

# FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Product Name: OpenCart (Frontend)

## Overview

OpenCart is free open source e-commerce platform for online merchants. OpenCart provides a professional and reliable foundation from which to build a successful online store. This foundation appeals to a wide variety of users; ranging from seasoned web developers looking for a user-friendly interface to use, to shop owners just launching their business online for the first time. OpenCart has an extensive amount of features that gives you a strong hold over the customization of your store. With OpenCart's tools, you can help your online shop live up to its fullest potential.

## Requirements

OpenCart requires certain technical requirements to be met for the store to operate properly. First, a web server must be created to make the OpenCart store publicly available on the web. Domain names and hosting services can easily be purchased for an affordable price.

When selecting a hosting service, you should check to see that these server requirements are provided and installed on their web servers:

These extensions must be enabled for OpenCart to install properly on the web server.

- PHP 5.4
- jQuery 2.1.1
- JavaScript
- Database (MySQL suggested)
- Web Server (Apache suggested)

## Opencart Frontend

This Document is intended to be used as an introduction to the OpenCart default store front. The store front reveals how the customer views and interacts with the store.



Currency ▼

123456789 My Account ▼ Wish List (0) Shopping Cart Checkout

## Your Store

Search



0 item(s) - \$0.00

Desktops Laptops & Notebooks Components Tablets Software Phones & PDAs Cameras MP3 Players



## Featured



### MacBook

Intel Core 2 Duo processor Powered by an Intel Core 2 Duo processor at speeds up to 2.1..

**\$602.00**  
Ex Tax: \$500.00

ADD TO CART



### iPhone

iPhone is a revolutionary new mobile phone that allows you to make a call by simply tapping a nam..

**\$123.20**  
Ex Tax: \$101.00

ADD TO CART



### Apple Cinema 30"

The 30-inch Apple Cinema HD Display delivers an amazing 2560 x 1600 pixel resolution. Designed sp..

**\$110.00** ~~\$122.00~~  
Ex Tax: \$90.00

ADD TO CART



### Canon EOS 5D

Canon's press material for the EOS 5D states that it 'defines (a) new D-SLR category', while we'r..

**\$98.00** ~~\$122.00~~  
Ex Tax: \$80.00

ADD TO CART



### Information

About Us  
Delivery Information  
Privacy Policy  
Terms & Conditions

### Customer Service

Contact Us  
Returns  
Site Map

### Extras

Brands  
Gift Certificates  
Affiliate  
Specials

### My Account

My Account  
Order History  
Wish List  
Newsletter

Powered By OpenCart  
Your Store © 2018

The products seen above are included as sample data with the OpenCart installation. These products can easily be removed and replaced with the shop's products later.



# Navigating the shop

The OpenCart default theme makes navigating a shop's products easily accessible to its customers.

## Home page

The home page is arguably the most important page in the shop, in terms of presentation. In most cases, this will be the first page that a customer interacts with (especially if they are directed to the store site from a search engine). **The shop's homepage needs to be user-friendly, while at the same time highlighting the shop's products.**

The first step in becoming familiar with the store front is understanding the anatomy of the OpenCart default homepage.

## The header

**The header will be displayed at the top of the page, on every page of the store;** not just the home page.



The header has the following navigation options:

- **Store logo:** Clicking on this logo will direct the customer back to the home page of the store.
- **Currency block:** The customer can select which currency the store's products will be in by clicking on any of the currency icons.
- **Shopping Cart:** Displays the number of items purchased, and the total price of the order. Clicking on the button will containing all of products added to the cart and an option to "View Cart" or "Checkout".
- **Search box:** The customers can type in the search box to search for a product within the store's product categories.
- **Links:** Links the customer to the Home page, Wish List, My Account, Shopping Cart, and Checkout.
- **Telephone:** Company telephone number.
- **My Account:** Customer can register or login from here.

## The top menu

The top menu category only displays the top parent categories of products.

Like the header, the top menu will be displayed on every page. When the customer's mouse is dragged over a category, a drop-down menu will display the sub-categories for that parent category.

Desktops   Laptops & Notebooks   Components   Tablets   Software   Phones & PDAs   Cameras   MP3 Players

When a parent category is clicked, the customer will be directed to the category page, which displays all the products within that category.

## Slideshow

The slideshow displays several product banners of your choice by alternating the images in a slideshow. After a certain amount of time, one banner will shift to the the next banner. Banners in this slideshow are useful for highlighting certain products to be easily accessible by the customer. When the banner is clicked on, the customer will be directed to the product on the banner's page.




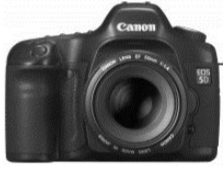


Unlike the top menu and header, the slideshow in the OpenCart default can only be viewed on the home page in this position.

## Featured products

OpenCart gives you the option of featuring specific products of their choosing on the home page.

## Featured

 <p><b>MacBook</b></p> <p>Intel Core 2 Duo processor Powered by an Intel Core 2 Duo processor at speeds up to 2.1...</p> <p><b>\$602.00</b> Ex Tax: \$500.00</p> <p>ADD TO CART</p>	 <p><b>iPhone</b></p> <p>iPhone is a revolutionary new mobile phone that allows you to make a call by simply tapping a nam...</p> <p><b>\$123.20</b> Ex Tax: \$101.00</p> <p>ADD TO CART</p>	 <p><b>Apple Cinema 30"</b></p> <p>The 30-inch Apple Cinema HD Display delivers an amazing 2560 x 1600 pixel resolution. Designed sp...</p> <p><b>\$110.00</b> <del>\$122.00</del> Ex Tax: \$90.00</p> <p>ADD TO CART</p>	 <p><b>Canon EOS 5D</b></p> <p>Canon's press material for the EOS 5D states that it 'defines (a) new D-SLR category', while we'r...</p> <p><b>\$98.00</b> <del>\$122.00</del> Ex Tax: \$80.00</p> <p>ADD TO CART</p>
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The Featured section includes the product image, name, price and an option to add the product directly to the Shopping Cart.

The carousel is only located on the Home Page in the default.

## Footer

The footer is located at the bottom of every page, not just the Home Page. This block of miscellaneous links is useful in sorting relevant pages for the customer that may not logically sort anywhere else.

The organizational scheme of the footer can be divided into the following sections:

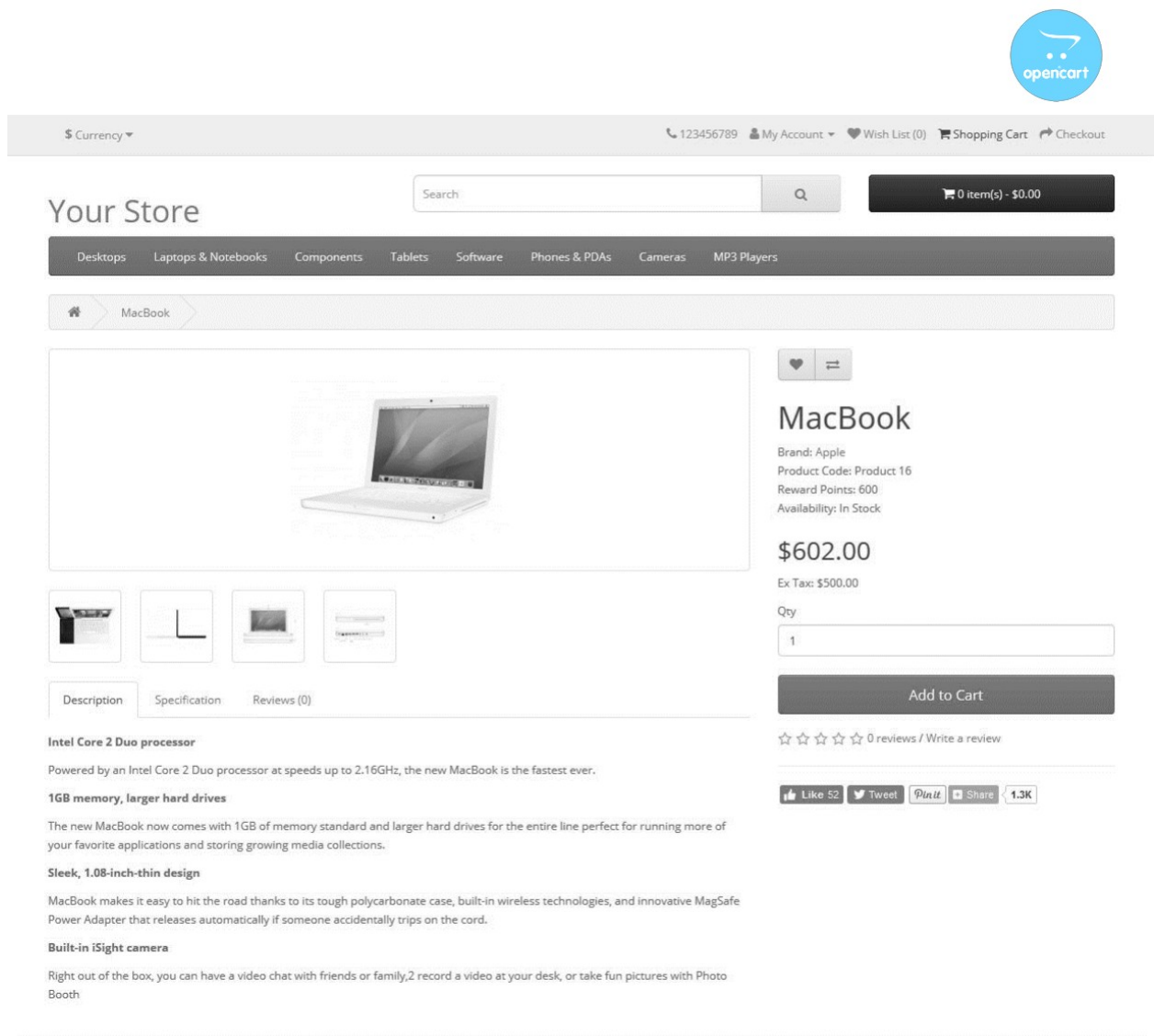
- **Information:** "About Us", "Delivery Information", "Privacy Policy", "Terms & Conditions"
- **Customer Service:** "Contact Us", "Returns", "Site Map"
- **Extras:** "Brands", "Gift Vouchers", "Affiliates", "Specials"
- **My Account:** "My Account", "Order History", "Wish List", "Newsletter"

<p><b>Information</b></p> <p>About Us</p> <p>Delivery Information</p> <p>Privacy Policy</p> <p>Terms &amp; Conditions</p>	<p><b>Customer Service</b></p> <p>Contact Us</p> <p>Returns</p> <p>Site Map</p>	<p><b>Extras</b></p> <p>Brands</p> <p>Gift Certificates</p> <p>Affiliate</p> <p>Specials</p>	<p><b>My Account</b></p> <p>My Account</p> <p>Order History</p> <p>Wish List</p> <p>Newsletter</p>
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Your Store © 2018

## Product pages

The OpenCart default product page will follow the structural format seen below.



The product page can be divided into the following sections:

- **Product image:** The product image can be displayed under the title on the left-side, along with alternate views of the product underneath it in smaller box. Clicking on the main image will expand the image within the window for the customer to see it in greater detail.
- **Product details:** The product code, availability, and price are displayed just right to the product image.
- **Cart:** The customer can select a quantity and add the product to their cart, wish list, or compare.
- **Rating/Sharing:** Underneath the cart can rate the product and/or share the product on different social media websites.
- **Description tab:** An area underneath the main product information to provide a detailed description of the product.
- **Review tab:** An area for the customer to write a review on the product.

## Category product listings



Category product listings enable customers to browse products similar to other products within the same category. This is especially helpful for customers looking to compare products, a feature that will be explained under Categories. The category page can be accessed a number of ways. It can be accessed from the top menu, when a customer clicks on one of the parent categories. Also, on product pages a customer can access the category product listing page by clicking on a category on the left side category block.

Currency ▼

123456789

My Account ▼

Wish List (0)

Shopping Cart

Checkout

Search

0 Item(s) - \$0.00

Desktops

Laptops & Notebooks

Components

Tablets

Software

Phones & PDAs

Cameras

MP3 Players

Desktops

Desktops (13)

- PC (0)

- Mac (1)

Laptops & Notebooks (5)

Components (2)


Tablets (1)

Software (0)

Phones & PDAs (3)

Cameras (2)

MP3 Players (4)



Example of category description text

Refine Search


PC (0)

Mac (1)

Product Compare (0)

Sort By: Default

Show: 15



Apple Cinema 30"

The 30-inch Apple Cinema HD Display delivers an amazing 2560 x 1600 pixel resolution. Designed speci..

\$110.00

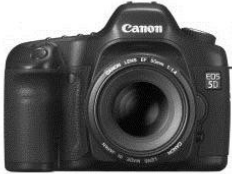
\$122.00

Ex Tax: \$90.00

ADD TO CART

♥

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Canon EOS 5D

Canon's press material for the EOS 5D states that it 'defines (a) new D-SLR category', while we're n..

\$98.00


\$122.00

Ex Tax: \$80.00

ADD TO CART

♥

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HP LP3065

Stop your co-workers in their tracks with the stunning new 30-inch diagonal HP LP3065 Flat Panel Mon..




\$122.00

Ex Tax: \$100.00

ADD TO CART

♥

≡

As seen above, the category block is displayed on the left-side like it is in the product page. There is space under the Category title at the top to add a description to the category. The "Refine Search" links to sub-categories of that category for the user to browse. The products can be displayed according to the customer's preference: in a list or grid. The above image is sorted in the listing format. The products can be sorted according to name, price, rating, or model in the "Sort By" box. The





number of products displayed in the product listing can be changed in "Show" from 15 up to 100.

There is a section that gives space for each of the products within the category, providing a product image, description, price, and an Add to Cart option. There is an option to add the product to a wish list. Another option for the product is to "Add to Compare".

## Product compare

The "Add to Compare" feature in the product section allows the customer to compare the different specifications, features, and price of a number of products s/he might be interested in.

### Product Comparison

Product Details		
Product	MacBook	MacBook Air
Image		
Price	\$602.00	\$1,202.00
Model	Product 16	Product 17
Brand	Apple	Apple
Availability	In Stock	In Stock
Rating	☆☆☆☆☆ Based on 0 reviews.	☆☆☆☆☆ Based on 0 reviews.
Summary	Intel Core 2 Duo processor Powered by an Intel Core 2 Duo processor at speeds up to 2.16GHz, the new MacBook is the fastest ever. 1GB memory, larger hard drives The new MacBoo..	MacBook Air is ultrathin, ultraportable, and ultra unlike anything else. But you don't lose inches and pounds overnight. It's the result of rethinking conventions. Of multiple wireless ..
Weight	0.00kg	0.00kg
Dimensions (L x W x H)	0.00mm x 0.00mm x 0.00mm	0.00mm x 0.00mm x 0.00mm
Memory		
test 1	8gb	
Processor		
No. of Cores	1	
	<a href="#">Add to Cart</a>	<a href="#">Add to Cart</a>
	<a href="#">Remove</a>	<a href="#">Remove</a>




The customer is given the option to add one of the compared products to the cart if they want to. Pressing "Continue" will bring the user back to the home page.

## Shopping Cart page

Once a customer adds a product to the cart, they can access the shopping cart in the header under "Shopping Cart".



## Shopping Cart (10.00kg)

Image	Product Name	Model	Quantity	Unit Price	Total
	iPhone ***	product 11	1  	\$123.20	\$123.20

### What would you like to do next?

Choose if you have a discount code or reward points you want to use or would like to estimate your delivery cost.

Use Coupon Code ▾

Enter your coupon here

Enter your coupon here

Apply Coupon

Estimate Shipping & Taxes ▾

Use Gift Certificate ▾

Sub-Total:	\$101.00
Eco Tax (-2.00):	\$2.00
VAT (20%):	\$20.20
Total:	\$123.20

[Continue Shopping](#) [Checkout](#)

The shopping cart gives an overview of the product selected by including the categories "Image", "Product Name", "Model", "Quantity", "Unit Price", and "Total". The customer has an option to add a coupon code or gift voucher, or estimate shipping & taxes, before heading to the checkout. The "Continue Shopping" button links back to the homepage.

## Creating an account

Before a customer can continue checking out a product from the shopping cart, the customer needs to select either guest checkout or log into their account. The guest checkout doesn't require log-in details. Returning customers may want to make an account with the store.

There are a few ways a customer can make an account:



## 1. Checkout

The screenshot shows the OpenCart checkout interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Shopping Cart' and 'Checkout' links. Below this, the 'Checkout' title is displayed. The main content area is titled 'Step 1: Checkout Options'. It is divided into two columns. The left column, 'New Customer', offers two options: 'Register Account' (selected with a radio button) and 'Guest Checkout'. Below these options is a paragraph explaining the benefits of creating an account and a 'Continue' button. The right column, 'Returning Customer', has a heading 'I am a returning customer' and fields for 'E-Mail', 'Password', and a 'Forgotten Password' link. A 'Login' button is at the bottom of this column. Below the main content area, a vertical list of steps is shown: 'Step 2: Account & Billing Details', 'Step 3: Delivery Details', 'Step 4: Delivery Method', 'Step 5: Payment Method', and 'Step 6: Confirm Order'.

Step 1 of the check out process allows the user to make an account before continuing with payment. Selecting "Register Account" will change Step 2 of checkout from Billing to Account & Billing details. Account & Billing asks for the same personal details as Billing, except that it asks for the user to create a password for their account. After Step 2 is completed, the customer may continue with the checkout process.

## 2. Header- "My Account"

The screenshot shows the OpenCart header. On the left, there's a 'Currency' dropdown. In the center, there's a search bar. On the right, there's a 'My Account' dropdown menu that is open, showing 'Register' and 'Login' options. To the right of the dropdown, there's a 'Wish List (0)' link, a 'Shopping Cart' link, and a 'Checkout' link. Below these links, there's a black button with a shopping cart icon and the text '1 item(s) - \$123.20'. At the bottom of the header, there's a navigation bar with links to 'Desktops', 'Laptops & Notebooks', 'Components', 'Tablets', 'Software', 'Phones & PDAs', 'Cameras', and 'MP3 Players'.

Clicking "My Account" in the header will show the option for customer to the Login or create account. This page gives the customer an option to log in if they already have an account, or create a new account. In the "New Customer" section the customer can click "Continue" under Register Account to be directed to the "Register an Account" page.

# Checkout

Once a product has been added to the cart, the customer can continue to the checkout to make their product purchase. The Checkout page can be accessed in the header section of every page (found under the search box). Customer checkout using OpenCart is a simple process that can be completed in 6 steps.

## 1. **Step 1: Checkout options**

The customer can log into or register their account (as explained above), or select guest checkout.

## 2. **Step 2: Billing details**

Personal details including "First Name", "Last Name", "E-mail", and "Telephone" are filled into a form. It also requires the customer's address details.

## 3. **Step 3: Delivery details**

In Billing Details, the user can check a box to indicate that the delivery details and billing details are the same. This will cause it to skip over this step to Delivery Method. If the delivery details are different from the billing details the customer can enter this information in a form in this section.

## 4. **Step 4: Delivery method**

A method of shipping is selected here. A comment box is added for the customer to add comments about their order.

## 5. **Step 5: Payment method**

The customer selects their method of payment here and may add comments in the comment box.

## 6. **Step 6: Confirm order**

In this last step, the customer will see an overview of their purchase; including the product description, quantity, and price (with tax & shipping).