DataDump.md 6/20/2018

# Data Dump

## 命令

#### 创建用户:

```
create directory dsms_dump_dir as 'c:\app\dir';
create user dpbak identified by dpbak123;
grant connect, resource, exp_full_database, imp_full_database to dpbak;
grant read, write on directory dsms_dump_dir to dpbak;
```

#### 备份/还原:

expdp dpbak/dpbak123@tjd5126 directory=dsms\_dump\_dir dumpfile=dsms\_full\_%U.dmp full=y impdp dpbak/dpbak123@tjd5126 directory=dsms\_dump\_dir dumpfile=dsms\_full\_%U.dmp full=y

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```
"SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_SITE_OBJECTS
                                                        0 KB
                                                                    彻
   导出了 "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$ SNAPGROUP"
                                                                  0 行
                                                        Ø KB
          "SYSTEM". "REPCAT$ TEMPLATE OBJECTS"
                                                                  0 行
                                                        Ø KB
 . 导出了 "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_PARMS"
                                                                  0 行
                                                        Ø KB
       了 "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_REFGROUPS"
                                                        0 KB
                                                                  0 行
 . 导出了 "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$ TEMPLATE SITES"
                                                        0 KB
                                                                  0 行
          "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_TARGETS"
                                                                  0 行
                                                        Ø KB
 . 导出了 "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$ USER AUTHORIZATIONS"
                                                         KB
                                                                  0 行
         "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$ USER PARM VALUES"
                                                        0
                                                         KB
                                                                  0 行
   导出了 "SYSTEM"."SOLPLUS PRODUCT PROFILE"
                                                         KB
                                                                  0 行
已成功加载/卸载了主表 "DPBAK"."SYS EXPORT FULL 01"
                                               **************
DPBAK.SYS_EXPORT_FULL_01 的转储文件集为:
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 01.DMP
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 02.DMP
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 03.DMP
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 04.DMP
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 05.DMP
 C:\APP\DIR\DSMS FULL 06.DMP
作业 "DPBAK"."SYS_EXPORT_FULL_01" 已经完成,但是有 8 个错误 (于 14:20:53 完成)
```

#### 其他参数

- 只估算大小,不实际操作: estimate\_only=y
- 备份表空间: tablespaces=...
- 备份方案: schemas=...
- 导入指定的表空间: remap\_tablespace=...
- 导入指定的方案: remap\_schema=...
- 当表已经存在时的策略: table\_exists\_action=skip/replace

### 可能会遇到的问题

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#### 无法通过 128 (在表空间 TEMPTBS 中) 扩展 temp 段

```
处理对象类型 DATABASE_EXPORT/SCHEMA/PROCEDURE/ALTER_PROCEDURI 处理对象类型 DATABASE_EXPORT/SCHEMA/VIEW/VIEW 处理对象类型 DATABASE_EXPORT/SCHEMA/VIEW/GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/OWNER_GRANT/
```

临时表空间太小。解决方法: alter database tempfile 'xxx' autoextend on next 5m maxsize unlimited;

#### 无法打开日志文件,在 "SYS.UTL\_FILE", line 536 文件操作无效

```
TEUser@IE11WIN7 C:\Users\IEUser
> expdp dpbak/dpbak123@tjd5126 directory=dsms_dump_dir dumpfile=dsms_full_%U.dmp full=y filesize=10m
Export: Release 11.2.0.1.0 - Production on 星期二 6月 19 13:29:41 2018
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连接到: Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
ORA-39002: 操作无效
ORA-39070: 无法打开日志文件。
ORA-29283: 文件操作无效
ORA-06512: 在 "SYS.UTL_FILE", line 536
ORA-29283: 文件操作无效
```

备份到指定的文件夹时,那个文件夹不存在。手动创建即可。