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- Answer -

Code:

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

int H[50];

int size = -1;

int parent(int i)

{ return (i-1)/2; }

void up_shift(int i)

{ while (i > 0 && H[parent(i)] < H[i])

{ int tmp = H[i];

H[i] = H[parent(i)];

H[parent(i)] = tmp;

i = parent(i);

}

}

int lchild(int i)

{ return (2*i)+1; }

int rchild(int i)

{ return (2*i)+2; }

```
void downshift (int i)
{
    int maxIndex = i;
    int l = lchild(i);
    if (i <= size && H[l] > H[maxIndex])
    {
        maxIndex = l;
    }
    int r = rchild(i);
    if (r <= size && H[r] > H[maxIndex])
    {
        maxIndex = r;
    }
    if (i != maxIndex)
    {
        int temp = H[i];
        H[i] = H[maxIndex];
        H[maxIndex] = temp;
        downshift(maxIndex);
    }
}
```

```
void insert (int p)
{
    size = size + 1;
    H[size] = p;
    upshift(size);
}
```

```
int max-extract() {
    int result = H[0];
    H[0] = H[size];
    size = size - 1;
    downshift(0);
    return result;
}
```

```
void priority_change(int i, int p)
{
    int oldp = H[i];
    H[i] = p;
    if (p > oldp)
    {
        up_shift(i);
    }
    else
    {
        downshift(i);
    }
}
```

```
int getMax() {
    return H[0];
}
```

```
void priority_remove(int i) {
    H[i] = getMax() + 1;
    up_shift(i);
    max_extract();
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int N = 0;
    int val, rem;
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0, l = 0;
    printf("Enter number of element to insert: \n");
    scanf("%d", &N);
    while (N != 0)
    {
        scanf("%d", &val);
        insert(val);
        N--;
    }
}
```



```
printf ("Priority Queue :");
```

```
while (i <= size)
```

```
{ printf ("%d", H[i]);
```

```
  i++;
```

```
}
```

```
printf ("\n");
```

```
printf ("Maxm priority node : %d", max_extract());
```

```
printf ("Extracting maxm : ");
```

```
while (j <= size)
```

```
{ printf ("%d\t", H[j]);
```

```
  j++;
```

```
}
```

```
printf ("\n");
```

```
priority_change (100, 12);
```

```
printf ("Priority queue after priority change :");
```

```
while (k <= size)
```

```
{ printf ("%d\t", H[k]);
```

```
  k++
```

```
}
```

```
printf ("\n");
```

```
printf ("Enter priority to remove : ");
```

```
scanf ("%d", &rem);
```

```
priorityRemove (rem);
```

```
printf ("Priority Queue after removing the element : \n");
```

```
while (l <= size)
```

```
{ printf ("%d\t", H[l]);
```

```
  l++;
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Sample Input/Output After Execution:

Enter number of element to insert:

3

5 4 6

Priority Queue: 6 4 5

Maximum Priority Node: 6 Extracting Maximum: 5 4

Priority Queue after priority change: 12 4

Enter priority to remove: 4

Priority Queue after removing element: 12