# **Dash Components**



### **Objectives**

After completing the lab you will be able to:

- · Know how to add multiple graphs to the dashboard
- Work with Dash Callbacks to handle multiple outputs

Estimated time needed: 30 minutes

#### **Dataset Used**

Airline Reporting Carrier On-Time Performance dataset from Data Asset eXchange

### About Skills Network Cloud IDE

This Skills Network Labs Cloud IDE (Integrated Development Environment) provides a hands-on environment in your web browser for completing course and project related labs. It utilizes Theia, an open-source IDE platform, that can be run on desktop or on the cloud.

So far in the course you have been using Jupyter notebooks to run your python code. This IDE provides an alternative for editing and running your Python code. In this lab you will be using this alternative Python runtime to create and launch your Dash applications.

### Important Notice about this lab environment

Please be aware that sessions for this lab environment are not persisted. When you launch the Cloud IDE, you are presented with a 'dedicated computer on the cloud' exclusively for you. This is available to you as long as you are actively working on the labs.

Once you close your session or it is timed out due to inactivity, you are logged off, and this 'dedicated computer on the cloud' is deleted along with any files you may have created, dowloaded or installed. The next time you launch this lab, a new environment is created for you.

If you finish only part of the lab and return later, you may have to start from the beginning. So, it is a good idea to plan to your time accordingly and finish your labs in a single session.

# Let's start creating dash application

### **Theme**

Analyze flight delays in a dashboard.

### **Dashboard Components**

- Monthly average carrier delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average weather delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- · Monthly average national air system delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average security delay by reporting airline for the given year.
- Monthly average late aircraft delay by reporting airline for the given year.

NOTE: Year range should be between 2010 and 2020

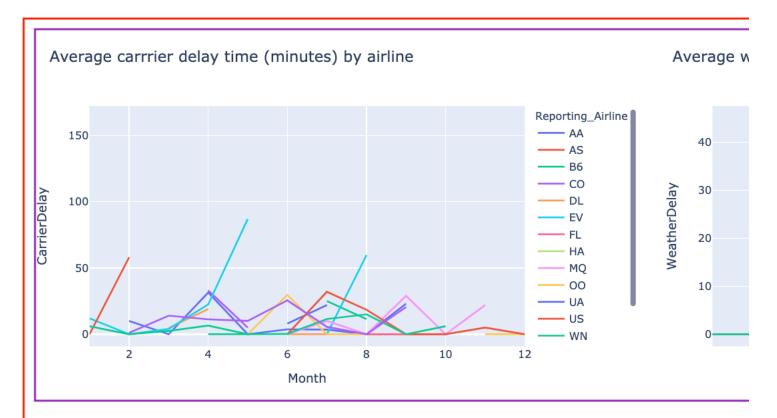
### **Expected Output**

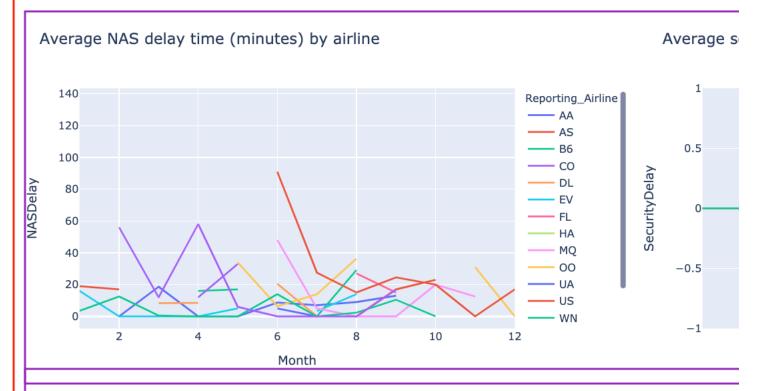
Below is the expected result from the lab. Our dashboard application consists of three components:

- · Title of the application
- · Component to enter input year
- 5 Charts conveying the different types of flight delay. Chart section is divided into three segments.
  - o Carrier and Weather delay in the first segment
  - o National air system and Security delay in the second segment
  - o Late aircraft delay in the third segment

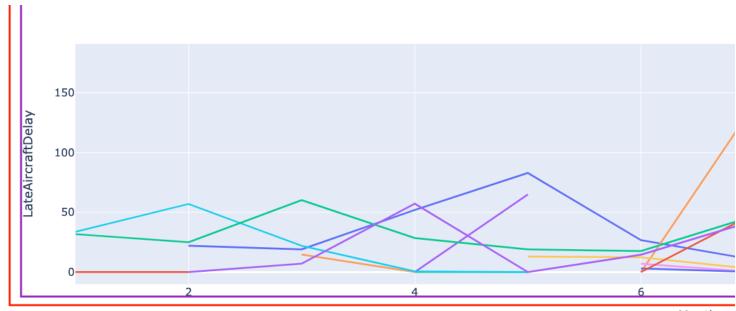
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Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by airline



#### To do:

- Design layout for the application.
- Create a callback function. Add callback decorator, define inputs and outputs.
- Review the helper function that performs computation on the provided inputs.
- · Create 5 line graphs.
- Run the application.

# Get the tool ready

- Install python packages required to run the application. Copy and paste the below command to the terminal.
- 1. 1
- 1. python3 -m pip install packaging

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1. 1

1. python3 -m pip install pandas dash

Copied!

```
heia@theiadocker-malikas:/home/project 🗙
 theia@theiadocker-malikas:/home/project$ python3 -m pip install pandas dash
Collecting pandas

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c3/e2/00cacecafbab071c787019f00ad84ca3185952f6bb9bca9550ed83870d4d/pandas-1.1.5-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x8
hl (9.5MB)
         100%
                                                                                                           9.5MB 163kB/s
Collecting dash

Collecting dash

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/cc/42/e1692b2d34e4135569db680efe3438e809a6b3f0ae607ad41aeff7741672/dash-2.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (9.9MB)

100% | The state of the
    Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d5/50/54451e88e3da4616286029a3a17fc377de817f66a0f50e1faaee90161724/pytz-2022.2.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (
                                                                                                                  501kB 3.2MB/s
Collecting python-dateutil>
Cache entry deserializati
                                                                                                om pandas)
    Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/36/7a/87837f39d0296e723bb9b62bbb257d0355c7f6128853c78955f57342a56d/python_dateutil-2.8.2-py2.py3-none-ar
(247kB)
100% |
                                                                                                           256kB 5.8MB/s
Collecting numpy>=1.15.4 (from pandas)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/45/b2/6c7545bb7a38754d63048c7696804a0d947328125d81bf12beaa692c3ae3/numpy-1.19.5-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x8
```

1 1

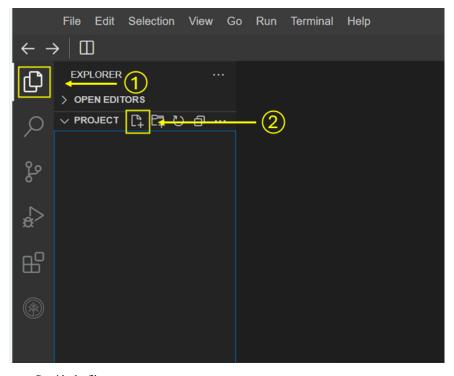
pip3 install httpx==0.20 dash plotly

Copied!

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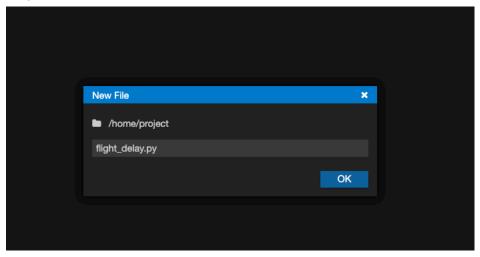
```
theia@theiadocker-malikas: /home/project x
theia@theiadocker-malikas:/home/project$ pip3 install httpx==0.20 dash plotly /
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/secretstorage/dncrypto.py:15: CryptograpnyDeprecationWarning: int_from
bytes is deprecated, use int.from_bytes instead
  from cryptography.utils import int_from_bytes
usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/secretstorage/util.py:19: CryptographyDeprecationWarning: int from byt/
es is deprecated, use int.from_bytes instead
  from cryptography.utils import int_from_bytes
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Collecting httpx==0.20
  Downloading httpx-0.20.0-py3-none-any.whl (82 kB)
                                          82 kB 779 kB/s
Collecting dash
Downloading dash-2.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (9.9 MB)
                                          9.9 MB 40.7 MB/s
Collecting plotly
  Downloading plotly-5.10.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (15.2 MB)
                                         15.2 MB 39.3 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx=
=0.20) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore<0.14.0,>=0.13.3 in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-pack
ages (from httpx==0.20) (0.13.7)
Requirement already satisfied: async-generator in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (fro
m httpx==0.20) (1.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from httpx=
=0.20) (2020.12.5)
Requirement already satisfied: rfc3986[idna2008]<2,>=1.3 in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-pac
kages (from httpx==0.20) (1.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer in /home/theia/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (
from httpx==0.20) (2.0.12)
Collecting dash-html-components==2.0.0
  Downloading dash_html_components-2.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.1 kB)
Collecting dash-table==5.0.0
  Downloading dash_table-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (3.9 kB)
```

• Create a new python script, by clicking on the side tool bar explorer icon and selecting new file icon, as shown in the image below.

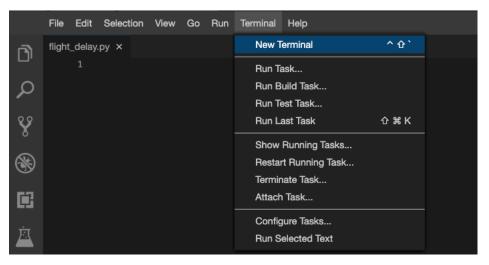


• Provide the file name as flight\_details.py

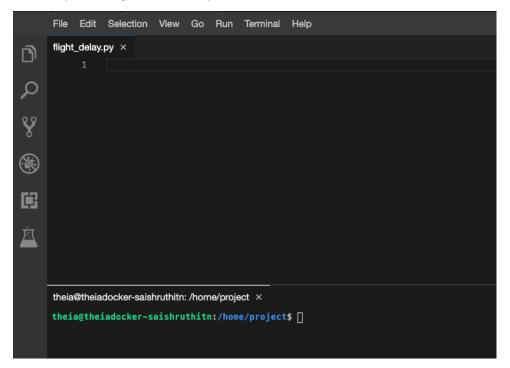
about:blank 4/14



• Open a new terminal, by clicking on the menu bar and selecting **Terminal**->**New Terminal**, as in the image below.



• Now, you have script and terminal ready to start the lab.



TASK 1 - Read the data

Let's start with

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· Importing necessary libraries

Reading the data

Copy the below code to the flight delay.py script and review the code.

```
4. 4
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
14. 14
 1. # Import required libraries
  2. import pandas as pd
  import plotly.graph_objects as go
  4. import dash
  5. from dash import dcc
  6. from dash import html
  7. from dash.dependencies import Input, Output
  8. import plotly.express as px
10. # Read the airline data into pandas dataframe
11. airline_data = pd.read_csv('https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-DV0101EN-SkillsNetwork/Data 2. encoding = "ISO-8859-1",
                                     dtype={'Div1Airport': str, 'Div1TailNum': str,
    'Div2Airport': str, 'Div2TailNum': str})
13.
14.
Copied!
```

# TASK 2 - Create dash application and get the layout skeleton

Next, we create a skeleton for our dash application. Our dashboard application layout has three components as seen before:

- Title of the application
- · Component to enter input year inside a layout division
- 5 Charts conveying the different types of flight delay

Mapping to the respective Dash HTML tags:

- Title added using html.H1() tag
- Layout division added using html.Div() and input component added using dcc.Input() tag inside the layout division.
- 5 charts split into three segments. Each segment has a layout division added using html.Div() and chart added using dcc.Graph() tag inside the layout division.

Copy the below code to the flight\_delay.py script and review the structure.

NOTE: Copy below the current code

```
4. 4
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
16. 16
17. 17
18. 18
19. 19
20. 20
1. # Create a dash application
 2. app = dash.Dash(__name__)
 4. # Build dash app layout
   5.
 6.
 7.
                              html.Br(),
                              html.Br(),
                              html.Div([
10.
11.
                                    html.Div(),
12.
                                    html.Div()
                              ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
13.
14.
                              html.Div([
```

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NOTE: We are using display as flex for two outer divisions to get graphs side by side in a row.

# TASK 3 - Update layout components

#### **Application title**

• Title as Flight Delay Time Statistics, align text as center, color as #503D36, and font size as 30.

### Input component

• Update dcc.Input component id as input-year, default value as 2010, and type as number. Use style parameter and assign height of the input box to be 35px and font-size to be 30.

#### **Output component - Segment 1**

Segment 1 is the first html.Div(). We have two inner division where first two graphs will be placed.

#### Skeleton

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

1. html.Div([
2. html.Div(),
3. html.Div()
4. ], style={'display': 'flex'}),
Copied!
```

- Add dcc.Graph() component.
- Update dcc.Graph component id as carrier-plot.

#### Second inner division

First inner division

- Add dcc.Graph() component.
- Update dcc.Graph component id as weather-plot.

### **Output component - Segment 2**

Segment 2 is the second html.Div(). We have two inner division where the next two graphs will be placed.

#### Skeleon

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

1. html.Div([
2. html.Div(),
3. html.Div()
4. ], style={'display': 'flex'}),

Copied!
```

### First inner division

- Add dcc.Graph() component.
- Update dcc.Graph component id as nas-plot.

### Second inner division

- Add dcc.Graph() component.
- Update dcc.Graph component id as security-plot.

#### **Output component - Segment 3**

Segment 3 is the last html.Div().

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#### Skeleon

```
1. 1
1. html.Div(, style={'width':'65%'})
```

### Copied!

- Add dcc.Graph() component to the first inner division.
- Update dcc.Graph component id as late-plot.

# TASK 4 - Review and add supporting function

Below is the function that gets input year and data, perform computation for creating charts and plots.

Copy the below code to the flight\_delay.py script and review the structure.

NOTE: Copy below the current code

```
12. 12
13. 13
14. 14
 15. 15
18. 18
19. 19
20. 20
 21. 21
  1. """ Compute info function description
  3. This function takes in airline data and selected year as an input and performs computation for creating charts and plots.
  5. Arguments:
  6.
             airline data: Input airline data.
            entered_year: Input year for which computation needs to be performed.
 10.
             Computed average dataframes for carrier delay, weather delay, NAS delay, security delay, and late aircraft delay.
 11.
12. """
13. def compute_info(airline_data, entered_year):
 14.
             # Select data
             df = airline_data[airline_data['Year']==int(entered_year)]
             # Compute delay averages
            avg_car = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['CarrierDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_weather = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['WeatherDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_NAS = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['NASDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_sec = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['SecurityDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_late = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['LateAircraftDelay'].mean().reset_index()
 17.
 18.
 19.
             return avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late
Copied!
```

# TASK 5 - Add the application callback function

The core idea of this application is to get year as user input and update the dashboard in real-time. We will be using callback function for the same.

Steps:

- · Define the callback decorator
- · Define the callback function that uses the input provided to perform the computation
- Create graph and return it as an output
- Run the application

Copy the below code to the flight\_delay.py script and review the structure.

NOTE: Copy below the current code

- 3.3 4. 4
- 5.5

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```
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
16. 16
17. 17
18. 18
22. 22
23. 23
24. 24
25. 25
28. 28
29. 29
30. 30
31. 31
 1. # Callback decorator
  2. @app.callback( [
                     Output(component_id='carrier-plot', component_property='figure'),
  3.
  4.
                     ---
9. Input(....))
10. # Computation to callback function and return graph
11. def get_graph(entered_year):
13.
         \ensuremath{\text{\#}} Compute required information for creating graph from the data
         avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late = compute_info(airline_data, entered_year)
14.
15.
         # Line plot for carrier delay
16.
         carrier_fig = px.line(avg_car, x='Month', y='CarrierDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average carrier delay time (minutes) by airline')
17.
         # Line plot for weather delay
19.
         weather_fig = ---
20.
         # Line plot for nas delay
21.
         nas_fig = -
         # Line plot for security delay
22.
         sec_fig = ----
         # Line plot for late aircraft delay
25.
26.
         return[carrier_fig, weather_fig, nas_fig, sec_fig, late_fig]
27.
28.
29. # Run the app
30. if __name__ == '__main__':
         app.run_server()
Copied!
```

# TASK 6 - Update the callback function

### Callback decorator

- Refer examples provided <u>here</u>
- We have 5 output components added in a list. Update output component id parameter with the ids provided in the dcc.Graph() component and set the component property as figure. One sample has been added to the skeleton.
- Update input component id parameter with the id provided in the dcc.Input() component and component property as value.

#### Callback function

Next is to update the get\_graph function. We have already added a function compute\_info that will perform computation on the data using the input.

Mapping the returned value from the function  $compute\_info$  to graph:

- avg\_car input for carrier delay
- avg\_weather input for weather delay
- avg\_NAS input for NAS delay
- avg\_sec input for security delay
- avg\_late input for late aircraft delay

Code has been provided for plotting carrier delay. Follow the same process and use the above mapping to get plots for other 4 delays.

Refer to the full code of 4.8\_Flight\_Delay\_Time\_Statistics\_Dashboard.py

- 1. 1 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 5. 5

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102. 102 103. 103 104. 104

```
105. 105
106. 106
  1. # Import required libraries
  2. import pandas as pd
  3. import dash
  4. from dash import dcc
  5. from dash import html
  6. from dash.dependencies import Input, Output
  7. import plotly.express as px
  9. # Read the airline data into pandas dataframe
 10. airline_data = pd.read_csv('https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBMDeveloperSkillsNetwork-DV0101EN-SkillsNetwork/Data 11. encoding = "ISO-8859-1",
                                         12.
 13.
 14.
 15. # Create a dash application
 16. app = dash.Dash(__name__)
 17.
 18. # Build dash app layout
 19. app.layout = html.Div(children=[ html.H1('Flight Delay Time Statistics',
                                              style={'textAlign': 'center', 'color': '#503D36',
 20.
                                              'font-size': 30}),
 21.
                                              html.Div(["Input Year: ", dcc.Input(id='input-year', value='2010', type='number', style={'height':'35px', 'font-size': 30}),],
 22.
 23.
                                              style={'font-size': 30}),
 24.
                                              html.Br(),
 25.
                                              html.Br(),
 26.
                                              # Segment 1
                                              html.Div([
 28.
                                              html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='carrier-plot')),
    html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='weather-plot'))
], style={'display': 'flex'}),
 29
 30.
 31.
                                              # Segment 2
 32.
 33.
                                              html.Div([
 34.
                                                        html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='nas-plot'));
                                              html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='security-plot'))
], style={'display': 'flex'}),
 35.
 36.
                                              # Segment 3
 37.
                                              html.Div(dcc.Graph(id='late-plot'), style={'width':'65%'})
 38.
 39.
 40.
 41. """ Compute_info function description
 42.
 43. This function takes in airline data and selected year as an input and performs computation for creating charts and plots.
 44.
 45. Arguments:
 46.
           airline_data: Input airline data.
 47.
           entered_year: Input year for which computation needs to be performed.
 48
 49. Returns:
           Computed average dataframes for carrier delay, weather delay, NAS delay, security delay, and late aircraft delay.
 50.
 51.
 52.
 53. def compute_info(airline_data, entered_year):
           # Select data
df = airline_data[airline_data['Year']==int(entered_year)]
 54.
 55.
           # Compute delay averages
 56.
           avg_car = df.groupby(['Month','Reporting_Airline'])['CarrierDelay'].mean().reset_index()
 57.
           avg_weather = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['WeatherDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_NAS = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['NASDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_sec = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['SecurityDelay'].mean().reset_index()
avg_late = df.groupby(['Month', 'Reporting_Airline'])['LateAircraftDelay'].mean().reset_index()
 58.
 59.
 60.
 61.
 62.
           return avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late
 63.
 64. """Callback Function
 65.
 66. Function that returns fugures using the provided input year.
 67.
 68. Arguments:
 69.
           entered_year: Input year provided by the user.
 70.
 71.
 72. Returns:
 73.
 74.
           List of figures computed using the provided helper function `compute_info`.
 75.
 76. # Callback decorator
 77. @app.callback( [
                         Output(component_id='carrier-plot', component_property='figure'),
 78.
                        Output(component_id='weather-plot', component_property='figure'),
Output(component_id='nas-plot', component_property='figure'),
Output(component_id='security-plot', component_property='figure'),
Output(component_id='late-plot', component_property='figure'),
Output(component_id='late-plot', component_property='figure')
 79.
 80.
 81.
 82.
 83.
                        Input(component_id='input-year', component_property='value'))
 85. # Computation to callback function and return graph
 86. def get_graph(entered_year):
 87.
           # Compute required information for creating graph from the data
 88.
           avg_car, avg_weather, avg_NAS, avg_sec, avg_late = compute_info(airline_data, entered_year)
 89.
 90.
 91.
 92.
           carrier_fig = px.line(avg_car, x='Month', y='CarrierDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average carrrier delay time (minutes) by airline')
 93.
           # Line plot for weather delay
           weather_fig = px.line(avg_weather, x='Month', y='WeatherDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average weather delay time (minutes) by airline # Line plot for nas delay
 94.
 95.
```

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```
nas_fig = px.line(avg_NAS, x='Month', y='NASDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average NAS delay time (minutes) by airline')
 97.
         # Line plot for security delay
         sec_fig = px.line(avg_sec, x='Month', y='SecurityDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average security delay time (minutes) by airline')
 98.
         # Line plot for late aircraft delay late_fig = px.line(avg_late, x='Month', y='LateAircraftDelay', color='Reporting_Airline', title='Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by ai
 99.
100.
101.
         return[carrier_fig, weather_fig, nas_fig, sec_fig, late_fig]
103.
104. # Run the app
        __name__ == '__main__':
105. if
106.
         app.run_server()
Copied!
```

# TASK 6 - Run the application

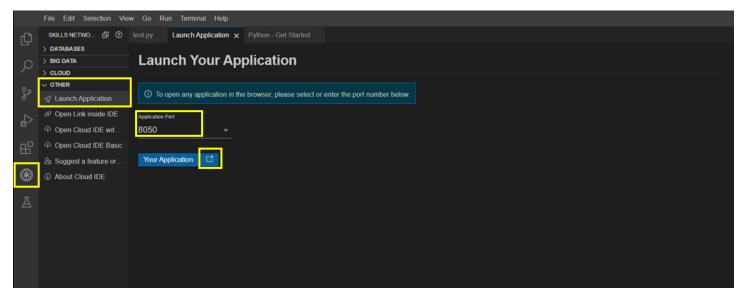
- Copy and paste the below command in the terminal to run the application.
- 1. 1
- python3 flight\_delay.py

Copied!

• Observe the port number shown in the terminal.

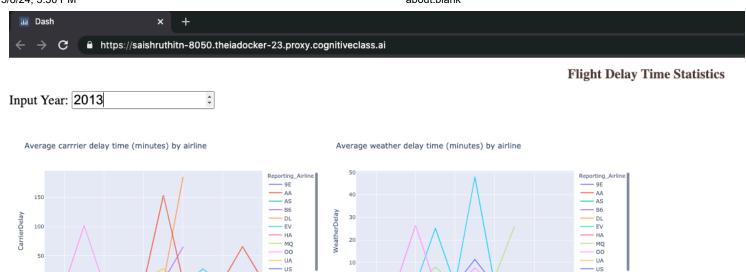


• Click on the Launch Application option from the side menu bar. Provide the port number and click OK

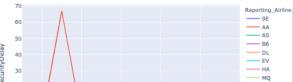


The app will open in a new browser tab like below:

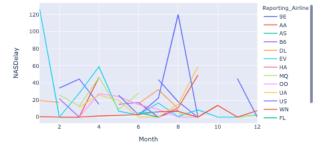
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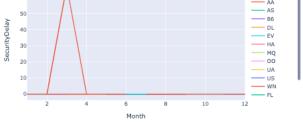


Average NAS delay time (minutes) by airline

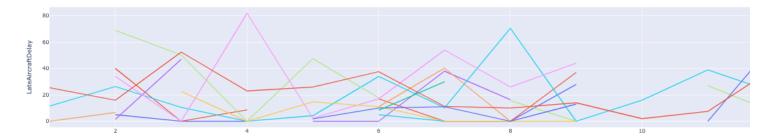


Average security delay time (minutes) by airline





Average late aircraft delay time (minutes) by airline



Congratulations, you have successfully created your dash application!

## **Exercise: Practice Tasks**

You will practice some tasks to update the dashboard.

- Change the title to the dashboard from "Flight Delay Time Statistics" to "Flight Details Statistics Dashboard" using HTML H1 component and 1. font-size as 35.
  - Answer
- 2. Save the above changes and rename file as flight\_details.pyand relaunch the dashboard application to see the updated dashboard title.
  - ▶ Answer
- 3. Write a command to stop the running app in the terminal
  - ► Answer

### **Author**

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Saishruthi Swaminathan

# Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	<b>Change Description</b>
05-07-2021	1.0	Saishruthi	Initial version created
24-08-2022	1.1	Pratiksha	Updated Instructions
29-08-2022	1.2	Pratiksha Verma	Updated Screenshot

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