

Common Code Smells

- **Duplicated code**
- **Excessive use of literal values**
- **Excessively Short Names**
- **Dead Code**
- Excessively Long Names
- Excessive Comments
- **Long Methods**
- Long Parameter List / Data Clumps
- **Class does too much (*Large Class*)**
- Class does too little (*Lazy Class*)
- **Method mixes high and low-level concepts (*Primitive Obsession*)**
- Method uses an overly elaborate algorithm (*Unneeded Complexity*)
- Method uses data only from other classes (*Feature Envy*)
- Code defends itself from its neighboring classes (*Paranoid Code*)
- Class touches private members of other classes
(*Inappropriate Intimacy, Indecent Exposure*)
- Classes must be extended together (*Parallel Inheritance Hierarchies*)
- Class overrides base class method such that it violates the base class's specified behavior (*Refused Bequest*)