# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
## JNANA SANGAMA, BELGAVI-590018, KARNATAKA

# WEB TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY
# WITH MINI PROJECT- 15CSL77

# LAB MANUAL

## Prepared By:

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# Department of Computer Science and Engineering

# M.S Engineering College

# CONTENTS

**Page no.**

# SYLLBUS  15CSL77

# WEB TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY WITH MINI PROJECT

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme] (Effective from the academic year 2016 -2017)

**SEMESTER – VII**

| Subject Code | 15CSL77 | IA Marks | 20 |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Number of Lecture Hours/Week** | 01I + 02 P | **Exam Marks** | 80 |
| **Total Number of Lecture Hours** | 40 | **Exam Hours** | 03 |

## Course Objectives:

This course will enable students to

1. Design and develop static and dynamic web pages.

2. Familiarize with Client-Side Programming, Server-Side Programming, Active server Pages.

3. Learn Database Connectivity to web applications.

## Course outcomes:

The students should be able to:

- Design and develop dynamic web pages with good aesthetic sense of designing and latest technical know-how's.

- Have a good understanding of Web Application Terminologies, Internet Tools other web services.

- Learn how to link and publish web sites.

## Lab Syllabus

1. Write a JavaScript to design a simple calculator to perform the following operations: sum, product, difference and quotient.

2. Write a JavaScript that calculates the squares and cubes of the numbers from 0 to 10and outputs HTML text that displays the resulting values in an HTML table format.

3. Write a JavaScript code that displays text "TEXT-GROWING" with increasing font size in the interval of 100ms in RED COLOR, when the font size reaches 50pt it displays "TEXT-SHRINKING" in BLUE color. Then the font size decreases to 5pt.

**4.** Develop and demonstrate a HTML5 file that includes JavaScript script that uses functions for the following problems:

    **a)** Parameter: A string

    **b)** Output: The position in the string of the left-most vowel

    **c)** Parameter: A number

    **d)** Output: The number with its digits in the reverse order

**5.** Design an XML document to store information about a student in an engineering college affiliated to VTU. The information must include USN, Name, and Name of the College, Branch, Year of Joining, and email id. Make up sample data for 3students. Create a CSS style sheet and use it to display the document.

**6.** Write a PHP program to keep track of the number of visitors visiting the web pageand to display this count of visitors, with proper headings.

**7.** Write a PHP program to display a digital clock which displays the current time of theserver.

**8.** Write the PHP programs to do the following:

    **a)** Implement simple calculator operations.

    **b)** Find the transpose of a matrix.

    **c)** Multiplication of two matrices.

    **d)** Addition of two matrices.

**9.** Write a PHP program named states.py that declares a variable states with value "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts Kansas". write a PHP program that does the following:

    **a)** Search for a word in variable states that ends in xas. Store this word in element0 of a list named states List.

    **b)** Search for a word in states that begins with k and ends in s. Perform a case-insensitive comparison. [Note: Passing re.Ias a second parameter to method compile performs a case-insensitive comparison.] Store this word in element1of states List.

    **c)** Search for a word in states that begins with M and ends in s. Store this word in element 2 of the list.

**d)** Search for a word in states that ends in a. Store this word in element 3 of the list.

**10.**     Write a PHP program to sort the student records which are stored in the database using selection sort.

## Study Experiment / Project:

Develop a web application project using the languages and concepts learnt in the theory and

Exercises listed in part A with a good look and feel effects. You can use any web

technologies and frameworks and databases.

**Note:**

1. In the examination each student picks one question from part A.

2. A team of two or three students must develop the mini project. How ever during

   the examination, each student must demonstrate the project individually.

3. The team must submit a brief project report (15-20 pages) that must include the
   following:

   a) Introduction

   b) Requirement Analysis

   c) Software Requirement Specification

   d) Analysis and Design

   e) Implementation

   f) Testing

## Conduction of Practical Examination:

1. All laboratory experiments from part A are to be included for practical examination.

2. Mini project has to be evaluated for 30 Marks.

3. Report should be prepared in a standard format prescribed for project work.

4. Students are allowed to pick one experiment from the lot.

5. Strictly follow the instructions as printed on the cover page of answer script.

6. Marks distribution:

   a) Part A: Procedure + Conduction + Viva:10 + 35 +5 =50 Marks

   b) Part B: Demonstration + Report + Viva voce = 15+10+05 = 30 Marks. Change of

      experiment is allowed only once and marks allotted to the procedure part to be made

      zero.

# Exp1: Simple Calculator using Java script

Write a JavaScript to design a simple calculator to perform the following operations: sum, product, difference and quotient.

**Aim**:

> To Write a JavaScript to design a simple calculator

**Algorithm/Procedure:**

1. Create a webpage with the name program1.html.
2. Create table for Calculator using Html code.
3. Create html form and input field for each entry.

**PROGRAM:**

```
<!DOCTYPE
HTML> <html>
<head>
    <style>
        table, td, th
        {
            border: 1px solid black;
            width: 33%;
            text-align: center;
            background-color: DarkGray;
            border-collapse:collapse;
        }
        table { margin: auto; }
        input { text-align:right; }
    </style>
    <script type="text/javascript">
     function calc(clicked_id)
     {
            Var val1 =
            parseFloat(document.getElementById("value1").value);
```

```
                        var val2 =

                        parseFloat(document.getElementById("value2").value);

                        if(isNaN(val1)||isNaN(val2))

                                alert("ENTER VALID NUMBER");

                        else if(clicked_id=="add")

                                document.getElementById("answer").value=val1+val

                        2;

                        else if(clicked_id=="sub")

                                document.getElementById("answer").value=val1-

                        val2;

                        else if(clicked_id=="mul")

                                document.getElementById("answer").value=val1*val2;
                                        else if(clicked_id=="div")

                                document.getElementById("answer").value=val1/val2;

                }

                function cls()

                {

                        value1.value="0";

                        value2.value="0";

                        answer.value="";

                }

        </script>

</head>

<body>

<table>

        <tr><th colspan="4"> SIMPLE CALCULATOR </th></tr>

        <tr><td>value1</td><td><input type="text" id="value1"

        value="0"/></td> <td>value2</td><td><input type="text" id="value2"

        value="0"/> </td></tr> <tr><td><input type="button" value="Addition"

        id = "add" onclick="calc(this.id)"/></td>

        <td><input type="button" value="Subtraction" id = "sub"

        onclick="calc(this.id)"/></td>

         <td><input type="button" value="Multiplication" id = "mul"
```

```
                onclick="calc(this.id)"/></td>

                <td><input type="button" value="Division" id ="div"

                onclick="calc(this.id)"/></td></tr>

                 <tr><td>Answer:</td><td> <input type="text" id="answer" value=""

                disabled/></td>

                <td colspan="2"><input type="button" value="CLEAR ALL"

                onclick="cls()"/></td> </tr>

        </table>

        </body>

        </html>
```

**Sample input and Output:**



**Sample Test Cases :**

| Test No. | Input Parameters | Expected Output | Obtained Output | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | value1=50.56 value2=24.39 | Addition =74.95 Subtraction =26.17 Multiplication=1233.1584 Division=2.072980729807298 | Addition =74.95 Subtraction =26.17 Multiplication=1233.1584 Division=2.072980729807298 | PASS |
| 2. | value1= 0 value2= 45 | Addition =45 Subtraction =-45 Multiplication=0 Division=0 | Addition =45 Subtraction =-45 Multiplication=0 Division=0 | PASS |
| 3. | value1= 45 value2= 0 | Addition =45 Subtraction =45 Multiplication=0 Division=Infinity | Addition =45 Subtraction =45 Multiplication=0 Division=Infinity | PASS |

| 4. | value1 = abc<br>value2 = 23 | ENTER VALID NUMBER | ENTER VALID NUMBER | PASS |
|----|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|
| 5  | value1 = 50<br>value2 =xyz   | ENTER VALID NUMBER | ENTER VALID NUMBER | PASS |

## Exp 2: Squares and Cubes of number from 1 to 10

Write a JavaScript that calculates the squares and cubes of the numbers from 0 to 10 and outputs HTML text that displays the resulting values in an HTML table format.

**Aim**:

To Write a JavaScript to Calculate the Squares and Cubes of numbers.

**Algorithm/Procedure:**

1. Create a webpage with the name program2.html

2. Create table for displaying squares and cubes using Html code.

3.  Create Java script to calculate the squares and Cubes for numbers.

**program2.html**

```
<!DOCTYPE
HTML> <html>
    <head>
    <style> table,tr,
        td
        {
                border: solid black;
                width: 33%;
                text-align: center;
                border-collapse: collapse;
                background-
                color:lightblue;
        }
            table { margin: auto; }
    </style>
    <script>
        document.write( "<table><tr><thcolspan='3'> NUMBERS FROM 0 TO 10
        WITH THEIR SQUARES AND CUBES </th></tr>" );
        document.write( "<tr><td>Number</td><td>Square</td><td>Cube</td></tr>" );
        for(var n=0; n<=10; n++)
        {
                document.write( "<tr><td>" + n + "</td><td>" + n*n + "</td><td>" +
                n*n*n + "</td></tr>" ) ;
```

```
            }
            document.write( "</table>" ) ;
      </script>
      </head>
</html>
```

**Sample Output:**

| NUMBERS FROM 0 TO 10 WITH THEIR SQUARES AND CUBES | | |
|---|---|---|
| Number | Square | Cube |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 3 | 9 | 27 |
| 4 | 16 | 64 |
| 5 | 25 | 125 |
| 6 | 36 | 216 |
| 7 | 49 | 343 |
| 8 | 64 | 512 |
| 9 | 81 | 729 |
| 10 | 100 | 1000 |

# Exp 3: JavaScript: Text-Growing and Text Shrinking

Write a JavaScript code that displays text "TEXT-GROWING" with increasing font size in the interval of 100ms in RED COLOR, when the font size reaches 50pt it displays "TEXT-SHRINKING" in BLUE color. Then the font size decreases to 5pt.

**Aim:**

To write a JavaScript: Text-Growing and Text Shrinking

**Program 3.html**

```html
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>
<head>
    <style>
        p {

            position: absolute;
            top: 50%;
            left: 50%;
            transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
        }
    </style>
</head>
<body>

    <p id="demo"></p>

    <script>

        var var1 = setInterval(inTimer, 1000);

        var fs = 5;

        var ids = document.getElementById("demo");

        function inTimer() {

            ids.innerHTML = 'TEXT GROWING';
            ids.setAttribute('style', "font-size: " + fs + "px; color:
            red"); fs += 5;

            if(fs >= 50 ){

                clearInterval(var1);

                var2 = setInterval(deTimer, 1000);
```

```
                    }

            }
            function deTimer() {

                    fs -= 5;

                    ids.innerHTML = 'TEXT SHRINKING';
                    ids.setAttribute('style', "font-size: " + fs + "px; color:
                    blue"); if(fs === 5 ){

                            clearInterval(var2);

                    }

            }
        </script>

</body>

</html>
```

**Sample Output:**



**TEXT SHRINKING**

## Exp 4: HTML5 and JavaScript : position in the string of the left-most vowel and number with its digits in the reverse order

Develop and demonstrate a HTML5 file that includes JavaScript script that uses functions for the following problems:

     a) Parameter: A string
     b) Output: The position in the string of the left-most vowel
     c) Parameter: A number
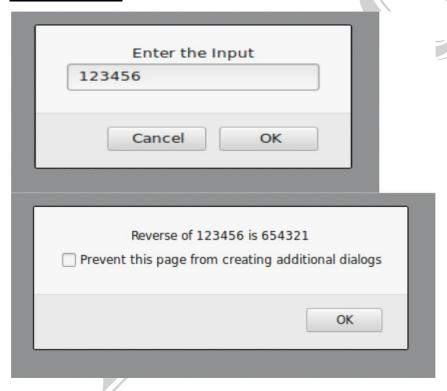     d) Output: The number with its digits in the reverse order

**Aim:**

     To write a JavaScript : position in the string of the left-most vowel and number with

its digits in the reverse order

**Program 4.html**

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>
   <body>
      <script type="text/javascript">
      var str = prompt("Enter the Input","");
      if(!(isNaN(str)))
      {
            var num,rev=0,remainder;
            num = parseInt(str);

            while(num!=0) {
                  remainder = num%10;
                  num = parseInt(num/10);
                  rev = rev * 10 + remainder;
            }
            alert("Reverse of "+str+" is "+rev);
      }
      else
      {
            str = str.toUpperCase();
```

```
        for(var i = 0; i < str.length; i++) {

                var chr = str.charAt(i);

                if(chr == 'A' || chr == 'E' || chr == 'T' || chr == 'O' || chr == 'U')break;

        }
        if( i < str.length )

                alert("The position of the left most vowel is "+(i+1));

        else

                alert("No vowel found in the entered string");

    }
      </script>
 </body>
</html>
```

**Sample Output** :

# Exp 5: XML document to store information about a student.

Design an XML document to store information about a student in an engineering college affiliated to VTU. The information must include USN, Name, and Name of the College, Branch, Year of Joining, and email id. Make up sample data for 3 students. Create a CSS style sheet and use it to display the document.

**Aim:**

      To design a XML document to store information about a student.

**Program 5.xml**

```
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/css" href="5.css" ?>
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>
    <head>
        <h1> STUDENTS DESCRIPTION </h1>
    </head>
    <students>
        <student>
            <USN>USN        :  1ME15CS001</USN>
            <name>NAME       :  SANVI</name>
            <college>COLLEGE :  MSEC</college>
            <branch>BRANCH   :  Computer Science and Engineering</branch>
            <year>YEAR        :  2015</year>
            <e-mail>E-Mail     :  sanvi@gmail.com</e-mail>
        </student>
        <student>
            <USN>USN        :  1ME15IS002</USN>
            <name>NAME       :  MANORANJAN</name>
            <college>COLLEGE :  MSEC</college>
            <branch>BRANCH   :  Information Science and Engineering</branch>
            <year>YEAR        :  2015</year>
            <e-mail>E-Mail     :  manoranjan@gmail.com</e-mail>
        </student>
        <student>
            <USN>USN        :  1ME13EC003</USN>
```

```
            <name>NAME        :  CHANDANA</name>

            <college>COLLEGE :   MSEC</college>

            <branch>BRANCH   : Electronics and Communication Engineering
            </branch>

            <year>YEAR        :  2013</year>

            <e-mail>E-Mail     :  chandana@gmail.com</e-mail>

            </student>

      </students>

</html>
```

## Program 5.css

```
student{

      display:block; margin-top:10px; color:Navy;

}
USN{

      display:block; margin-left:10px;font-size:14pt; color:Red;

}
name{

      display:block; margin-left:20px;font-size:14pt; color:Blue;

}
college{

      display:block; margin-left:20px;font-size:12pt; color:Maroon;

}
branch{

      display:block; margin-left:20px;font-size:12pt; color:Purple;

}
year{

      display:block; margin-left:20px;font-size:14pt; color:Green;

}
e-mail{

      display:block; margin-left:20px;font-size:12pt; color:Blue;

}
```

**Sample Output:**

**STUDENTS DESCRIPTION**

**USN:     1ME15CS001**
**NAME:  SANVI**
**COLLEGE: MSEC**
**BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering**
**YEAR: 2015**
**E-Mail: sanvi@gmail.com**


**USN:     1ME15S002**
**NAME:  MANORANJAN**
**COLLEGE: MSEC**
**BRANCH: Information Science and Engineering**
**YEAR: 2015**
**E-Mail: manoranjan@gmail.com**


**USN:     1ME13CS003**
**NAME:  CHANDANA**
**COLLEGE: MSEC**
**BRANCH: Electronics and Communication Engineering**
**YEAR: 2013**
**E-Mail: chandana@gmail.com**

## Exp 6: PHP - Display the number of visitors visiting the web page.

Write a PHP program to keep track of the number of visitors visiting the web

page and to display this count of visitors, with proper headings.

**Aim:**

To write a PHP Program to Display the number of visitors visiting the web page.

**Program 6.php**

```php
<?php
        print "<h3> REFRESH PAGE </h3>";
        $name="counter.txt";
        $file = fopen($name,"r");
        $hits= fscanf($file,"%d");
        fclose($file);

        $hits[0]++;
        $file = fopen($name,"w");
        fprintf($file,"%d",$hits[0]);
        fclose($file);

        print "Total number of views: ".$hits[0];
?>
```

**Sample Output:**

# REFRESH PAGE

### Total number of views: 10

## Exp 7: PHP Program to display digital clock with current time of the Server.

Write a PHP program to display a digital clock which displays the current time

of the server.

**Aim:**

    To Write a PHP Program to display digital clock with current time of the Server.

**Program 7.php**

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>
<head>
        <meta http-equiv="refresh" content="1"/>
        <style>
             p {
                     color:white;
                     font-size:90px;
                     position: absolute;
                     top: 50%;
                     left: 50%;
                     transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
             }
             body{background-color:black;}
        </style>
        <p> <?php echo date(" h: i : s A");?> </p>
</head>
```

**Sample Output:**

# Exp 8: PHP Program for a) Implement simple calculator operations. b) Find the Transpose of a matrix, Multiplication of two matrices and Addition of two matrices.

Write the PHP programs to do the following:

    a) Implement simple calculator operations.

    b) Find the transpose of a matrix.

    c) Multiplication of two matrices.

    d) Addition of two matrices.

**Aim:**
    To write a PHP program to implement the Simple Calculator and Multiplication of Matrices.

**Program 8a.php**

```
<html>
<head>
        <style>
                table, td, th
                {
                        border: 1px solid black;
                        width: 35%;
                        text-align: center;
                        background-color: DarkGray;
                }
                table { margin: auto; }
                input,p { text-align:right; }
        </style>
</head>
<body>
        <form method="post">
        <table>
                <caption><h2> SIMPLE CALCULATOR </h2></caption>>
                <tr><td>First Number:</td><td><input type="text" name="num1"
                /></td>
                <td        rowspan="2"><input        type="submit"
                            name="submit"
```

```
                    value="calculate"></td></tr>
            <tr><td>Second          Number:</td><td><input
                                                type="text"
            name="num2"/></td></tr>
    </form>


    <?php
      if(isset($_POST['submit'])) // it checks if the input submit is filled
      {
            $num1 = $_POST['num1'];
            $num2 = $_POST['num2'];
            if(is_numeric($num1)  andis_numeric($num1) )
            {
            echo "<tr><td> Addition :</td><td><p>".($num1+$num2)."</p></td>";
            echo "<tr><td> Subtraction :</td><td><p> ".($num1-$num2)."</p></td>";
            echo "<tr><td> Multiplication
            :</td><td><p>".($num1*$num2)."</p></td>";
            echo "<tr><td>Division :</td><td><p> ".($num1/$num2)."</p></td>";
            echo "</table>";
            }
            else
            {
            echo"<script type='text/javascript' > alert(' ENTER
            VALID NUMBER');</script>";
            }
      }
    ?>
    </body>
    </html>
```

**Sample Output:**

# SIMPLE CALCULATOR

| First Number: | 50 | calculate |
|---|---|---|
| Second Number: | 25 | |
| Addition : | 75 | |
| Subtraction : | 25 | |
| Multiplication : | 1250 | |
| Division : | 2 | |

**Test Cases:**

| Test No. | Input Parameters | Expected Output | Obtained Output | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | value1=50.56 value2=24.39 | Addition =74.95 Subtraction =26.17 Multiplication=1233.1584 Division=2.072980729807298 | Addition =74.95 Subtraction =26.17 Multiplication=1233.1584 Division=2.072980729807298 | PASS |
| 2. | value1= 0 value2= 45 | Addition =45 Subtraction =-45 Multiplication=0 Division=0 | Addition =45 Subtraction =-45 Multiplication=0 Division=0 | PASS |
| 3. | value1= 45 value2= 0 | Addition =45 Subtraction =45 Multiplication=0 Division=Infinity | Addition =45 Subtraction =45 Multiplication=0 Division=Infinity | PASS |
| 4. | value1 = abc value2 = 23 | ENTER VALID NUMBER | ENTER VALID NUMBER | PASS |
| 5 | value1 = 50 value2 =xyz | ENTER VALID NUMBER | ENTER VALID NUMBER | PASS |

## Program 8b.php

```php
<?php

    $a = array(array(1,2,3),array(4,5,6),array(7,8,9));

    $b = array(array(7,8,9),array(4,5,6),array(1,2,3));
    $m=count($a);

    $n=count($a[2]);

    $p=count($b);

    $q=count($b[2]);

    echo "the first matrix    :"."<br/>";
```

```php
for ($row = 0; $row < $m; $row++) {

        for ($col = 0; $col < $n; $col++)

            echo " ".$a[$row][$col];

        echo "<br/>";

}

echo "the second matrix    :"."<br/>";

for ($row = 0; $row < $p; $row++) {

    for ($col = 0; $col < $q; $col++)

            echo " ".$b[$row][$col];

        echo "<br/>";

}

echo "the transpose for the first matrix
is:"."<br/>"; for ($row = 0; $row < $m; $row++) {

    for ($col = 0; $col < $n; $col++)

            echo " ".$a[$col][$row];

        echo "<br/>";
}
if(($m===$p) and ($n===$q)) {

        echo "the addition of matrices is:"."<br/>";

        for ($row = 0; $row < 3; $row++) {

                for ($col = 0; $col < 3; $col++)

                        echo " ".$a[$row][$col]+$b[$row][$col]."
                "; echo "<br/>";

        }

}
if($n===$p){

        echo " The multiplication of matrices: <br/>";

        $result=array();
```

```
        for ($i=0; $i < $m; $i++) {
                for($j=0; $j < $q; $j++){

                        $result[$i][$j] = 0;

                        for($k=0; $k < $n; $k++)

                                $result[$i][$j] += $a[$i][$k] * $b[$k][$j];
                }
        }
        for ($row = 0; $row < $m; $row++) {
                for ($col = 0; $col < $q; $col++)
                        echo " ".$result[$row][$col];
                echo "<br/>";
        }
    }
?>
```

**Sample Output:**

**The first matrix:**

**1 2 3**

**4 5 6**

**7 8 9**

**The second matrix:**

**7 8 9**

**4 5 6**

**1 2 3**

**The transpose of the first matrix:**

**1 4 7**

**2 5 8**

**3 6 9**

**The addition of matrices is:**

**8 10 12**

**8 10 12**

**8 10 12**


**the multiplication of matrices:**

**18 24 30**

**54 69 84**

**90 114 138**

## Exp 9: PHP program with variable states with value "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts Kansas"

Write a PHP program named states.py that declares a variable states with value "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts Kansas". write a PHP program that does the following:

a) Search for a word in variable states that ends in xas. Store this word in element 0 of a list named states List.

b) Search for a word in states that begins with k and ends in s. Perform a case insensitive comparison. [Note: Passing re.Ias a second parameter to method compile performs a case-insensitive comparison.] Store this word in element1 of states List.

c) Search for a word in states that begins with M and ends in s. Store this word in element 2 of the list.

d) Search for a word in states that ends in a. Store this word in element 3 of the list.

**Aim:**
Write a PHP program with variable states with value "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts Kansas"

**Program 9.php**

```php
<?php
    $states = "Mississippi Alabama Texas Massachusetts
    Kansas"; $statesArray = [];
    $states1 = explode(' ',$states);
    echo "Original Array :<br>";
    foreach ( $states1 as $i => $value )
        print("STATES[$i]=$value<br>");
    foreach($states1 as $state)  {
        if(preg_match( '/xas$/', ($state)))
        $statesArray[0] = ($state);
    }
    foreach($states1 as $state) {
        if(preg_match('/^k.*s$/i', ($state)))
        $statesArray[1] = ($state);
```

```php
        }
        foreach($states1 as $state) {
                if(preg_match('/^M.*s$/', ($state)))
                $statesArray[2] = ($state);
        }
        foreach($states1 as $state){
                if(preg_match('/a$/', ($state)))
                $statesArray[3] = ($state);
        }
        echo "<br><br>Resultant Array :<br>";
        foreach ( $statesArray as $array => $value )
                print("STATES[$array]=$value<br>");
?>
```

**Sample Output:**

```
Original Array :
STATES[0]=Mississippi
STATES[1]=Alabama
STATES[2]=Texas
STATES[3]=Massachusetts
STATES[4]=Kansas


Resultant Array :
STATES[0]=Texas
STATES[1]=Kansas
STATES[2]=Massachusetts
STATES[3]=Alabama
```

# Exp 10: PHP - program to sort the student records using selection sort.

Write a PHP program to sort the student records which are stored in the database

using selection sort.

### Aim:

To write a PHP - program to sort the student records using selection sort.

**Goto Mysql and then type**

create database weblab;

use weblab;

create table student(usnvarchar(10),name varchar(20),address varchar(20));

## program10.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <body>
        <style>
                table, td, th
                {
                        border: 1px solid black;
                        width: 33%;
                        text-align: center;
                border-collapse:collapse;
                background-color:lightblue;
                }
                table { margin: auto; }
        </style>
        <?php
                $servername = "localhost";
                $username = "root";
                $password = "root";
                $dbname = "weblab";
                $a=[];
        // Create connection

                // Opens a new connection to the MySQL server
```

```
$conn = mysqli_connect($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);
// Check connection and return an error description from the last
connection error, if any

if ($conn->connect_error)
        die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);


$sql = "SELECT * FROM student";
// performs a query against the
database $result = $conn->query($sql);
echo "<br>";
echo "<center> BEFORE SORTING
</center>"; echo "<table border='2'>";
echo "<tr>";
echo
"<th>USN</th><th>NAME</th><th>Address</th></tr>"; if
($result->num_rows> 0)
{
        // output data of each row and fetches a result row as an
        associative array
        while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()){
                echo "<tr>";
                echo "<td>". $row["usn"]."</td>";
                echo "<td>". $row["name"]."</td>";
                echo "<td>". $row["addr"]."</td></tr>";
                array_push($a,$row["usn"]);
        }
}
else
        echo "Table is Empty";
echo "</table>";
$n=count($a);
$b=$a;
for ( $i = 0 ; $i< ($n - 1) ; $i++ )
{
        $pos= $i;
```

```
                        echo "<td>". $d[$i]."</td></tr>";
            }
        echo "</table>";
        $conn->close();
    ?>
  </body>
</html>
```

**Sample Output:**

| USN | NAME | ADDRESS |
|-----|------|---------|
| 1ME14 | CHANDANA | MANDYA |
| 1ME15 | ARUN | HASSAN |
| 1ME16 | ABHAY | BENGALURU |
| 1ME13 | SANJAY | KOLAR |

BEFORE SORTING

AFTER SORTING

| USN | NAME | ADDRESS |
|-----|------|---------|
| 1ME16 | ABHAY | BENGALURU |
| 1ME15 | ARUN | HASSAN |
| 1ME14 | CHANDANA | MANDYA |
| 1ME13 | SANJAY | KOLAR |