

Tracking coverage metrics ...

Jacoco

OBJECTIVES

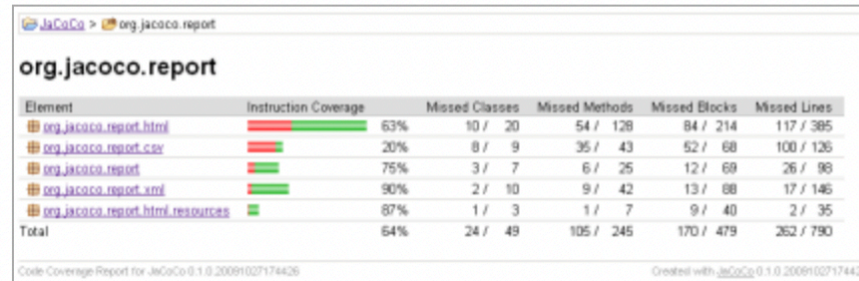
- Running code coverage tools
- Applying white-box coverage techniques
- Refactoring in systematic steps
- Continue practice of Git/GitHub

USING SEG3103_PLAYGROUND

- Create **/lab03** directory
 - Extract **computation.zip** and **date.zip**
- Make sure you can
 - compile code
 - Run tests
 - Run jacoco

JaCoCo Java Code Coverage Library

JaCoCo is a free code coverage library for Java, which has been created by the EclEmma team based on the lessons learned from using and integration existing libraries for many years.



| Element | Instruction Coverage | Missed Classes | Missed Methods | Missed Blocks | Missed Lines |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| org.jacoco.report.html | 63% | 10 / 20 | 54 / 128 | 84 / 214 | 117 / 385 |
| org.jacoco.report.csv | 20% | 8 / 9 | 35 / 43 | 52 / 68 | 100 / 126 |
| org.jacoco.report | 75% | 3 / 7 | 6 / 25 | 12 / 68 | 26 / 98 |
| org.jacoco.report.xml | 90% | 2 / 10 | 9 / 42 | 13 / 88 | 17 / 146 |
| org.jacoco.report.html.resources | 87% | 1 / 3 | 1 / 7 | 9 / 40 | 2 / 35 |
| Total | 64% | 24 / 49 | 105 / 245 | 170 / 479 | 262 / 790 |

Code Coverage Report for JaCoCo @ 1.0.20091027174426 Created with JaCoCo @ 0.1.0.20091027174426

<http://www.eclemma.org/jacoco/>

In this lab, you will experiment with Java Code Coverage Library (JoCoCo)

- Instruction coverage – amount of bytecode executed.
- Branches coverage – amount of branches executed. JoCoCo indicates a branch as partially covered covered when only parts of a branches controlled by a decision have been executed.
- Lines coverage – amount of lines with at least one instruction executed.
- Methods coverage - amount of methods with at least one instruction executed.
- Classes coverage - amount of classes with at least one instruction executed.

Run Coverage Metrics on Computation

```

13:07 /tmp/computation $ ./bin/jacoco
Note: src/Computation.java uses or overrides a deprecated API.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.

Thanks for using JUnit! Support its development at https://junit.org/sponsoring

- JUnit Jupiter ✓
  - ComputationTest ✓
    - divide() ✓
    - add() ✓
    - subtract() ✓
    - multiply() ✓
    - catchesException() ✓
    - justALoop() ✓
  - JUnit Vintage ✓

Test run finished after 48 ms
[
  [ 3 containers found ]
  [ 0 containers skipped ]
  [ 3 containers started ]
  [ 0 containers aborted ]
  [ 3 containers successful ]
  [ 0 containers failed ]
  [ 6 tests found ]
  [ 0 tests skipped ]
  [ 6 tests started ]
  [ 0 tests aborted ]
  [ 6 tests successful ]
  [ 0 tests failed ]
]

[INFO] Loading execution data file /private/tmp/computation/jacoco.exec.
[INFO] Analyzing 2 classes.

```

Run the agent

```
java -javaagent:lib/jacocoagent.jar -jar lib/junit-
platform-libconsole-standalone-1.7.1.jar --class-path
dist --scan-class-path
```

Generate a report

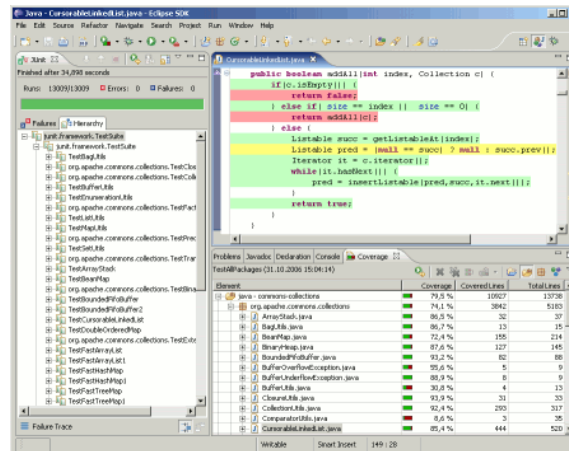
```
java -jar/jacococli.jar report jacoco.exec --classfiles
dist --sourcefiles src --html report
```

JaCoCo includes a command line tool for generating reports.

Computation.java

```
1. public class Computation {  
2.  
3.     public int add(int a, int b) {  
4.         int result = a + b;  
5.         int zero = 0;  
6.         int result2 = result;  
7.         ♦ if (a == Integer.MIN_VALUE) {  
8.             new Integer(result);  
9.         }  
10.        int result3 = result2;  
11.        return result + zero;  
12.    }  
13.  
14.    public int multiply(int n, int m) {  
15.        int result = 0;  
16.        ♦ for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {  
17.            result += n;  
18.        }  
19.        return result;  
20.    }  
21.  
22.    public int subtract(int a, int b) {  
23.        int result = a - b;  
24.        return result;  
25.    }  
26. }
```

Analyze results in
the browser
(report/
index.html)



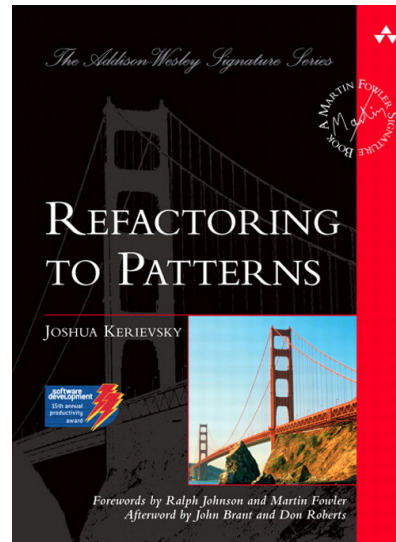
EclEmma

(If using Eclipse)

<https://www.eclEmma.org>

<http://www.eclEmma.org/installation.html>

If you wish to use Eclipse, then you can also install EclEmma



Refactor code one
change at a time

EXERCISE

- Derive a test suite for 100% X coverage for class Date
 - Statement coverage
 - Branch coverage
 - Condition coverage
 - Condition/branch coverage

DATE.JAVA CODE COVERAGE

- Run Jacoco against the existing Date tests and observe the coverage
- Add additional tests to try and achieve 100% coverage
 - Is it possible? How do you know

REFACTOR DATE.JAVA

- Clean up Date.java
 - Small commits
 - No changes to tests should be required
 - Re-run tests after each small change (you don't need to re-run coverage)
 - Run coverage after refactoring
 - Did it improve? Degrade? Why?

SUBMISSION

- All work should be written under
 - **seg3103_playground/lab03**
- Create **README.md** to summarize your work
 - Summarize your solution here (make it easy to grade)
 - Embed screenshots where appropriate, for example `![description](assets/date_coverage_before_refactoring.png)`
- Update JUnit code to improve coverage
- Refactor Java code to improve readability
- Share your repository with the teacher and TA(s)
 - Submissions to BrightSpace should clearly reference your GitHub repository