

# PRAKTIKUM TBFA MINGGU 11

## PUSH DOWN AUTOMATA & CFG

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### Soal 1

Ubahlah grammar berikut ke PDA yang menerima language yang sama, berdasarkan empty stack (accepts by empty stack)

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow OS1 \mid A \\ A &\rightarrow IAO \mid S \mid E \end{aligned}$$

### JAWAB:

- Single state :  $\{q\}$
- input alphabet :  $\{0,1\}$
- stack alphabet :  $\{0,1,S,A\}$
- transition function  $\delta$
- start state :  $\{q\}$
- start symbol  $\checkmark$
- \* Menambahkan transisi fungsi pada variabel
  - $\delta(q, \epsilon, S) = \{(q, OS1), (q, A)\}$
  - $\delta(q, \epsilon, A) = \{(q, IAO), (q, S)\}$
- \* Menambahkan transisi fungsi pada masing-masing terminal.
  - $\delta(q, 0, 0) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$
  - $\delta(q, 1, 1) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$

### Soal 2

Ubahlah PDA  $P = (Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q, z_0)$  berikut menjadi CFG, dengan  $\delta$  diberikan sebagai berikut:

1.  $\delta(q, 1, z_0) = \{(q, X, z_0)\}$ .
2.  $\delta(q, 1, X) = \{(q, X, X)\}$ .
3.  $\delta(q, 0, X) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$ .
4.  $\delta(q, \epsilon, X) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$ .
5.  $\delta(q, 1, X) = \{(q, \epsilon)\}$ .
6.  $\delta(q, 0, z_0) = \{(q, z_0)\}$ .

JAWAB

$$S \rightarrow [qzop] \mid [qz_oq]$$

$$\textcircled{1} \delta(q, 1, z_o) = \{(q, Xz_o)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [qXq] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qz_oq] \mid 1[qXp][pz_oq]$$

$$[qXp] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qz_oq] \mid 1[qXp][pz_oq]$$

$$\textcircled{2} \delta(q, 1, X) = \{(q, XX)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [qXq] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qXq] \mid 1[qXp][pXq]$$

$$[qXp] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qXp] \mid 1[qXp][pXp]$$

$$\textcircled{3} \delta(q, 0, X) = \{(p, X)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [qXq] \rightarrow 0[pXq]$$

$$[qXp] \rightarrow 0[pXp]$$

$$\textcircled{4} \delta(q, \varepsilon, X) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [qXq] \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$\textcircled{5} \delta(p, 1, X) = \{(p, \varepsilon)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [pXp] \rightarrow 1$$

$$\textcircled{6} \delta(p, 0, z_o) = \{(q, z_o)\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow [pz_oq] \rightarrow 0[qz_oq]$$

$$[pz_op] \rightarrow 0[qz_oq]$$