

Exercise RTOS-10P. FreeRTOS –timers

REAL TIME OPERATING SYSTEMS

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| <i>Subject:</i> | FreeRTOS real time operating system – time manipulating, timers |
| <i>Tools:</i> | Visual Studio Express, FreeRTOS sources |
| <i>Required skills:</i> | Basic knowledge of issues related to programming in C language and real-time systems |

Introduction.

Timer - a system mechanism that realizes precise timekeeping that can be used to:

- measuring time intervals with high accuracy and repeatability
- unblocking ("waking") the process at a specific time
- cyclical stimulation of the process to work
- securing locking operations against excessive blocking

the timer can result in the generation of:

- events
- signals
- deposits
- callbacks

Timer features functions:

TimerHandle_t **xTimerCreate**

```
( const char * const pcTimerName,  
  const TickType_t xTimerPeriod,  
  const UBaseType_t uxAutoReload,  
  void * const pvTimerID,  
  TimerCallbackFunction_t pxCallbackFunction );
```

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| pcTimerName | – timer name (string) |
| xTimerPeriod | – timer period |
| uxAutoReload | – auto-reload timer (when True), or one-shot (when False) |
| pvTimerId | – timer identifier (most often used in the callback function to identify the timer) |
| pcCallbakFunction | – function called after the timer has expired |

Purpose of the exercise.

The purpose of the exercise is to learn about the possibilities of measuring time in the real-time operating system.

Exercise program.

1. Use project 013-Timers_1 and test the operation in each of the following cases:
 - 1.1. Run two tasks (Callbacks) triggered from two timers counting with a) the same time, b) different times.
 - 1.2. Run two time driven tasks (Callbacks). One with auto-reload timer, the other with one-shoot timer.
2. Use project 014-Timers_2 and test the operation in each of the following cases:
 - 2.1. Run three timer driven tasks (Callback) with different period times. In one callback calculate the time between successive calls of two other callbacks function.