→ address

→ id, record gets over written

(id)

stored

DTO → Data Transfer Objects

POJO

R   S

Entity [Input]
        Output

Security
+
slower

Ra

1,2

Str
Int

Response

Entity
Input — Output

Security + glow

ReqDTO → Controller → Response DTO

Response
Entity

ReqDTO
Entity → Service

Entity

repo → S 匝

Entity

Req → O → Req

Req
String,
Input

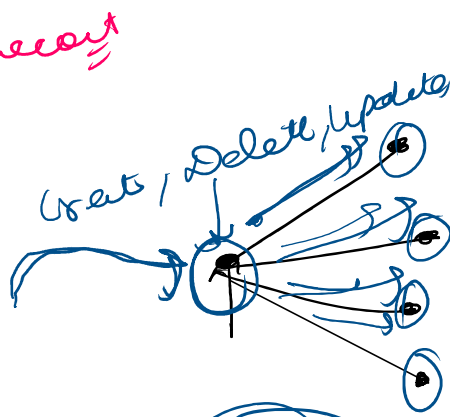# Constructor injection
↓
Production

[Dependency Injection]
{ using a bean
@Autowired }

(A) major benefits of constructor injection is it makes mocking easier while writing unit cases.

Gmail account

Gmail .

Create / Delete / Update   Cascading

CRUD