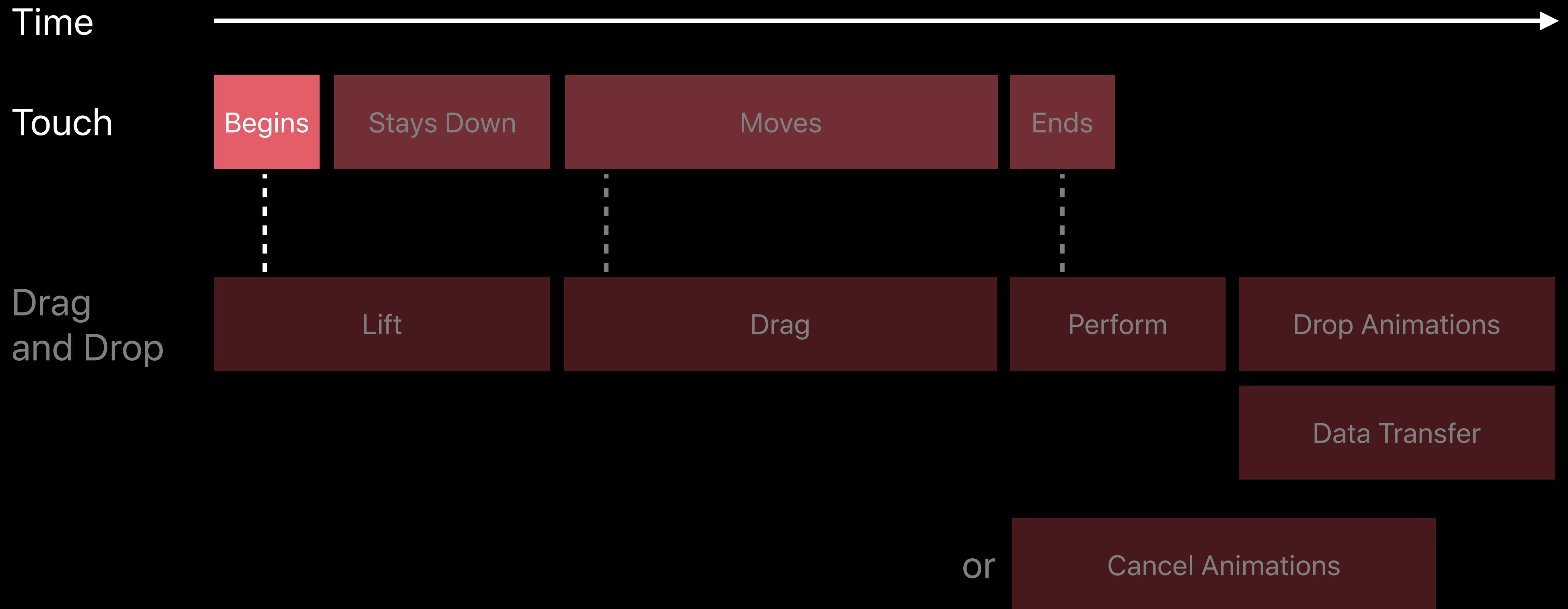
Time



# Drag and Drop Timeline



# API Essentials—1



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## Get the items to drag

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     itemsForBeginning session: UIDragSession) -> [UIDragItem]
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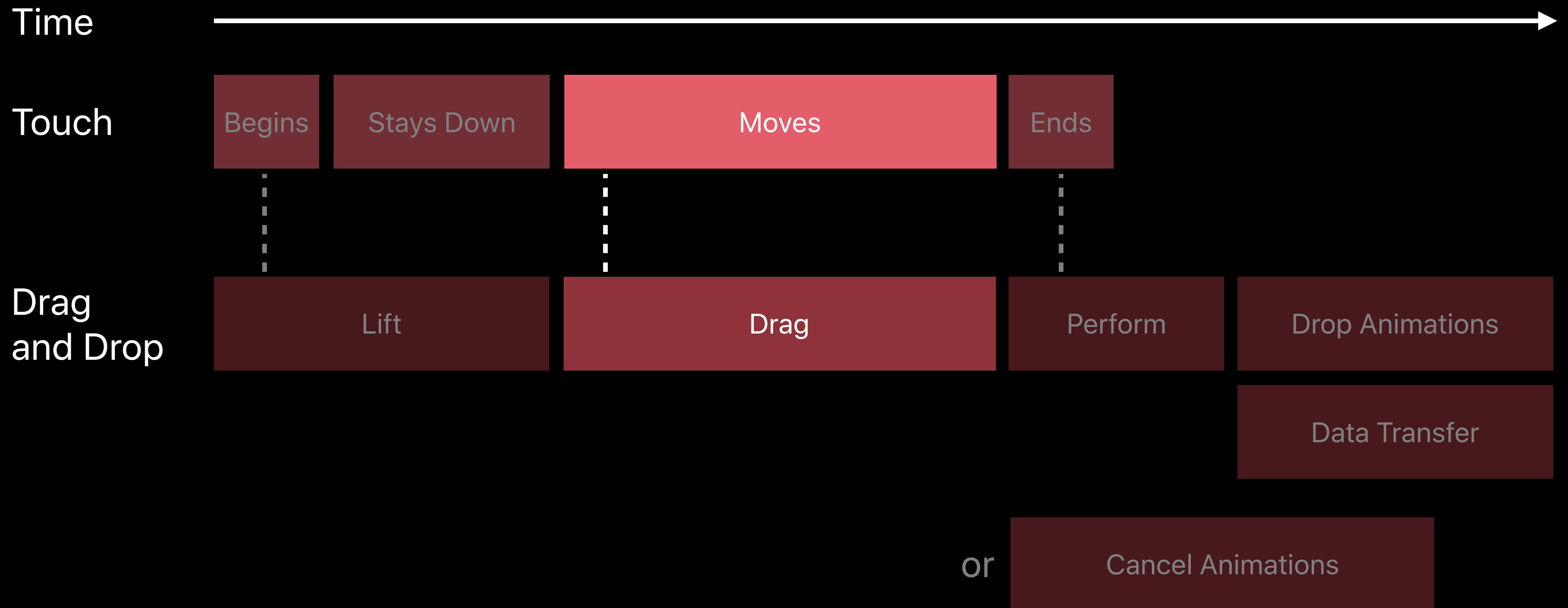
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# API Essentials—2



# API Essentials—2

## Get the drop proposal

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal {  
    return UIDropProposal(operation: UIDropOperation)  
}
```

# API Essentials—2

## Get the drop proposal

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func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
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# API Essentials—2

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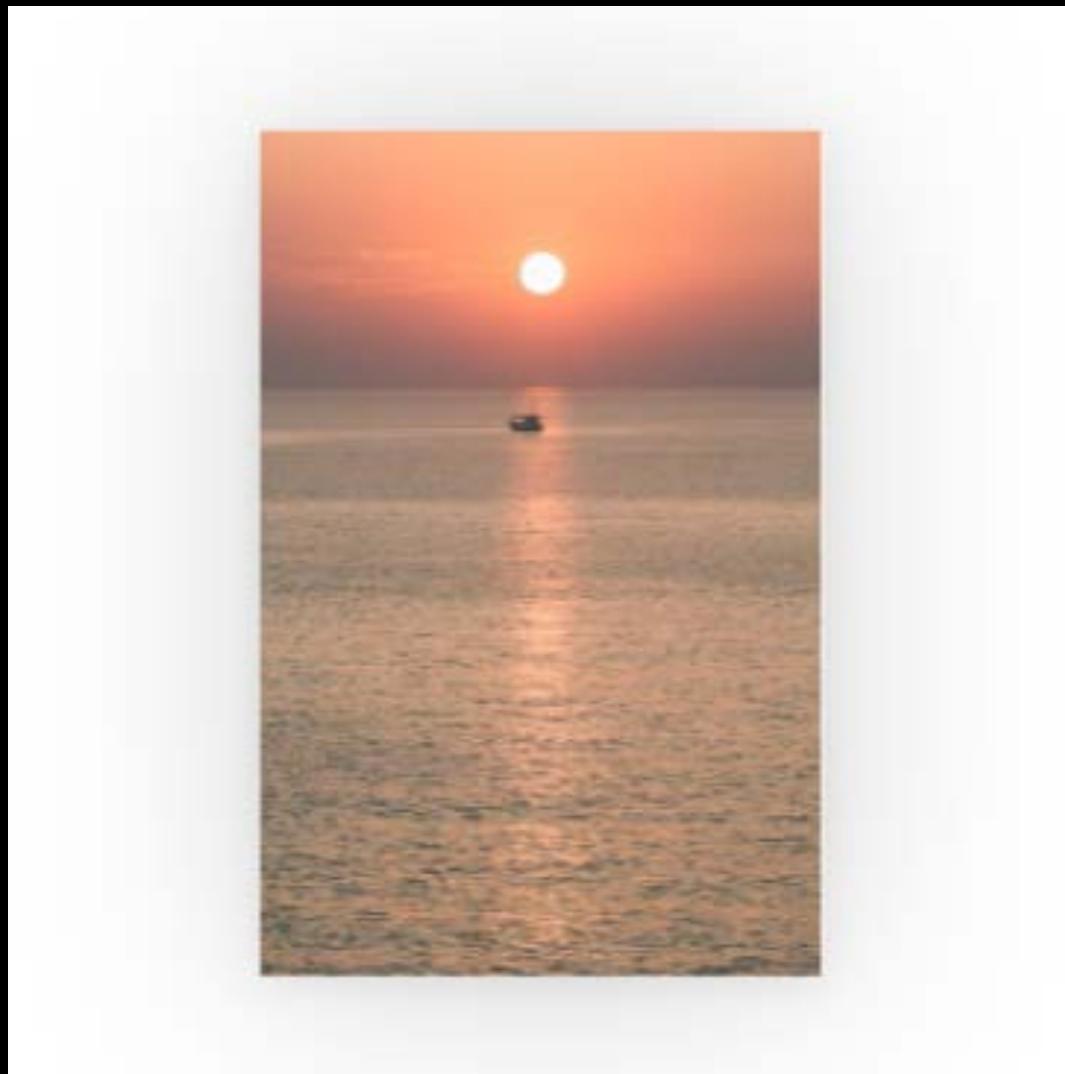
# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

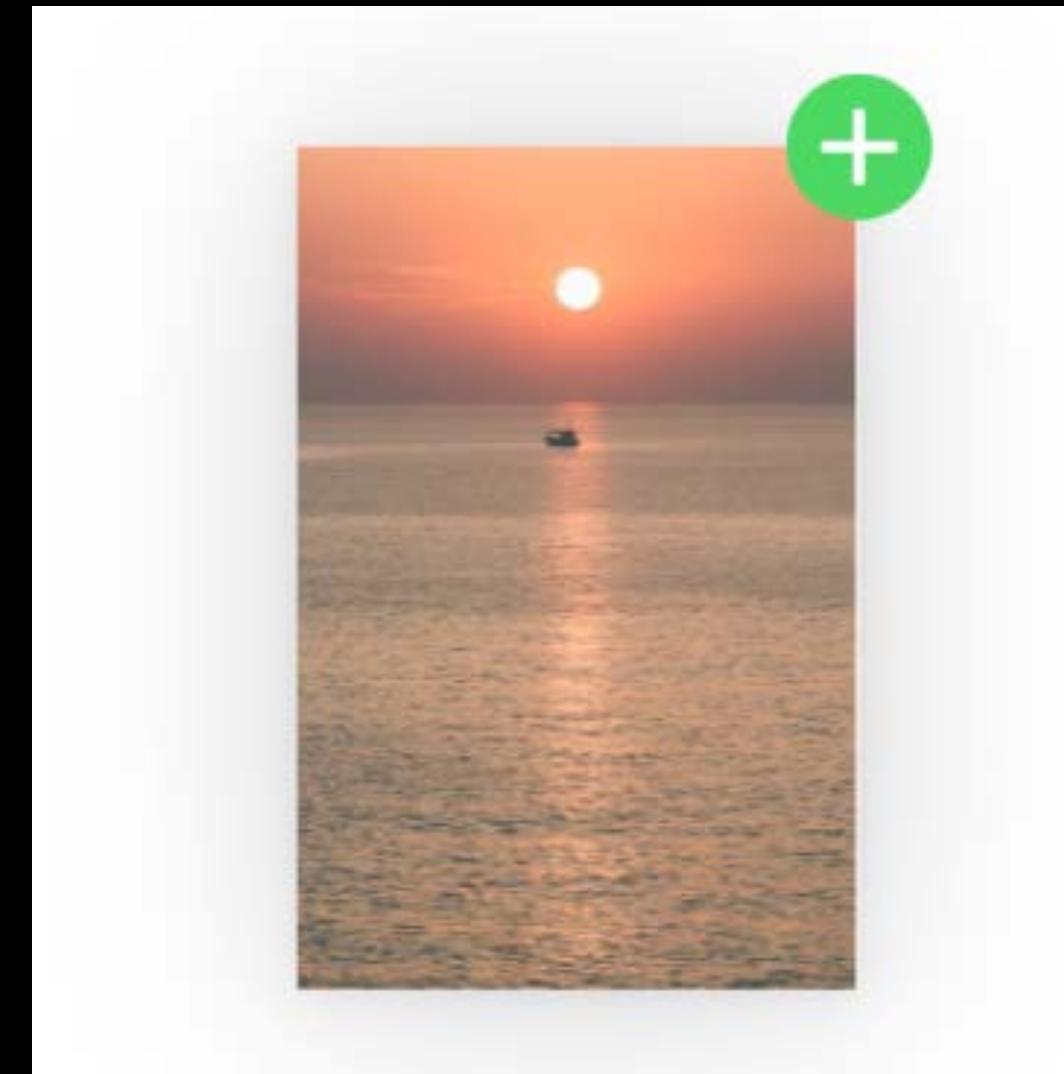
# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

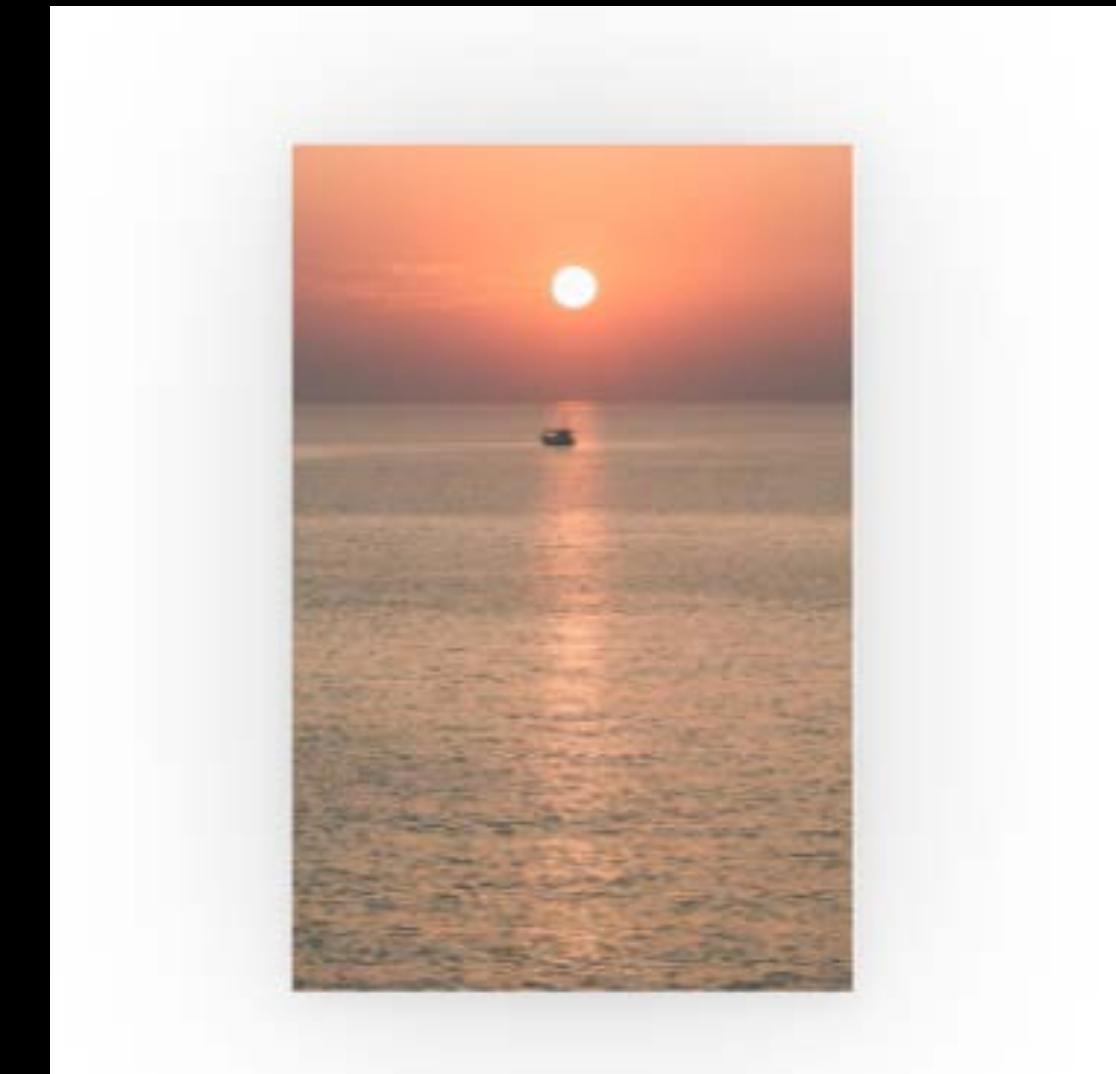
.cancel



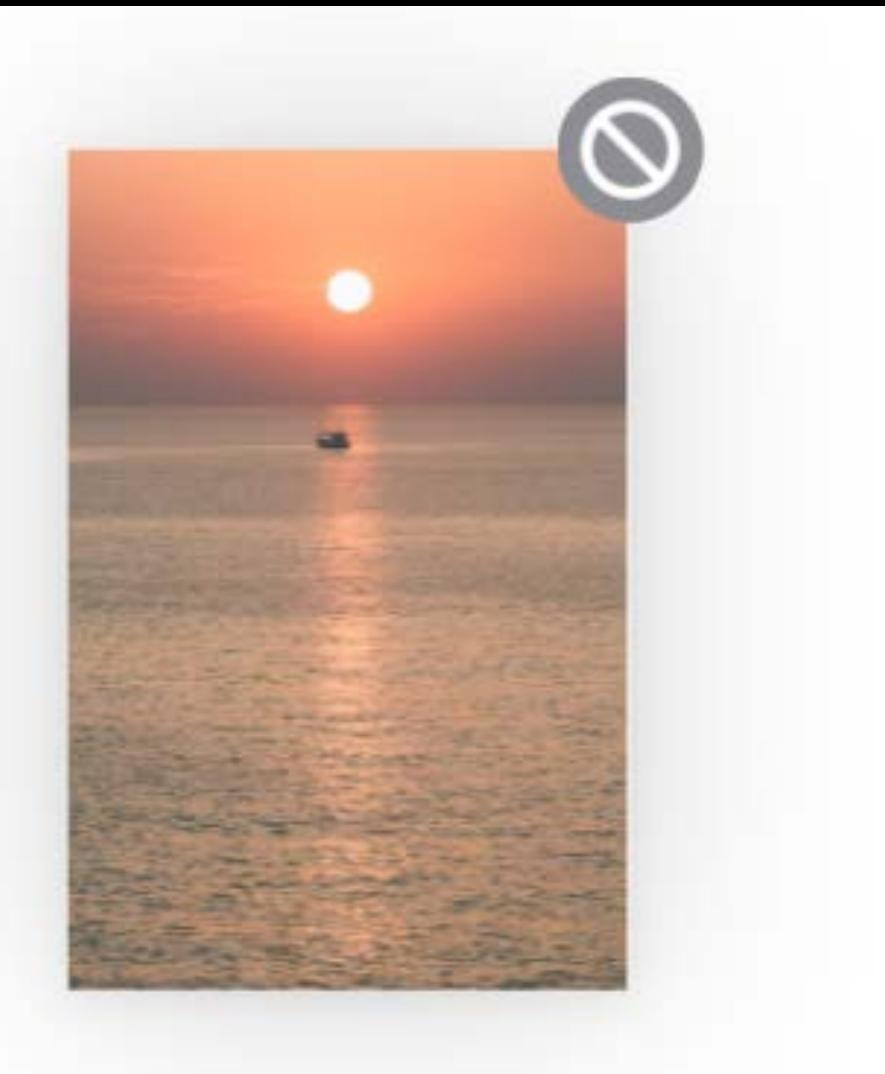
.copy



.move



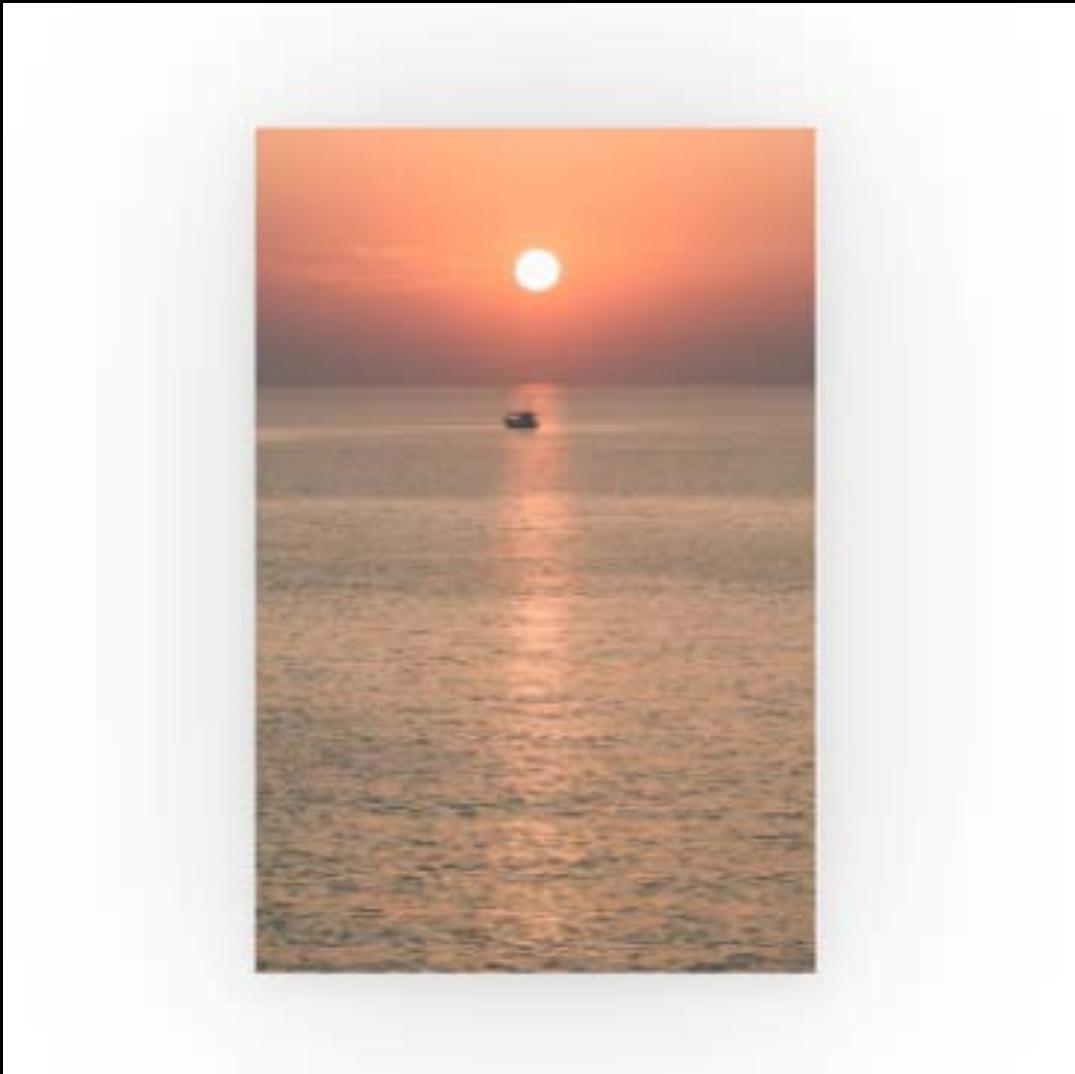
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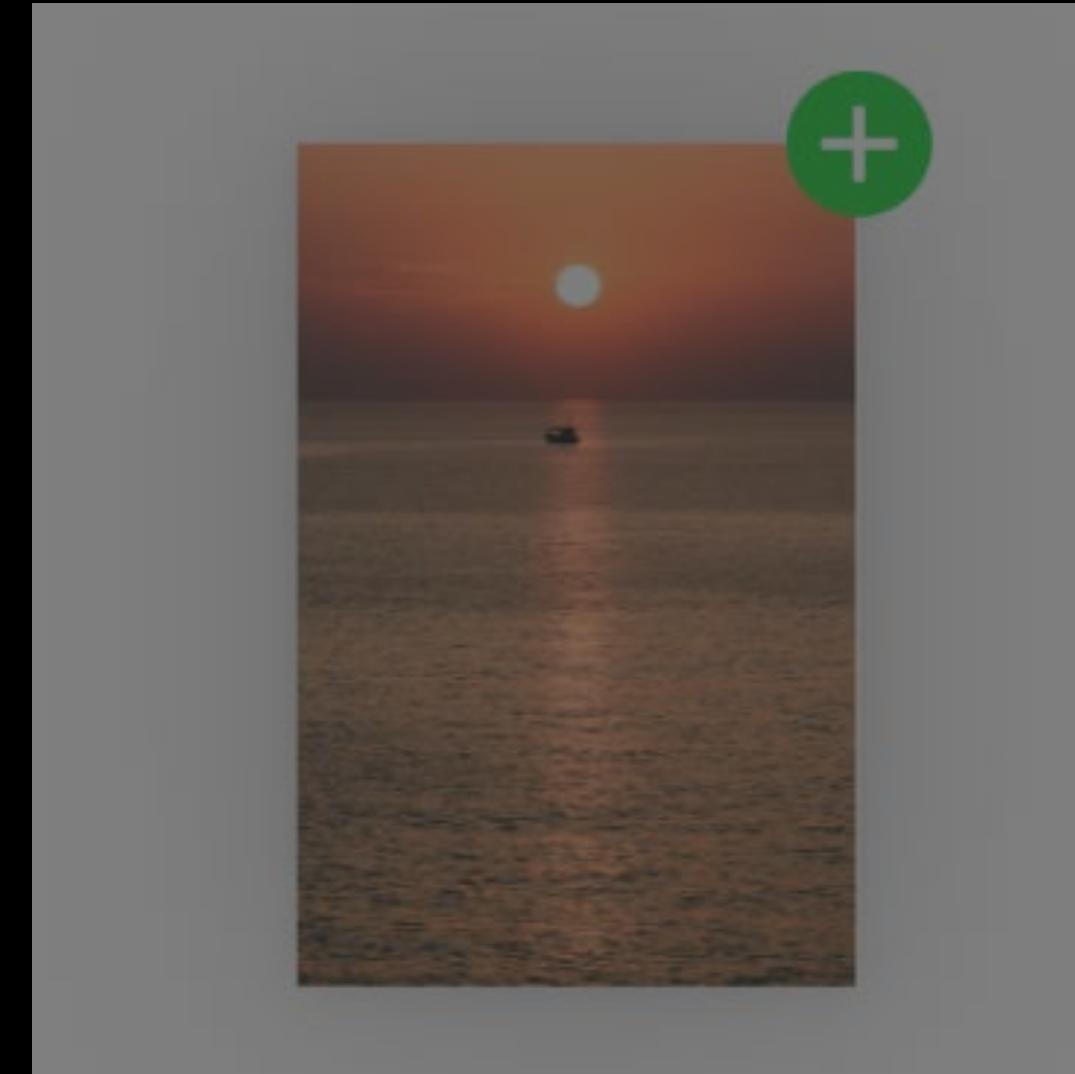
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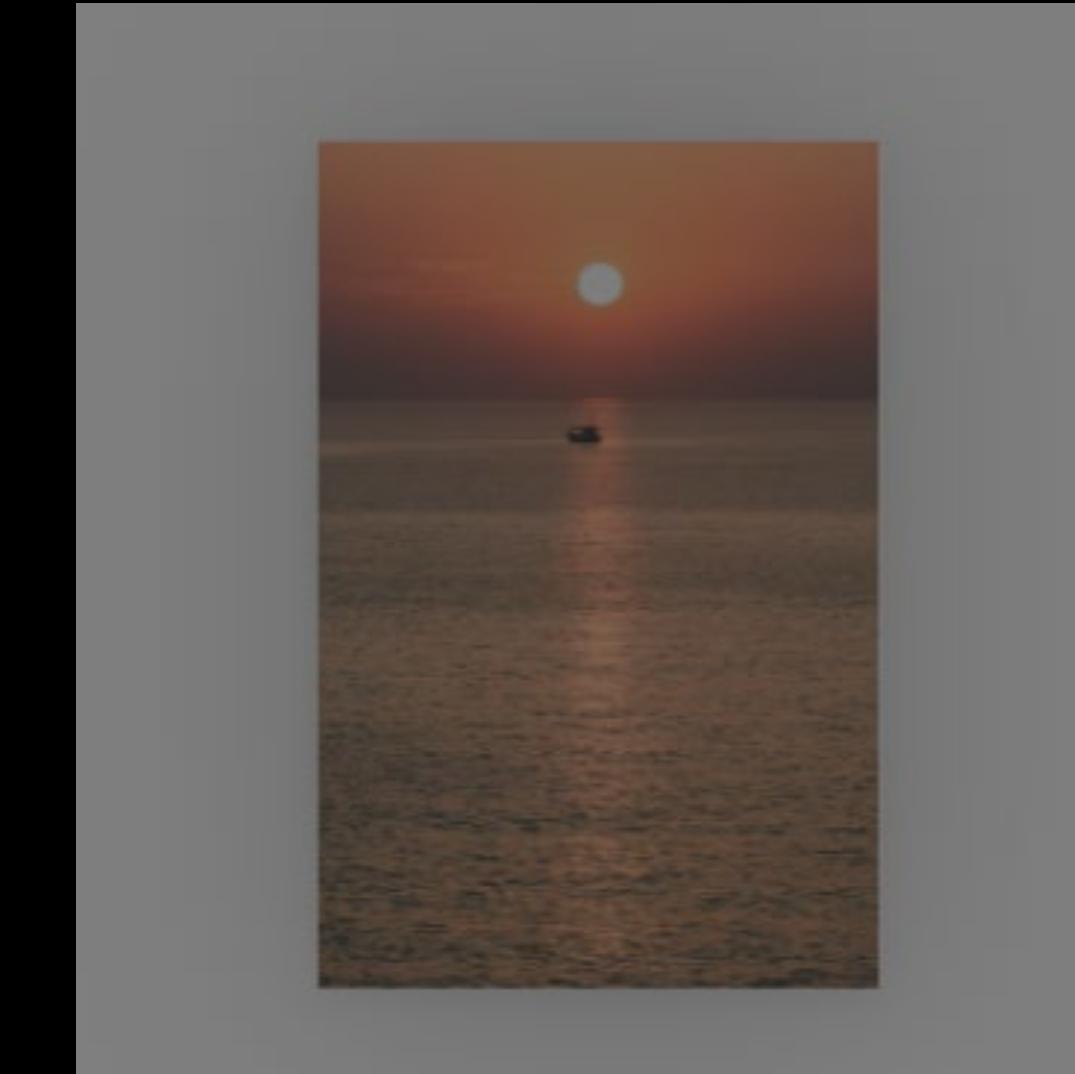
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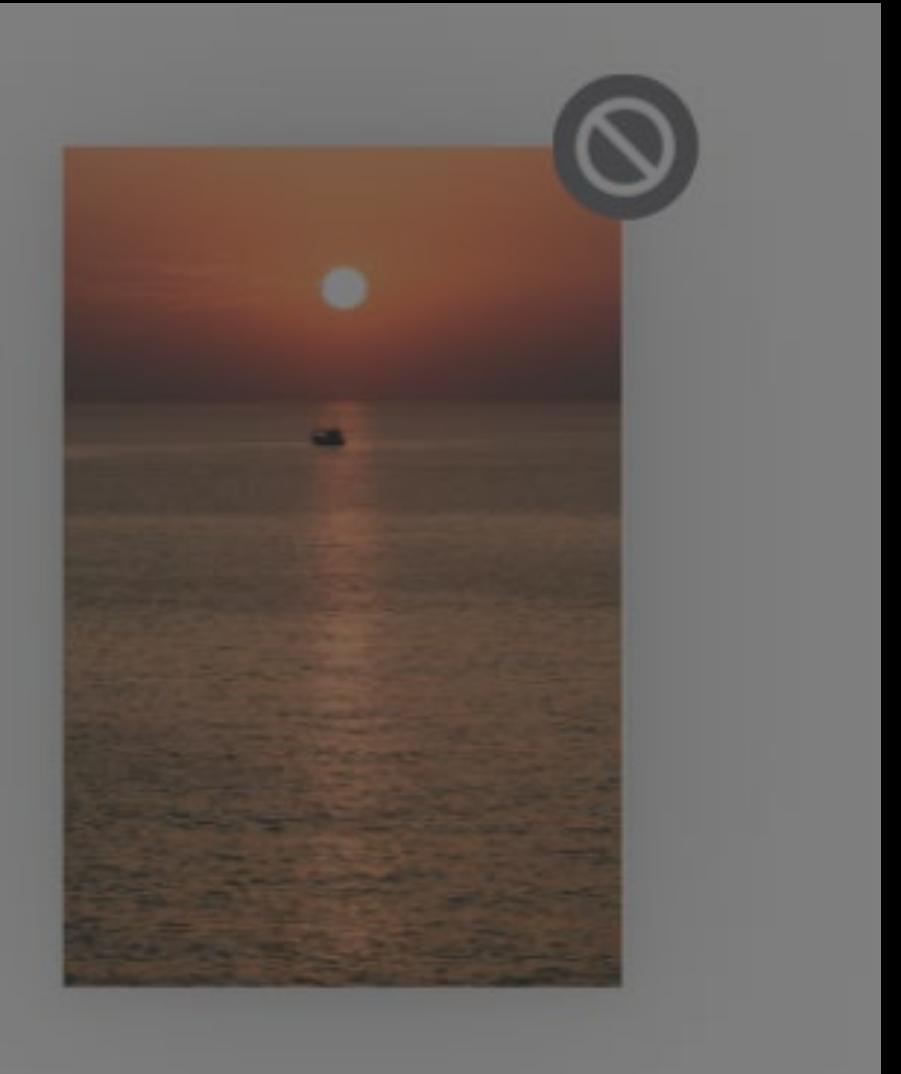
.copy



.move



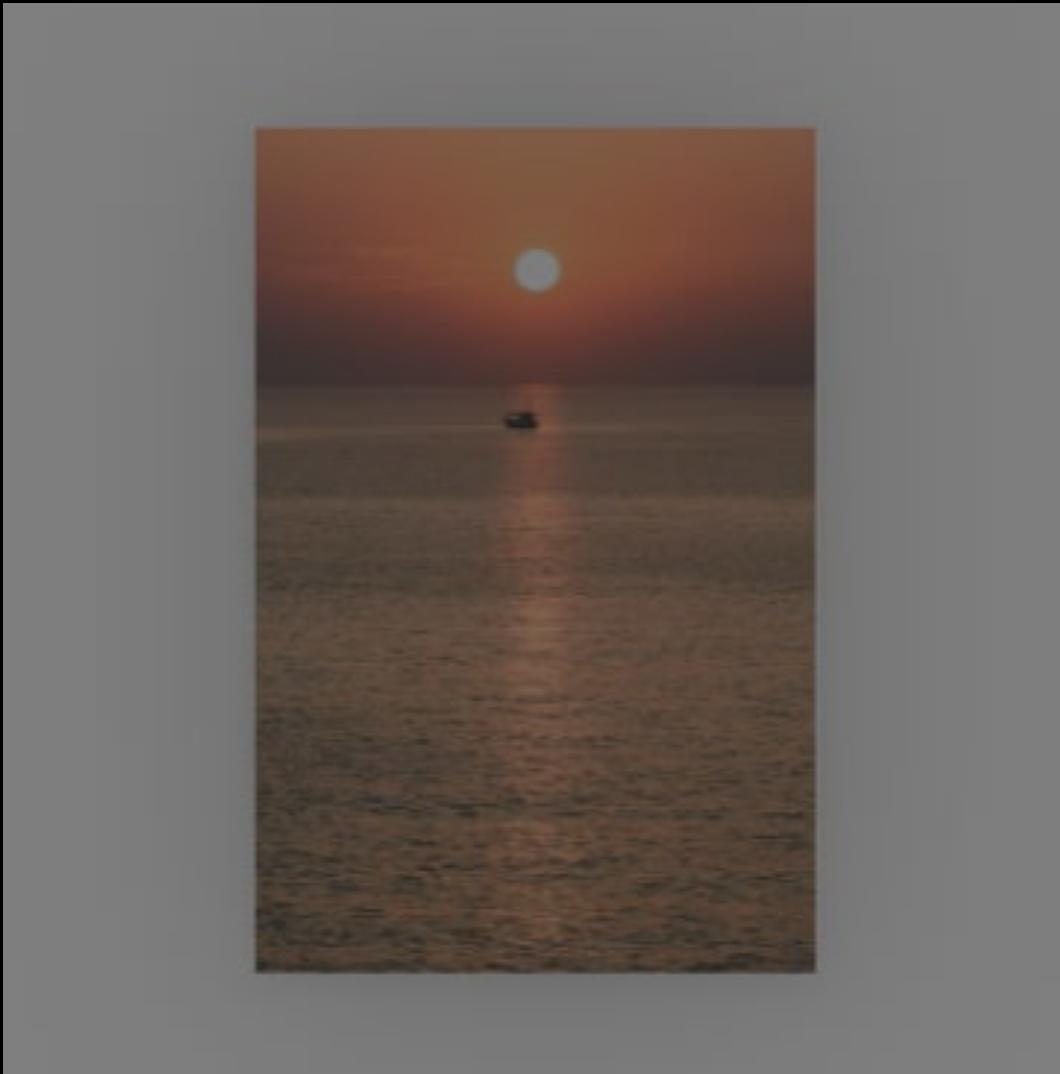
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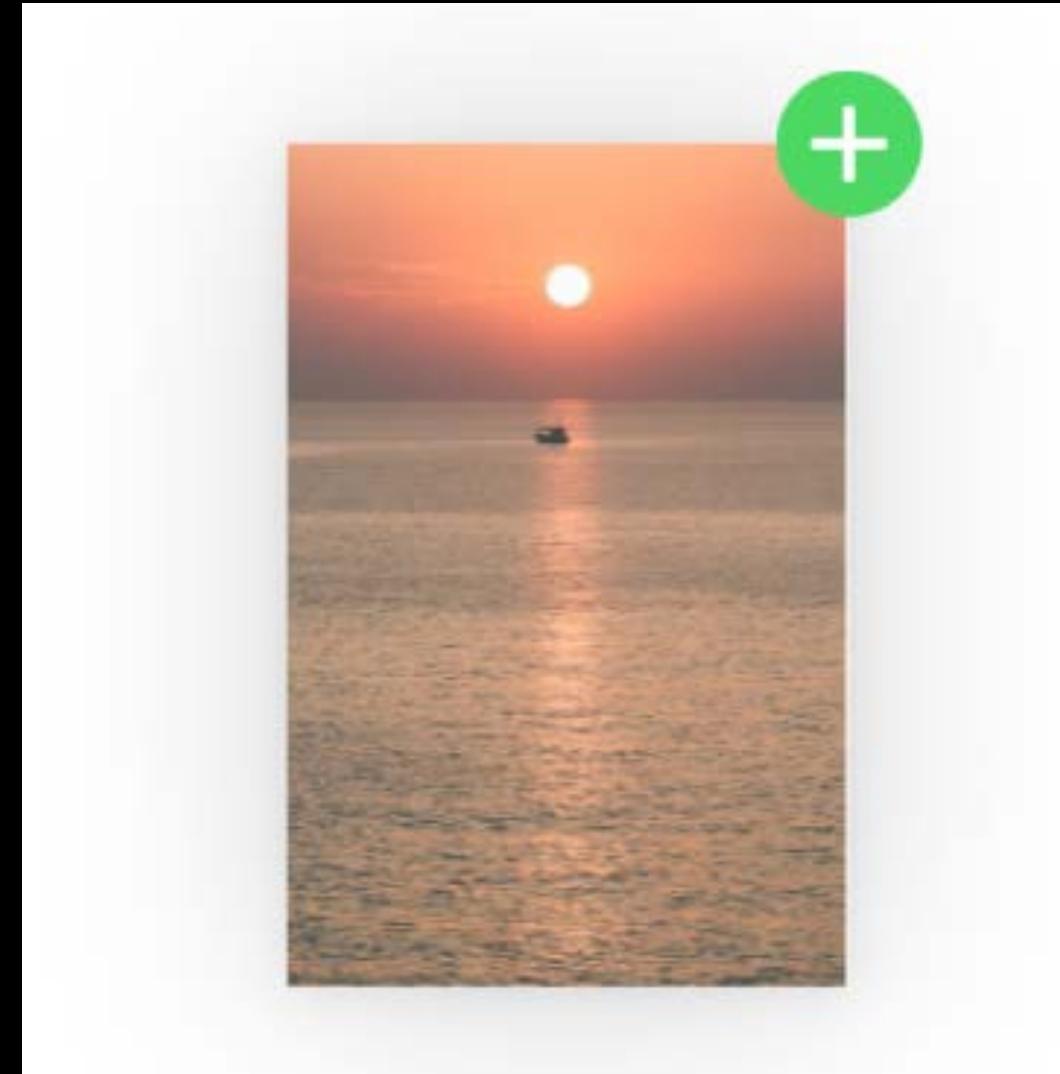
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## UIDropOperation

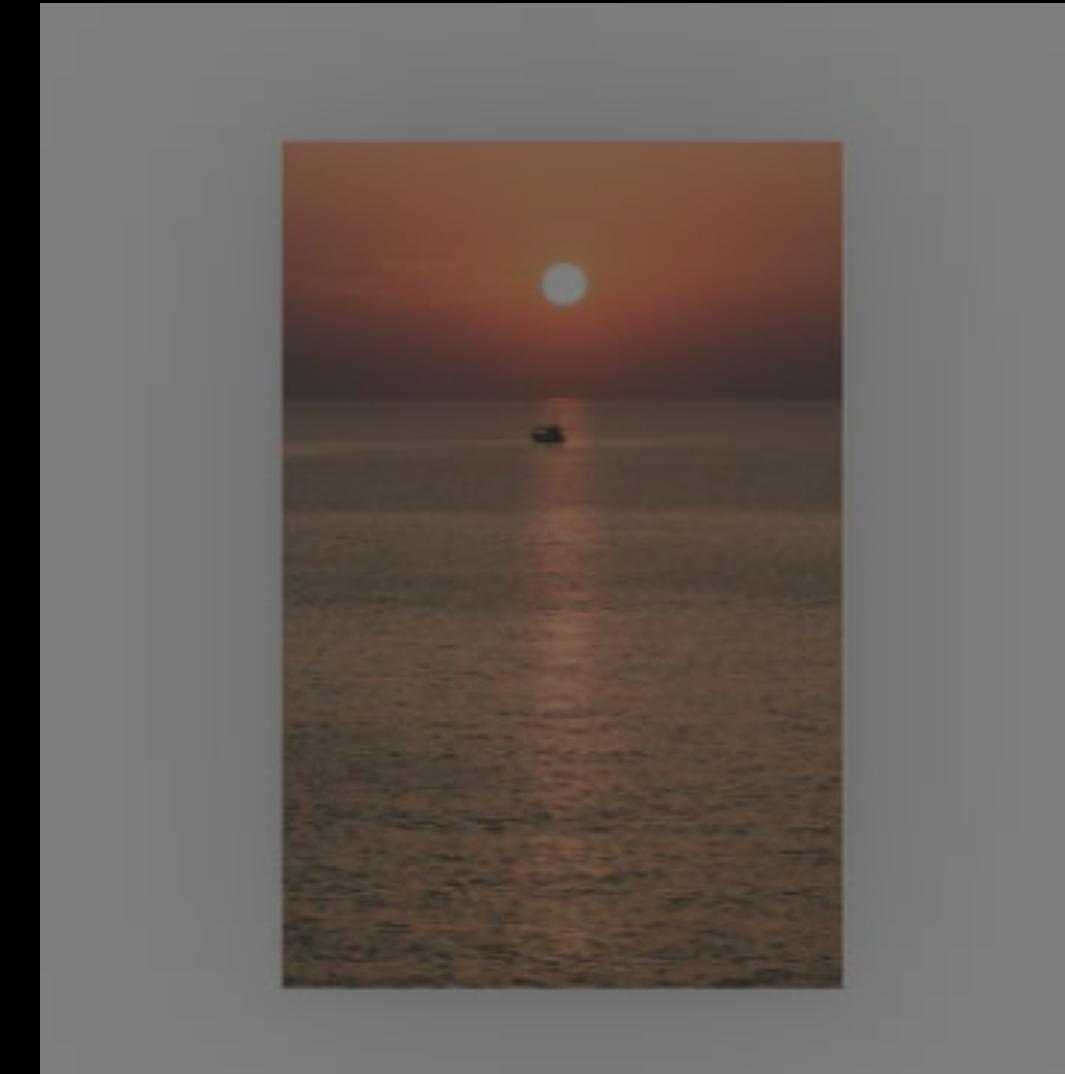
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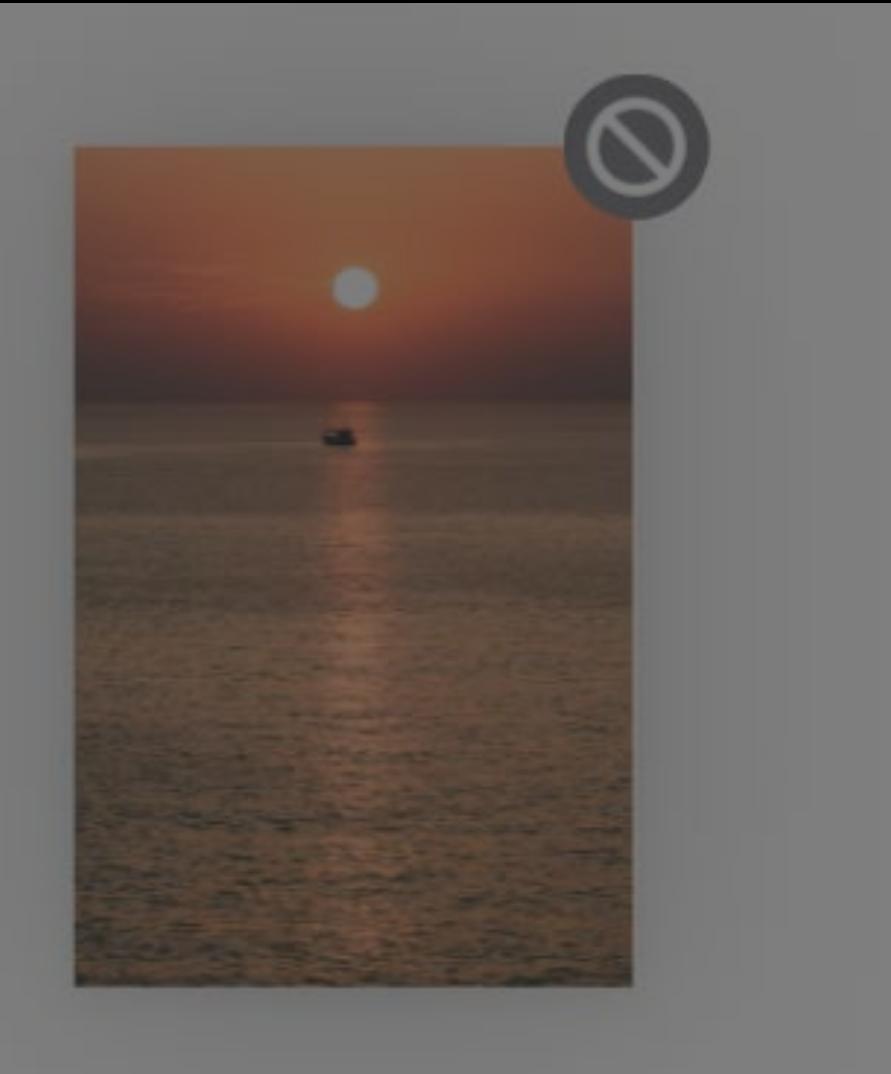
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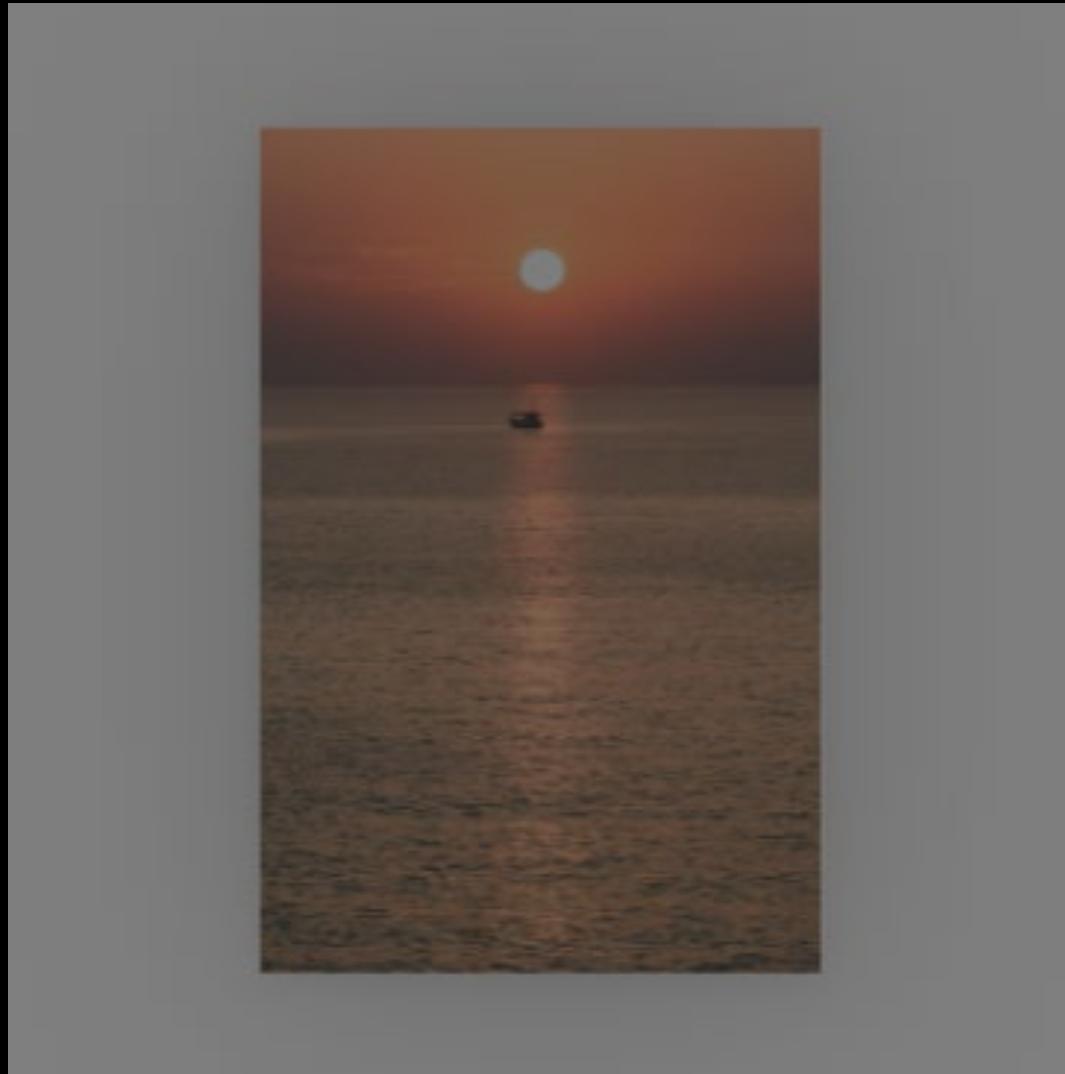
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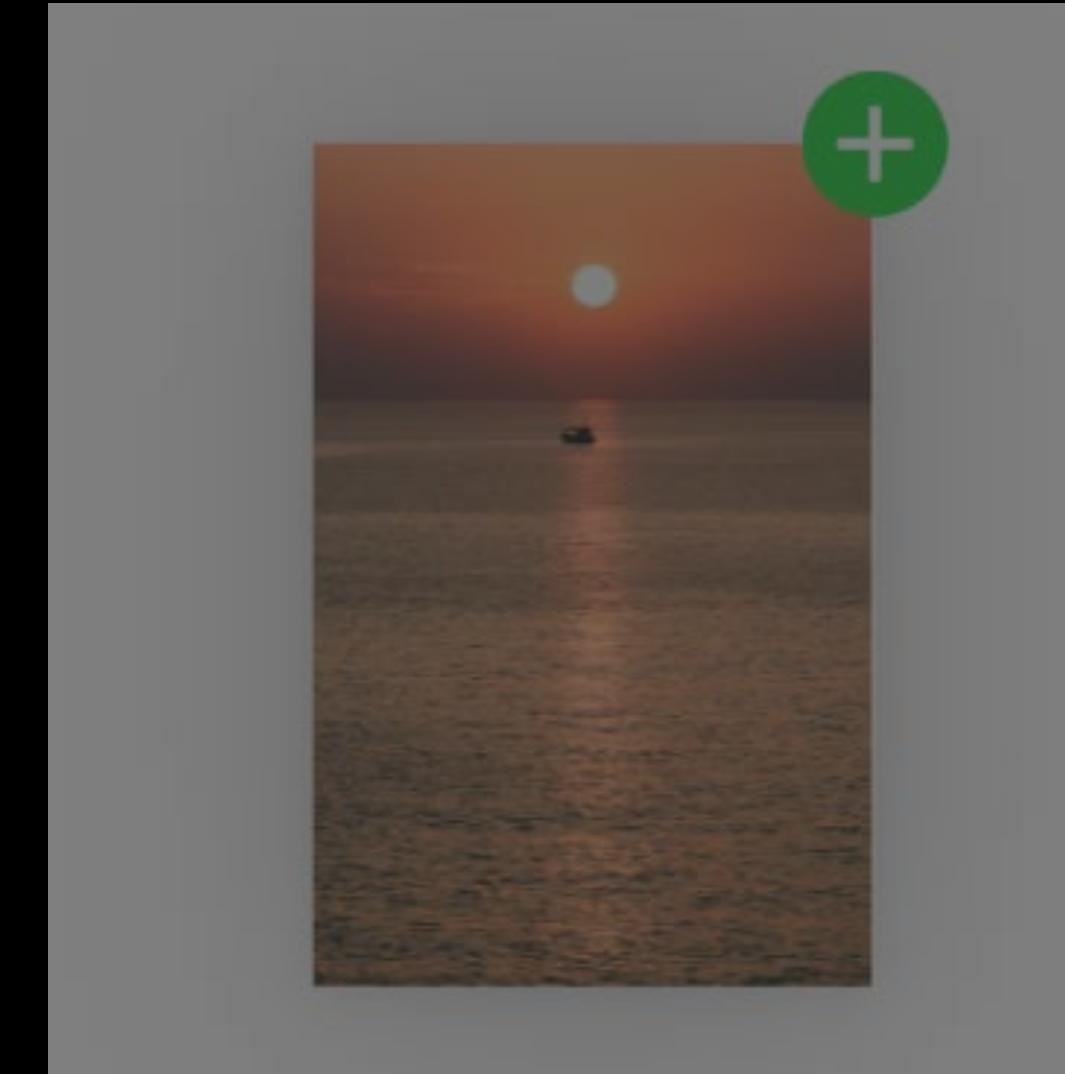
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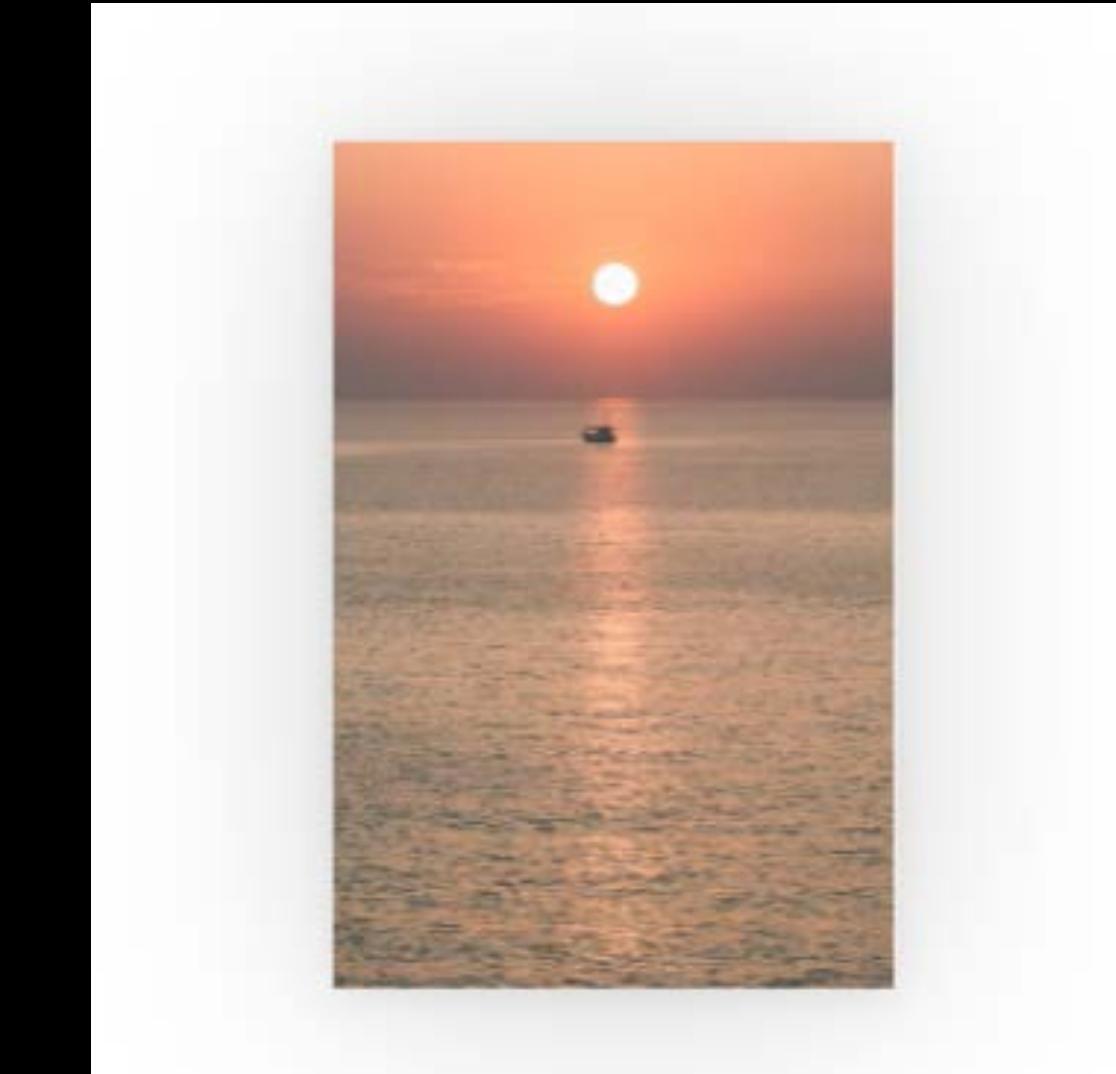
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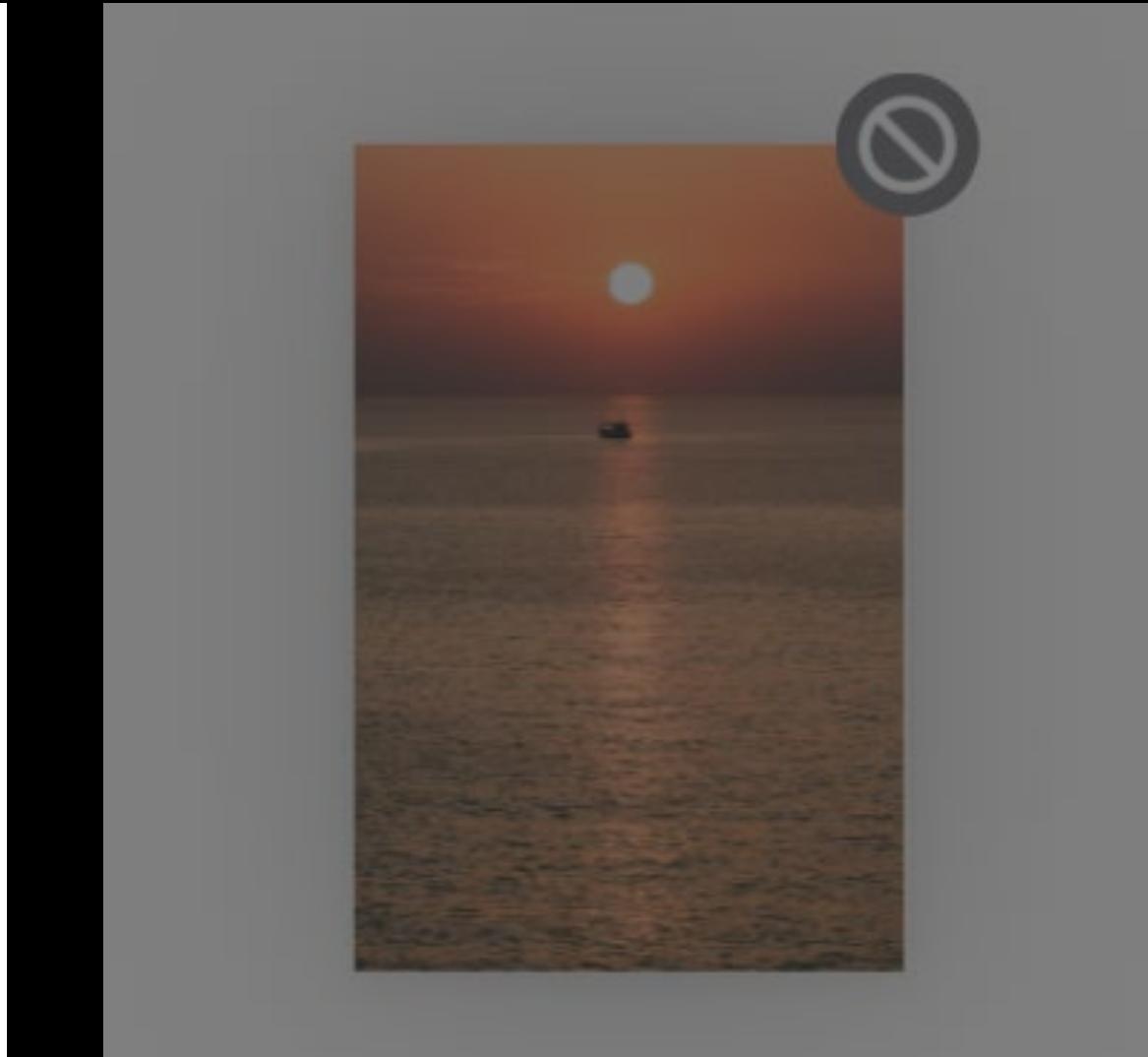
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.forbidden



# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

Delegates must cooperate  
to make it look like a move

.move



# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

Delegates must cooperate  
to make it look like a move

.move

Only within a single app



# API Essentials—2

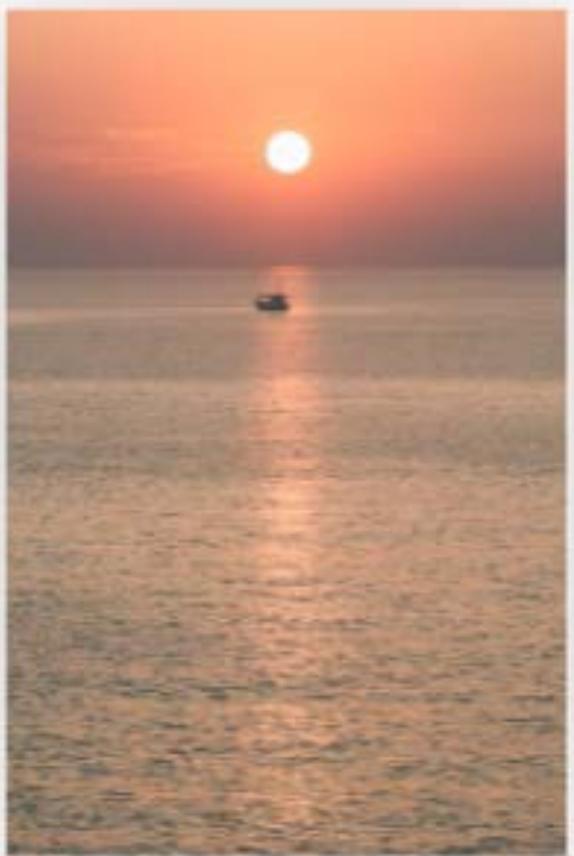
## UIDropOperation

Delegates must cooperate  
to make it look like a move

.move

Only within a single app

Drag interaction delegate  
must allow moves



# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

Delegates must cooperate  
to make it look like a move

.move

Only within a single app

Drag interaction delegate  
must allow moves

Drop interaction delegate checks

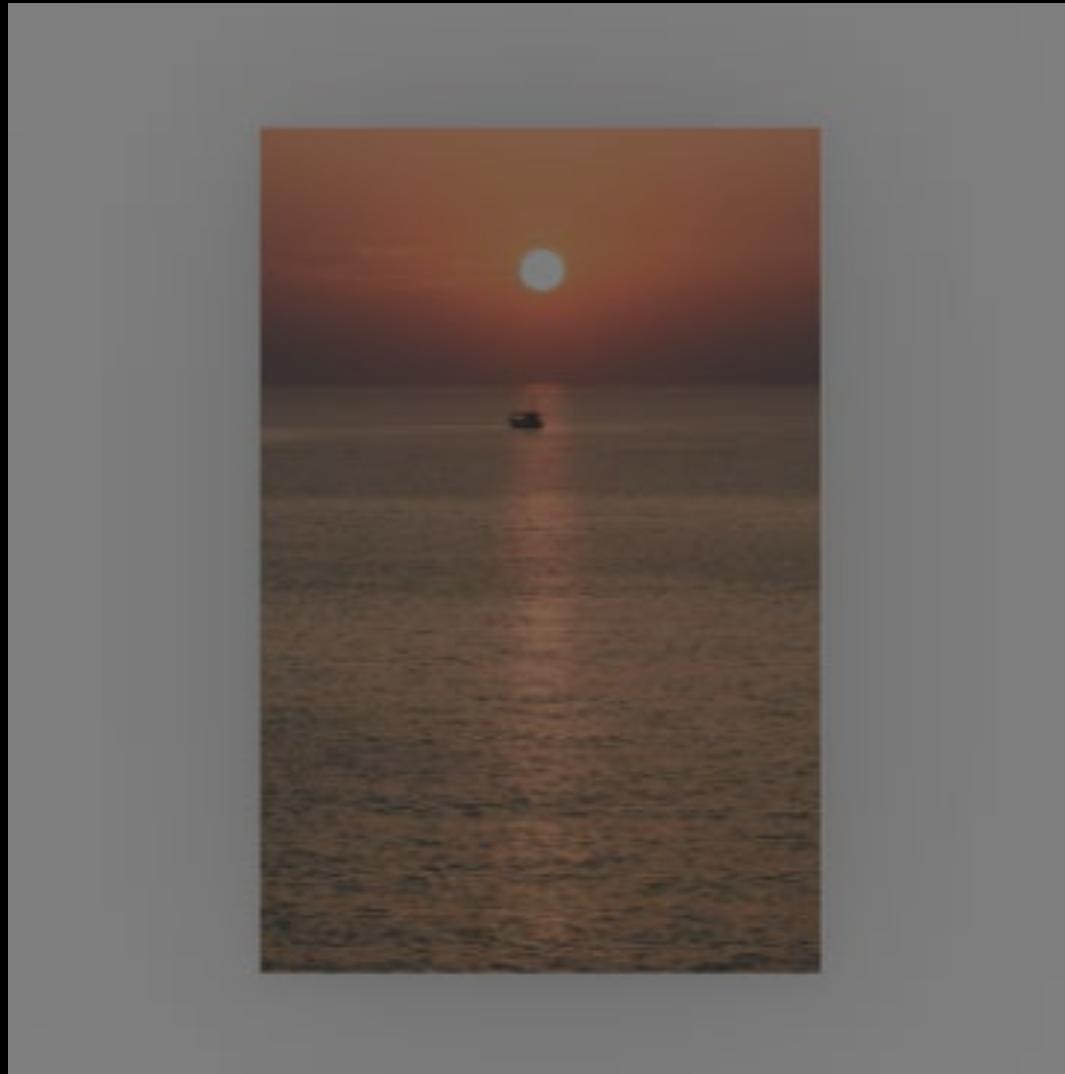
UIDropSession allowsMoveOperation



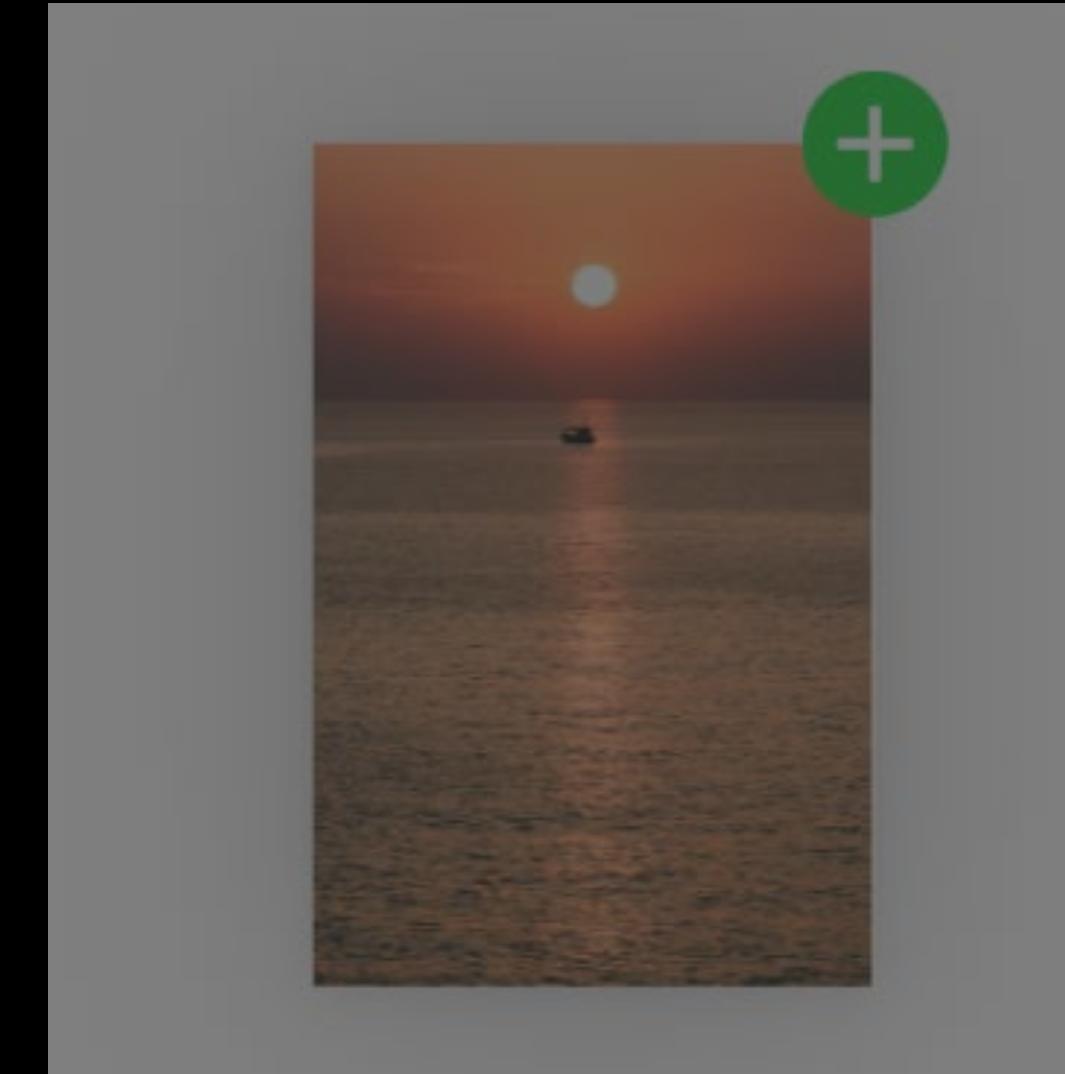
# API Essentials—2

## UIDropOperation

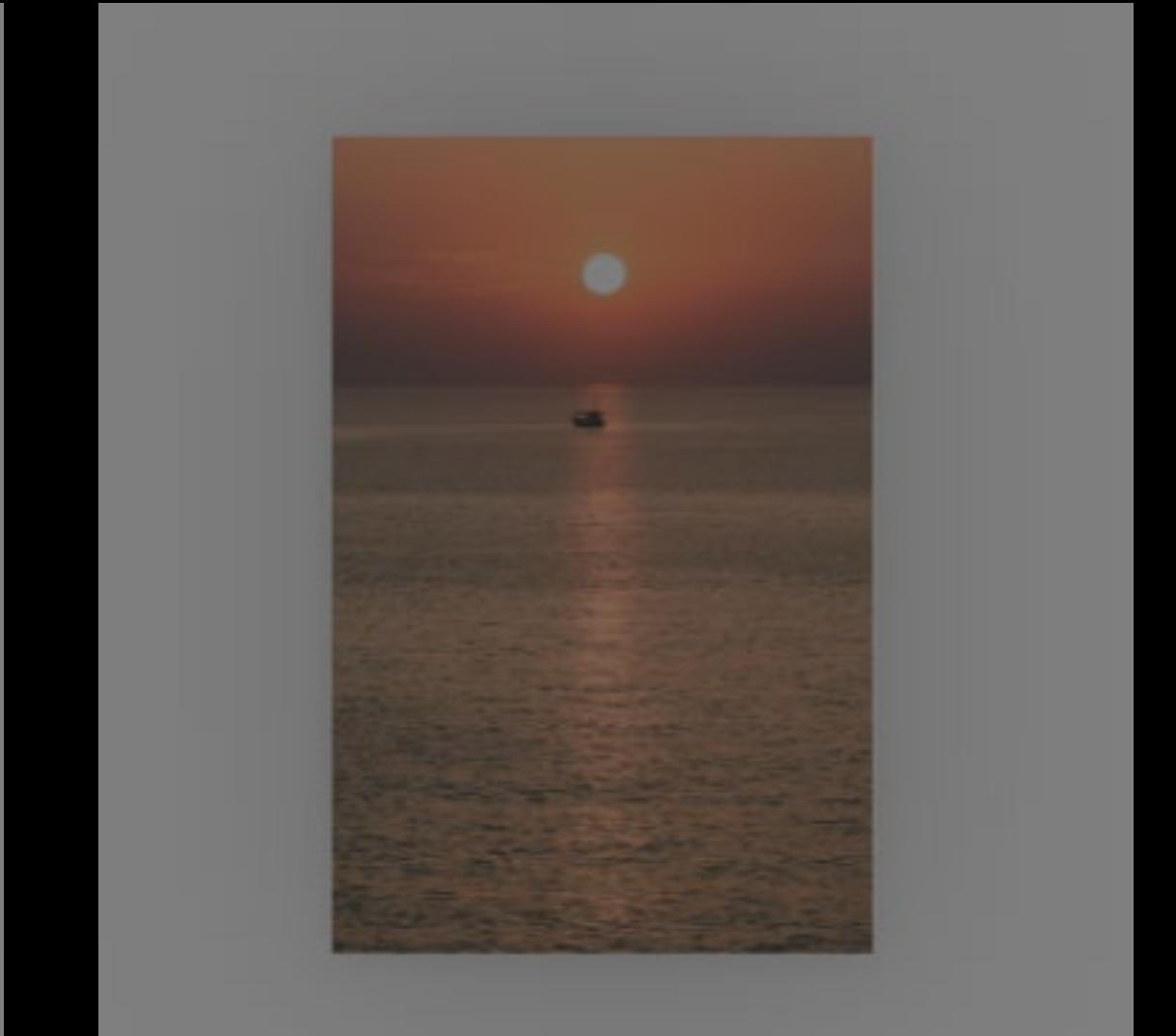
.cancel



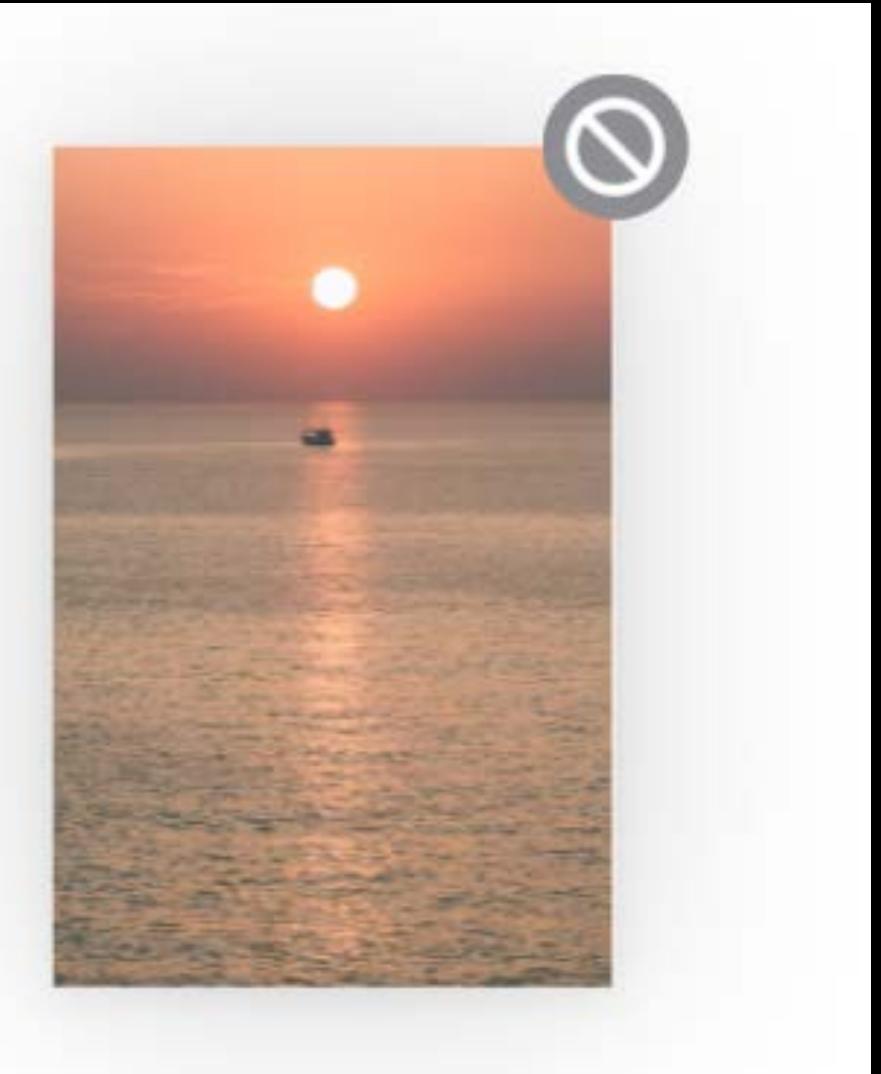
.copy



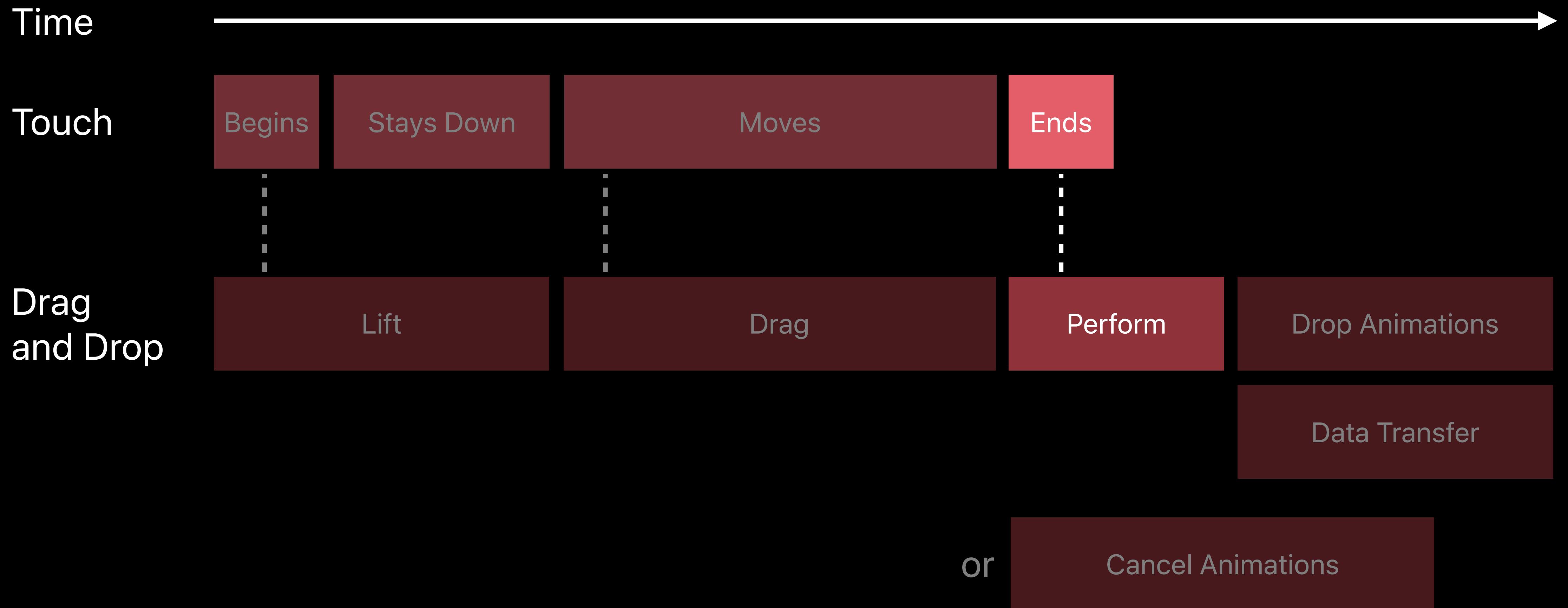
.move



.forbidden



# API Essentials—3



# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    session.loadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self) { objects in  
        for image in objects as! [UIImage] {  
            self.imageView.image = image  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    session.loadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self) { objects in  
        for image in objects as! [UIImage] {  
            self.imageView.image = image  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    session.loadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self) { objects in  
        for image in objects as! [UIImage] {  
            self.imageView.image = image  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    session.loadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self) { objects in  
        for image in objects as! [UIImage] {  
            self.imageView.image = image  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    for item in session.items {  
        item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in  
            if object != nil {  
                DispatchQueue.main.async {  
                    self.imageView.image = (object as! UIImage)  
                }  
            }  
            else {  
                // Handle the error  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    for item in session.items {  
        item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in  
            if object != nil {  
                DispatchQueue.main.async {  
                    self.imageView.image = (object as! UIImage)  
                }  
            }  
            else {  
                // Handle the error  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    for item in session.items {  
        item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in  
            if object != nil {  
                DispatchQueue.main.async {  
                    self.imageView.image = (object as! UIImage)  
                }  
            }  
            else {  
                // Handle the error  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    for item in session.items {  
        item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in  
            if object != nil {  
                DispatchQueue.main.async {  
                    self.imageView.image = (object as! UIImage)  
                }  
            }  
            else {  
                // Handle the error  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# API Essentials—3

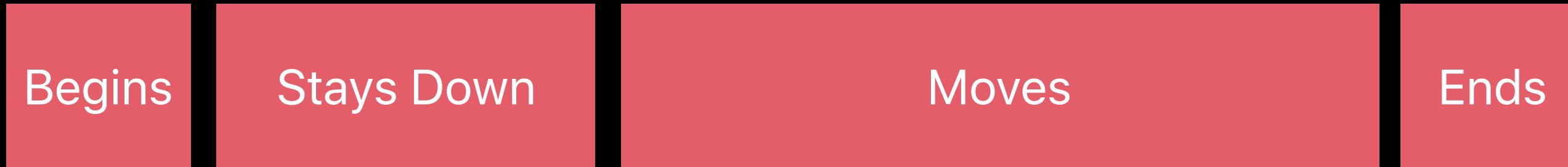
## Perform the drop

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction, performDrop session: UIDropSession) {  
    for item in session.items {  
        item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in  
            if object != nil {  
                DispatchQueue.main.async {  
                    self.imageView.image = (object as! UIImage)  
                }  
            }  
            else {  
                // Handle the error  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

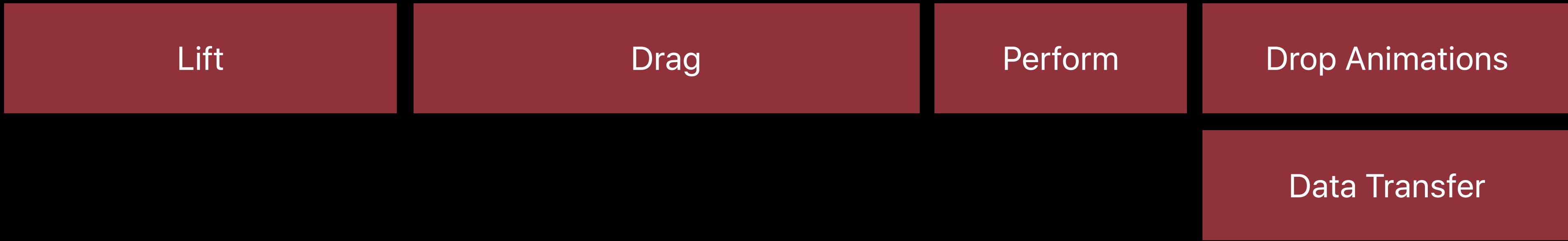
# API Essentials

Time

Touch



Drag  
and Drop



or

Cancel Animations

# API Essentials



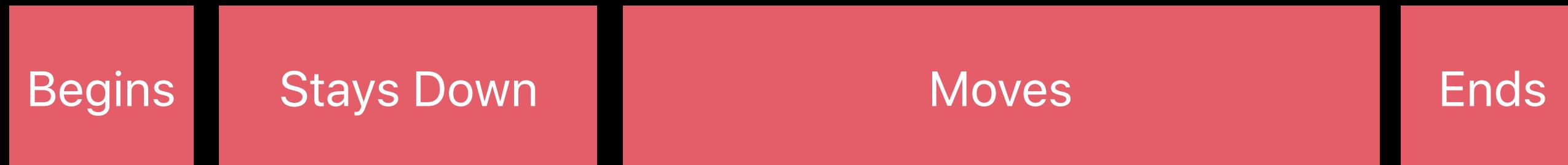
# API Essentials



# API Essentials

Time →

Touch



Get items  
to drag

Get a drop  
proposal

Perform  
drop

Drag  
and Drop



Data Transfer

or

Cancel Animations

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
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# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview? {  
    let imageView = UIImageView(image: UIImage(named: "MyDragImage"))  
    let dragView = interaction.view!  
    let dragPoint = session.location(in: dragView)  
    let target = UIDragPreviewTarget(container: dragView, center: dragPoint)  
    return UITargetedDragPreview(view: imageView, parameters:UIDragPreviewParameters(),  
                                 target:target)  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview? {  
    let imageView = UIImageView(image: UIImage(named: "MyDragImage"))  
    let dragView = interaction.view!  
    let dragPoint = session.location(in: dragView)  
    let target = UIDragPreviewTarget(container: dragView, center: dragPoint)  
    return UITargetedDragPreview(view: imageView, parameters:UIDragPreviewParameters(),  
                                 target:target)  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview? {  
    let imageView = UIImageView(image: UIImage(named: "MyDragImage"))  
    let dragView = interaction.view!  
    let dragPoint = session.location(in: dragView)  
    let target = UIDragPreviewTarget(container: dragView, center: dragPoint)  
    return UITargetedDragPreview(view: imageView, parameters:UIDragPreviewParameters(),  
                                 target:target)  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview? {  
    let imageView = UIImageView(image: UIImage(named: "MyDragImage"))  
    let dragView = interaction.view!  
    let dragPoint = session.location(in: dragView)  
    let target = UIDragPreviewTarget(container: dragView, center: dragPoint)  
    return UITargetedDragPreview(view: imageView, parameters:UIDragPreviewParameters(),  
                                 target:target)  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview? {  
    let imageView = UIImageView(image: UIImage(named: "MyDragImage"))  
    let dragView = interaction.view!  
    let dragPoint = session.location(in: dragView)  
    let target = UIDragPreviewTarget(container: dragView, center: dragPoint)  
    return UITargetedDragPreview(view: imageView, parameters:UIDragPreviewParameters(),  
                                 target:target)  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                      willAnimateLiftWith animator: UIDragAnimating,  
                      session: UIDragSession) {  
    animator.addAnimations { self.view.backgroundColor = UIColor.gray }  
    animator.addCompletion { position in  
        if position == .end {  
            // The lift ended normally, and a drag is now happening  
        }  
        else if position == .start {  
            // The lift was cancelled and the animation returned to the start  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     willAnimateLiftWith animator: UIDragAnimating,  
                     session: UIDragSession) {  
  
    animator.addAnimations { self.view.backgroundColor = UIColor.gray }  
  
    animator.addCompletion { position in  
  
        if position == .end {  
  
            // The lift ended normally, and a drag is now happening  
        }  
  
        else if position == .start {  
  
            // The lift was cancelled and the animation returned to the start  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                      willAnimateLiftWith animator: UIDragAnimating,  
                      session: UIDragSession) {  
    animator.addAnimations { self.view.backgroundColor = UIColor.gray }  
    animator.addCompletion { position in  
        if position == .end {  
            // The lift ended normally, and a drag is now happening  
        }  
        else if position == .start {  
            // The lift was cancelled and the animation returned to the start  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Lift

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                      willAnimateLiftWith animator: UIDragAnimating,  
                      session: UIDragSession) {  
    animator.addAnimations { self.view.backgroundColor = UIColor.gray }  
    animator.addCompletion { position in  
        if position == .end {  
            // The lift ended normally, and a drag is now happening  
        }  
        else if position == .start {  
            // The lift was cancelled and the animation returned to the start  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# Session begins and moves

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# Session begins and moves

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
sessionWillBegin session: UIDragSession)
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionAllowsMoveOperation session: UIDragSession) -> Bool  
  
// And more methods asking questions about the new drag session
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# Session begins and moves

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
sessionWillBegin session: UIDragSession)
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionAllowsMoveOperation session: UIDragSession) -> Bool
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

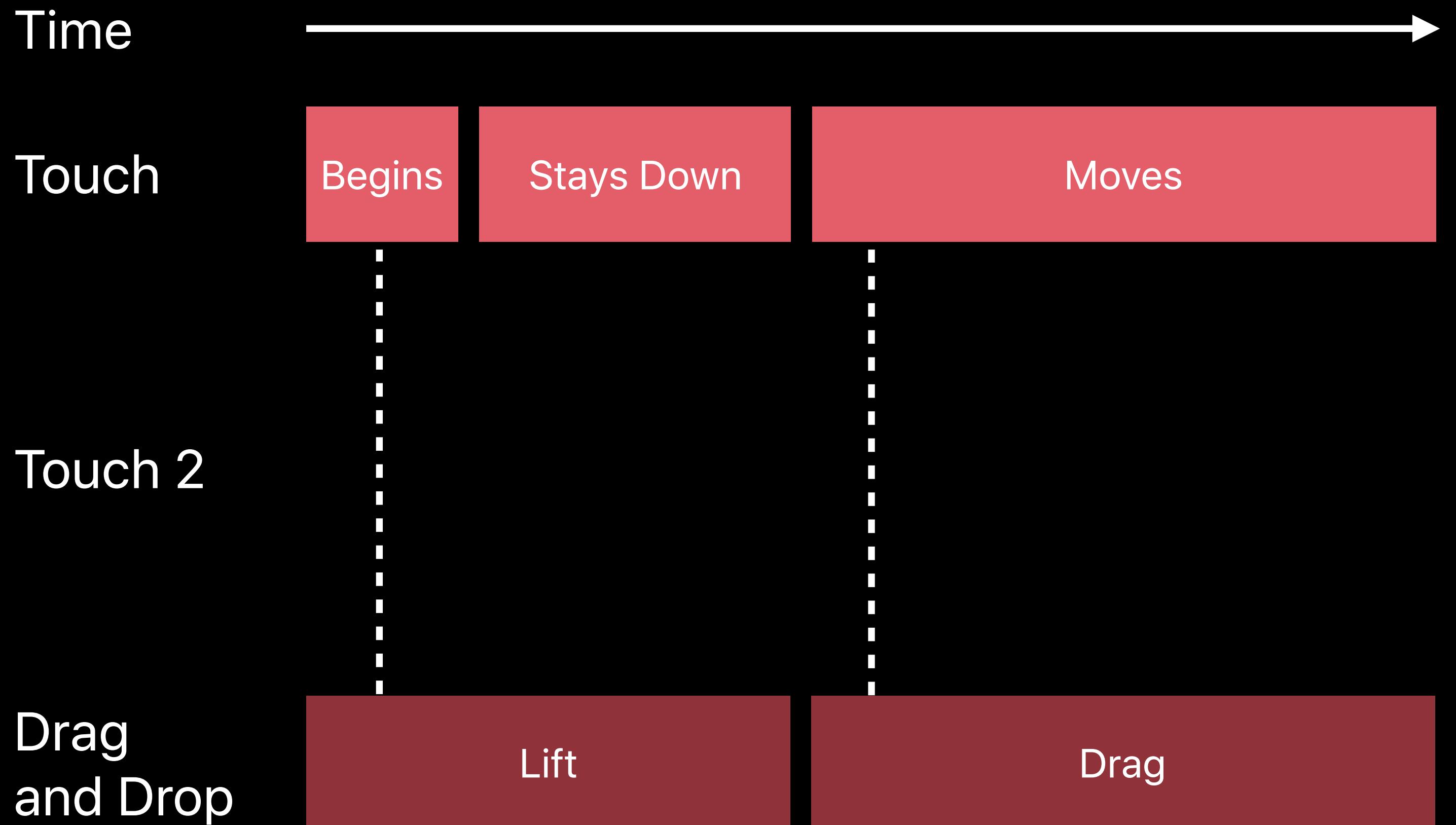
# Session begins and moves

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
    sessionWillBegin session: UIDragSession)
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionAllowsMoveOperation session: UIDragSession) -> Bool  
  
// And more methods asking questions about the new drag session
```

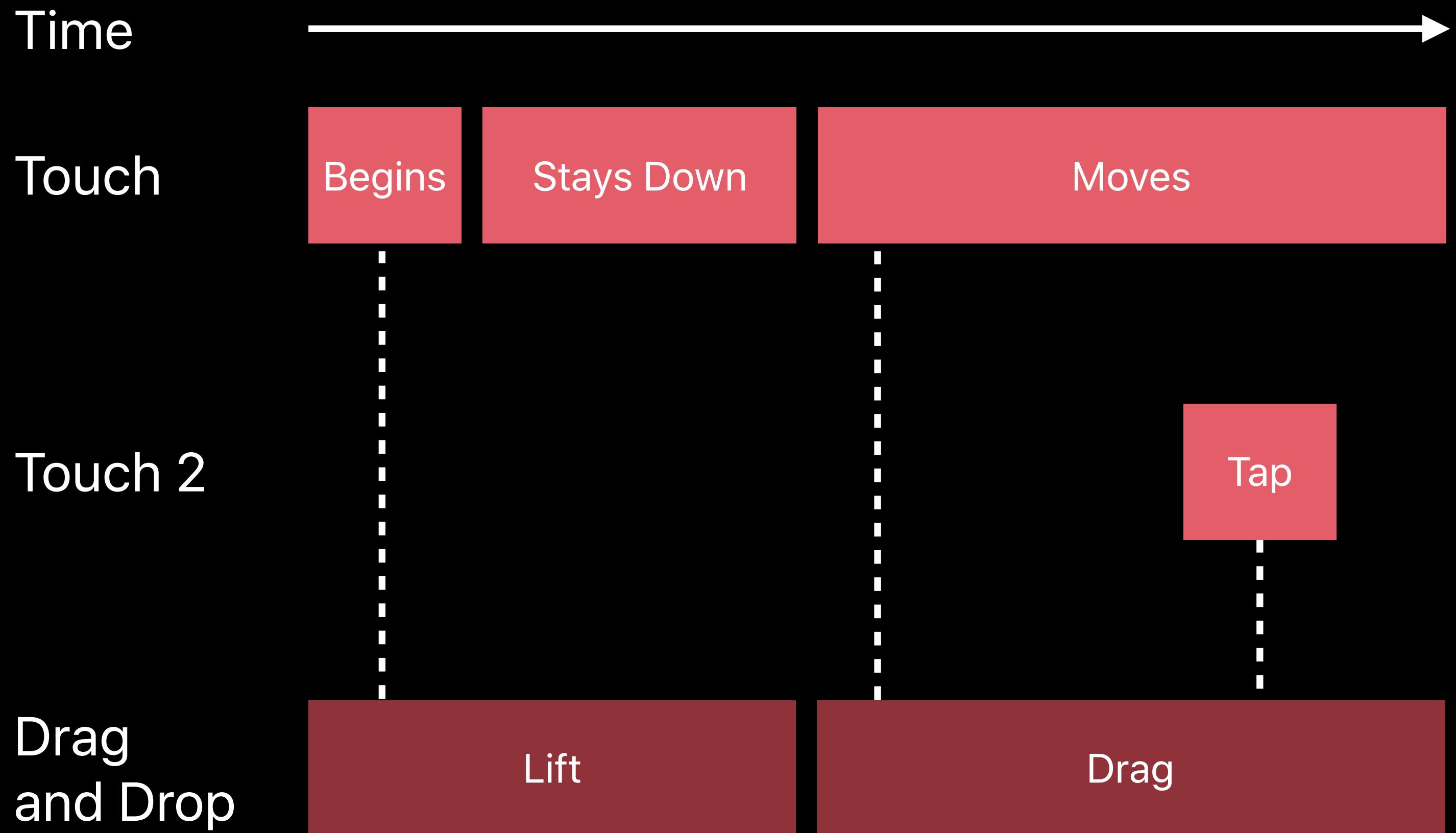
# Drag Interaction Delegate

Adding items



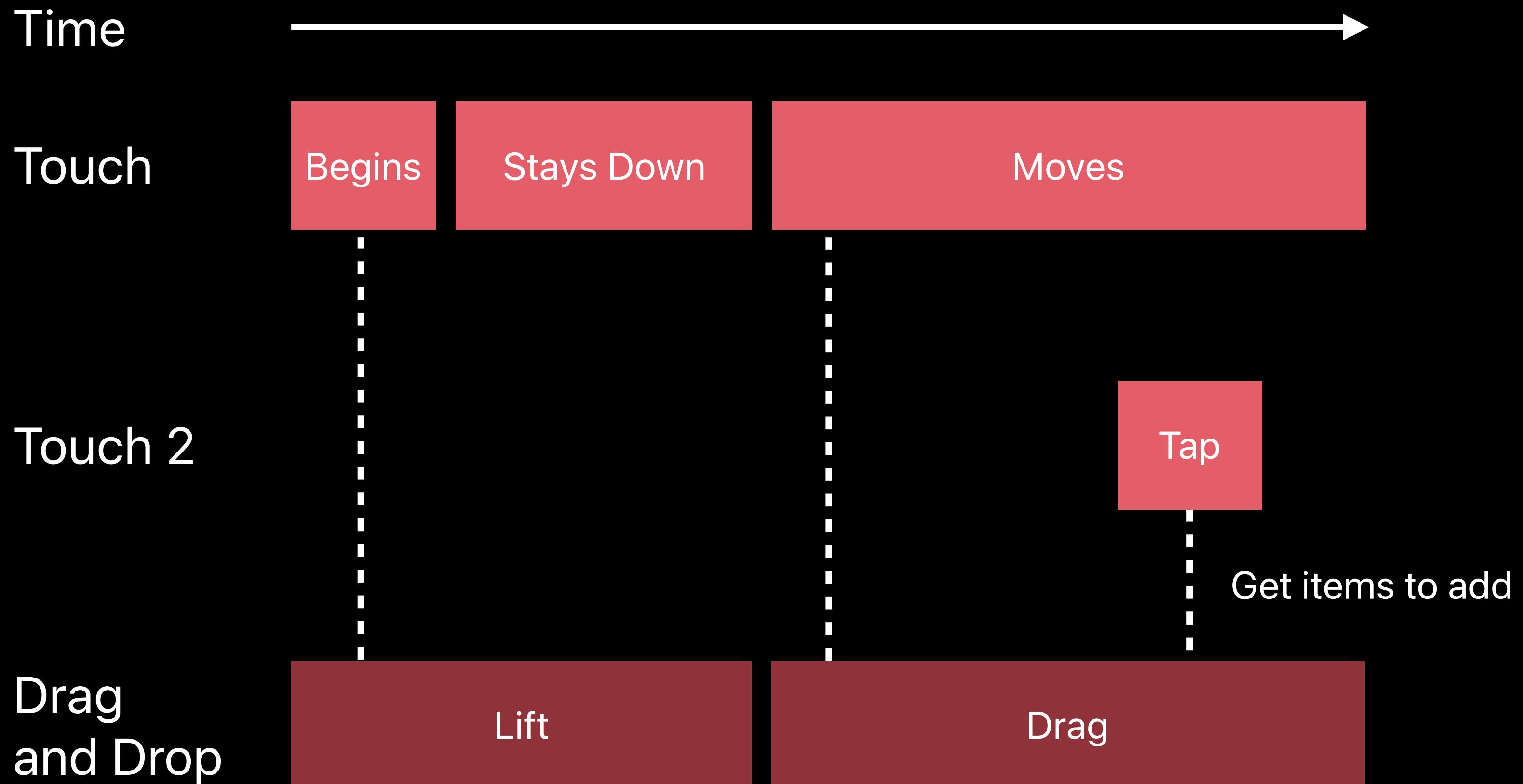
# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Adding items



# Drag Interaction Delegate

## Adding items



# Drag Interaction Delegate

Adding items during the session

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     itemsForAddingTo session: UIDragSession,  
                     withTouchAt point: CGPoint) -> [UIDragItem]
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
                     -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Adding items during the session

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     itemsForAddingTo session: UIDragSession,  
                     withTouchAt point: CGPoint) -> [UIDragItem]
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

Adding items during the session

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     itemsForAddingTo session: UIDragSession,  
                     withTouchAt point: CGPoint) -> [UIDragItem]
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction:UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForLifting item:UIDragItem, session:UIDragSession)  
                     -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

The session ends

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     session: UIDragSession,  
                     willEndWith operation: UIDropOperation)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

The session ends

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     session: UIDragSession,  
                     willEndWith operation: UIDropOperation)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# The session ends in a cancel

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForCancelling item: UIDragItem,  
                     withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
item: UIDragItem,  
willAnimateCancelWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# The session ends in a cancel

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     previewForCancelling item: UIDragItem,  
                     withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
    -> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     item: UIDragItem,  
                     willAnimateCancelWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# The session ends in a cancel

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                    previewForCancelling item: UIDragItem,  
                    withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     item: UIDragItem,  
                     willAnimateCancelWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

# The session ends in a cancel

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                    previewForCancelling item: UIDragItem,  
                    withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     item: UIDragItem,  
                     willAnimateCancelWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

The session ends in a copy or move

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     session: UIDragSession  
                 didEndWith operation: UIDropOperation)  
  
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionDidTransferItems session: UIDragSession)
```

# Drag Interaction Delegate

The session ends in a copy or move

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     session: UIDragSession  
                 didEndWith operation: UIDropOperation)
```

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionDidTransferItems session: UIDragSession)
```

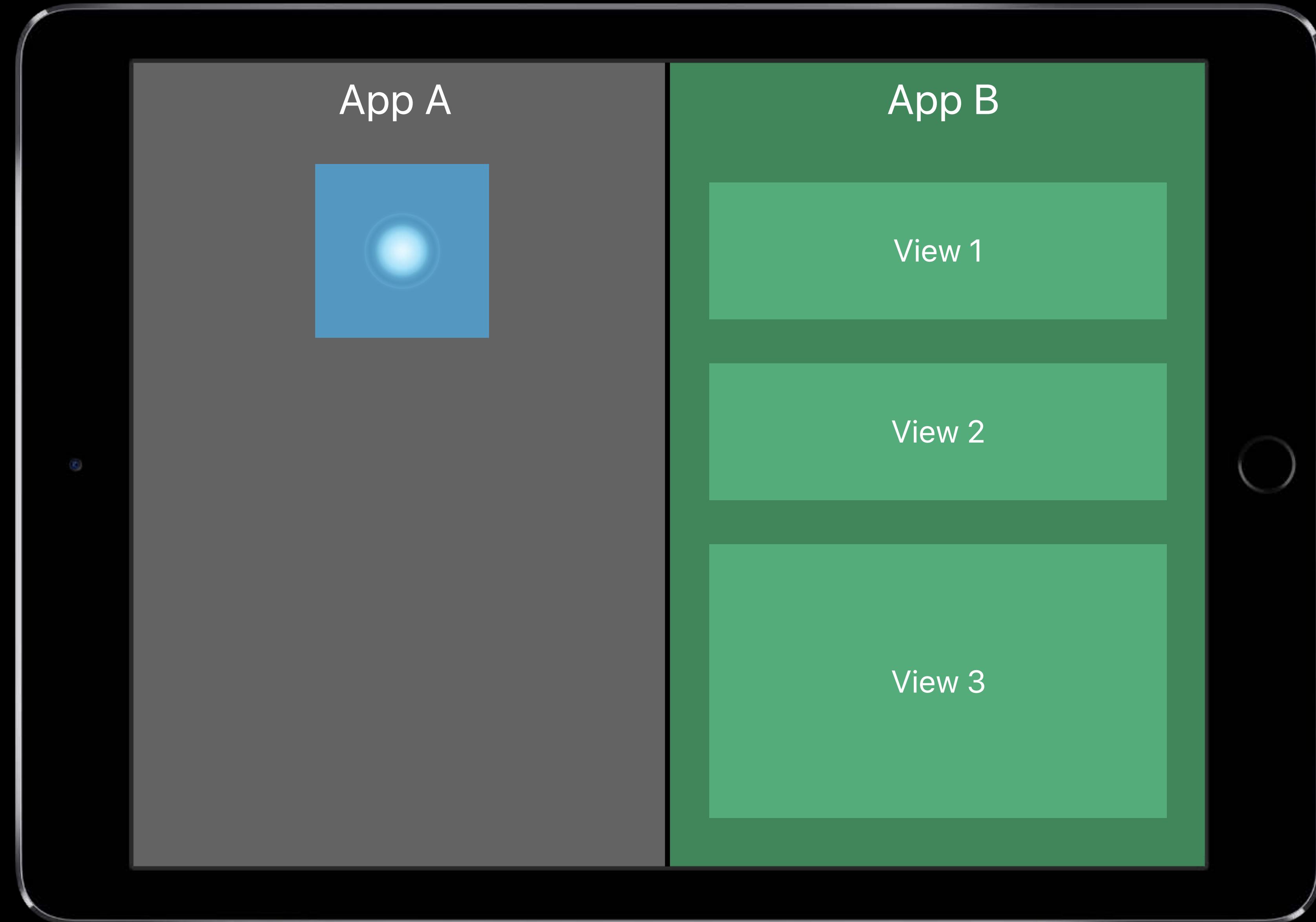
# Drag Interaction Delegate

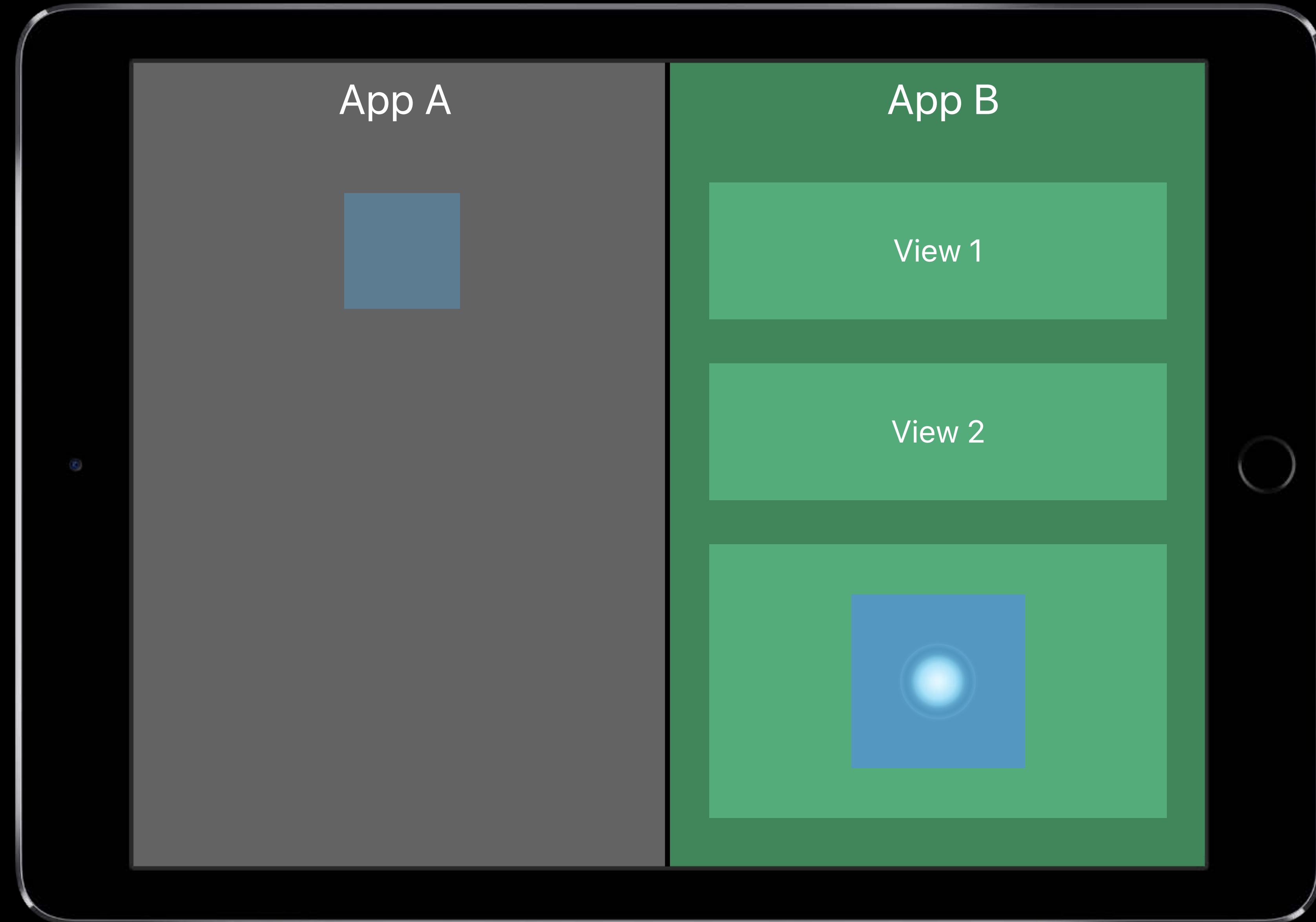
The session ends in a copy or move

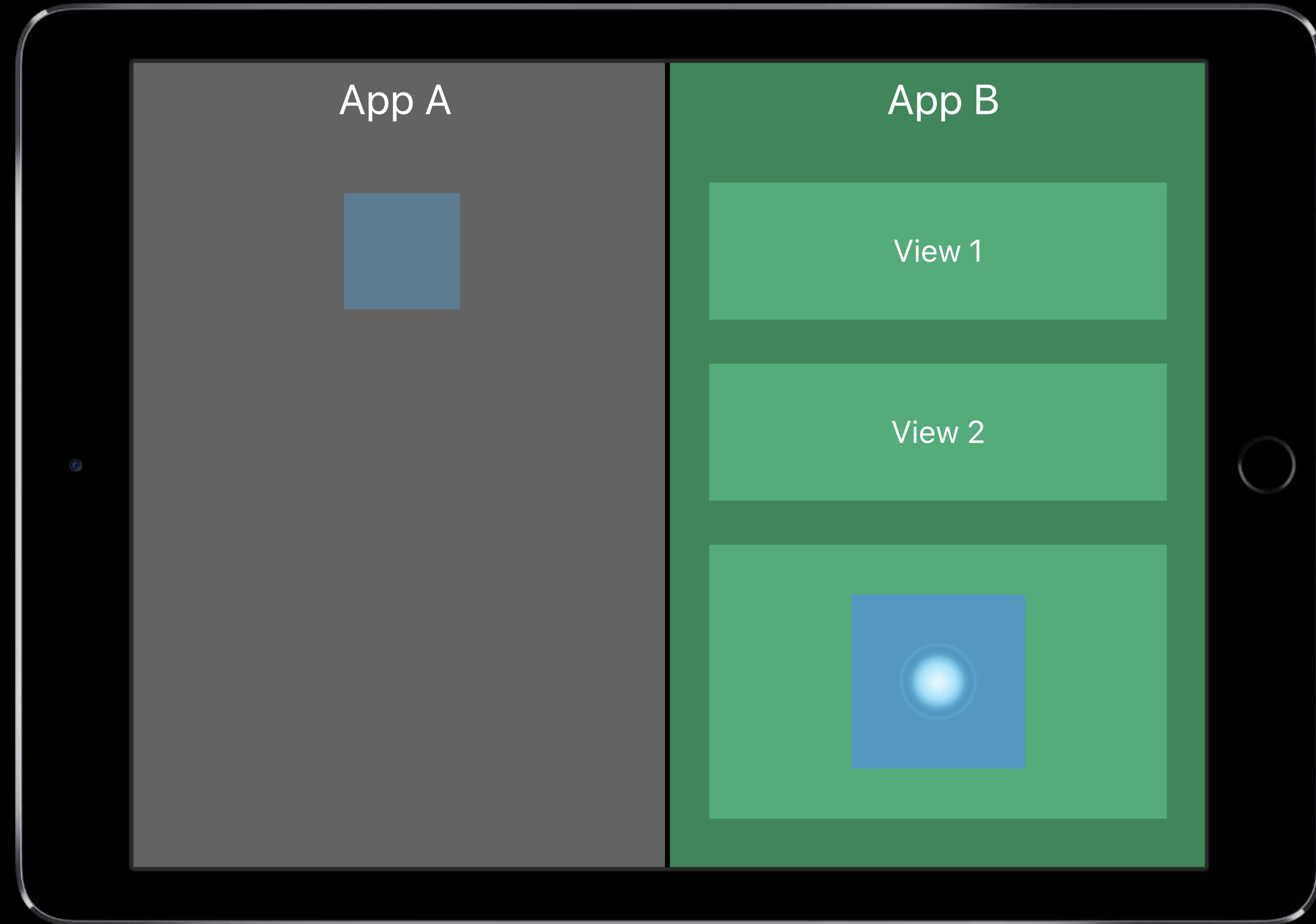
```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     session: UIDragSession  
                 didEndWith operation: UIDropOperation)
```

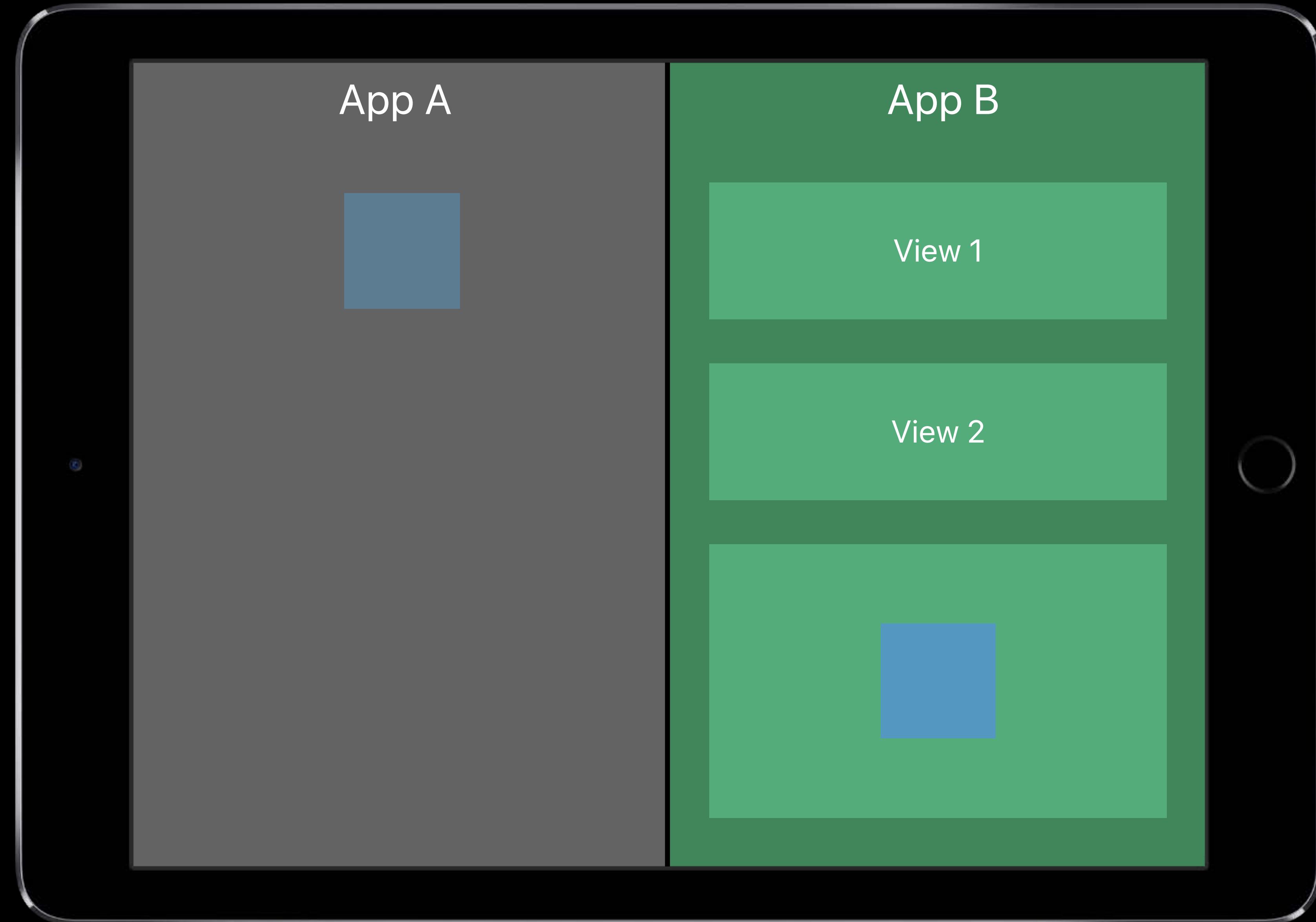
```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     sessionDidTransferItems session: UIDragSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate









# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session enters the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     canHandle session: UIDropSession) -> Bool {  
    return session.canLoadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self)  
}
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session enters the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     canHandle session: UIDropSession) -> Bool {  
    return session.canLoadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self)  
}
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session enters the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     canHandle session: UIDropSession) -> Bool {  
    return session.canLoadObjects(ofClass: UIImage.self)  
}
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session enters the view

```
import MobileCoreServices // for kUTTypeImagePNG

func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,
                     canHandle session: UIDropSession) -> Bool {
    return session.hasItemsConforming(toTypeIdentifiers: [kUTTypeImagePNG as String])
}
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session enters the view

```
import MobileCoreServices // for kUTTypeImagePNG

func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,
                     canHandle session: UIDropSession) -> Bool {
    return session.hasItemsConforming(toTypeIdentifiers: [kUTTypeImagePNG as String])
}
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Session enters and exits the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Session enters and exits the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Session enters and exits the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Session enters and exits the view

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidEnter session: UIDropSession)
```

# Springloading

When session hovers over a view

```
let button = UIButton()  
button.isSpringLoaded = true  
  
let springLoadedInteraction = UISpringLoadedInteraction { (interaction, context) in  
    // Activate springloading here  
}  
view.addInteraction(springLoadedInteraction)
```

# Springloading

When session hovers over a view

```
let button = UIButton()  
button.isSpringLoaded = true
```

```
let springLoadedInteraction = UISpringLoadedInteraction { (interaction, context) in  
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# Springloading

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# Springloading

When session hovers over a view

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let button = UIButton()  
button.isSpringLoaded = true  
  
let springLoadedInteraction = UISpringLoadedInteraction { (interaction, context) in  
    // Activate springloading here  
}  
  
view.addInteraction(springLoadedInteraction)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

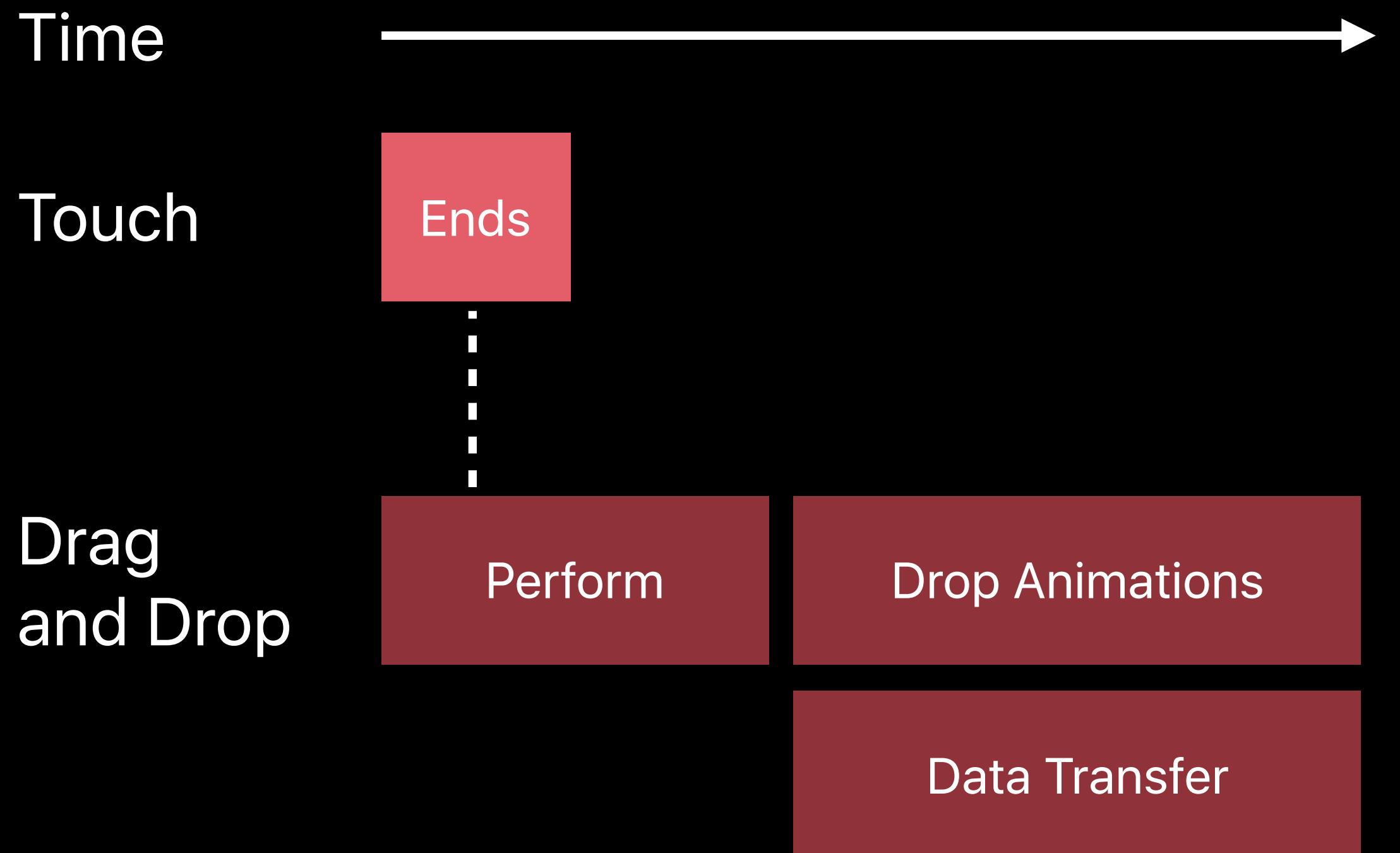
# Session ends over a different view

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Session ends over a different view

# Drop Interaction Delegate

Session ends over this view



# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Drop animations

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Drop animations

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                    previewForDropping item: UIDragItem,  
                    withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
item: UIDragItem,  
willAnimateDropWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
concludeDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Drop animations

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                    previewForDropping item: UIDragItem,  
                    withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     item: UIDragItem,  
                     willAnimateDropWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
concludeDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

# Drop animations

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                    previewForDropping item: UIDragItem,  
                    withDefault defaultPreview: UITargetedDragPreview)  
-> UITargetedDragPreview?
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     item: UIDragItem,  
                     willAnimateDropWith animator: UIDragAnimating)
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
concludeDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

## Data transfer

```
let progress = item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in
    // Closure is called when object or error are available
}

let fractionCompleted = progress.fractionCompleted
let isFinished = progress.isFinished
progress.cancel()

let sessionProgress = session.progress
```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

## Data transfer

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let progress = item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in
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# Drop Interaction Delegate

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# Drop Interaction Delegate

## Data transfer

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```

# Drop Interaction Delegate

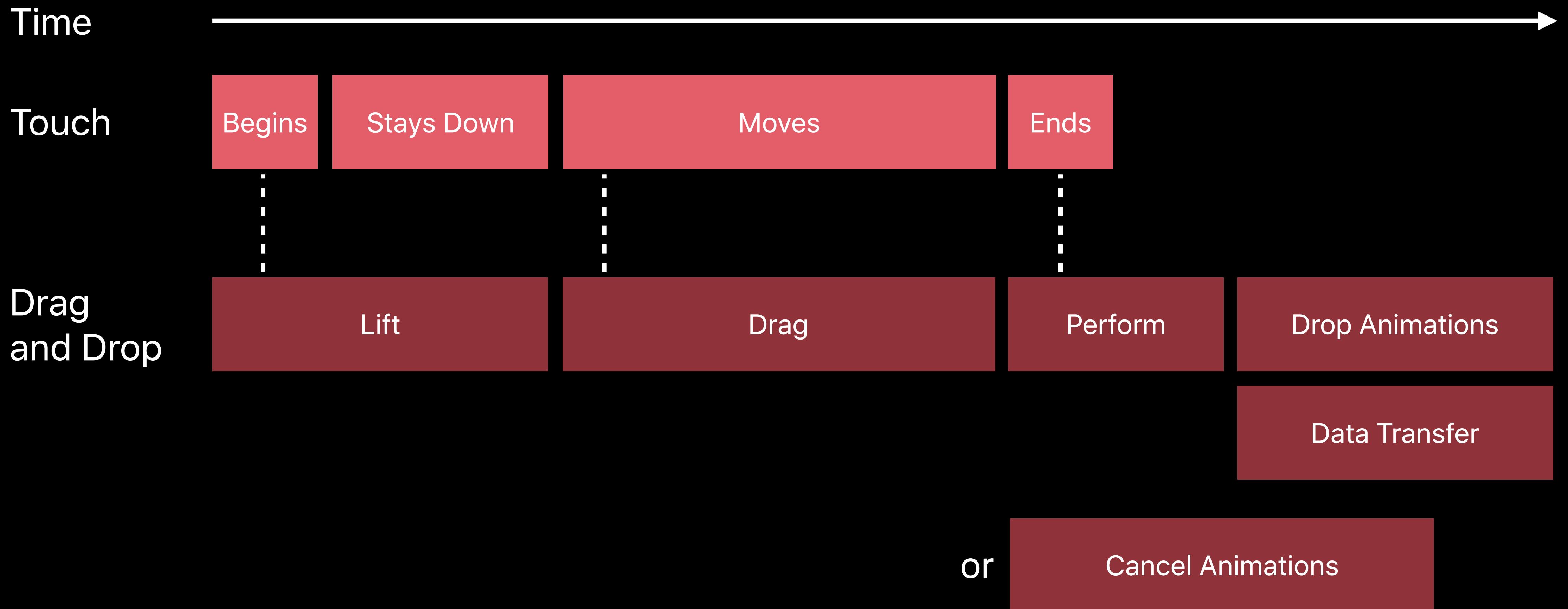
## Data transfer

```
let progress = item.itemProvider.loadObject(ofClass: UIImage.self) { (object, error) in
    // Closure is called when object or error are available
}
```

```
let fractionCompleted = progress.fractionCompleted
let isFinished = progress.isFinished
progress.cancel()
```

```
let sessionProgress = session.progress
```

# Drag and Drop Timeline



# Interaction Delegates

# Essential functions

```
func dragInteraction(_ interaction: UIDragInteraction,  
                     itemsForBeginning session: UIDragSession) -> [UIDragItem]
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
                     sessionDidUpdate session: UIDropSession) -> UIDropProposal
```

```
func dropInteraction(_ interaction: UIDropInteraction,  
performDrop session: UIDropSession)
```

To customize drag and drop,  
use the interaction delegates.

# *Demo*

Emanuele Rudel, UIKit Engineer

# Next Steps

# Next Steps

Explore the system

# Next Steps

Explore the system

Try adding a drop target

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Explore the system

Try adding a drop target

Enable a drag source

# Next Steps

Explore the system

Try adding a drop target

Enable a drag source

Spring load some of your controls

# Next Steps

Explore the system

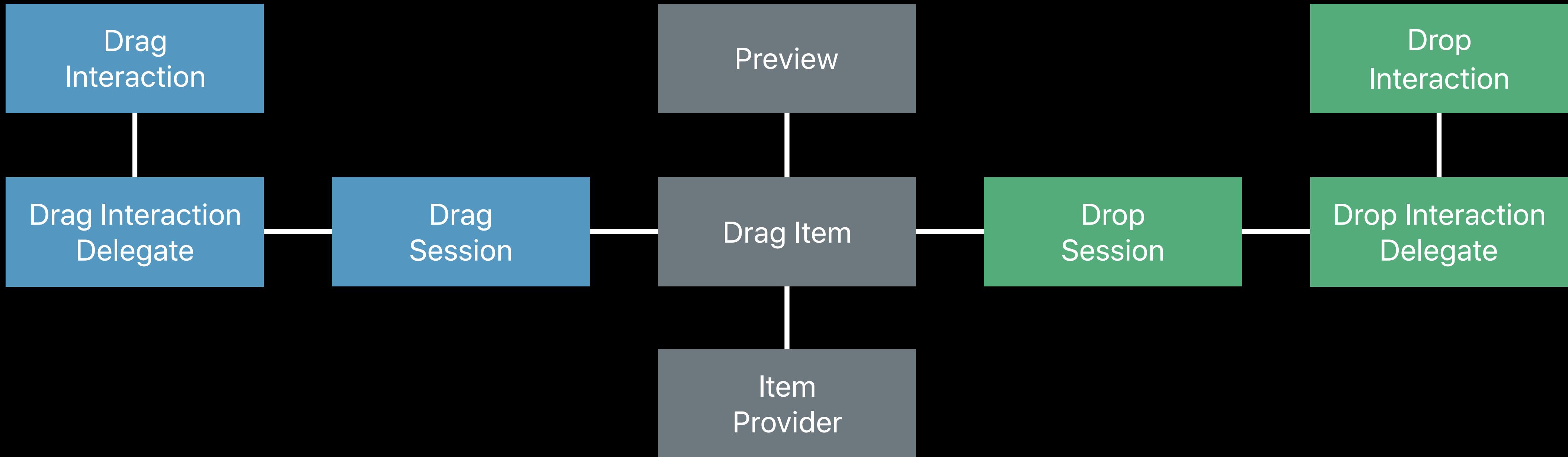
Try adding a drop target

Enable a drag source

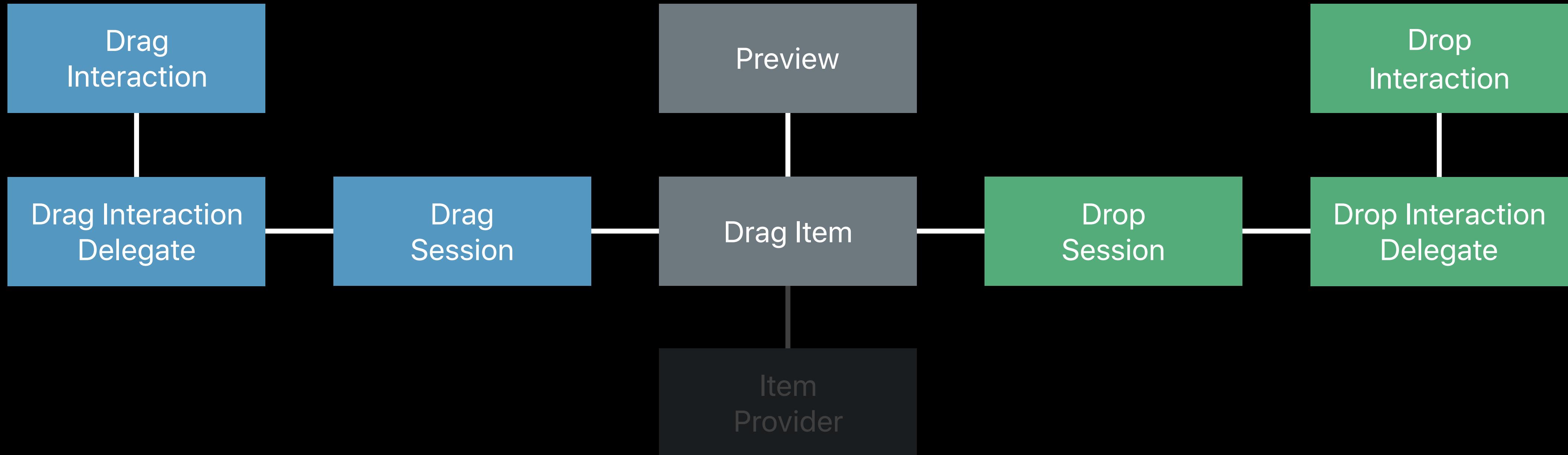
Spring load some of your controls

Dig deeper into the Drag and Drop APIs

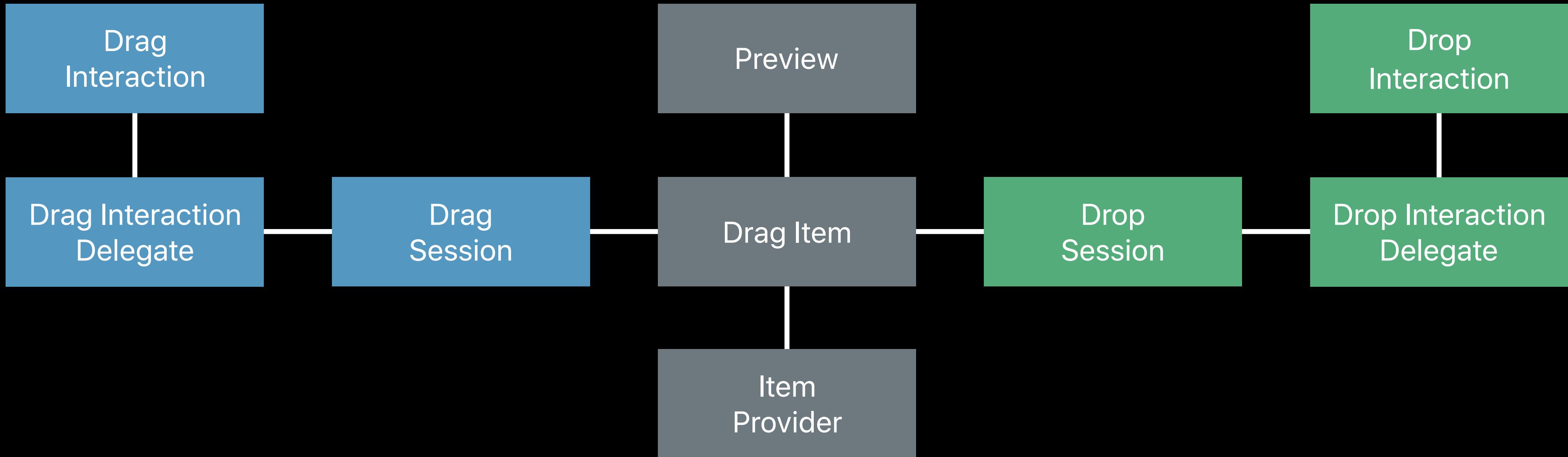
# Explore the APIs



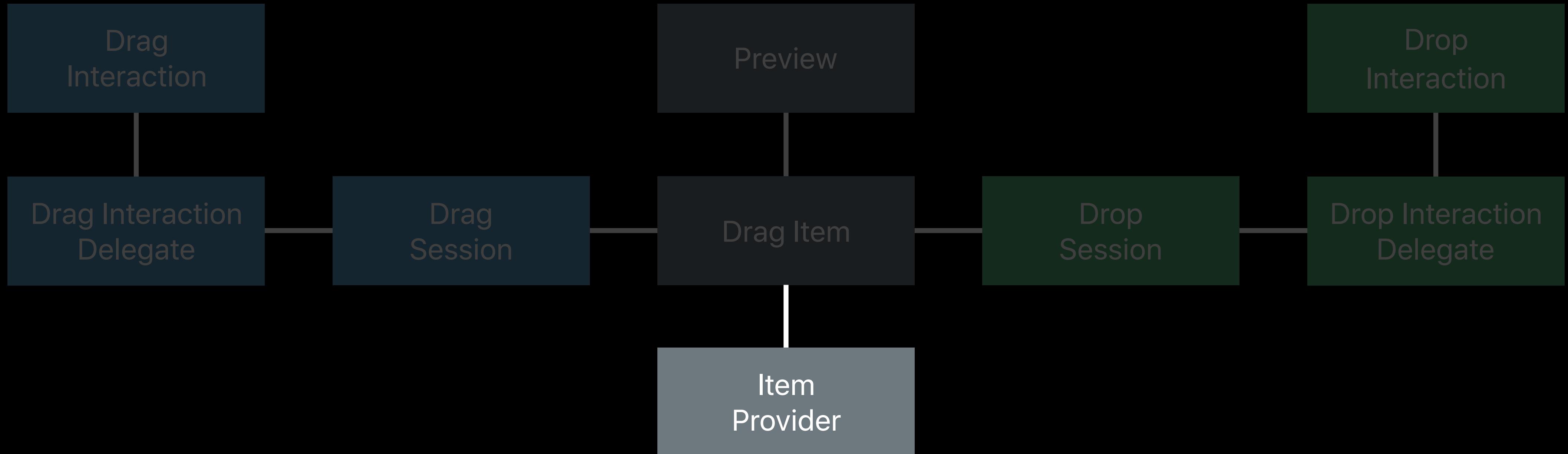
# Explore the APIs



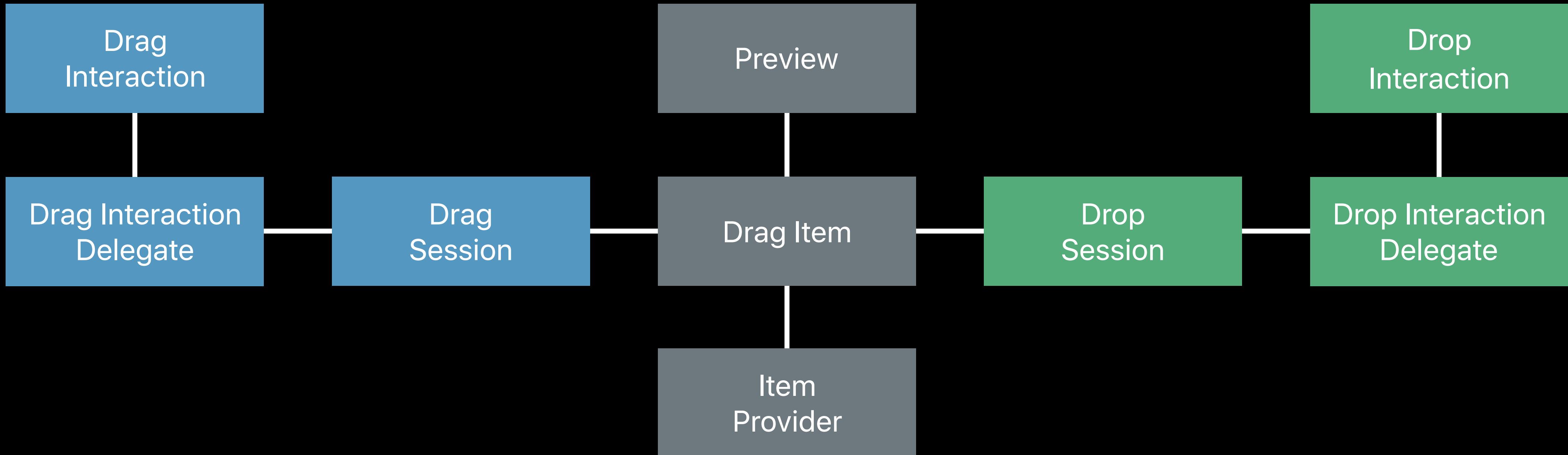
# Explore the APIs



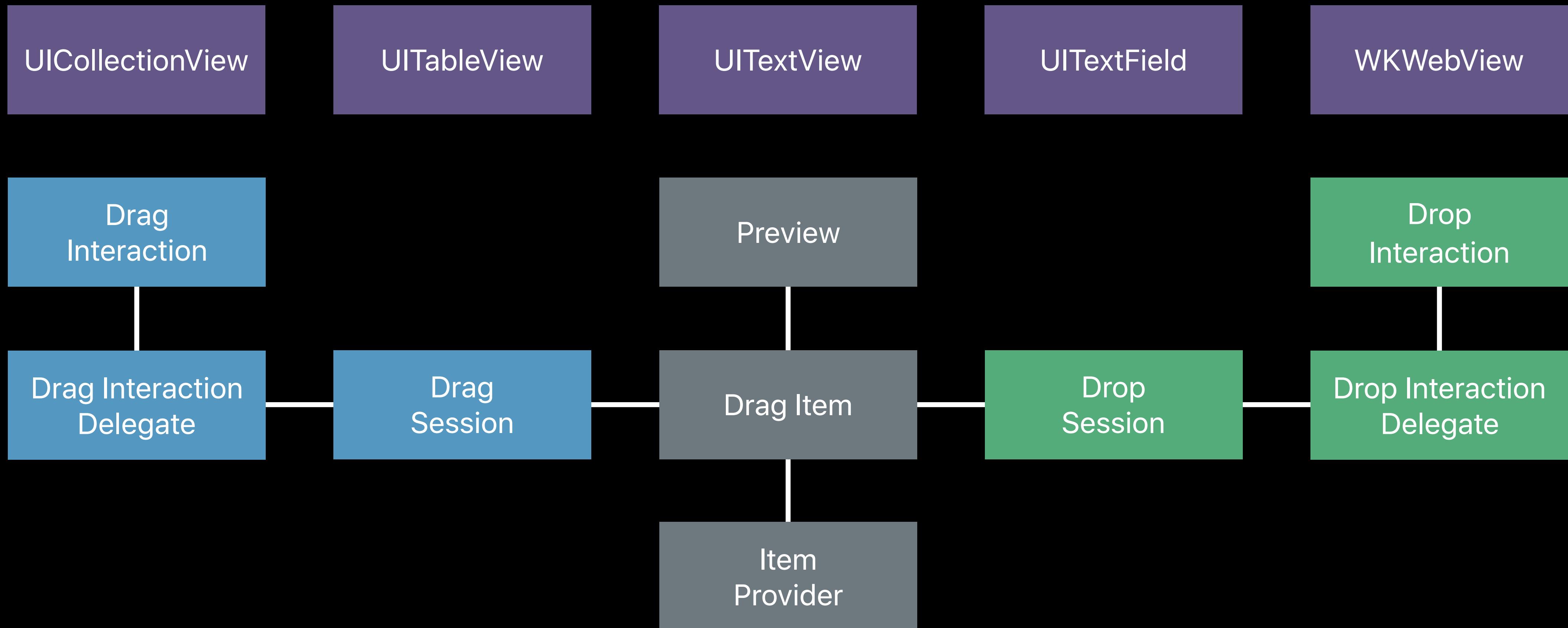
# Explore the APIs



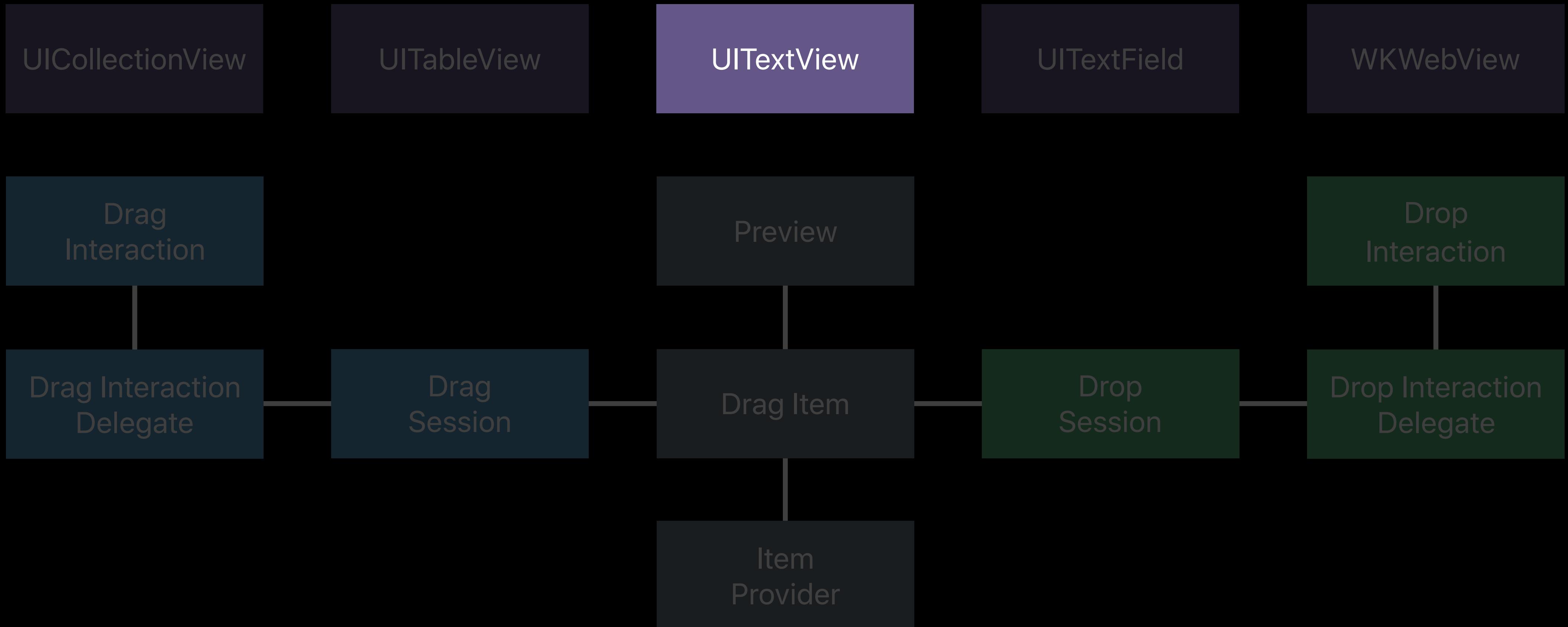
# Explore the APIs



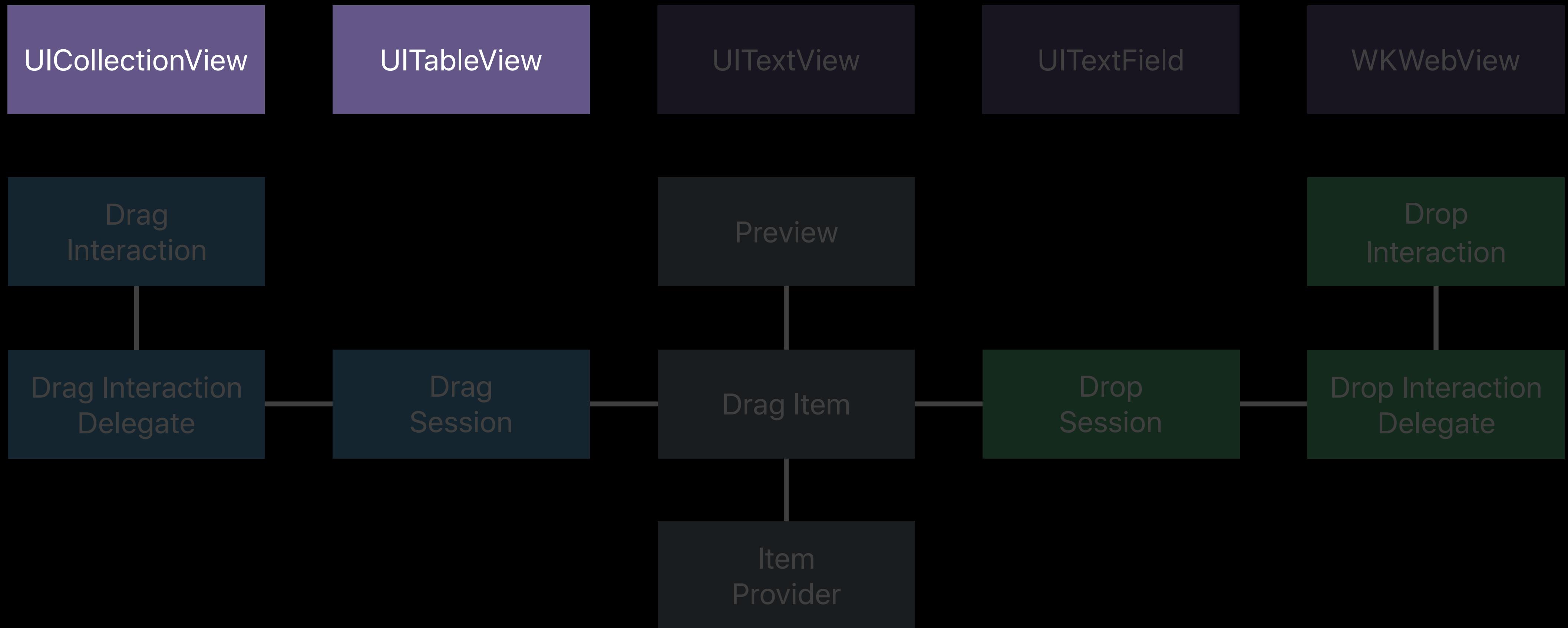
# Explore the APIs



# Explore the APIs



# Explore the APIs



## More Information

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/203>

# Related Sessions

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Mastering Drag and Drop	Executive Ballroom	Wednesday 11:00AM
Data Delivery with Drag and Drop	Hall 2	Thursday 10:00AM
Drag and Drop with Collection and Table View	Hall 2	Thursday 9:00AM
File Provider Enhancements	Hall 3	Friday 11:00AM
What's New in Core Spotlight for iOS and macOS	Grand Ballroom B	Thursday 4:10PM

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# Labs

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<b>UIKit and Drag and Drop Lab</b>	Technology Lab C	Tues 1:50–4:10PM
<b>Cocoa Touch Lab</b>	Technology Lab I	Wed 3:10–6:00PM
<b>UIKit and Collection View Lab</b>	Technology Lab B	Thur 11:00AM–12:30PM
<b>Cocoa Touch and Haptics Lab</b>	Technology Lab C	Fri 12:00–1:50PM

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WWDC17