

Лекция 8. Бигораспект с нм аналитическим комплексом.

K, L — аналитические

$f: K \rightarrow L$ — аналитическая, аналитическая — аналитическая
 $f(\{a_0, \dots, a_n\}) = \{f(a_0), \dots, f(a_n)\}$

$K, \Lambda = \{ \sigma \subset K \mid |\sigma| < \infty, \forall \sigma \in \Lambda \Rightarrow \sigma \in \Lambda \}$
 $\forall \sigma \in \Lambda \quad \dim \sigma = |\sigma| - 1$

0
1
2

$$C_i(K, G) = \bigoplus_{\dim \sigma = i} G_\sigma$$

$$\partial: C_i(K, G) \rightarrow C_{i-1}(K, G)$$

$$\sum_{\dim \sigma = i} g_\sigma \cdot \sigma$$

"максим. $\partial \sigma = 0$
 $\partial \sigma$ — кривая аналитическая

$$\partial(a_0, \dots, a_n) = (a_1, \dots, a_n) - (a_0, \dots, a_{n-1}) + \dots + (-1)^i (a_0, \dots, \hat{a}_i, \dots, a_n) + \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dots \rightarrow C_i(K) &\xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-1}(K) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-2}(K) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow C_0(K) \rightarrow 0 \\ \bigoplus \partial \circ \partial &\equiv 0 \quad \text{аналитический комплекс} \end{aligned}$$

$$Z_i(K, G) = \ker(\partial: C_i(K) \rightarrow C_{i-1}(K))$$

$$B_i(K, G) = \partial(C_{i+1}(K)) \subset C_i(K)$$

$$i \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow B_i \subset Z_i \Rightarrow \text{вычисления}$$

$$H_i(K, G) = \frac{Z_i(K, G)}{B_i(K, G)} \quad \text{— группа } i\text{-го цикла в } K \text{ относительно } G.$$

Проверка бигораспекта

$f: K \rightarrow L$ — аналитическая

$\{a_0, \dots, a_n\}$ — аналитическая
 $\{f(a_0), \dots, f(a_n)\}$ — аналитическая

① Записать уравнения бигораспекта в K

$$\underbrace{(a_0 \dots a_k)}_B = \underbrace{(-1)^d (a_1 a_0 \dots a_k)}_A \quad \begin{array}{l} d - \text{число} \\ \text{перестановки} \\ \text{элементов} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{из} \\ \text{множества} \\ \text{элементов} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} A \\ \text{по} \\ B \end{array}$$

Примеры $\partial(aabc) = (abc) - (abc) + (bac) - (bac) = 0$

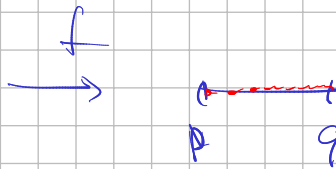
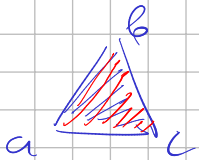
$$\partial(abac) = \underbrace{(bac)}_{\substack{\text{с} \\ \text{д} \\ \text{о}}} - \underbrace{(aac)}_{\substack{\text{с} \\ \text{д} \\ \text{о}}} + \underbrace{(abc)}_{\substack{\text{с} \\ \text{д} \\ \text{о}}} - \underbrace{(aba)}_{\substack{\text{с} \\ \text{д} \\ \text{о}}} = -(\text{сд}) + 0 + (\text{сд}) - 0 = 0$$

$$\underbrace{(a_0 a_0 a_2 \dots a_k)}_{\substack{\text{с} \\ \text{д} \\ \text{о}}} = 0$$

$$\partial(a_0 a_0 a_2 \dots a_k) = 0$$

$$f: K \rightarrow L \quad \text{т.е.} \quad f((a_0 \dots a_k)) = (f(a_0) \dots f(a_k))$$

$$\text{т.е. } C_i(K, G) \xrightarrow{f_i} C_i(L, G) \quad \begin{array}{l} C_k(K) \\ C_k(L) \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} f(a) = p \\ f(b) = p \\ f(c) = q \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} f(a, b, c) = (p, p, q) = 0 \\ f(a, b) = p \end{array}$$

$$f(b, c) = (p, q)$$

$$f(a, c) = (p, q)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \partial & C_1(K, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} & C_0(K, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} & C_{-1}(K, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} \dots \\ \downarrow f_1 & & & \downarrow f_0 & & \downarrow f_{-1} & \\ \partial & C_1(L, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} & C_0(L, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} & C_{-1}(L, G) & \xrightarrow{\partial} \dots \end{array} \quad (*)$$

Лемма $\partial \circ f_i = f_{i-1} \circ \partial$ т.е.

Наследствие $\left. \begin{array}{l} f_i(Z_i(K, G)) \subset Z_i(L, G) \\ f_i(B_i(K, G)) \subset B_i(L, G) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f: H_i(K, G) \rightarrow H_i(L, G)$

группа / пространство



$$\partial \neq \beta$$

Побегуна вправо 2-мерный

$$f: \underline{X} \times [0,1] \rightarrow Y$$

$$f: K \rightarrow L \approx g: K \rightarrow L - \text{анализируем}$$

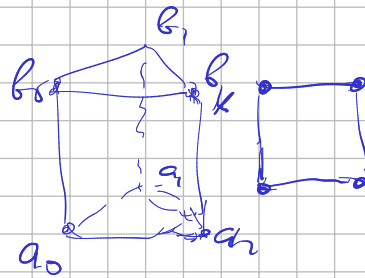
K-анализируем

$$K \times [0,1]$$

$$[0,1] \times [0,1]$$

$$dz(a_0, a_1, \dots, a_k) \times [0,1] = \beta$$

p q



красно
гиперповерхность

$$\dim dz_k \quad \dim \geq 1$$

$$\underline{\dim dz_k \times \beta = k+1}$$

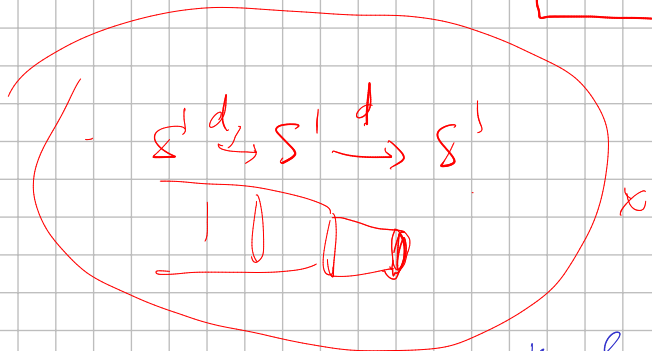
$$\begin{matrix} a_0 & a_1 & \dots & a_k \\ b_0 & b_1 & \dots & b_k \end{matrix}$$

$$k+2 \text{ бгн}$$

$$\begin{matrix} - \\ + \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} a_0 & a_1 & \dots & a_k & b_k \\ a_0 & a_1 & \dots & a_k & b_k \\ a_0 & a_1 & b_1 & \dots & b_k \\ a_0 & b_0 & \dots & b_k \end{matrix}$$

$$k+1+1 \geq k+2$$

$$(-1)^k \begin{matrix} a_0 & a_1 & \dots & a_k & a_{k+1} & \dots & a_k \\ b_0 & b_1 & \dots & b_k & b_{k+1} & \dots & b_k \end{matrix}$$



$$X \times Y = \{(x, y)\}$$

$$U_x \times V_y$$

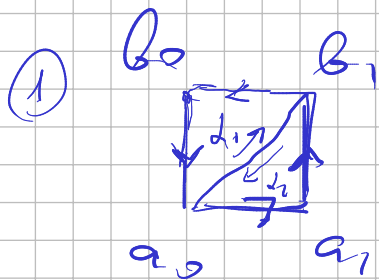
$$\underline{\dim X} + \underline{\dim Y} = \underline{\dim X \times Y}$$

$$K \times L$$

$$\Delta^k \times \Delta^l$$

$$\Delta^k \times \Delta^l$$

$$(-1)^{k+l}$$



$$\begin{matrix} d_1 & d_2 \\ a_0 a_1 b_1 & - a_0 b_0 b_1 \end{matrix}$$



$$(-1)^{k+l}$$

$$\partial(d_1 + d_2) = (a_0 a_1) + (a_1 b_1) + (b_1 b_0) + (b_0 a_0)$$



$$\partial(A \times I) = \pm \partial A \times I \pm A \times \partial I$$

① $a_0 \uparrow b_0$ $a_0 \in [0,1]$ (a_0, b_0) $\xrightarrow{f} (0,1)$

② $\partial(a_1 + 2a_2) = \left(\underbrace{(a_1 b_1) - (a_0 b_0)}_{\substack{b_0 \uparrow b_1 \\ a_0 \rightarrow a_1}} \right) + \underbrace{\left((a_0 a_1) - (b_0 b_1) \right)}_{\substack{b_0 \rightarrow b_1 \\ a_0 \rightarrow a_1}}$

$[a_0, a_1]$ $\xrightarrow{\text{surjective}}$

$\partial(a_0 a_1) = a_1 - a_0$

$\partial(a_0 a_1) \times [0,1] = a_1 \times [0,1] - a_0 \times [0,1] = (a_1 b_1) - (a_0 b_0)$

$(a_0 a_1) \times \partial[b_0, b_1] = (a_0 a_1) \times (1 - 0) = (a_0 a_1) \times 1 - (a_0 a_1) \times 0 = (b_0 b_1) - (a_0 a_1)$

$\partial((a_0 a_1) \times [b_0, b_1]) = \partial(a_0 a_1) \times [b_0, b_1] - (a_0 a_1) \times \partial[b_0, b_1]$

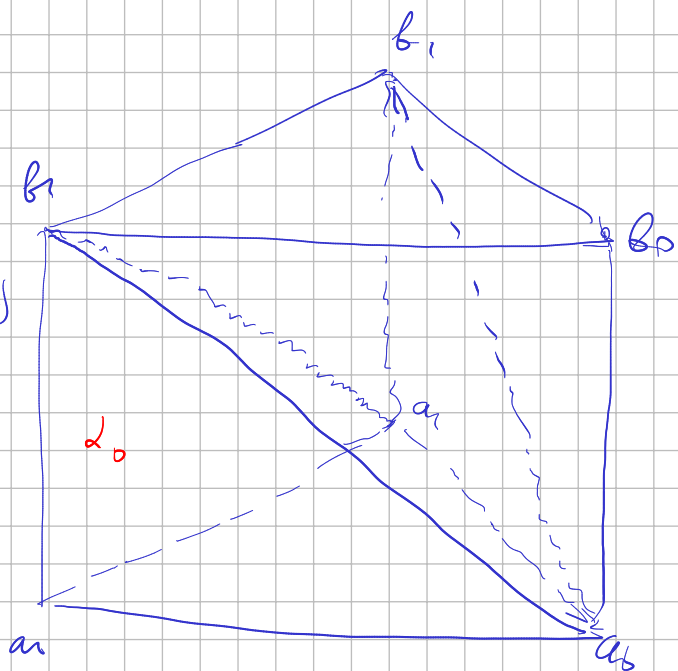
$\partial(A \times B) = \partial A \times B - A \times \partial B$

$\xrightarrow{f} a_0 a_1 \dots a_n b_0 \dots b_n$
 $b_0 \dots b_n a_0 \dots a_n$

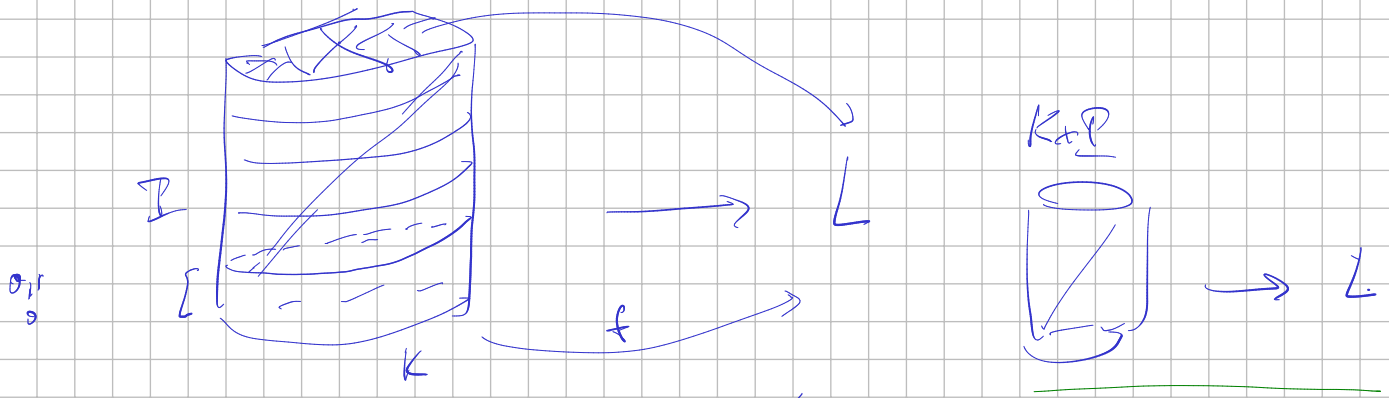
$A = a_0 a_1 a_2$ $A \times I$ $B = a_1 a_2 b_0 b_1 b_2$

d_0 $a_0 a_1 a_2 b_1$
 d_1 $a_0 a_1 b_1 b_2$
 d_2 $a_0 b_0 b_1 b_2$

$\partial(d_0 + d_1 + d_2) = (A \times \partial I) + (\partial A \times B)$



$f: K \otimes \mathbb{I} \rightarrow L$ - линейная бilinear quantization map



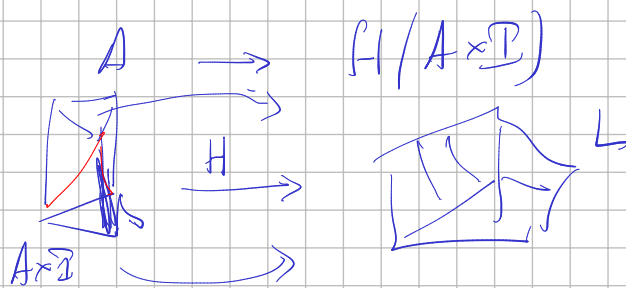
$$C_{i+1}(K) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_i(K) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-1}(K) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-2}(K) \rightarrow \dots$$

$$\downarrow f_{i+1} \quad \downarrow f_i \quad \downarrow f_{i-1} \quad \downarrow f_{i-2}$$

$$C_{i+1}(L) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_i(L) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-1}(L) \xrightarrow{\partial} C_{i-2}(L)$$

$A \subset K$

$A \times \mathbb{I}$



$$H: \partial(A \times \mathbb{I}) \rightarrow \partial(H(A \times \mathbb{I}))$$

$$H(A \times \mathbb{I}) = [C(A)]$$

$$\pm \partial(C(A)) = \pm C(\partial A) + \underbrace{g_{i+1} f_{i+1}}_{\text{boundary map}}$$

$$A \times \mathbb{I} = d_0 + d_1 + \dots + d_k$$

$$\textcircled{*} \quad g - f = \pm \partial \circ C \pm C \circ \partial$$

$$f_i: C_i(K) \rightarrow C_i(L)$$

Означения
назыв

Векторное пространство $C_i \subset C_i(K, G) \rightarrow C_{i+1}(L, G)$
называемое линейным quantization map f и g

линейная quantization map $\textcircled{*}$

$$\partial \circ C_i \pm C_{i+1} \circ \partial = g_i - f_i$$

Линейная quantization map f и g - линейные quantization map
линейные quantization map $f_i = g_i: H_i(K, G) \rightarrow H_i(L, G)$

$$\Downarrow \quad f_i, g_i : \begin{array}{ccc} Z_i(K) & \longrightarrow & Z_i(L) \\ B_i(K) & \longrightarrow & B_i(L) \end{array} \quad f_i, g_i : \begin{array}{ccc} Z_i(K) & \longrightarrow & Z_i(L) \\ B_i(K) & \longrightarrow & B_i(L) \end{array}$$

$\forall z \in Z_i(K)$

$$f_i(z) - g_i(z) = 0, \text{ and since } g \in C_{i+1}(L)$$

$$f_i(z) - g_i(z) = \pm c \cdot \underbrace{\partial(z)}_{\substack{\text{as } z\text{-series} \\ 0}} \pm \underbrace{\partial(z)}_g$$

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