

MAT 343 MATLAB Assignment # 1

Question 1

A = [2 6;3 9]

A =

2 6

3 9

B = [1 2;3 4]

B =

1 2

3 4

C = [-5 5;5 3]

C =

-5 5

5 3

Question 2 (a)

A + B

ans =

3 8

6 13

B + A

ans =

3 8

6 13

The results are the same, matrix addition is commutative.

Question 2 (b)

(A + B) + C

ans =

-2 13

11 16

A + (B + C)

ans =

-2 13

11 16

The results are the same, matrix addition is associative.

Question 2 (c)

5*(A + B)

ans =

15 40

30 65

5*A + 5*B

ans =

15 40

30 65

The results are the same, matrix multiplication with a scalar is distributive.

Question 2 (d)

$A*(B + C)$

ans =

40 56

60 84

$A*B + A*C$

ans =

40 56

60 84

The results are the same, matrix multiplication is distributive.

Question 2 (e) [i]

$A * B$

ans =

20 28

30 42

$A * C$

ans =

20 28

30 42

The results are the same, it appears to be true for matrices.

Question 2 (e) [ii]

$A * B$

ans =

20 28

30 42

$B*A$

ans =

8 24

18 54

The results are not the same, matrix products do not commute.

Question 3

$M = \text{zeros}$

$M =$

0

$M = \text{zeros}(2,3)$

$M =$

0 0 0

0 0 0

$N = \text{eye}(3,3) * 5$

$N =$

5 0 0

0 5 0

0 0 5

$P = \text{ones}(2,2) * 3$

$P =$

```
3 3
3 3
Q = triu(ones(3,3))
Q =
1 1 1
0 1 1
0 0 1
```

Question 4

```
G = [A zeros(2,2) eye(2,2); zeros(2,2) B zeros(2,2); eye(2,2) zeros(2,2) C]
G =
```

```
2 6 0 0 1 0
3 9 0 0 0 1
0 0 1 2 0 0
0 0 3 4 0 0
1 0 0 0 -5 5
0 1 0 0 5 3
```

Question 5 (a)

```
H = G(1:4,1:4)
```

```
H =
```

```
2 6 0 0
3 9 0 0
0 0 1 2
0 0 3 4
```

Question 5 (b)

```
G(5,5) = 4
```

```
G =
```

```
2 6 0 0 1 0
3 9 0 0 0 1
0 0 1 2 0 0
0 0 3 4 0 0
1 0 0 0 4 5
0 1 0 0 5 3
```

Question 5 (c)

```
G(:, :)
```

```
ans =
```

It returns the number in every row and every column.

```
G(:)
```

```
ans =
```

It returns every element of the matrix vertically.

Question 5 (d)

```
G(7)
```

```
ans =
```

```
6
```

G(16)

ans =
3

It got the element at the 7th index.

Question 5 (e)

G(12,1)

{Index exceeds matrix dimensions.}

It returns an error because there is no 12th row.

Question 5 (f)

G(G>5)

ans =
6
9

It looked for any element that is greater than 5.

G(G>5) = 100

G =

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 |

It replaced all instances of an element being greater than 5 with 100.

Question 5 (g)

G(6,:) = []

G =

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 |

G(:,6) = []

G =

| | | | | |
|---|-----|---|---|---|
| 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |

Question 6

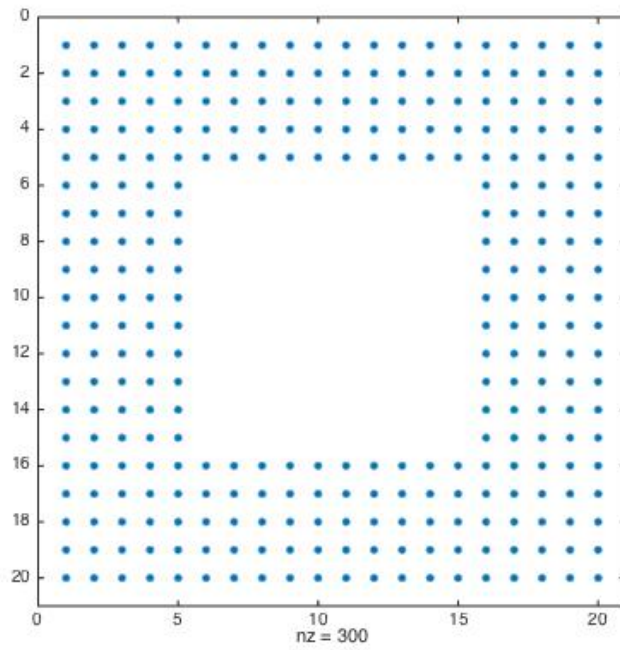
A = ones(20)

A =

A(6:15, 6:15) = 0

A =

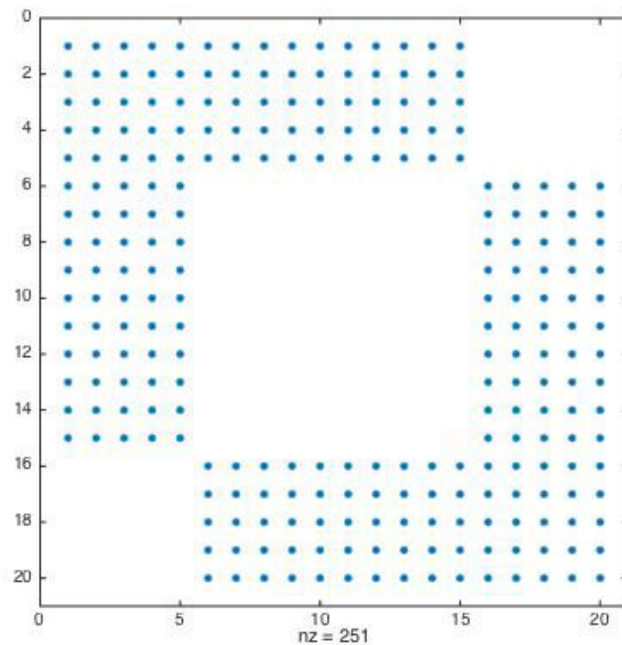
`spy(A)`



$A(16:20, 1:5) = 0$
 $A =$

$A(1:5, 16:20) = 0$
 $A =$

`spy(A)`



Question 7

$A = \text{diag}(1:6) + \text{diag}(7:11, 1) + \text{diag}(12:15, 2)$

$A =$

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 11 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |

$A = A + \text{triu}(A, 1)'$

$A =$

| | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 0 |
| 0 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 11 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 11 | 6 |

Question 8 (a)

$A = \text{rand}(10)$

$A =$

Columns 1 through 9

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.8147 | 0.1576 | 0.6557 | 0.7060 | 0.4387 | 0.2760 | 0.7513 | 0.8407 | 0.3517 |
| 0.9058 | 0.9706 | 0.0357 | 0.0318 | 0.3816 | 0.6797 | 0.2551 | 0.2543 | 0.8308 |
| 0.1270 | 0.9572 | 0.8491 | 0.2769 | 0.7655 | 0.6551 | 0.5060 | 0.8143 | 0.5853 |
| 0.9134 | 0.4854 | 0.9340 | 0.0462 | 0.7952 | 0.1626 | 0.6991 | 0.2435 | 0.5497 |
| 0.6324 | 0.8003 | 0.6787 | 0.0971 | 0.1869 | 0.1190 | 0.8909 | 0.9293 | 0.9172 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0.0975 | 0.1419 | 0.7577 | 0.8235 | 0.4898 | 0.4984 | 0.9593 | 0.3500 | 0.2858 |
| 0.2785 | 0.4218 | 0.7431 | 0.6948 | 0.4456 | 0.9597 | 0.5472 | 0.1966 | 0.7572 |
| 0.5469 | 0.9157 | 0.3922 | 0.3171 | 0.6463 | 0.3404 | 0.1386 | 0.2511 | 0.7537 |
| 0.9575 | 0.7922 | 0.6555 | 0.9502 | 0.7094 | 0.5853 | 0.1493 | 0.6160 | 0.3804 |
| 0.9649 | 0.9595 | 0.1712 | 0.0344 | 0.7547 | 0.2238 | 0.2575 | 0.4733 | 0.5678 |

Column 10

0.0759

0.0540

0.5308

0.7792

0.9340

0.1299

0.5688

0.4694

0.0119

0.3371

A = A * 100

A =

81.4724 15.7613 65.5741 70.6046 43.8744 27.6025 75.1267 84.0717
35.1660 7.5854

90.5792 97.0593 3.5712 3.1833 38.1558 67.9703 25.5095 25.4282
83.0829 5.3950

12.6987 95.7167 84.9129 27.6923 76.5517 65.5098 50.5957 81.4285
58.5264 53.0798

91.3376 48.5376 93.3993 4.6171 79.5200 16.2612 69.9077 24.3525
54.9724 77.9167

63.2359 80.0280 67.8735 9.7132 18.6873 11.8998 89.0903 92.9264
91.7194 93.4011

9.7540 14.1886 75.7740 82.3458 48.9764 49.8364 95.9291 34.9984
28.5839 12.9906

27.8498 42.1761 74.3132 69.4829 44.5586 95.9744 54.7216 19.6595
75.7200 56.8824

54.6882 91.5736 39.2227 31.7099 64.6313 34.0386 13.8624 25.1084
75.3729 46.9391

95.7507 79.2207 65.5478 95.0222 70.9365 58.5268 14.9294 61.6045
38.0446 1.1902

96.4889 95.9492 17.1187 3.4446 75.4687 22.3812 25.7508 47.3289
56.7822 33.7123

A = fix(A)

A =

81 15 65 70 43 27 75 84 35 7

90 97 3 3 38 67 25 25 83 5

12 95 84 27 76 65 50 81 58 53

91 48 93 4 79 16 69 24 54 77

63 80 67 9 18 11 89 92 91 93

9 14 75 82 48 49 95 34 28 12

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 27 | 42 | 74 | 69 | 44 | 95 | 54 | 19 | 75 | 56 |
| 54 | 91 | 39 | 31 | 64 | 34 | 13 | 25 | 75 | 46 |
| 95 | 79 | 65 | 95 | 70 | 58 | 14 | 61 | 38 | 1 |
| 96 | 95 | 17 | 3 | 75 | 22 | 25 | 47 | 56 | 33 |

Question 8 (b)

$A(A < 10) = 0$

A =

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 81 | 15 | 65 | 70 | 43 | 27 | 75 | 84 | 35 | 0 |
| 90 | 97 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 67 | 25 | 25 | 83 | 0 |
| 12 | 95 | 84 | 27 | 76 | 65 | 50 | 81 | 58 | 53 |
| 91 | 48 | 93 | 0 | 79 | 16 | 69 | 24 | 54 | 77 |
| 63 | 80 | 67 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 89 | 92 | 91 | 93 |
| 0 | 14 | 75 | 82 | 48 | 49 | 95 | 34 | 28 | 12 |
| 27 | 42 | 74 | 69 | 44 | 95 | 54 | 19 | 75 | 56 |
| 54 | 91 | 39 | 31 | 64 | 34 | 13 | 25 | 75 | 46 |
| 95 | 79 | 65 | 95 | 70 | 58 | 14 | 61 | 38 | 0 |
| 96 | 95 | 17 | 0 | 75 | 22 | 25 | 47 | 56 | 33 |

Question 8 (c)

$A(A > 90) = \text{inf}$

A =

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 81 | 15 | 65 | 70 | 43 | 27 | 75 | 84 | 35 | 0 |
| 90 | Inf | 0 | 0 | 38 | 67 | 25 | 25 | 83 | 0 |
| 12 | Inf | 84 | 27 | 76 | 65 | 50 | 81 | 58 | 53 |
| Inf | 48 | Inf | 0 | 79 | 16 | 69 | 24 | 54 | 77 |
| 63 | 80 | 67 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 89 | Inf | Inf | Inf |
| 0 | 14 | 75 | 82 | 48 | 49 | Inf | 34 | 28 | 12 |
| 27 | 42 | 74 | 69 | 44 | Inf | 54 | 19 | 75 | 56 |
| 54 | Inf | 39 | 31 | 64 | 34 | 13 | 25 | 75 | 46 |
| Inf | 79 | 65 | Inf | 70 | 58 | 14 | 61 | 38 | 0 |
| Inf | Inf | 17 | 0 | 75 | 22 | 25 | 47 | 56 | 33 |

Question 8 (d)

$b = A(A \geq 30 \ \& \ A \leq 50)'$

b =

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 48 | 42 | 39 | 31 | 43 | 38 | 48 | 44 | 49 | 34 | 50 | 34 | 47 | 35 | 38 | 46 | 33 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|