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1. Define token types according to the chapter 3 slide, page 23. List all different types of tokens in the following C program.

```
int main(void)
{
    int i=0, select;
    float sum = 3.14;

    while (i<=100) {
        sum = sum + i;
        select = sum % 3;
        switch (select) {
            case 0: func0(); break;
            case 1: func1(); break;
            case 2: func2(); break;
            default: func3();
        }
        i++;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Hint: 請寫下 token type 與實際的 lexeme，例如: token\_type (NUM): 0, 100

|                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| token_type (INT)    | int                   |
| token_type (BLANK)  | ' ', '\t', '\n'       |
| token_type (MAIN)   | main                  |
| token_type ( ( )    | (                     |
| token_type (void)   | void                  |
| token_type ( ) )    | )                     |
| token_type ( = )    | =                     |
| token_type ( ; )    | ;                     |
| token_type (FLOAT)  | float                 |
| token_type (WHILE)  | while                 |
| token_type (NUM)    | 0, 3.14, 100, 3, 1, 2 |
| token_type (ID)     | i, select, sum        |
| token_type ( <= )   | <=                    |
| token_type ( + )    | +                     |
| token_type ( % )    | %                     |
| token_type (SWITCH) | swtich                |
| token_type ( { )    | {                     |
| token_type ( } )    | }                     |
| token_type (CASE)   | case                  |
| token_type ( : )    | :                     |

|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| token_type (FUNC0)   | func0() |
| token_type (FUNC1)   | func1() |
| token_type (FUNC2)   | func2() |
| token_type (FUNC3)   | func3() |
| token_type (BREAK)   | break   |
| token_type (DEFAULT) | default |
| token_type (++)      | ++      |
| token_type (RETURN)  | return  |
| token_type ( , )     | ,       |

2. Describe the languages denoted by the following regular expressions:

- (a)  $(0|1)^*00$
- (b)  $ab(b)^*a$

- (a) all strings of 0's and 1's and end with string 00
- (b) all strings begin with ab and follow by 0 or more b and end by a

3. Write regular expressions for the following languages:

- (a) All strings of 0's and 1's that contain the string 001.
- (b) All strings of a's and b's that ends with string aba or bab.

- (a)  $(0|1)^*001(0|1)^*$
- (b)  $(a|b)^*(aba|bab)$