

BLOOD BANK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM PROJECT REPORT

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (CSE2004) - EMBEDDED PROJECT - SLOT L37+L38 **SUBMITTED TO DR. J. VELLINGIRI**

SUBMITTED BY

AMIT KRISHNA A (19BCE0197) DIVYA MAHESH (19BCE2519) ARYAN DOKANIA (19BCE2534)

ABSTRACT

Blood Bank Management System aims at properly storing, updating, analyzing, and retrieving data related to blood donors and the blood banks in a particular city. It ensures that the process of blood donation to a patient in need is completely hassle-free. Details of each donor, as well as the details of the availability of different blood groups in each blood bank, are stored in the database. By using standard queries, these details can be accessed only by the authorized personnel at hospitals and blood banks, in order to ensure data security. The Blood Bank Management System provides a user-friendly interface, which makes it easier for the end-users to access the data.

INTRODUCTION

Blood transfusion has been responsible for saving millions of lives each year around the world. Yet the quantity and quality of blood pool available for transfusions is still a major concern across the globe, especially in developing countries.

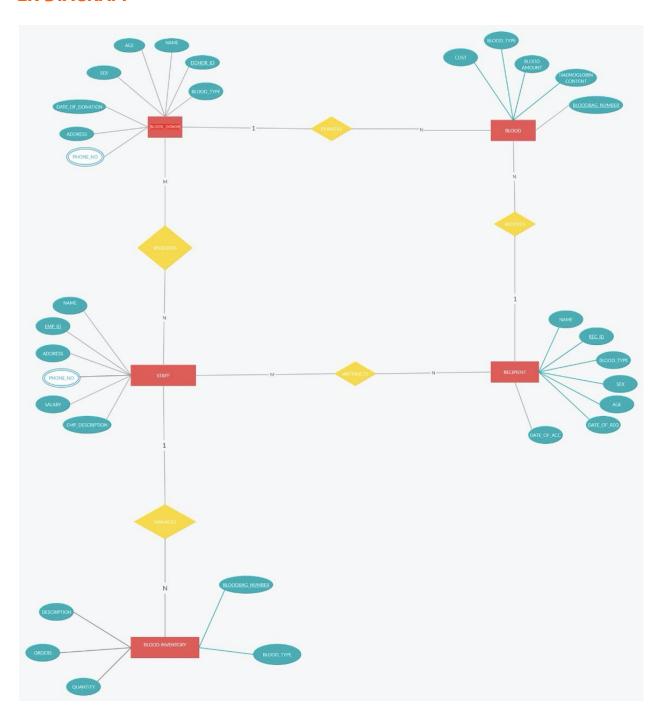
Many blood banks in India still lack the needed facilities to make blood components and thus most of them issue whole blood; thus, contributing to the shortage of blood and unnecessarily overburdening the patient causes harm at times, as blood transfusion reactions are more common with whole blood transfusions.

Ideally, there should be enough blood units in a blood bank for the everyday requirements for optimum functioning of the health-care system. However, the non-availability of sufficient blood units is a major problem.

Blood donation involves the collection of enormous amounts of donor data, hence there must be an efficient and successful way of managing data. With an increasing population, it has become necessary to ensure that the process of data retrieval is not hindered by conventional manual operator's data entry techniques. The project is carried out on an automated blood bank to solve any issue. We make sure all the pertinent details required

to be kept track of for each blood transfusion process are properly recorded in our database. The main aim of this project will therefore be to find more effective ways of managing the database of blood banks and blood donors and establish a forum for people in order to connect to potential blood donors in the region.

ER DIAGRAM



ER DIAGRAM TO SCHEMA CONVERSION

BLOOD_DONOR(<u>DONOR_ID</u>, NAME, BLOOD_TYPE, AGE, SEX, DATE_OF_DONATION, ADDRESS)

DONOR_PHNO(DONOR ID, PHONE NO)

BLOOD(<u>BLOODBAG_NUMBER</u>, DONOR_ID, REC_ID, HAEMOGLOBIN_CONTENT, BLOOD_AMOUNT, BLOOD_TYPE, COST)

STAFF(EMP ID, NAME, ADDRESS, SALARY, EMP_DESCRIPTION)

STAFF_PHNO(EMP_ID, PHONE_NO)

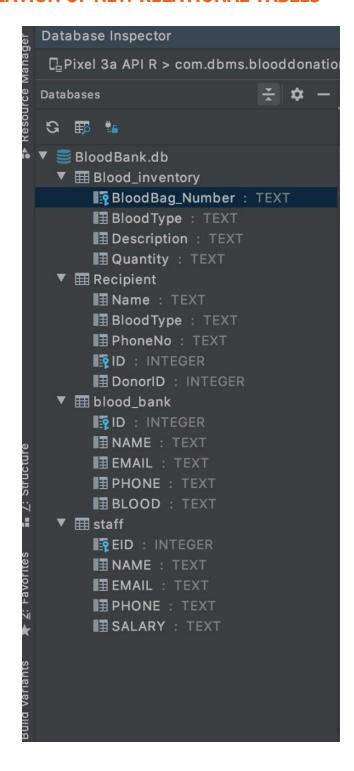
REGISTERS(DONOR_ID,EMP_ID)

RECIPENT(REC_ID, NAME, BLOOD_TYPE, SEX, AGE, DATE OF ACCEP, DATE OF REQ)

INTERACTS(EMP ID, REC ID)

BLOOD_INVENTORY(<u>BLOODBAG_NUMBER</u>, BLOOD_TYPE, DESCRIPTION, ORDERS, QUANTITY, EMP_ID)

CREATION OF NEW RELATIONAL TABLES



NORMALIZATION OF TABLES

	BLOOD BANK (ID, NAME, EMAIL, PHONE, BLOOD)
	Let,
V	ID ⇔ A
	NAME & B
	EMAIL & C
311	PHONE & D
	BLOOD ⇔ E
	: The functional dependencies are:
	$A \rightarrow B$ $A \rightarrow C$
	$A \rightarrow D$
	A → E
	The relation is in 1NF because its attributes
	contain only atomic values.
	(b) 2NF:
	The realistic in INF
	(b) does not contain any partial dependency.
	Hence, it is in 2NF
	(c) 3NF:
	a it is 2NF a no non-primary key attribute is fully b no non-primary key attribute is fully
	6) no non-prumary in the primary key.
	Hence, it is in 3NF.
	Hence,

	(d) BCNF: relation is in BCNF, because:
	@ relation is in 3NF
	D for every non-trivial functional dependency:
	$A \rightarrow B$ $A \rightarrow C$ $A \rightarrow D$ $A \rightarrow E$
	A is the super key of the relation.
0	BLOOD-INVENTORY (BLOODBAG-NUMBER, BLOODTYPE,
	DESCRIPTION, QUANTITY)
	the state of the s
	Let
	BLODDBAG_NUMBER A
	BLOODTYPE ⇔ B
ANT)	DESCRIPTION \$ C
	QUANTITY => D
	The second secon
	The functional dependencies are:
(1982)	A -> B
	$A \rightarrow c$
	$A \rightarrow D$
	(a) INF: The relation is in INF because its attributes
	contain only atomic values.
	(b) 2NF:
	1 in INF
	trentain any partial deportation,
	no nonkey attribute should be party in
	dependent on a part of the primary key.
	Hence, it is in 2NF
1	A MANAGER AND

	(c) 3NF:
	a it is in 2NF
	(b) There is no transitive dependency of non- key
	attribute on a primary key.
	Hence, it is in 3NF
	(d) BCNF: it is in BCNF, because:
	a it is in 3NF
	B for every non-trivial functional dependency:
	A→B
	$A \rightarrow C$
	$A \rightarrow D$
	A is a super key of the relation.
3	RECIPIENT (NAME, BLOODTYPE, PHONEND, ID, DONORID)
	formation and the first of the second of the
	Let, : The punctional dependencies
	ID ↔ A are:
	NAME & B
	BLOODTYPE ⇔ C A→ C
	PHONENO (S) D A-D
	PONORIO (E A-E
	(a) INF:
	The relation is in INF because its attributes
	contain only atomic values
-	respect to so the first time and the second second
T.	(b) 2NF:
Y	a) relation is in INF
	no non key attribute is punctionally dependent on
	a part of the primary key.
	my frimany key.
-	

Hence, it is in INF
in ZNF
(C) 3NF:
@ it is in 2NF
6 there is no transitive dependency of non-key
attributes on a primary key.
Hence, it is in 3NF.
Ask but the state of the state
(a) PCNE:
@ it is in 3NF
6) for every non-trivial functional dependency:
$A \rightarrow B$ $A \rightarrow C$ $A \rightarrow D$ $A \rightarrow E$
A is a super key of the relation.
Hence it is in BCNF.
- A - 27 - Ag - A - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
STAFF (EID , NAME , EMAIL , PHONE , SALARY)
Let : The functional dependencie
EID A are:
NAME \$ B A > B
EMAIL ⇔ C A→C
PHONE & D A -D
SALARY = E A - E
(a) INF: The relation is in INF because its attributes
contain only atomic values.
contain
(b) 2NF:
@ the relation is in INF.
is a material way partial and a lie
6 does not contain any partial dependency, is,

SAMPLE CODE FOR DATABASE AND FRONT END CONNECTIVITY

```
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import android.util.Log;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
public class DatabaseHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
  public static final String DB_NAME = "BloodBank.db";
  public static final String TABLE = "blood_bank";
  public static final String TABLE1 = "staff";
  public static final String TABLE2 = "Blood inventory";
  public static final String TABLE3 = "Recipient";
  public static final String COL_1 = "ID";
  public static final String COL_2 = "Name";
  public static final String COL 3 = "Email";
  public static final String COL_4 = "Phone";
  public static final String COL 5 = "Blood";
  public static final String COL_6 = "EID";
  public static final String COL_7 = "Name";
  public static final String COL_8 = "Email";
  public static final String COL 9 = "Phone";
  public static final String COL 10 = "Salary";
  public static final String COL_11 = "Bloodbag_Number";
  public static final String COL_12 = "BloodType";
  public static final String COL_13 = "Description";
  public static final String COL_14 = "Quantity";
  public static final String COL 15 = "Name";
  public static final String COL 16 = "PhoneNo";
  public static final String COL_17 = "DonorID";
  public static final String COL_18 = "BloodType";
  public DatabaseHelper(@Nullable Context context) {
    super(context, DB_NAME, null, 3);
  }
  @Override
  public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase)
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("CREATE TABLE " + TABLE + "(ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
AUTOINCREMENT, NAME TEXT, EMAIL TEXT, PHONE TEXT, BLOOD TEXT)");
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("CREATE TABLE " + TABLE1 + "(EID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
```

```
AUTOINCREMENT, NAME TEXT, EMAIL TEXT, PHONE TEXT, SALARY TEXT)");
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("CREATE TABLE " + TABLE2 + "(BloodBag_Number TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
BloodType TEXT, Description TEXT, Quantity TEXT)");
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("CREATE TABLE " + TABLE3 + "(Name TEXT, BloodType TEXT, PhoneNo
TEXT, ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, DonorID INTEGER)");
  }
  @Override
  public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase, int i, int i1) {
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE );
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE1 );
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE2 );
    sqLiteDatabase.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE3);
    onCreate(sqLiteDatabase);
  }
  public boolean insertData3(String name, String bloodGroup, String phno){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
    contentValues.put(COL_15, name);
    contentValues.put(COL_18, bloodGroup);
    contentValues.put(COL_16, phno);
    long result = sqLiteDatabase.insert(TABLE3, COL_17, contentValues);
    if (result == -1){
      return false;
    return true;
  }
  public boolean addDonorToRec(int donorID, int recID){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
    contentValues.put(COL_17, donorID);
    long result = sqLiteDatabase.update(TABLE3, contentValues, "ID = ?", new
String[]{String.valueOf(recID)});
    if (result == -1){
      Log.d("add", "addDonorToRec: ");
      return false;
    Log.d("add", "addDonorToRec: " + donorID + " " + recID);
    return true;
  }
  public boolean insertData2(String bloodid,String bloodname,String blooddesc, String quantity)
  {
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
    contentValues.put(COL_11, bloodid);
    contentValues.put(COL 12, bloodname);
    contentValues.put(COL_13, blooddesc);
```

```
contentValues.put(COL_14, quantity);
   long result = sqLiteDatabase.insert(TABLE2, null, contentValues);
   if (result == -1){
     return false;
   }
   return true;
public boolean insertData1(Integer eid,String name,String email, String phone, String salary)
  SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
  ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
  contentValues.put(COL 6, eid);
  contentValues.put(COL_7, name);
  contentValues.put(COL 8, email);
  contentValues.put(COL_9, phone);
  contentValues.put(COL_10, salary);
  long result = sqLiteDatabase.insert(TABLE1, null, contentValues);
  if (result == -1){
    return false;
  }
  return true;
}
public boolean insertData(String name, String email, String phone, String blood){
   SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
   ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
   contentValues.put(COL_2, name);
   contentValues.put(COL_3, email);
   contentValues.put(COL_4, phone);
   contentValues.put(COL_5, blood);
   long result = sqLiteDatabase.insert(TABLE, null, contentValues);
   if (result == -1){
     return false;
   }
   return true;
public Cursor getAllData1(){
   SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
   Cursor res1 = sqLiteDatabase.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM " + TABLE1, null);
   return res1;
}
public Cursor getAllData2(){
   SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
   Cursor res2 = sqLiteDatabase.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM " + TABLE2, null);
   return res2;
}
public Cursor getAllData3(){
   SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
   Cursor res3 = sqLiteDatabase.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM " + TABLE3 + " ORDER BY " + COL_17 + "
```

```
ASC ", null);
    return res3;
  }
  public Cursor getAllData(){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    Cursor res = sqLiteDatabase.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM " + TABLE, null);
    return res;
  }
  public Cursor getPossibleDonors(String blood){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    Cursor res = sqLiteDatabase.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM " + TABLE + " WHERE blood = ?", new
String[]{blood});
    return res;
  }
  public boolean updateData(String id, String name, String email, String phone, String blood){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
    contentValues.put(COL_2, name);
    contentValues.put(COL_3, email);
    contentValues.put(COL_4, phone);
    contentValues.put(COL 5, blood);
    sqLiteDatabase.update(TABLE, contentValues, "ID = ?", new String[] {id} );
    return true;
  }
  public boolean deleteData(String id){
    SQLiteDatabase sqLiteDatabase = this.getWritableDatabase();
    sqLiteDatabase.delete(TABLE, "ID = ?", new String[] {id});
    return true;
  }
}
Android Manifest
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   package="com.dbms.blooddonation">
   <application
     android:allowBackup="true"
     android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
     android:label="@string/app name"
     android:roundlcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
```

```
android:supportsRtl="true"
     android:theme="@style/AppTheme"
     tools:ignore="GoogleAppIndexingWarning">
     <activity android:name=".RecipientResultsActivity"></activity>
     <activity android:name=".RecipientActivity" />
     <activity android:name=".InventoryResults" />
     <activity android:name=".BloodInventory" />
     <activity android:name=".SplashActivity">
       <intent-filter>
          <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
          <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
       </intent-filter>
     </activity>
     <activity android:name=".NeedResults" />
     <activity android:name=".StaffResult" />
     <activity android:name=".StaffActivity" />
     <activity android:name=".EnrollActivity" />
     <activity android:name=".Frontactivity" />
     <activity android:name=".BloodResults" />
     <activity android:name=".MainActivity" />
     <activity android:name=".BloodActivity" />
  </application>
</manifest>
FRONT ACTIVITY
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class Frontactivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

@Override

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_frontactivity);
     Button button=findViewById(R.id.admin);
     Button b1=findViewById(R.id.enroll);
     Button b2=findViewById(R.id.need);
     button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
       public void onClick(View v) {
          Intent adIntent = new Intent(Frontactivity.this, BloodActivity.class);
          startActivity(adIntent);
       }
     });
     b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View v) {
          Intent enIntent = new Intent(Frontactivity.this, EnrollActivity.class);
          startActivity(enIntent);
       }
     });
     b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View v) {
          Intent needIntent = new Intent(Frontactivity.this, RecipientActivity.class);
          startActivity(needIntent);
       }
     });
  }
}
Blood Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class BloodActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText name, email, phone, id;
  Button insert, update, delete, view,er,dr;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_blood);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    id = findViewById(R.id.donor id);
    name = findViewById(R.id.donor name);
    email = findViewById(R.id.donor_email);
    phone = findViewById(R.id.donor_phone);
    er=findViewById(R.id.ins);
    dr=findViewById(R.id.ins1);
    insert = findViewById(R.id.insert);
    view = findViewById(R.id.view);
    update = findViewById(R.id.update);
    delete = findViewById(R.id.delete);
    final Spinner blood group spinner = findViewByld(R.id.spinner bg);
    ArrayAdapter<CharSequence> adapter = ArrayAdapter.createFromResource(this,
R.array.blood_groups,R.layout.spinner_item);
adapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item);
    blood group spinner.setAdapter(adapter);
```

```
blood group spinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(this);
     er.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v)
          Intent bIntent = new Intent(BloodActivity.this, StaffActivity.class);
          startActivity(bIntent);
        }
     });
     dr.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {
          Intent dIntent = new Intent(BloodActivity.this, BloodInventory.class);
          startActivity(dIntent);
        }
     });
     insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
          String d name = name.getText().toString();
          String d_email = email.getText().toString();
          String d_phone = phone.getText().toString();
          String d_blood = blood_group_spinner.getSelectedItem().toString();
          if( !TextUtils.isEmpty(d_blood) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(d_email) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(d_name) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(d_phone)){
            boolean isInserted =
databaseHelper.insertData(d_name,d_email,d_phone,d_blood);
            if (isInserted)
               Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Data Inserted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
            else
               Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Insertion Error",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
            name.setText("");
            email.setText("");
            phone.setText("");
            Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(BloodActivity.this, BloodResults.class);
            startActivity(bloodIntent);
            CustomIntent.customType(BloodActivity.this, "right-to-left");
         }else{
            Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
```

```
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
         }
       }
    });
    view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
          Cursor result = databaseHelper.getAllData();
          if(result.getCount() == 0){
            showMessage("Error", "No Data");
            return;
         }else{
            Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(BloodActivity.this, BloodResults.class);
            startActivity(bloodIntent);
            CustomIntent.customType(BloodActivity.this, "right-to-left");
         }
       }
    });
    update.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
          String uID = id.getText().toString();
          if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(uID)){
            String u name = name.getText().toString();
            String u_email = email.getText().toString();
            String u_phone = phone.getText().toString();
            String u_blood = blood_group_spinner.getSelectedItem().toString();
            boolean isUpdate = databaseHelper.updateData(uID, u_name, u_email,
u_phone, u_blood);
            if(isUpdate){
              Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Data Updated Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            }else{
              Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Update Error!",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            }
            name.setText("");
```

```
email.setText("");
            phone.setText("");
            id.setText("");
          }else{
            Toast.makeText(BloodActivity.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
          }
       }
    });
  }
  @Override
  public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long I) {
  }
  @Override
  public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView) {
  }
  public void showMessage(String title, String message){
     AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
     builder.setCancelable(true);
     builder.setTitle(title);
     builder.setMessage(message);
     builder.show();
  }
}
Blood Inventory Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class BloodInventory extends AppCompatActivity implements
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText name, email, phone, id;
  Button insert, update, delete, view,er;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_blood_inventory);
     databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    id = findViewById(R.id.rec_name);
    name = findViewById(R.id.rec_blood_name);
     email = findViewById(R.id.blood_desc);
    phone = findViewByld(R.id.blood_quantity);
    insert = findViewById(R.id.blood_insert);
     view = findViewById(R.id.blood_view);
    insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View v)
          Intent blntent = new Intent(BloodInventory.this, StaffActivity.class);
         startActivity(bIntent);
       }
    });
    insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
          String b_id = id.getText().toString();
          String b_name = name.getText().toString();
          String b_desc = email.getText().toString();
```

```
if(!TextUtils.isEmpty(b_desc) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(b_name) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(b quantity)){
            boolean isInserted =
databaseHelper.insertData2(b_id,b_name,b_desc,b_quantity);
            if (isInserted)
              Toast.makeText(BloodInventory.this, "Data Inserted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            else
              Toast.makeText(BloodInventory.this, "Insertion Error",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            name.setText("");
            email.setText("");
            phone.setText("");
         }else{
            Toast.makeText(BloodInventory.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
         }
       }
    });
    view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
          Cursor result = databaseHelper.getAllData2();
          if(result.getCount() == 0){
            showMessage("Error", "No Data");
            return;
         }else{
            Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(BloodInventory.this, InventoryResults.class);
            startActivity(bloodIntent);
            CustomIntent.customType(BloodInventory.this, "right-to-left");
         }
       }
    });
  }
```

String b_quantity = phone.getText().toString();

```
@Override
   public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long I) {
   }
   @Override
   public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView) {
   }
   public void showMessage(String title, String message){
     AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
     builder.setCancelable(true);
     builder.setTitle(title);
     builder.setMessage(message);
     builder.show();
   }
}
Blood Result Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.ListAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
```

import android.widget.Toast;

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class BloodResults extends AppCompatActivity {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText del_id_text;
  Button delete;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_blood_results);
    ListView listView = findViewById(R.id.listview);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    del_id_text = findViewById(R.id.del_id);
    delete = findViewById(R.id.delete);
    ArrayList<String> arrayList = new ArrayList<>();
    Cursor data = databaseHelper.getAllData();
    if (data.getCount() == 0){
      Toast.makeText(BloodResults.this, "Database Empty", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    } else{
      StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
      while(data.moveToNext()){
```

```
arrayList.add("\n" + "ID: " + data.getString(0) + "\n" + "Name: " + data.getString(1) +
"\n" + "Email: " + data.getString(2) + "\n" + "Phone: " + data.getString(3) + "\n" + "Blood
Group: " + data.getString(4) + "\n");
      }
      ListAdapter listAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList);
      listView.setAdapter(listAdapter);
    }
    delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
         String dID = del_id_text.getText().toString();
         if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(dID)){
           boolean isDeleted = databaseHelper.deleteData(dID);
           if(isDeleted){
             Toast.makeText(BloodResults.this, "Data Deleted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           }else{
             Toast.makeText(BloodResults.this, "Delete Error!",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           }
           del_id_text.setText("");
        }else{
           Toast.makeText(BloodResults.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
      }
    });
  }
```

```
@Override
  public void finish() {
    super.finish();
    CustomIntent.customType(BloodResults.this, "left-to-right");
  }
}
Enroll Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.Random;
public class EnrollActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText name, email, phone, id;
  Button insert, update, delete, view;
```

```
@Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_enroll);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    id = findViewById(R.id.donor_id);
    name = findViewById(R.id.donor_name);
    email = findViewById(R.id.donor_email);
    phone = findViewById(R.id.donor_phone);
    insert = findViewById(R.id.insert);
    final Spinner blood_group_spinner = findViewByld(R.id.spinner_bg);
    ArrayAdapter<CharSequence> adapter = ArrayAdapter.createFromResource(this,
R.array.blood_groups,R.layout.spinner_item);
adapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item);
    blood_group_spinner.setAdapter(adapter);
    blood_group_spinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(this);
    insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        Random r = new Random();
        int i1 = r.nextInt(45 - 28) + 28;
        String d_name = name.getText().toString();
        String d_email = email.getText().toString();
        String d_phone = phone.getText().toString();
```

```
String d_blood = blood_group_spinner.getSelectedItem().toString();
        if(!TextUtils.isEmpty(d_blood) &&!TextUtils.isEmpty(d_email) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(d_name) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(d_phone)){
           boolean isInserted =
databaseHelper.insertData(d_name,d_email,d_phone,d_blood);
           if (isInserted)
             Toast.makeText(EnrollActivity.this, "Data Inserted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           else
             Toast.makeText(EnrollActivity.this, "Insertion Error",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           name.setText("");
           email.setText("");
           phone.setText("");
        }else{
           Toast.makeText(EnrollActivity.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
      }
    });
  }
  @Override
  public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long l) {
  }
  @Override
  public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView) {
```

```
}
  public void showMessage(String title, String message){
    AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
    builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle(title);
    builder.setMessage(message);
    builder.show();
  }
}
Inventory Result Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.ListAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
```

```
public class InventoryResults extends AppCompatActivity {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText del_id_text;
  Button delete:
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_inventory_results);
    ListView listView = findViewById(R.id.listview3);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    ArrayList<String> arrayList = new ArrayList<>();
    Cursor data = databaseHelper.getAllData2();
    if (data.getCount() == 0){
      Toast.makeText(InventoryResults.this, "Database Empty",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
    } else{
      StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
      while(data.moveToNext()){
         arrayList.add("\n" + "BloodBag Number: " + data.getString(0) + "\n" + "Blood Type:
" + data.getString(1) + "\n" + "Description: " + data.getString(2) + "\n" + "Quantity: " +
data.getString(3) + "\n");
      ListAdapter listAdapter2 = new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList);
```

```
listView.setAdapter(listAdapter2);
    }
  }
  @Override
  public void finish() {
    super.finish();
    CustomIntent.customType(InventoryResults.this, "left-to-right");
  }
}
Main Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Handler;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  private static int SPLASH_TIME_OUT = 3000;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

```
new Handler().postDelayed(new Runnable() {
      @Override
      public void run() {
         Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, BloodActivity.class);
        startActivity(bloodIntent);
        CustomIntent.customType(MainActivity.this, "right-to-left");
        finish();
      }
    },SPLASH_TIME_OUT);
  }
}
Need Result Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.ListAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
```

```
public class NeedResults extends AppCompatActivity {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText del_id_text;
  Button delete;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_need_results);
    ListView listView = findViewById(R.id.listviewneed);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    del_id_text = findViewById(R.id.need_id);
    ArrayList<String> arrayList = new ArrayList<>();
    Cursor data = databaseHelper.getAllData();
    if (data.getCount() == 0){
      Toast.makeText(NeedResults.this, "Database Empty", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    } else{
      StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
      while(data.moveToNext()){
         arrayList.add("\n" + "ID: " + data.getString(0) + "\n" + "Name: " + data.getString(1) +
"\n" + "Email: " + data.getString(2) + "\n" + "Phone: " + data.getString(3) + "\n" + "Blood
Group: " + data.getString(4) + "\n");
      }
      ListAdapter listAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList);
```

```
listView.setAdapter(listAdapter);
    }
  }
  @Override
  public void finish() {
    super.finish();
    CustomIntent.customType(NeedResults.this, "left-to-right");
  }
}
Recipient Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

import android.widget.Toast;

```
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class RecipientActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText name, phone, id;
 TextView group;
  Button insert, update, delete, view,er;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_recipient);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    name = findViewById(R.id.rec_name);
    group = findViewById(R.id.group);
    phone = findViewById(R.id.rec_phno);
    insert = findViewById(R.id.blood_insert);
    view = findViewById(R.id.blood_view);
    final Spinner blood_group_spinner = findViewByld(R.id.spinner_bg);
    ArrayAdapter<CharSequence> adapter = ArrayAdapter.createFromResource(this,
R.array.blood_groups,R.layout.spinner_item);
adapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item);
    blood_group_spinner.setAdapter(adapter);
```

```
blood_group_spinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(this);
    insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        String recName = name.getText().toString();
        String recGroup = group.getText().toString();
        String recPhone = phone.getText().toString();
         if(!TextUtils.isEmpty(recGroup) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(recName) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(recPhone)){
           boolean isInserted = databaseHelper.insertData3(recName, recGroup,
recPhone):
           if (isInserted)
             Toast.makeText(RecipientActivity.this, "Data Inserted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           else
             Toast.makeText(RecipientActivity.this, "Insertion Error",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
           name.setText("");
           group.setText("");
           phone.setText("");
        }else{
           Toast.makeText(RecipientActivity.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
      }
    });
    view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
         Cursor result = databaseHelper.getAllData3();
         if(result.getCount() == 0){
           showMessage("Error", "No Data");
           return;
        }else{
           Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(RecipientActivity.this,
RecipientResultsActivity.class);
           startActivity(bloodIntent);
           CustomIntent.customType(RecipientActivity.this, "right-to-left");
        }
      }
    });
  }
  @Override
  public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long l) {
  }
  @Override
  public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView) {
  }
  public void showMessage(String title, String message){
    AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
    builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle(title);
    builder.setMessage(message);
```

```
builder.show();
  }
}
Recipient Result Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.Html;
import android.text.Spanned;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.BaseAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.ListAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.Toast;
```

import java.util.ArrayList;

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class RecipientResultsActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText del_id_text;
  Button delete;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_recipient_results);
    final ListView listView = findViewById(R.id.listviewneed);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    final ArrayList<Spanned> arrayList = new ArrayList<>();
    final Cursor dataOuter = databaseHelper.getAllData3();
    if (dataOuter.getCount() == 0){
      Toast.makeText(RecipientResultsActivity.this, "Database Empty",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    } else{
      StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
      while(dataOuter.moveToNext()){
        arrayList.add(parse(dataOuter));
      }
```

```
final ArrayAdapter listAdapter2 = new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList);
      listView.setAdapter(listAdapter2);
      listView.setOnItemClickListener(new AdapterView.OnItemClickListener() {
         @Override
         public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, final int position, long
id) {
           dataOuter.moveToPosition(position);
           final Cursor data = databaseHelper.getPossibleDonors(dataOuter.getString(1));
           AlertDialog.Builder builder = new
AlertDialog.Builder(RecipientResultsActivity.this);
           builder.setTitle("Choose a donor");
           ArrayList<String> donors = new ArrayList<>();
           while(data.moveToNext()){
             donors.add("\n" + "ID: " + data.getString(0) + "\n" + "Name: " +
data.getString(1) + "\n" + "Email: " + data.getString(2) + "\n" + "Phone: " + data.getString(3) +
"\n" + "Blood Group: " + data.getString(4) + "\n");
           }
           String[] donorsArray = donors.toArray(new String[0]);
           Log.d("donors", "onItemClick: " + Arrays.toString(donorsArray));
           builder.setItems(donorsArray, new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
               data.moveToPosition(which);
               Log.d("gg", "onClick: " + dataOuter.moveToPosition(position));
               Log.d("gg", "onClick: " + position);
               databaseHelper.addDonorToRec(data.getInt(0), dataOuter.getInt(3));
               arrayList.set(position, parse(dataOuter));
               listAdapter2.notifyDataSetChanged();
             }
```

```
});
           AlertDialog dialog = builder.create();
           dialog.show();
         }
      });
    }
  }
  private Spanned parse(Cursor dataOuter){
    String donorld = String.valueOf(dataOuter.getInt(4));
    if(dataOuter.getInt(4) == 0){
       donorId = "Not Assigned";
    }
    String str = "<br/>br>" + "ID:" + dataOuter.getInt(3) + "<br/>br>" + "Name: " +
dataOuter.getString(0) + "<br>" + "Blood Type: " + dataOuter.getString(1) + "<br>" +
"PhoneNo: " + dataOuter.getString(2) + "<br>" + "DonorID: " + donorId + "<br>";
    if(dataOuter.getInt(4) != 0){
       str = "<b>" + str + "</b>";
    return Html.fromHtml(str);
  }
  @Override
  public void finish() {
    super.finish();
    CustomIntent.customType(RecipientResultsActivity.this, "left-to-right");
  }
}
```

```
Splash Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import java.util.Timer;
import java.util.TimerTask;
public class SplashActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  private static final long DELAY = 2000;
  private boolean scheduled = false;
  private Timer splashTimer;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_splash);
    splashTimer = new Timer();
    splashTimer.schedule(new TimerTask()
      @Override
      public void run()
      {
        SplashActivity.this.finish();
        startActivity(new Intent(SplashActivity.this, Frontactivity.class));
```

```
}
    }, DELAY);
    scheduled = true;
  }
  @Override
  protected void onDestroy()
  {
    super.onDestroy();
    if (scheduled)
      splashTimer.cancel();
    splashTimer.purge();
 }
}
Staff Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
```

import android.text.TextUtils;

```
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class StaffActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
  EditText empname, empemail, empphone, empid, empsalary;
  Button empinsert, update, delete, empview;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_staff);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    empid = findViewById(R.id.emp_id);
    empname = findViewById(R.id.emp_name);
    empemail = findViewById(R.id.emp_email);
    empphone = findViewById(R.id.emp_phone);
    empsalary = findViewById(R.id.emp_salary);
    empinsert = findViewById(R.id.emp_insert);
    empview = findViewById(R.id.emp_view);
```

```
empinsert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
         Integer e_id= Integer.valueOf(empid.getText().toString());
        String e_name = empname.getText().toString();
        String e_email = empemail.getText().toString();
        String e_phone = empphone.getText().toString();
        String e_salary=empsalary.getText().toString();
         if(!TextUtils.isEmpty(e_salary) &&!TextUtils.isEmpty(e_email) &&
!TextUtils.isEmpty(e_name) && !TextUtils.isEmpty(e_phone)){
           boolean isInserted =
databaseHelper.insertData1(e_id,e_name,e_email,e_phone,e_salary);
           if (isInserted)
             Toast.makeText(StaffActivity.this, "Data Inserted Successfully",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
           else
             Toast.makeText(StaffActivity.this, "Insertion Error",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
           empid.setText("");
           empname.setText("");
           empemail.setText("");
           empphone.setText("");
           empsalary.setText("");
        }else{
           Toast.makeText(StaffActivity.this, "Required Fields Cannot Be Blank",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
      }
    });
```

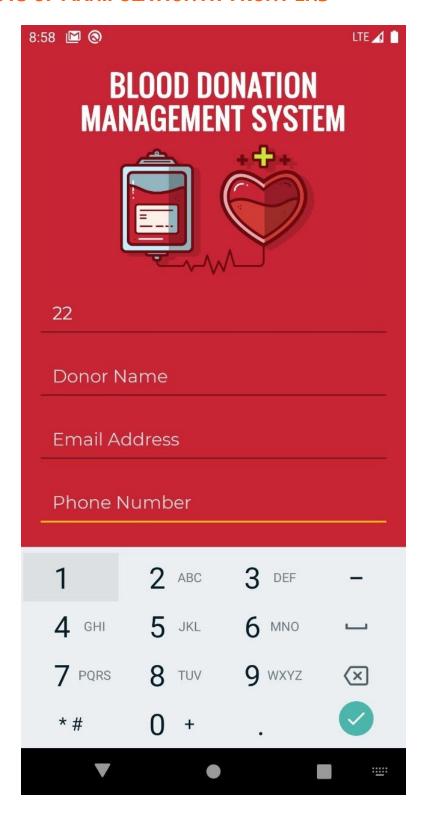
```
empview.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view) {
      Cursor result = databaseHelper.getAllData1();
      if(result.getCount() == 0){
         showMessage("Error", "No Data");
         return;
      }else{
         Intent bloodIntent = new Intent(StaffActivity.this, StaffResult.class);
         startActivity(bloodIntent);
         CustomIntent.customType(StaffActivity.this, "right-to-left");
      }
    }
  });
}
@Override
public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long l) {
}
@Override
public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView) {
}
public void showMessage(String title, String message){
  AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
```

```
builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle(title);
    builder.setMessage(message);
    builder.show();
  }
}
Staff Result Activity
package com.dbms.blooddonation;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.ListAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import maes.tech.intentanim.CustomIntent;
public class StaffResult extends AppCompatActivity {
  DatabaseHelper databaseHelper;
```

```
@Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_staff_result);
    ListView listView = findViewById(R.id.listview1);
    databaseHelper = new DatabaseHelper(this);
    ArrayList<String> arrayList1 = new ArrayList<>();
    Cursor data = databaseHelper.getAllData1();
    if (data.getCount() == 0){
      Toast.makeText(StaffResult.this, "Database Empty", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    } else{
      StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
      while(data.moveToNext()){
         arrayList1.add("\n" + "ID: " + data.getString(0) + "\n" + "Name: " + data.getString(1)
+ "\n" + "Email: " + data.getString(2) + "\n" + "Phone: " + data.getString(3) + "\n" + "Salary: " +
data.getString(4) + "\n");
      }
      ListAdapter listAdapter1 = new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList1);
      listView.setAdapter(listAdapter1);
    }
  }
  @Override
```

```
public void finish() {
    super.finish();
    CustomIntent.customType(StaffResult.this, "left-to-right");
}
```

SCREENSHOTS OF MANIPULATION AT FRONT END





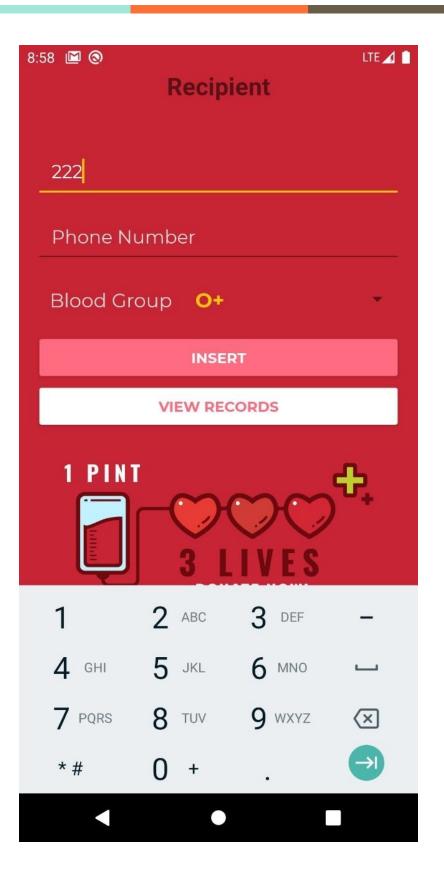
ID: 1

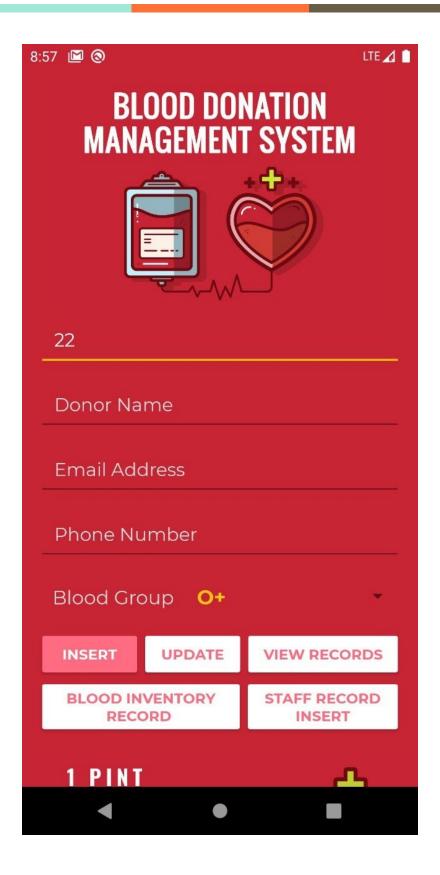
Name: Amit

Email: amit.ananthkumar@gmail.com

Phone: 8921816808 Blood Group: O+







Project GitHub Link with Contributors

https://github.com/imaryandokania/Blood-Donation-Management.git

APK Unsigned Link

http://www.mediafire.com/file/3c5ri3w137ogh0c/Blood Donation App/file

REFERENCES

- 1. Problems related to blood donation in India https://www.atmph.org/article.asp?issn=1755-6783;year=2012;volume=5;issue=1;sp-age=50;epage=52;aulast=Aggarwal#:~:text=Many%20blood%20banks%20in%20India,in%20with%20whole%20blood%20transfusions.
- 2. https://beginnersbook.com/2015/05/normalization-in-dbms/
- 3. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339032343_Blood_bank_and_Donor_Management_system