

# Coverage tools

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- Program is typically compiled with special options, to add extra source or object code.
  - Additional data structures, such as a flow graph, may also be created.
- Program is run, possibly via test cases
  - During execution, information is accumulated and written to an output file.
- Post-processing phase:
  - User report is generated from output file.

# Java Code Coverage Library (JaCoCo)

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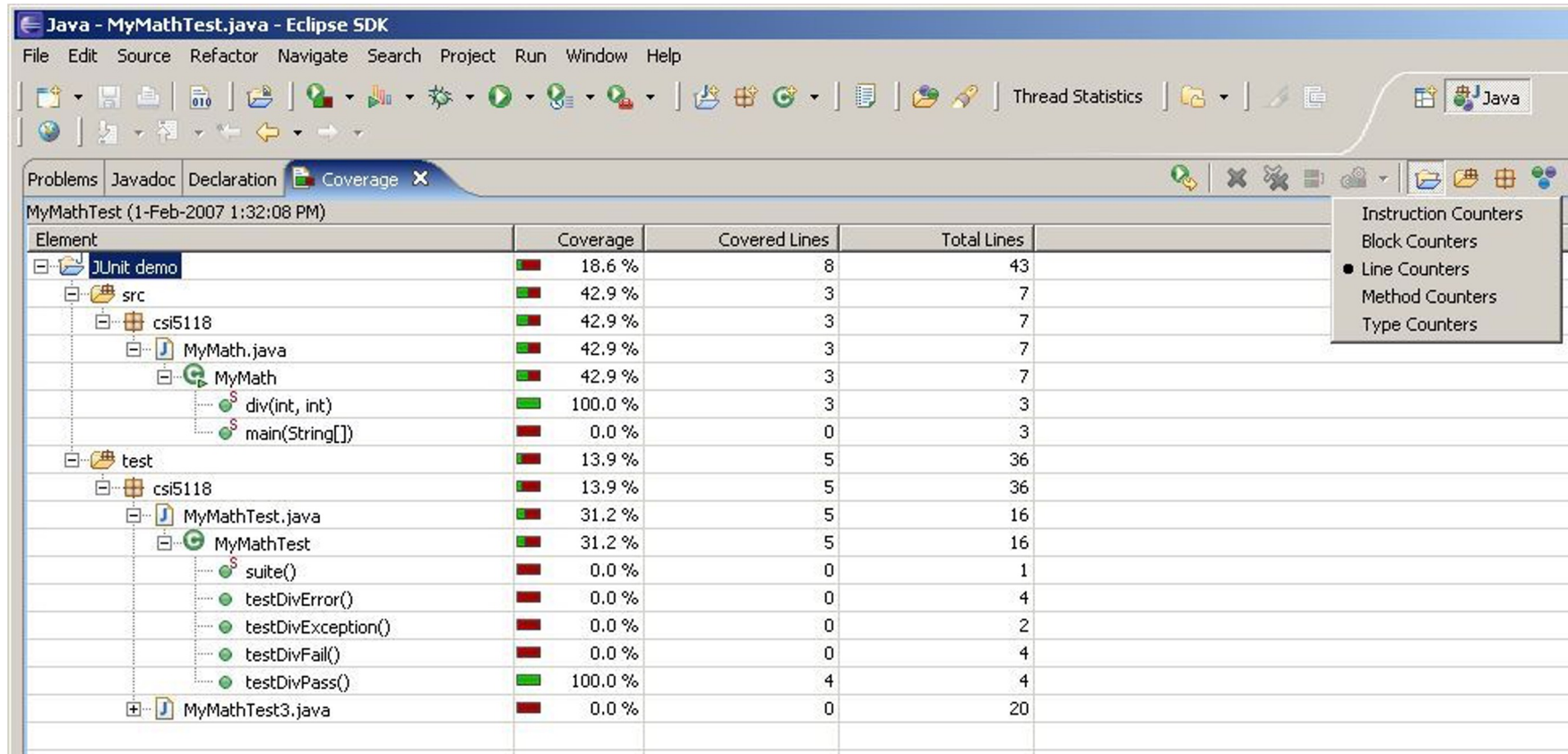
- Open-source tool
- Supports class, method, "basic block", and line coverage.
- "Fractional" line coverage supported, but **not** branch coverage.
- Standalone version works with Ant builds
- <http://emma.sourceforge.net>
- Eclipse plugin EclEmma also available
- <http://www.eclemma.org>

# Block Coverage

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- Block coverage assumes that if a block of statements without branches is entered **and exited**, all statements in the block were executed.
- That is, the counter is at the end of the block, instead of before the source code statement.
- Result: If an exception occurs in the block, the **entire** block is not recorded as having executed.
- This may be fine for application source code, but it does not work well with JUnit test source code or in code for which exceptions are commonplace.
- JUnit throws exceptions internally when tests fail, so the test may not have appeared to be executed.

# Emma coverage report



Java - MyMathTest.java - Eclipse SDK

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Thread Statistics

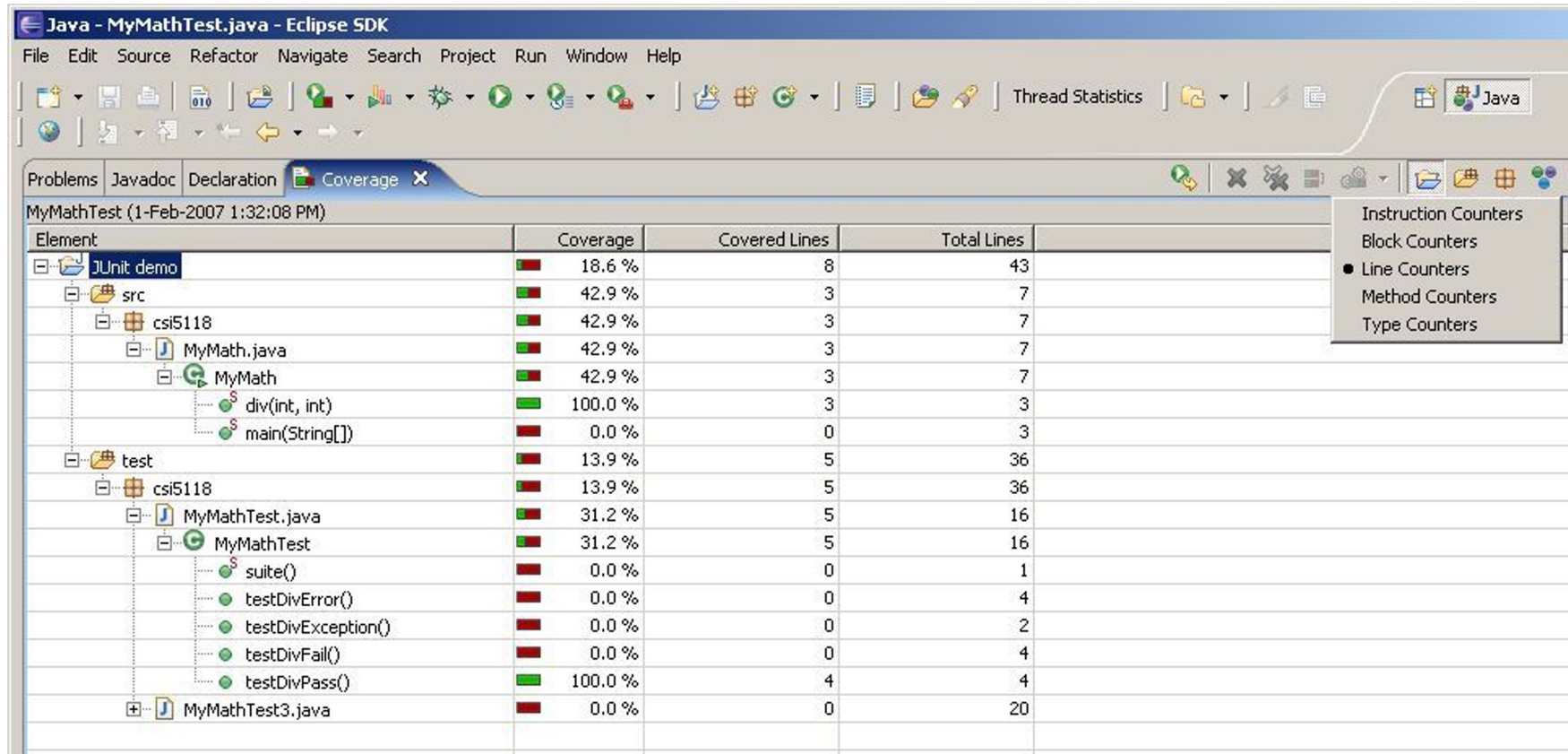
Problems Javadoc Declaration Coverage x

MyMathTest (1-Feb-2007 1:32:08 PM)

| Element            | Coverage | Covered Lines | Total Lines |
|--------------------|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Unit demo          | 18.6 %   | 8             | 43          |
| src                | 42.9 %   | 3             | 7           |
| csi5118            | 42.9 %   | 3             | 7           |
| MyMath.java        | 42.9 %   | 3             | 7           |
| MyMath             | 42.9 %   | 3             | 7           |
| div(int, int)      | 100.0 %  | 3             | 3           |
| main(String[])     | 0.0 %    | 0             | 3           |
| test               | 13.9 %   | 5             | 36          |
| csi5118            | 13.9 %   | 5             | 36          |
| MyMathTest.java    | 31.2 %   | 5             | 16          |
| MyMathTest         | 31.2 %   | 5             | 16          |
| suite()            | 0.0 %    | 0             | 1           |
| testDivError()     | 0.0 %    | 0             | 4           |
| testDivException() | 0.0 %    | 0             | 2           |
| testDivFail()      | 0.0 %    | 0             | 4           |
| testDivPass()      | 100.0 %  | 4             | 4           |
| MyMathTest3.java   | 0.0 %    | 0             | 20          |

- Instruction Counters
- Block Counters
- Line Counters
- Method Counters
- Type Counters

# Emma coverage report



Java - MyMathTest.java - Eclipse SDK

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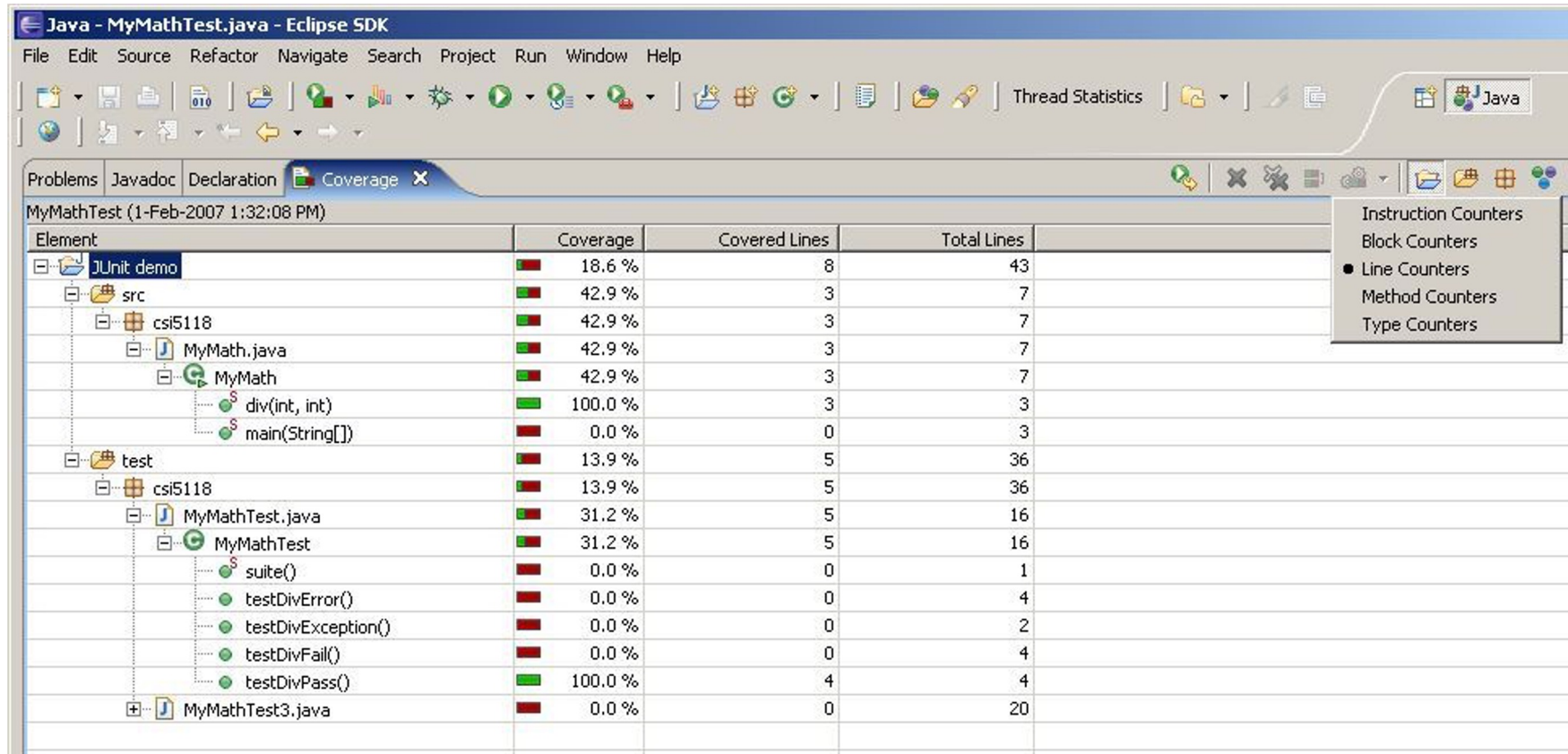
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Java - MyMathTest.java - Eclipse SDK

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Problems Javadoc Declaration Coverage x

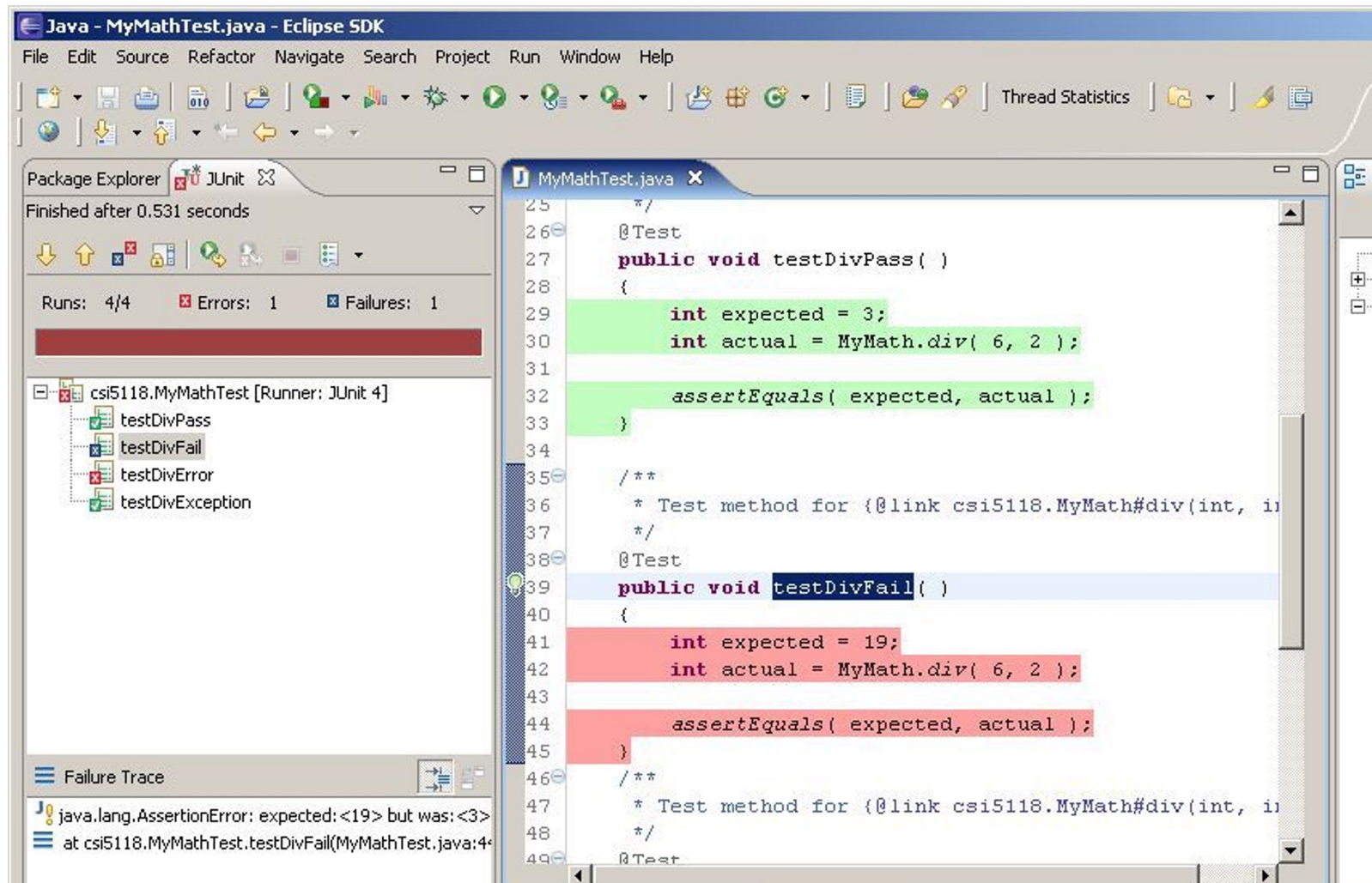
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# Emma source code annotations



# Fractional line coverage

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```
1 public class MyClass
2 {
3     public static void main (final String [] args)
4     {
5         int vi = 1;
6         int vj = vi > 0 ? -1 : 1;
7
8         for (int vk = 0; vk < vj; ++vk)
9         {
10             System.out.println ("vk = " + vk);
11         }
12     }
13
14     public MyClass () {}
15 }
```

Only part  
of conditional  
executed

Loop increment  
not executed



# CodeCover

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- Open source Eclipse plug in
- Web site: <http://codecover.org>
- Performs source-code instrumentation to obtain:
  - Statement coverage
  - Branch coverage
  - Loop coverage: loop executed zero/once/many times.
  - MC/DC Coverage (Term coverage)
  - ?-Operator Coverage
  - Synchronized Operations Coverage

# CodeCover summary report

| Name        | Statement | Branch | Loop | Term   | ?-Operato ^ | Synchronized |
|-------------|-----------|--------|------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| ▼ BitTest   | 16.7 %    | 33.3 % | —    | 28.6 % | 0.0 %       | —            |
| ▼ demo      | 16.7 %    | 33.3 % | —    | 28.6 % | 0.0 %       | —            |
| ▼ Bit       | 16.7 %    | 33.3 % | —    | 28.6 % | 0.0 %       | —            |
| hashCode    | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | 0.0 %       | —            |
| Bit         | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| Bit         | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| Bit         | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| Bit         | 100.0 %   | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| and         | 100.0 %   | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| equals      | 33.3 %    | 50.0 % | —    | 50.0 % | —           | —            |
| getIntValue | 0.0 %     | 0.0 %  | —    | 0.0 %  | —           | —            |
| not         | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| or          | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| setValue    | 0.0 %     | 0.0 %  | —    | 0.0 %  | —           | —            |
| setValue    | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| toString    | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |
| xor         | 0.0 %     | —      | —    | —      | —           | —            |

# CodeCover detailed report

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```
191      // Identity check
192
193      if ( this == obj )
194          return true;
195          Unexecuted branches: then
196
197      // Null operand check
198
199      if ( obj == null )
200          return false;
201
202      // Type of objects must be the same
203
204      if ( getClass( ) != obj.getClass( ) )
205          return false;
206
207      // We now know there are two distinct Bit objects.  Compare their values.
208
209      final Bit other = ( Bit ) obj;
210      if ( value != other.value )
211          return false;
212      return true;
213  }
```

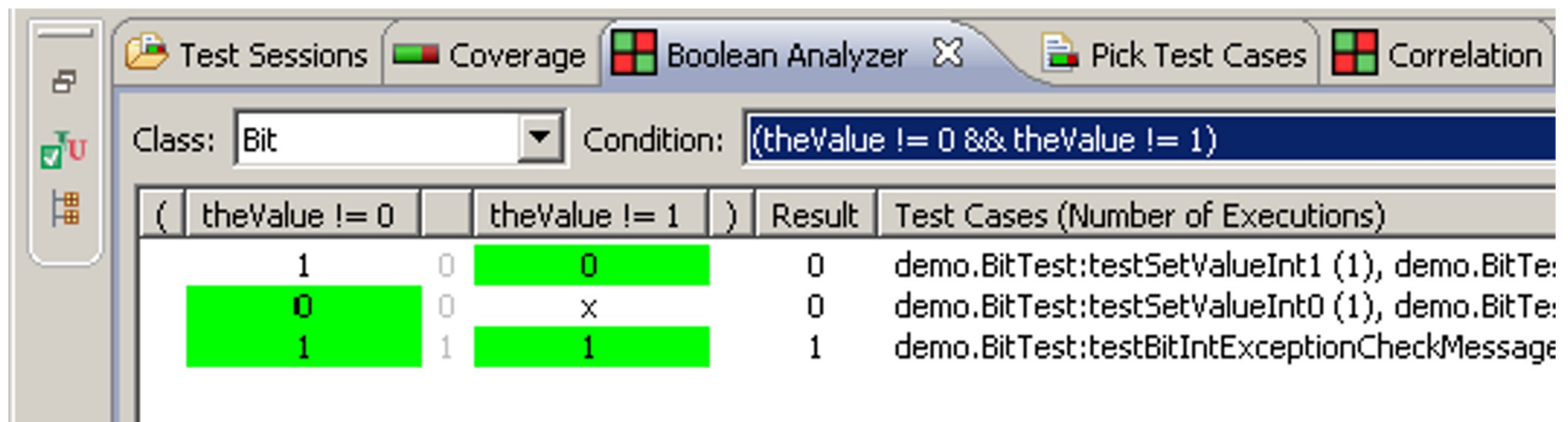
# CodeCover features

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- Boolean value analyzer: shows how many Boolean combinations in conditions have been covered.
- Code "hot spots": highlighting of code that is executed more frequently than most.
- Test correlation matrix: for each pair of test cases, the overlap in coverage for the two test cases is shown.

# CodeCover Boolean analyzer

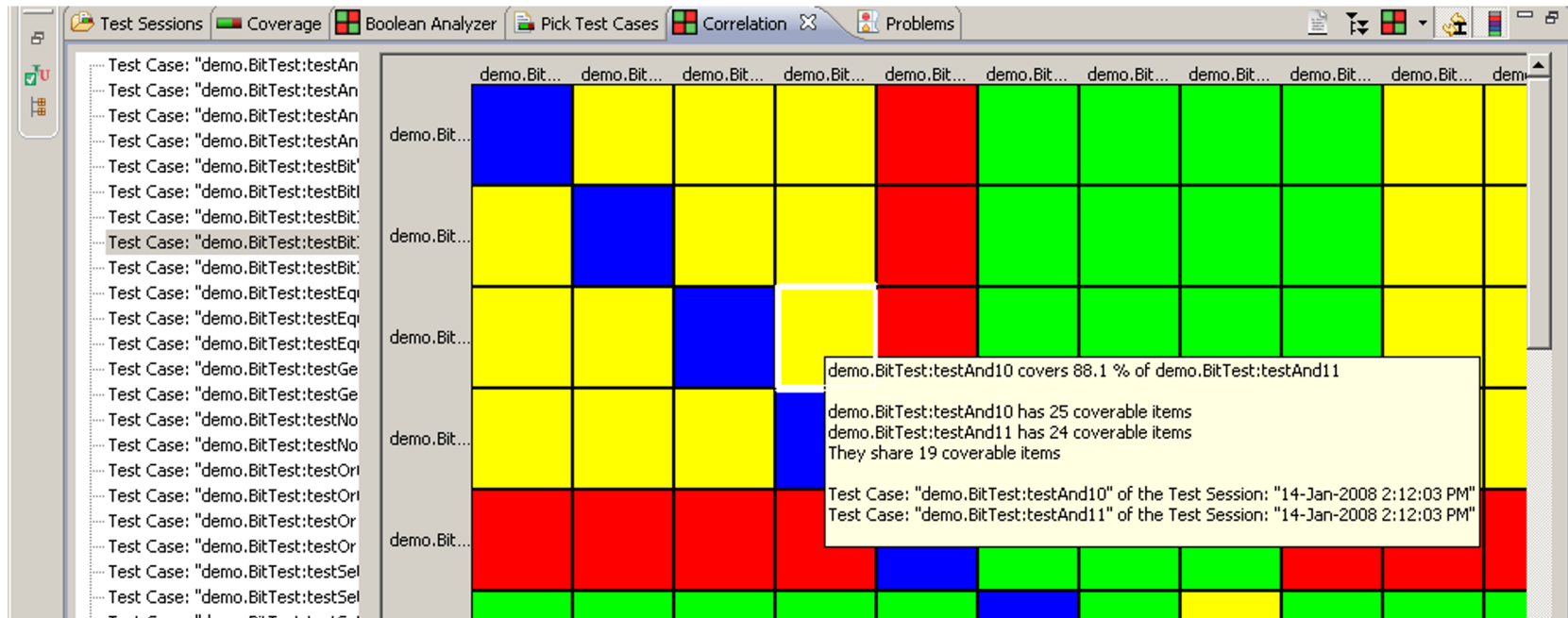
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| ( | theValue != 0 | theValue != 1 | ) | Result | Test Cases (Number of Executions)              |
|---|---------------|---------------|---|--------|--|
|   | 1             | 0             |   | 0      | demo.BitTest:testSetValueInt1 (1), demo.BitTe: |
|   | 0             | 0             |   | 0      | demo.BitTest:testSetValueInt0 (1), demo.BitTe: |
|   | 1             | 1             |   | 1      | demo.BitTest:testBitIntExceptionCheckMessage   |

- For the compound condition shown, combinations of atomic conditions that have occurred are shown.
- The **x** shows a short-circuit evaluation.

# CodeCover Correlation view



- The colours give an indication of the overlap for pairs of test cases.
- The selected square shows that for these two test cases, they have 24 and 25 coverable items, and that 19 are shared, for an overlap of 88.1%



# References

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- Emma:

- <http://emma.sourceforge.net>

- <http://www.eclemma.org>

- CodeCover: <http://codecover.org>

- A. Glover, "Don't be fooled by the Coverage Report", IBM developer works article

- <http://www-128.ibm.com/developerworks/java/library/j-cq01316>

- S. Gornett, "Code Coverage Analysis"

- <http://www.bullseye.com/coverage.html>