

## ARM Instructions

Data movement	Arithmetic	ADD $cdS^\dagger$	$reg, reg, arg$	add
		SUB $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	subtract
		RSB $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	subtract reversed operands
		ADC $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	add both operands and carry flag
		SBC $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	subtract both operands and adds carry flag $-1$
		RSC $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	reverse subtract both operands and adds carry flag $-1$
		MUL $cdS$	$reg_d, reg_m, reg_s$	multiply $reg_m$ and $reg_s$ , places lower 32 bits into $reg_d$
		MLA $cdS$	$reg_d, reg_m, reg_s, reg_n$	places lower 32 bits of $reg_m \cdot reg_s + reg_n$ into $reg_d$
		UMULL $cdS$	$reg_{lo}, reg_{hi}, reg_m, reg_s$	multiply $reg_m$ and $reg_s$ place 64-bit unsigned result into $\{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$
		UMLAL $cdS$	$reg_{lo}, reg_{hi}, reg_m, reg_s$	place unsigned $reg_m \cdot reg_s + \{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$ into $\{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$
		SMULL $cdS$	$reg_{lo}, reg_{hi}, reg_m, reg_s$	multiply $reg_m$ and $reg_s$ , place 64-bit signed result into $\{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$
		SMLAL $cdS$	$reg_{lo}, reg_{hi}, reg_m, reg_s$	place signed $reg_m \cdot reg_s + \{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$ into $\{reg_{hi}, reg_{lo}\}$
	Bitwise logic	AND $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	bitwise AND
		ORR $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	bitwise OR
		EOR $cdS$	$reg, reg, arg$	bitwise exclusive-OR
		BIC $cdS$	$reg, reg_a, arg_b$	bitwise $reg_a$ AND (NOT $arg_b$ )
	Comparison	CMP $cd$	$reg, arg$	update flags based on subtraction
		CMN $cd$	$reg, arg$	update flags based on addition
		TST $cd$	$reg, arg$	update flags based on bitwise AND
		TEQ $cd$	$reg, arg$	update flags based on bitwise exclusive-OR
Data movement	Memory access	MOV $cdS$	$reg, arg$	copy argument
		MVN $cdS$	$reg, arg$	copy bitwise NOT of argument
	Memory access	LDR $cdB^\ddagger$	$reg, mem$	loads word/ byte/ half from memory into a register
		STR $cdB$	$reg, mem$	stores word/ byte/ half to memory from a register
		LDM $cdum$	$reg!, mreg$	loads into multiple registers
		STM $cdum$	$reg!, mreg$	stores multiple registers
	Branching	SWP $cdB$	$reg_d, reg_m, [reg_n]$	copies $reg_m$ to memory at $reg_n$ , old value at address $reg_n$ to $reg_d$
		B $cd$	$imm_{24}$	branch to $imm_{24}$ words away
		BL $cd$	$imm_{24}$	copy PC to LR, then branch
		BX $cd$	$reg$	copy $reg$ to PC, and exchange instruction sets (T flag := $reg[0]$ )
	Branching	SWI $cd$	$imm_{24}$	software interrupt

$^\dagger$  S = set condition flags

$^\ddagger$  B = byte, can be replaced by H for half word(2 bytes)

cd: condition code			um: update mode	
AL or omitted	always	(ignored)	FA / IA	ascending, starting from $reg$
EQ	equal	$Z = 1$	EA / IB	ascending, starting from $reg + 4$
NE	not equal	$Z = 0$	FD / DB	descending, starting from $reg$
CS	carry set (same as HS)	$C = 1$	ED / DA	descending, starting from $reg - 4$
CC	carry clear (same as LO)	$C = 0$		
MI	minus	$N = 1$		
PL	positive or zero	$N = 0$		
VS	overflow	$V = 1$		
VC	no overflow	$V = 0$		
HS	unsigned higher or same	$C = 1$		
LO	unsigned lower	$C = 0$		
HI	unsigned higher	$C = 1 \wedge Z = 0$		
LS	unsigned lower or same	$C = 0 \vee Z = 1$		
GE	signed greater than or equal	$N = V$		
LT	signed less than	$N \neq V$		
GT	signed greater than	$Z = 0 \wedge N = V$		
LE	signed less than or equal	$Z = 1 \vee N \neq V$		

  

reg: register	
R0 to R15	register according to number
SP	register 13
LR	register 14
PC	register 15

  

arg: right-hand argument	
$\#imm_8$	immediate on 8 bits, possibly rotated right
$reg$	register
$reg, shift$	register shifted by distance

shift: shift register value			mem: memory address	
LSL	$\#imm_5$	shift left 0 to 31	$[reg, \# \pm imm_{12}]$	$reg$ offset by constant
LSR	$\#imm_5$	logical shift right 1 to 32	$[reg, \pm reg]$	$reg$ offset by variable bytes
ASR	$\#imm_5$	arithmetic shift right 1 to 32	$[reg_a, \pm reg_b, shift]$	$reg_a$ offset by shifted variable $reg_b$ $^\dagger$
ROR	$\#imm_5$	rotate right 1 to 31	$[reg, \# \pm imm_{12}] !$	update $reg$ by constant, then access memory
RRX		rotate carry bit into top bit	$[reg, \pm reg] !$	update $reg$ by variable bytes, then access memory
LSL	$reg$	shift left by register	$[reg, \pm reg, shift] !$	update $reg$ by shifted variable, then access memory $^\dagger$
LSR	$reg$	logical shift right by register	$[reg], \# \pm imm_{12}$	access address $reg$ , then update $reg$ by offset
ASR	$reg$	arithmetic shift right by register	$[reg], \pm reg$	access address $reg$ , then update $reg$ by variable
ROR	$reg$	rotate right by register	$[reg], \pm reg, shift$	access address $reg$ , then update $reg$ by shifted variable $^\dagger$

$^\dagger$  shift distance must be by constant