

Question: The checksum of a set of numbers is the sum of all the elements of the set, ignoring the carry. Write and execute an ARM assembly language program to calculate the checksum of a set of numbers, available in the code memory as LIST, which is initialized with 0x28, 0x55, 0x26, 0x70, 0x45, 0x30, 0x62 and 0x85. The size of the set whose checksum is to be calculated is defined by the variable LENGTH. You are supposed to find the checksum by adding all the numbers up to LENGTH from the first element in the LIST, ignoring the carry. Store the checksum in the variable CHECKSUM.

Sample input and output Input: LENGTH: 3 Output: CHECKSUM = 0x28 + 0x55 + 0x26=A3

Program:

```
AREA RESET,DATA,READONLY
EXPORT __Vectors
```

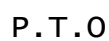
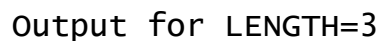
__Vectors

```
DCD 0x10001000
DCD Reset_Handler
    ALIGN
    AREA mycode,CODE,READONLY
    ENTRY
    EXPORT Reset_Handler
```

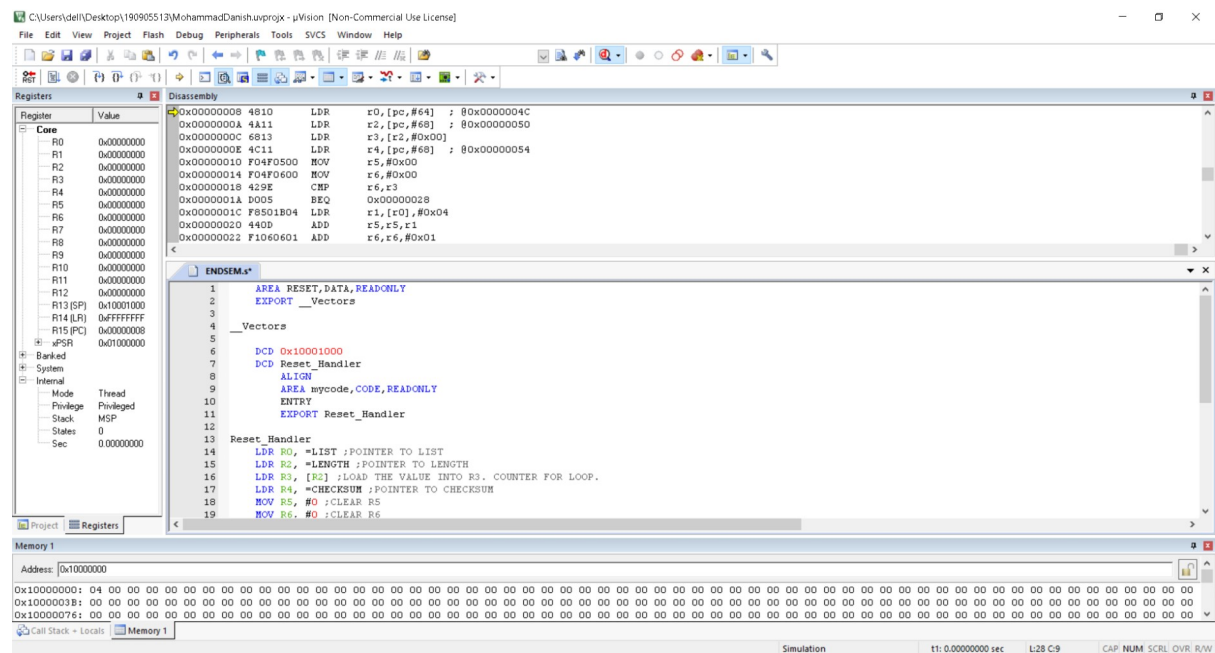
Reset_Handler

```
    LDR R0, =LIST ;POINTER TO LIST
    LDR R2, =LENGTH ;POINTER TO LENGTH
    LDR R3, [R2] ;LOAD THE VALUE INTO R3. COUNTER FOR LOOP.
    LDR R4, =CHECKSUM ;POINTER TO CHECKSUM
    MOV R5, #0 ;CLEAR R5
    MOV R6, #0 ;CLEAR R6
LOOP    CMP R6, R3 ;COMPARE R6,R3
    BEQ EXIT ;GOTO EXIT IF R6=R3
    LDR R1, [R0], #4 ;LOAD R0(LIST ELEMENT) FROM R1, R1=R1+4
    ;(Post-indexed with fixed offset(by default write-Back))
    ADD R5, R5, R1 ;ADD R5 AND R1, AND STORE THE RESULT IN R5
    ADD R6, #1 ;INCREMENT R6 BY 1
    B UP ;UNCONDITIONAL BRANCH. GOTO LOOP
EXIT
    STRB R5, [R4] ;STORE THE RESULT IN CHECKSUM
STOP
    B STOP ;STAY HERE TO CHECK THE RESULT
LIST DCD 0x28, 0x55, 0x26, 0x70, 0x45, 0x30, 0x62, 0x85
    AREA mydata,DATA,READWRITE
LENGTH DCD 0
CHECKSUM DCD 0
END
```

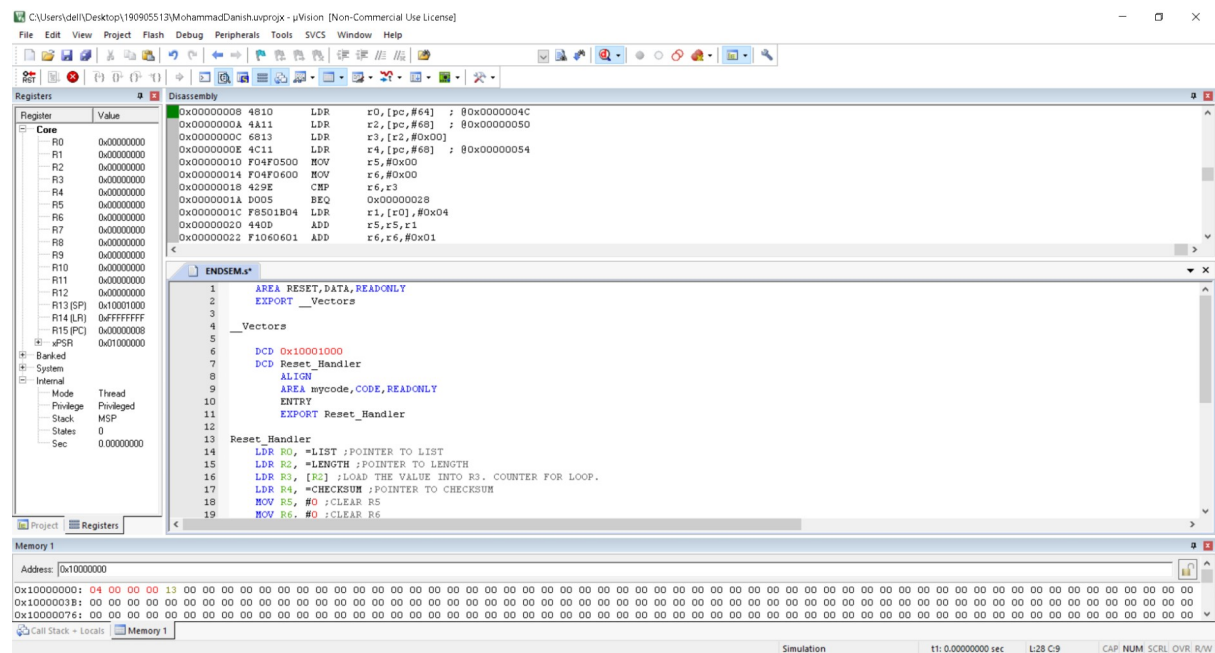
Entered LENGTH=3 from keyboard.



Entered LENGTH=4 from keyboard.

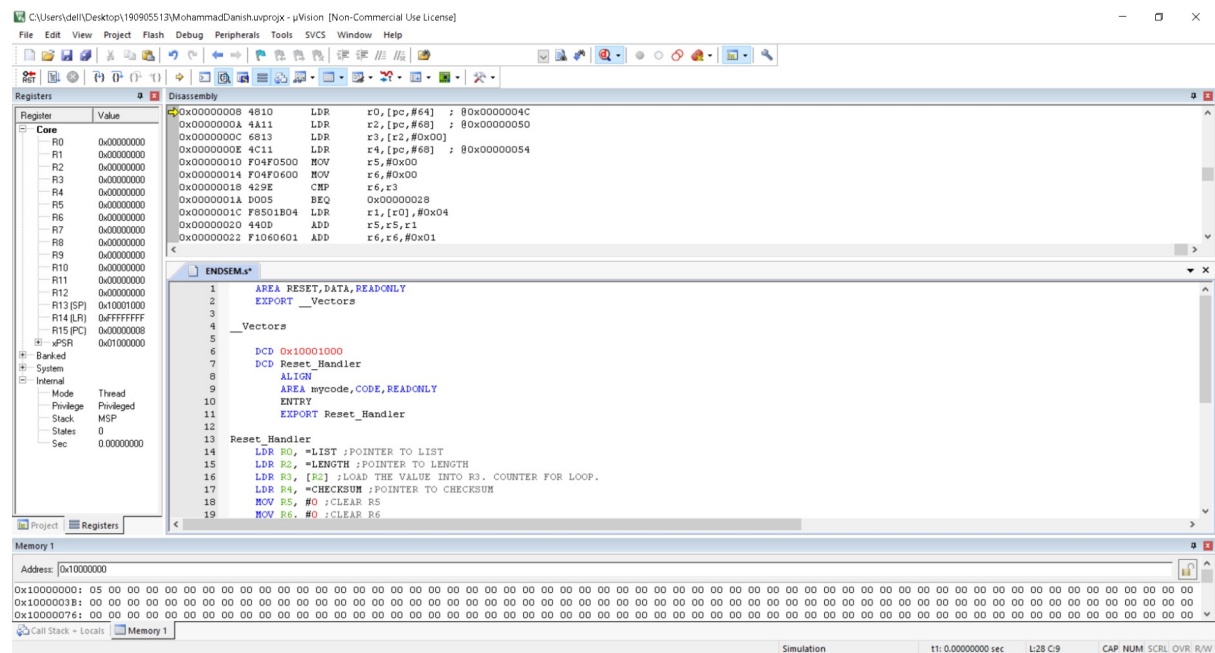


Output for LENGTH=4



P.T.O

Entered LENGTH=5 from keyboard.



Output for LENGTH=5

