java 19강-Swing1

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목차

- Swing
- Jtable

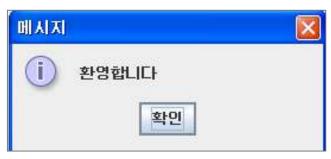
Swing

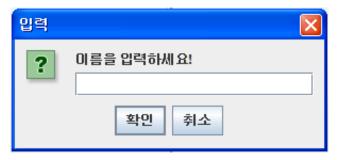
Swing을 이용한 화면 구성

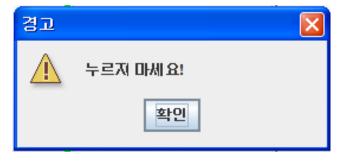
- Swing 컴포넌트
 - JFC(Java Foundation Class Library)라고 명시함
 - Swing도 Awt처럼 프레임을 생성하고 이벤트를 지정한다
 - AWT보다 Swing이 사용하는 컴포넌트의 기능이 훨씬 많다
 - AWT
 - 시스템(OS)의 자원을 그대로 이용
 - 단일 패널(Panel)로 구성
 - Swing
 - 컴포넌트를 자바로 구현
 - 다중 패널로 구성 컴포넌트가 적재되는 패널이 계층별로 여러 개 존 재한다.

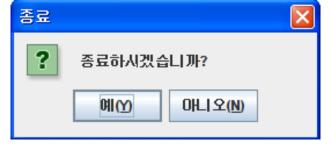












```
imbort java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class SwingTest extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
    JButton bt, bt2, bt3, bt4;
    public SwingTest(String title){
          super(title);
          bt=new JButton("버튼");
          Container con=getContentPane();
          //ContentPane
          //con.add(bt, "Center");
          con.setLayout(new GridLayout(1, 0));
          con.add(bt);
          ImageIcon icon1=new ImageIcon("img/open.jpg");
          Imagelcon icon2=new Imagelcon("./img/input.jpg");
          ImageIcon icon3=new ImageIcon("./img/confirm.jpg");
```

```
bt2=new JButton("OPEN", icon1);
bt3=new JButton("INPUT", icon2);
bt4=new JButton("CONFIRM". icon3);
con.add(bt2);
con.add(bt3);
con.add(bt4);
bt2.setVerticalTextPosition(JButton.BOTTOM);
bt2.setHorizontalTextPosition(JButton.CENTER);
bt3.setVerticalTextPosition(JButton.TOP);
bt3.setHorizontalTextPosition(JButton.CENTER);
bt3.setToolTipText("풍선 도움말~~~~");
Imagelcon icon4=new Imagelcon("./img/exit.jpg");
bt4.setPressedIcon(icon4);
bt4.setMnemonic('C'); //단축키 atl+C
//리스너 부착
bt.addActionListener(this);
bt2.addActionListener(this);
bt3.addActionListener(this);
bt4.addActionListener(this);
//각 버튼에 Border 주기
bt.setBorder(new LineBorder(Color.green, 5));
bt2.setBorder(new TitledBorder("테두리에 제목주기"));
bt3.setBorder(new BevelBorder(BevelBorder,LOWERED)); //BevelBorder,RAISED
bt4.setBorder(new EtchedBorder());
```

```
//창닫기 처리
      setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
}//생성자
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e){
      Object o=e.getSource();
      if(o==bt)
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "환영합니다");
      }else if(o==bt2){
               /*static void showMessageDialog(Component parentComponent,
                         Object message, String title, int messageType) */
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "누르지 마세요!", "경고",
                         JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
      }else if(o==bt3){
               //사용자가 이름을 입력하면 그 이름을 프레임 제목으로 지정
               //showInputDialog(Component parentComponent, Object message)
               String name= JOptionPane.showInputDialog(this, "이름을 입력하세요!");
               setTitle(name);
      }
```

```
else if(o==bt4){
                    //ConfirmDialog를 띄워 "종료하시겠습니까? 를 넣어준뒤,
                    //종료하겠다고 하면 시스템 종료..
                    //showConfirmDialog(Component parentComponent, Object message)
                    //showConfirmDialog(Component parentComponent, Object message, //String title, int optionType)
                    int quit=JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "종료하시겠습니까?",
                               "종료", JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);
                    setTitle("quit=" + quit);
                    //if(quit==0) //0=>예, 1=>아니오, 2=>취소
                    if(quit==JOptionPane.YES_OPTION)
                               System.exit(0);
   }//actionPerformed
   public static void main(String[] args)
          SwingTest obj=new SwingTest("Swing 데모");
          obj.setSize(700, 250);
          obi.setVisible(true);
}//class
```

JTable



```
package my.emp;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
public class TableTest extends JFrame{
    JScrollPane scrollpain;
    JTable table; //View
    String data[][]={ //Model
            {"1", "홍길동", "서울"},
{"2", "김연아", "경기"},
{"3", "윤아", "인천"},
{"4", "서현", "대전"}
    };
    String[] colNames={"번호", "이름", "주소"};
    public TableTest(){
            Container con=getContentPane();
            //table=new JTable(4, 3); //4행 3열 형태의 테이블
            //JTable(Object[][] rowData, Object[] columnNames)
            table=new JTable(data, colNames);
            scrollpain = new JScrollPane(table);
            con.add(scrollpain);
    }//생성자
    public static void main(String[] args)
            TableTest d=new TableTest();
            d.setSize(300, 300);
            d.setVisible(true);
```

<u>\$</u>		
번호	이름	주소
1	홍길동	서울
2	김연아	경기
3	윤아	인천
4	서현	대전

```
package my.emp;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
public class TableTest1 extends JFrame{
    JScrollPane scrollpain;
    JTable table;
    DefaultTableModel model = new DefaultTableModel();
    String data[][]={
            {"1", "홍길동", "서울"},
{"2", "김연아", "경기"},
{"3", "윤아", "인천"},
{"4", "서현", "대전"}
    };
    String[] colNames={"번호", "이름", "주소"};
    public TableTest1(){
            Container con=getContentPane();
            table=new JTable();
            scrollpain = new JScrollPane(table);
            model.setDataVector(data, colNames);
            table.setModel(model);
            con.add(scrollpain);
    }//생성자
```

```
package my.emp;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
public class TableTest2 extends JFrame{
    Connection con;
    Statement st;
    PreparedStatement ps;
    ResultSet rs;
    private JTable table;
    private JScrollPane scrollpain;
    private JButton bt;
    DefaultTableModel model =new DefaultTableModel(); //Table에 올라갈 모델 객체
    DefaultTableColumnModel colModel=new DefaultTableColumnModel();
    public TableTest2() {
           Container con=getContentPane();
           bt = new JButton("조회");
           con.add(bt, "North");
           table = new JTable();
           scrollpain = new JScrollPane();
```

<u>\$</u>					
조회					
변호	이름	전화번호			
1	홍길동	010-100-2000			
2	김연아	010-200-5000			
3	윤아	010-300-7000			
5	이승기	010-111-2222			
6	이승기	010-555-7777			
7	홍길동	010-777-7777			
21	홍길동	011-999-7878			
22	김연아	010-300-5588			
42	이승기	010-100-3000			
82	김재신	010-100-3000			
101	홍길동	011-999-7878			

```
model.addColumn("번호");
      model.addColumn("이 름");
      model.addColumn("전화번호");
                                                    table.getTableHeader().setPreferredSize(
      //model을 view와 연결
                                                        new Dimension(scrollpane.getWidth(), 40));
      table.setModel(model);
       table.getTableHeader().setBackground(Color.black);
       table.getTableHeader().setForeground(Color.yellow);
       table.getTableHeader().setReorderingAllowed(false);
       table.setRowHeight(20);
       JPanel pTb = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
       scrollpain.setViewportView(table);
       pTb.add(scrollpain, "Center");
      con.add(pTb, "Center");
      //con.add(scrollpain, "Center");
       bt.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
                  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                             showData();
      });
}//생성자
public void showData(){
      PersonDTO[] arr=selectAll();
      String colName[]
            ={"번호","이름","전화번호"};
```

```
String[][]data=new String[arr.length][3];
      for(int i=0;i<data.length;i++){
                data[i][0]=arr[i].getNo()+"";
                 data[i][1]=arr[i].getName();
                 data[i][2]=arr[i].getTel();
      }//for
      model.setDataVector(data, colName);
      table.setModel(model);
}//showData()
public PersonDTO[] selectAll(){
      Vector<PersonDTO> v=new Vector<PersonDTO>();
      try{
                 dbConnect();
                 String sql="select * from Person order by no";
                 ps=con.prepareStatement(sql);
                rs=ps.executeQuery();
                while(rs.next()){
                           int no=rs.getInt("no");
                           String name=rs.getString("name");
                           String tel=rs.getString("tel");
                           //한개의 레코드....DTO객체로 만들기..
                           PersonDTO dto=new PersonDTO(no,name.tel);
                           v.add(dto);
                 }//while
                PersonDTO memArr[] = new PersonDTO[v.size()];
                v.copyInto(memArr); //벡터에 저장된 객체를 memArr배열에 카피
```

```
return memArr;
       }catch(SQLException e){
                   e.printStackTrace();
                   return null;
       catch(Exception e){
                   e.printStackTrace();
                   return null;
       }finally{
                   try{
                               if(rs!=null)rs.close();
                               if(ps!=null)ps.close();
                               close();
                   }catch(SQLException e){}
}//
public void dbConnect() throws Exception{
       Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
       String url="jdbc:oracle:thin:@192.168.1.101:1521:orcl";
       String user="jspuser", pwd="jsp";
       con=DriverManager.getConnection(url,user, pwd);
       System.out.println("Db 연결됨!");
public void close(){
       try{
                   if(con!=null)
                               con.close();
       }catch(SQLException e){}
}//close
public static void main(String[] args)
       TableTest2 d=new TableTest2();
       d.setSize(300, 300);
       d.setVisible(true);
```



Person GUI

GUI

🏂 전화번호관리		
변호	이름 전:	화번호
변호	이름	전화번호
1	홍길동	010-100-2000
2	김연아	010-200-5000
3	윤아	010-300-7000
5	이승기	010-111-2222
6	이승기	010-555-7777
7	홍길동	010-777-7777
21	홍길동	011-999-7878
22	김연아	010-300-5588
42	이승기	010-100-3000
45	이승기	010-555-7799
63	홍길순3	010-6000-2222
82	김재신	010-100-3000
83	홍길동	010-700-9999
입력 수정	삭제 검색 전	현체조회 취소

```
package my.emp;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
public class PersonGUI01 extends JFrame {
    private Container contentPane;
    private JTextField tfNo;
    private JTextField tfName;
    private JTextField tfTel;
    private JTable table;
    private JScrollPane scroll;
    private JButton btDelete;
    private JButton btAdd;
    private JButton btSearch;
    private JButton btAll;
    private JButton btUpdate;
    private JButton btClear;
    private JPanel pnlTb;
    private TableColumn col1, col2, col3;
```

```
//추가한 멤버변수
   PersonDAO dao=new PersonDAO();
   DefaultTableModel model=new DefaultTableModel(); //Table에 올라갈 모델 객체
   DefaultTableColumnModel colModel=new DefaultTableColumnModel();
   public static final int FIND=1;
   public static final int ALL=2;
   //생성자
   public PersonGUI01() {
         //화면 디자인
         initialize();
         addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
                   @Override
                   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
                             dao.close();
                             //db와 연결된 자원 반납
                             System.exit(0);
          });
```

예저

```
//db와 연결하기
         try {
                    dao.dbConnect();
          } catch (Exception e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
          }//db와 연결
         model.addColumn("번호");
          model.addColumn("이 름");
         model.addColumn("전화번호");
          //model을 view와 연결
         table.setModel(model);
          table.getTableHeader().setBackground(Color.black);
          table.getTableHeader().setForeground(Color.yellow);
          table.getTableHeader().setReorderingAllowed(false);
          table.setRowHeight(20);
          showData(ALL);
   }//생성자
```

예저

```
private void initialize() {
           setTitle("전화번호관리");
           setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
           setBounds(100, 100, 550, 389);
           contentPane = getContentPane();
           contentPane.setLayout(new BorderLayout(3,3));
           JPanel panel = new JPanel();
           contentPane.add(panel. "South");
           btAdd = new JButton("입력");
           btAdd.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
           panel.add(btAdd);
           btUpdate = new JButton("수정");
           btUpdate.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
           panel.add(btUpdate);
           btDelete = new JButton("삭제");
           btDelete.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
           panel.add(btDelete);
           btSearch = new JButton("검색");
           btSearch.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
           panel.add(btSearch);
           btAll = new JButton("전체조회");
           btAll.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
           panel.add(btAll);
```

```
btClear = new JButton("취소");
btClear.addActionListener(new EventHandler());
panel.add(btClear);
JPanel panel 1 = new JPanel();
contentPane.add(panel_1,"North");
//panel_1.setLayout(new GridLayout(3,2, 2, 2));
panel_1.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
JLabel label = new JLabel("번호", JLabel.RIGHT);
panel 1.add(label);
tfNo = new JTextField();
tfNo.setColumns(10);
tfNo.setEditable(false);
panel_1.add(tfNo);
JLabel label_1 = new JLabel("이름", JLabel.RIGHT);
panel 1.add(label 1);
tfName = new JTextField();
tfName.setColumns(10);
panel 1.add(tfName);
JLabel label 2 = new JLabel("전화번호", JLabel.RIGHT);
panel 1.add(label 2);
tfTel = new JTextField();
tfTel.setColumns(10);
panel 1.add(tfTel);
```

```
pnlTb = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
contentPane.add(pnlTb, "Center");
table = new JTable();
scroll = new JScrollPane();
scroll.setViewportView(table);
pnlTb.add(scroll, "Center");
//table.setBorder(new LineBorder(Color.GRAY));
table.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
           public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e) {
                       int row=table.getSelectedRow();
                       //setTitle(row+"행");
                       for(int i=0;i<3;i++){ //컬럼수만큼 반복
                                   Object obj=table.getValueAt(row, i);
                                   String objStr=obj.toString();
                                   switch(i){
                                   case 0:
                                               tfNo.setText(objStr);
                                               break;
                                   case 1:
                                               tfName.setText(objStr);
                                               break;
                                   case 2:
                                               tfTel.setText(objStr);
                                               break;
                                   }//switch
                       }//for
});
```

```
public void clearTf(){
         tfNo.setText("");
         tfName.setText("");
         tfTel.setText("");
}
```

```
//이벤트 핸들러 내부 클래스
class EventHandler implements ActionListener{
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                  if(e.getSource() == btAdd){
                              addData();
                              clearTf();
                   }else if(e.getSource() == btDelete){
                              delete();
                              clearTf();
                  }else if(e.getSource() == btUpdate){
                              editData();
                              clearTf();
                  }else if(e.getSource() == btSearch){
                              showData(FIND);
                              clearTf();
                  }else if(e.getSource() == btAll){
                              showData(ALL);
                              clearTf();
                   }else if(e.getSource() == btClear){
                              clearTf();
}//이벤트 핸들러 클래스
```

```
public void addData(){
         //사용자가 입력한 값 받아오기
         String name=tfName.getText();
         String tel=tfTel.getText();
         String msg="";
         //유효성 체크
         if(name==null ||name.isEmpty()){
                   msg="이름을 입력하세요";
                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                                                           msg);
                   return;
          }//if
         PersonDTO dto = new PersonDTO();
         dto.setName(name);
          dto.setTel(tel);
         //db에 입력
         int n=this.dao.insertPerson(dto);
         if(n>0){
                   msg="입력 성공!";
          }else{
                   msg="입력 실패";
         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, msg);
         showData(ALL);
```

```
public void delete(){
         String no=tfNo.getText();
         String message="";
         if(no==null||no.isEmpty()){
                   message="번호를 입력해야 합니다.";
                   tfNo.requestFocus();
                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message);
                   return;
         }//if
         message=no+"번 정보를 삭제하시겠습니까?";
         int yn
         =JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, message);
         if(yn==JOptionPane.YES_OPTION){
                   int isDel=dao.deletePerson(no.trim());
                   if(isDel>0){
                             message="삭제 성공";
                             showData(ALL);
                   }else{
                             message="삭제 실패";
                   JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,message);
         }//if
```



```
public static void main(String[] args) {
       PersonGUI01 f = new PersonGUI01();
       f.setVisible(true);
```

```
/**DAO의 데이터를 받아와 테이블에 보여주는 메소드*/
    public void showData(int n){
          PersonDTO arr[]=null;
          if(n==ALL){//모두 보기
                     arr=dao.selectAll();
          }else if(n==FIND){//이름으로 검색
                     String name=tfName.getText();
                     arr=dao.selectByName(name);
          if(arr==null||arr.length==0){
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "등록된 사원이 없습니다");
                     return;
          String colName[]
                ={"번호","이름","전화번호"};
          String[][]data
          =new String[arr.length][3];
          for(int i=0;i<data.length;i++){
                     data[i][0]=arr[i].getNo()+"";
                     data[i][1]=arr[i].getName();
                     data[i][2]=arr[i].getTel();
          }//for
```

#	NO	NAME	TEL
1	1	홍길동	010-100-2000
2	2	김연아	010-200-5000
3	3	윤아	010-300-7000
4	5	이승기	010-111-2222

```
model.setDataVector(data, colName);
      table.setModel(model);
      //table.setColumnModel(colModel);
}//showData()
```

public void setDataVector(Object[][] dataVector, Object[] columnIdentifiers)