

Strat 1: Line 6 / Strat 2: Line 16

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=i}^{n-1} 1 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^{n-i} 1 = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (n-i+1)$$

$$= n \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} 1 - \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} i + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} 1 = n(n-1) - \frac{n(n-1)}{2} + n-1$$

$$= \underbrace{n^2}_{\cancel{n^2}} - \underbrace{\frac{n^2}{2}}_{\cancel{\frac{n^2}{2}}} + \frac{n}{2} \cancel{\frac{n}{2}} - 1$$

$$= \frac{n^2}{2} + \frac{n}{2} - 1$$

$$= \frac{n(n+1)}{2} - 1$$

Strat 2: $T(n)$ Total

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1 + 1 + n + 4n - 4 + n - 1 + 3n - 3 + 5n - 5 + 4n - 4 + 2n - 2 \\
 & + 2n - 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + n + n(n+1)/2 - 1 \\
 & + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n + 12n^3 - 21n^2 + 9n + 10n^3 - 15n^2 + 5n \\
 & + 8n^3 - 12n^2 + 4n + 4n^3 - 6n^2 + 2n + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 = & -14 + n + 4n + n + 3n + 5n + 4n + 2n + 2n + n \\
 & + n^2/2 + n/2 + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n + 12n^3 - 21n^2 + 9n \\
 & + 10n^3 - 15n^2 + 5n + 8n^3 - 12n^2 + 4n + 4n^3 - 6n^2 + 2n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 = & -14 + 8\frac{1}{2}n + \frac{n^2}{2} + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + 12n^3 - 21n^2 + 10n^3 - 15n^2 \\
 & + 8n^3 - 12n^2 + 4n^3 - 6n^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= -14 + 8\frac{1}{2}n - \frac{113}{2}n^2 + 36n^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (72n^3 - 113n^2 + 84n - 28)$$

Strat 1: Line 7 / Strat 2: Line 17

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=i}^{n-1} \sum_{k=i}^j 1 &= \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=i}^{n-1} j - i + 1 \\
 &= \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^{n-i} j - i + 1 \\
 &= \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left(\sum j - \sum i + \sum 1 \right) \\
 &= \sum \left(\sum j - i \sum 1 + \sum 1 \right) \\
 &= \sum \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} - i(n-i) + (n-i) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \sum \left(\frac{n^2}{2} - \cancel{\frac{n}{2}} - ni + i^2 + \cancel{n} - i + \frac{n}{2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum n^2 - n \sum i + \sum i^2 - \sum i + \frac{1}{2} \sum n$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} n^2 (n-1) - n \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right) + \frac{n(n-1)(2n-1)}{2}$$

$$\hookrightarrow - \frac{n(n-1)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} n(n-1)$$

$$= \frac{n^3}{2} - \frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{n^3}{2} + \frac{n^2}{2} + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n - \frac{n^2}{2} + \frac{n}{2} + \frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{n}{2}$$

$$= 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n$$

Strat 1: Line 8 / Strat 2: Line 18 *

* Worst Case

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sum_{j=i}^{n-1} (1 + j - i \neq 1)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} - i(n-i) \right)$$

$$= \sum \left(\frac{n^2}{2} - \frac{n}{2} - ni + i^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{n^2}{2} \sum 1 - \frac{n}{2} \sum 1 - n \sum i + \sum i^2$$

$$= \frac{n^2(n-1)}{2} - \frac{n(n-1)}{2} - n \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right) + \frac{n(n-1)(2n-1)}{2}$$

$$= \underbrace{\frac{n^3}{2}} - \underbrace{\frac{n^2}{2}} - \underbrace{\frac{n^3}{2}} + \underbrace{\frac{n^2}{2}} + \underbrace{2n^3 - 3n^2 + n}$$

$$= 2n^3 - \frac{7}{2}n^2 + \frac{3}{2}n$$

Strat 1: $T(n)$ Total

$$\begin{aligned} &1+1+1+1+n + n(n+1)/2 - 1 + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n \\ &+ 12n^3 - 21n^2 + 9n + 10n^3 - 15n^2 + 5n \\ &+ 3(4n^3 - 6n^2 + 2n) + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + n + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} = &4 + (n) + n^2/2 + (n/2) + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + (n) + 12n^3 - 21n^2 + (9n) \\ &+ 10n^3 - 15n^2 + (5n) + 12n^3 - 18n^2 + (6n) + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + (n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} = &4 + 4\frac{1}{2}n + (n^2/2) + 2n^3 - 3n^2 + 12n^3 - 21n^2 + 10n^3 - 15n^2 \\ &+ 12n^3 - 18n^2 + 2n^3 - 3n^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 4 + 4\frac{1}{2}n - \frac{119}{2}n^2 + 38n^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(76n^3 - 119n^2 + 47n + 8)$$