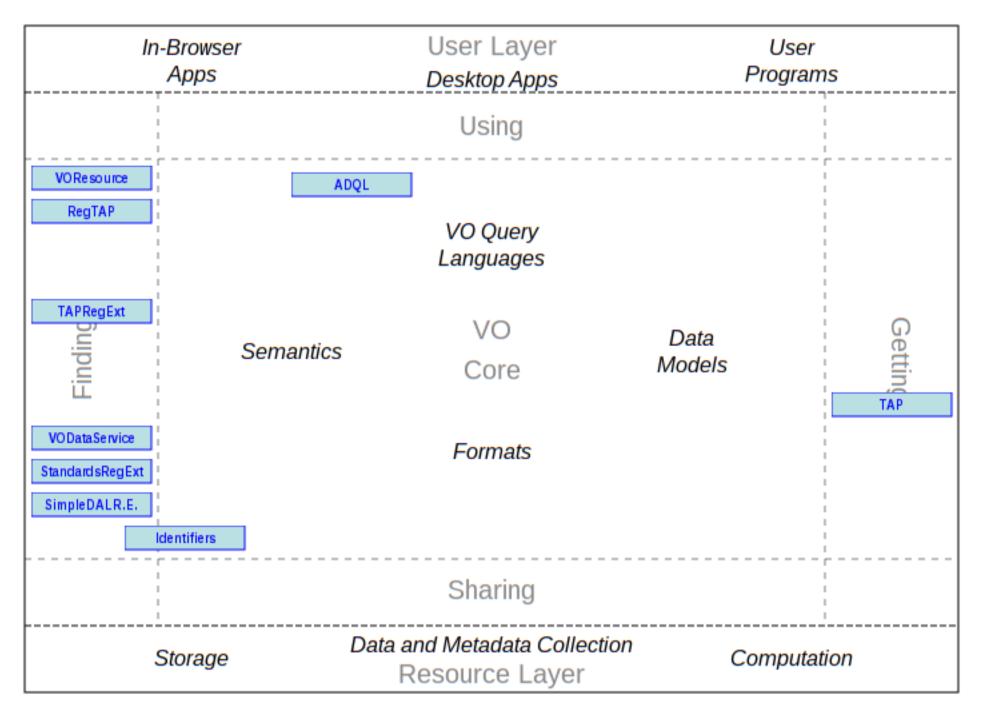
## Users Computers



Registry

## **Providers**