

Ethnic Fractionalization and Political Rights of Participation

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Merkel's Concept of Embedded & Defective Democracies

Internal and external embeddedness

- ▶ External: spheres of enabling conditions that protect from destabilization.
- ▶ Internal: independence and interdependence of five “partial regimes”. We focus on political rights of participation - freedom of speech and opinion + freedom of association, demonstration, and petition.

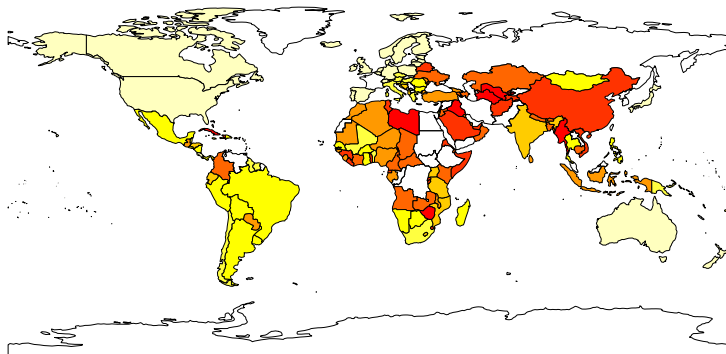
Research Question and Variables

- Does ethnic fractionalization have an effect on freedom of speech and opinion?
- Hypothesis: the more ethnically fractionalized a country is, the higher its negative impact on political rights if income inequality is high.
- DV - pressfreedom; IV - ethnicfrac + gini + ethnicfrac*gini + GDPpercapita + langfrac + judindep

$$\text{PoliticalRights}_i = B_0 + B_1\text{EthnicFrac}_i + B_2\text{Incomelneq}_i + B_3\text{EthnicFrac}_i\text{Incomelneq}_i + B_4\text{GDPcapita}_i + B_5\text{Judiciaryindependence}_i + B_6\text{Linguisticfrac}_i + \text{Error}_i$$

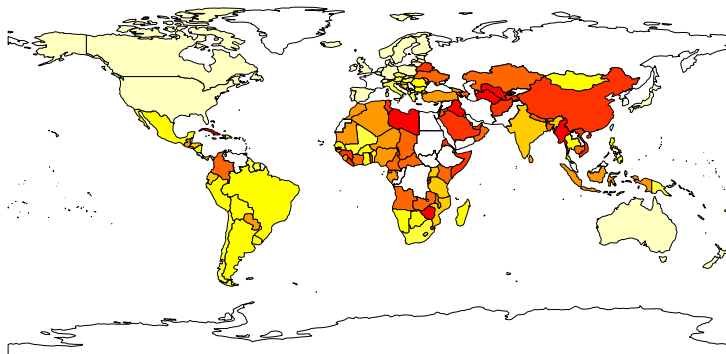
Descriptive Statistics

Press Constraints 2002



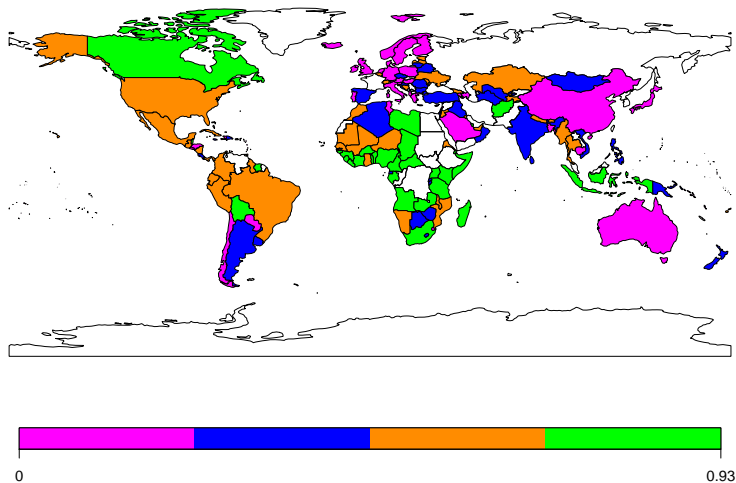
Descriptive Statistics 2

Press Constraints 2014



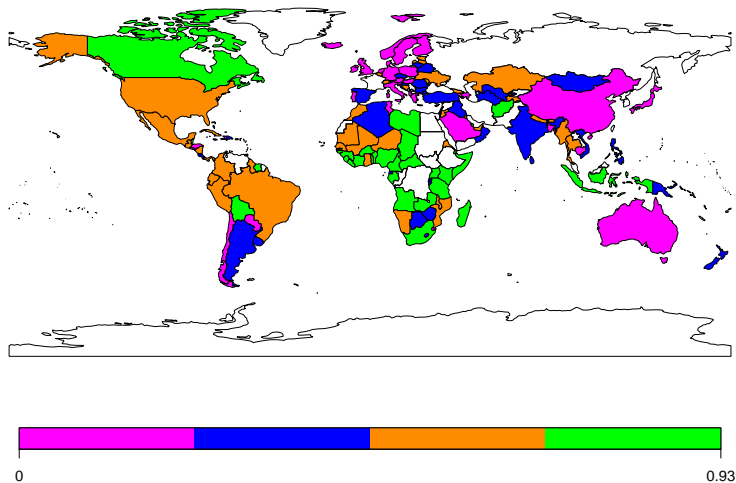
Descriptive Statistics 3

Ethnic Fractionalization 2002



Descriptive Statistics 4

Ethnic Fractionalization 2014



- Descriptive statistics
- Cross-sectional OLS regressions for a couple of years. (Although we have data for the period 2002-2014, we discarded panel data because our main variables of interest do not vary so much over that time)

Preliminary Regression Results

What's next?