~~> Reperence voriable <~~~ when we create object, on that time the variable in which we are Storing object is known as Reference variable. Pass by reference we can part any class object in function as a function argument same as other data type like list, did and sets. any object in function, if function makes in object them object changes when we pass any changes pouranently. chars object is mutable (-) you can make changes in class object in same mensory location. for complete notes on above topics, please refer Days python notetook.