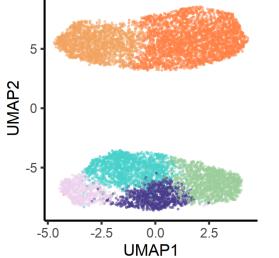
B/plasma figures

inputs

```
source('jupyterFunctions perCellType.R')
 In [1]:
 In [2]: CT <- 'Bplasma'</pre>
          CT label <- 'B/plasma'
          data_prefix <- paste(sep='','.../data/',CT,'/',CT)</pre>
          ATAC meta <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,'_ATAC meta.rds'))
          chosenPeaks <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data_prefix,'_chosenPeaks.rds'))</pre>
          snATAC_pxc_norm <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data_prefix,'_snATAC_pxc_norm.rd</pre>
          snRNA_gxc_norm <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data_prefix,'_snRNA_gxc_norm.rd</pre>
          s'))
          snATAC pxCT norm <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,' snATAC pxCT norm.</pre>
          rds'))
          snRNA_gxCT_norm <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data_prefix,'_snRNA_gxCT_norm.rd</pre>
          s'))
          chromVARz mat <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,' ArchR chromVARz JASP</pre>
          AR2020.rds'))
          ArchR padj <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,' ArchR padj JASPAR2020.r</pre>
          CITE_meta <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data_prefix,'_CITE_meta.rds'))</pre>
          class state df <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,' class state df.rd</pre>
          s'))
          LDA res <- readRDS(paste(sep='',data prefix,' LDA stats.rds'))
 In [3]: ATAC colors <- readRDS('../data/misc/ATAC class colors.rds')</pre>
          CITE colors <- readRDS('../data/misc/CITE state colors.rds')</pre>
          ATAC CITE conv df <- readRDS('../data/misc/ATAC CITE sample conversion.r
          ds')
In [23]: save_dir <- NA #'../output/' #or NA if don't want to save</pre>
```

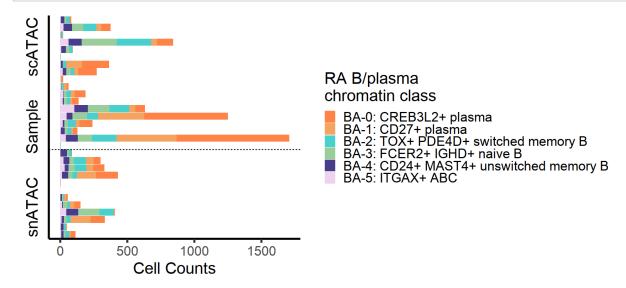
ATAC classes

```
In [5]:
        #Fig 5a
        options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=13)
        g <- ggplot(ATAC_meta,aes_string(x='UMAP1',y='UMAP2',color='cluster_nam
        e')) + geom point(size=1,alpha=0.5) +
                theme classic(base size=25) + scale color manual(values=ATAC col
        ors) +
                labs(color=paste(sep='','RA ',CT_label,'\nchromatin class')) +
                theme(legend.text=element text(size=22)) +
                guides(colour = guide_legend(override.aes = list(size=6,alpha=
        1)))
        print(g)
        if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_ATAC_class_U
        MAP.png'),
                                    plot=g,units='in',height=6,width=13,dpi=600)
```



RA B/plasma chromatin class

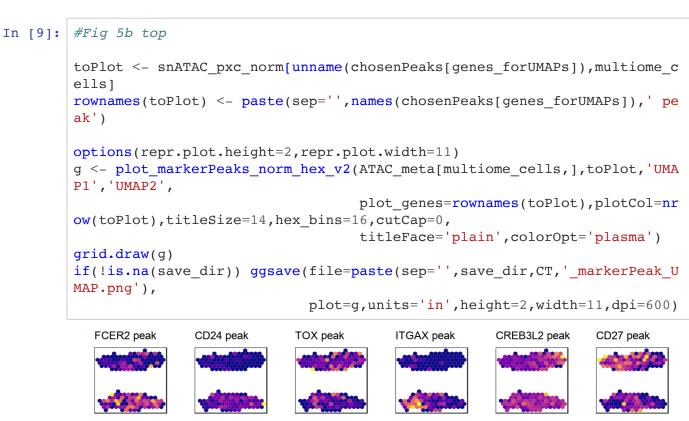
- BA-0: CREB3L2+ plasma
 BA-1: CD27+ plasma
 BA-2: TOX+ PDE4D+ switched memory B
- BA-3: FCER2+ IGHD+ naive B
 BA-4: CD24+ MAST4+ unswitched memory B
 BA-5: ITGAX+ ABC



ATAC cluster markers

```
In [7]: chosenGenes <- names(chosenPeaks)
    chosenPeaks <- chosenPeaks[!is.na(chosenPeaks)] #NA means no peak in gen
    e's promoter</pre>
```

In [8]: | #Fig 5b bottom genes_forUMAPs <- c('FCER2','CD24','TOX','ITGAX','CREB3L2','CD27')</pre> if(!all(genes_forUMAPs %in% names(chosenPeaks))) stop('Genes for UMAP no t in chosen genes') multiome_cells <- rownames(ATAC_meta[which(ATAC_meta\$assay=='snATAC'),])</pre> options(repr.plot.height=2,repr.plot.width=11) g <- plot_markerPeaks_norm_hex_v2(ATAC_meta[multiome_cells,],snRNA_gxc_n</pre> orm[genes_forUMAPs,multiome_cells], 'UMAP1', 'UMAP2', plot_genes=genes_forUMAPs,plotCol=leng th(genes_forUMAPs), titleSize=14, hex bins=16, cutCap=0) grid.draw(g) if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_markerGene_U MAP.png'), plot=g,units='in',height=2,width=11,dpi=600) FCER2 CD24 TOX ITGAX CD27 CREB3L2 In [9]: #Fig 5b top

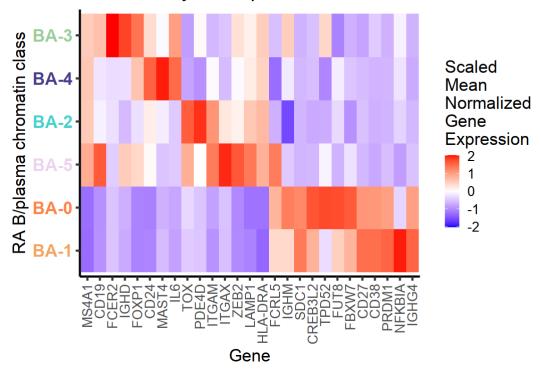


```
In [10]: class_order <- c('BA-3','BA-4','BA-2','BA-5','BA-0','BA-1')
all(class_order %in% ATAC_meta$cluster_abbr)</pre>
```

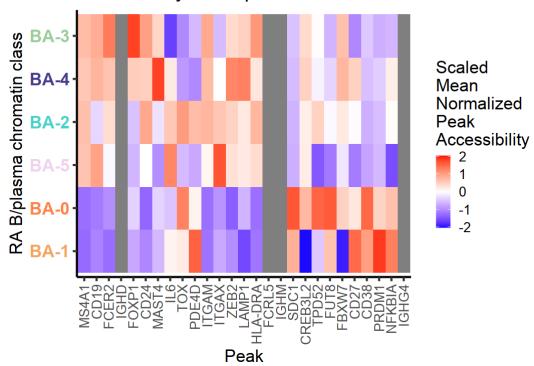
```
In [11]: #Fig S5b
         res <- scaleFeat forHeatmap(chosenGenes, class_order, chosenPeaks, snRNA_gx
         CT norm, snATAC pxCT norm)
         snRNA gxCT_norm_subset_scaled <- res$gxCT_norm_subset_scaled</pre>
         snATAC pxCT norm subset scaled <- res$pxCT norm subset scaled
         fxCT norm subset scaled <- res$fxCT norm subset scaled
         scale lim <- max(abs(snRNA gxCT norm subset scaled),abs(snATAC pxCT norm</pre>
         _subset_scaled),na.rm=TRUE)
         options(repr.plot.height=7,repr.plot.width=9)
         g <- pseudobulk scaled heatmap(snRNA gxCT norm subset scaled, 'Gene', past
         e('RA',CT label, 'chromatin class'),
                                          'Scaled\nMean\nNormalized\nGene\nExpressi
         on',
                                         plotTit=paste('Scaled Mean Normalized Gen
         e Expression\nof multiome cells by RA',
                                                        CT_label, 'chromatin classe
         s'),
                                         scale lim=scale lim,clustColors=ATAC colo
         rs)
         print(g)
         if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_markerGene_h
         eatmap.png'),
                                      plot=g,units='in',height=7,width=9,dpi=600)
         g <- pseudobulk scaled heatmap(snATAC pxCT norm subset scaled, 'Peak', pas
         te('RA',CT label,'chromatin class'),
                                          'Scaled\nMean\nNormalized\nPeak\nAccessib
         ility',
                                         plotTit=paste('Scaled Mean Normalized Pea
         k Accessibility\nof multiome cells by RA',
                                                        CT label, 'chromatin classe
         s'),
                                         scale lim=scale lim,clustColors=ATAC colo
         rs)
         print(g)
         if(!is.na(save dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save dir,CT,' markerPeak h
         eatmap.png'),
                                      plot=g,units='in',height=7,width=9,dpi=600)
         pearR <- cor.test(fxCT norm subset scaled$gene norm scale,fxCT norm subs</pre>
         et scaled$peak norm scale,
                         method='pearson')
         fxCT_norm_subset_scaled$label <- ''</pre>
         fxCT norm subset scaled[which(fxCT norm subset scaled$gene=='PDE4D' & fx
         CT norm subset scaled$cluster abbr=='BA-1'),
                                  'label'] <- 'PDE4D'
         fxCT norm subset scaled[which(fxCT norm subset scaled$gene=='IL6' & fxCT
         norm subset scaled$cluster abbr=='BA-3'),
                                  'label'] <- 'IL6'
         g <- ggplot(fxCT norm subset scaled,
                      aes string(x='gene norm scale',y='peak norm scale',color='cl
```

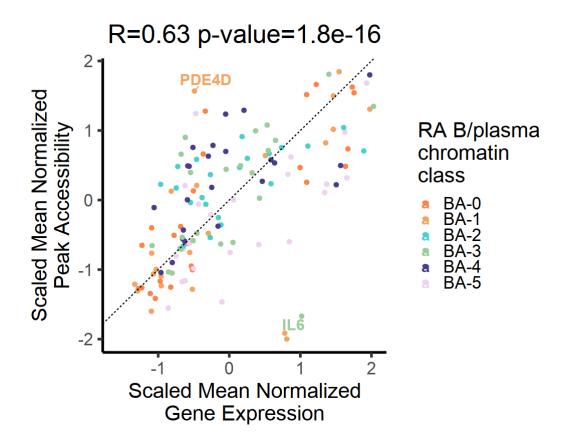
```
uster_abbr',label='label')) +
        geom point(size=2) + theme classic(base size=25) + scale color m
anual(values=ATAC_colors) +
        labs(x='Scaled Mean Normalized\nGene Expression',
             y='Scaled Mean Normalized\nPeak Accessibility',
             color=paste(sep='','RA ',CT_label,'\nchromatin\nclass')) +
        geom_abline(slope=1,intercept=0,linetype='dashed') +
        ggtitle(paste(sep='','R=',round(pearR$estimate,2),' p-value=',si
gnif(pearR$p.value,3))) +
        theme(plot.title=element text(hjust = 0.5)) + geom text repel(bo
x.padding = 0.5, size=6.5, fontface='bold', seed=0)
suppressWarnings(print(g)) #points excluded if peak does not exist
if(!is.na(save_dir)) suppressWarnings(ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,
CT, '_markerGenePeak_scatterplot.png'),
                                             plot=g,units='in',height=7,
width=9,dpi=600))
```

Scaled Mean Normalized Gene Expression of multiome cells by RA B/plasma chromatin classes



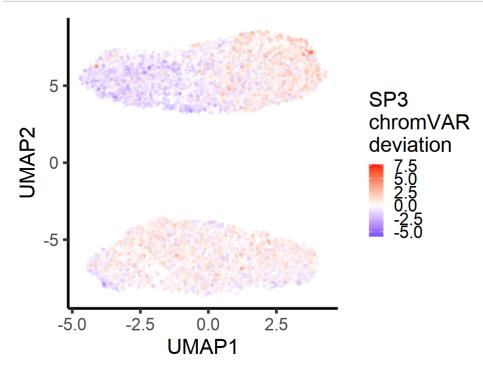
Scaled Mean Normalized Peak Accessibility of multiome cells by RA B/plasma chromatin classes

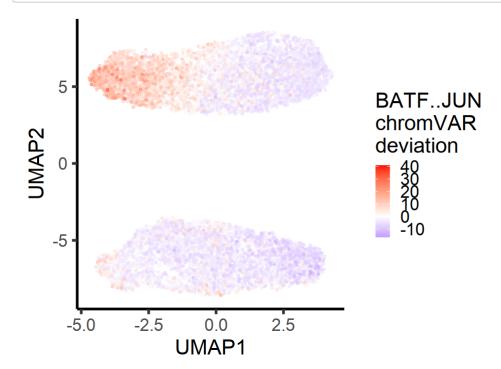




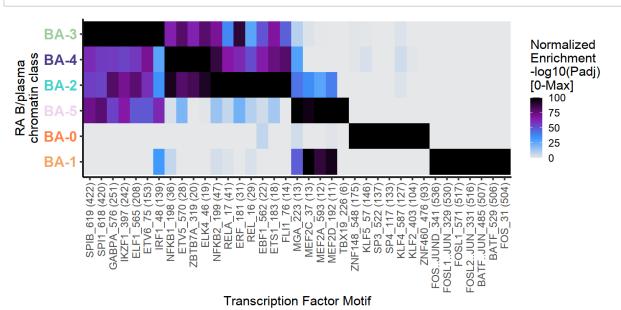
TFs

```
In [12]: #Fig 5c left
         #fix cell names
          split1 <- str split fixed(colnames(chromVARz mat), '#',2)</pre>
          new_colnames <- paste(sep='',split1[,1],'_',str_split_fixed(split1[,</pre>
          2],'-',2)[,1])
          #ArchR removed donors with two or fewer cells, so one sample with only t
          wo B/plasma cells was removed
          cells_kept <- rownames(ATAC_meta[which(rownames(ATAC_meta) %in% new_coln</pre>
          ames),])
          colnames(chromVARz_mat) <- new_colnames</pre>
         motif_toPlot <- 'SP3_522'</pre>
          toPlot <- cbind(ATAC meta[cells_kept,],'motif'=chromVARz_mat[motif_toPlo</pre>
          t,cells_kept])
         options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=8)
          g <- ggplot(toPlot,aes_string(x='UMAP1',y='UMAP2',color='motif')) + geom</pre>
          _point(size=1,alpha=0.5) +
                  theme classic(base size=25) + scale color gradient2(low='blue',m
          id='white',high='red',midpoint=0) +
                  labs(color=paste(sep='',str_split_fixed(motif_toPlot,'_',2)[,
          1],'\nchromVAR\ndeviation'))
         print(g)
          if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_motif_',moti
          f toPlot, 'UMAP.png'),
                                       plot=g,units='in',height=6,width=8,dpi=600)
```

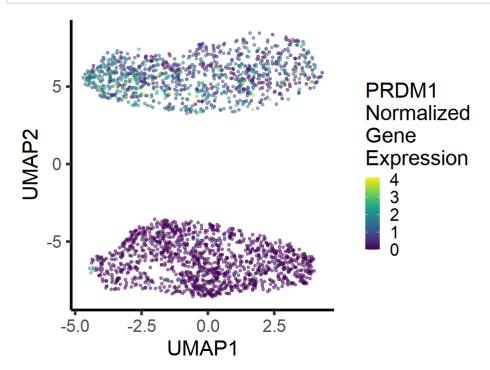




```
In [14]: #Fig 5c right
         #add hyphen back
         if(!identical(sort(colnames(ArchR padj)),sort(colnames(snRNA gxCT nor
         m))) &
             all(str\_detect(colnames(ArchR\_padj), '^[a-zA-z]{2}[0-9]+$'))){
             colnames(ArchR padj) <- lapply(colnames(ArchR padj),FUN=function(s)</pre>
          {paste(sep='', substr(s,1,2),'-',
         substr(s,3,nchar(s)))})
         if(!identical(sort(colnames(ArchR_padj)),
                        sort(colnames(snRNA_gxCT_norm)))) stop('mxCT and gxCT matr
         ices do not have same CT.')
         options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=12)
         g <- ArchR topMotifs KWspin(ArchR padj,snRNA gxCT norm,cOrd=class order,</pre>
         cColors=ATAC_colors,
                                      minE=5, num mot=7, minGE=0.05, withinE=0.95,
                                       mLab='Transcription Factor Motif',cLab=paste
          (sep='','RA ',CT_label,'\nchromatin class'))
         print(g)
         if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_motif_heatma
         p.png'),
                                       plot=g,units='in',height=6,width=12,dpi=600)
```

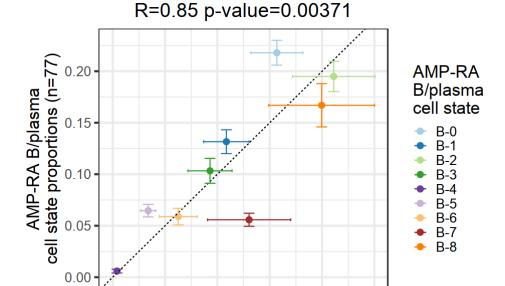


```
In [15]: #Fig 5d left
         gene_toPlot <- 'PRDM1'</pre>
         toPlot <- cbind(ATAC meta[multiome_cells,],'gene'=snRNA gxc_norm[gene_to
         Plot, multiome_cells])
         options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=8)
         g <- ggplot(toPlot[order(toPlot$gene),],aes_string(x='UMAP1',y='UMAP2',c</pre>
         olor='gene')) +
                          geom_point(size=1,alpha=0.5) +
                          theme_classic(base_size=25) + scale_color_viridis(option
         = 'viridis') +
                          labs(color=paste(sep='',gene_toPlot,'\nNormalized\nGene
         \nExpression'))
         print(g)
         if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_gene_',gene_
         toPlot, '_UMAP.png'),
                                      plot=g,units='in',height=6,width=8,dpi=600)
```



Transcriptional Cell States

```
In [16]:
         #Fig S8d
         options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=8)
         g <- symp prop df(ATAC meta[multiome cells,],CITE meta,</pre>
                            paste(sep='','Multiome ',CT_label,' cell state proport
         ions\ninferred from snRNA (n=',
                                  length(unique(ATAC meta[multiome cells,'sampl
         e'])),')'),
                            paste(sep='','AMP-RA ',CT_label,'\ncell state proporti
         ons (n=',
                                  length(unique(CITE_meta$sample)),')'),
                            paste(sep='','AMP-RA\n',CT_label,'\ncell state'),clust
         Colors=CITE_colors)
         print(g)
         if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_ATAC_CITE_st
         ate_prop.png'),
                                      plot=q,units='in',height=6,width=8,dpi=600)
```



0.15

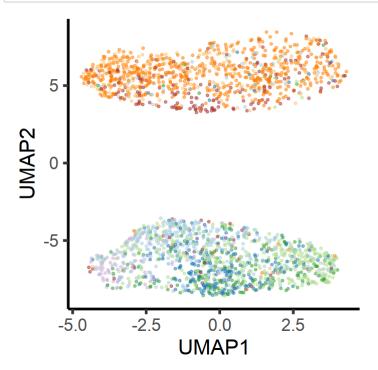
0.20

0.05

0.00

0.10

Multiome B/plasma cell state proportions inferred from snRNA (n=11)

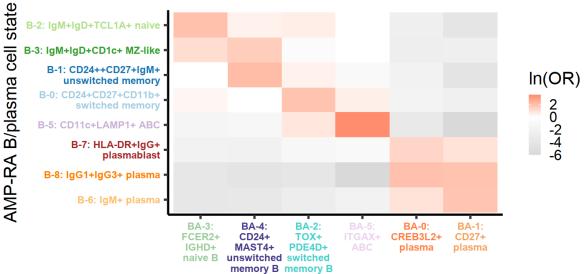


```
In [18]: #setting order
    class_conv_df <- unique(ATAC_meta[,c('cluster_name','cluster_abbr')])
    rownames(class_conv_df) <- class_conv_df$cluster_abbr
    full_class_order <- class_conv_df[class_order,'cluster_name']

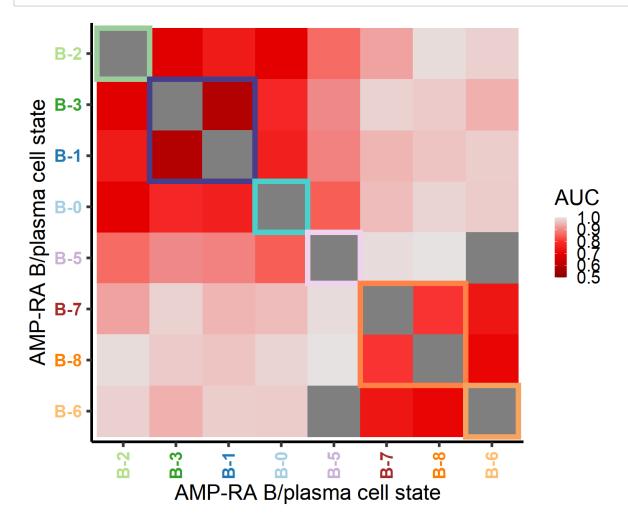
    class_state_df$class <- factor(class_state_df$class,levels=class_order)
    state_order <- class_state_df[order(class_state_df$class,class_state_df$intOrd),'state']

    state_conv_df <- unique(ATAC_meta[,c('CITE','CITE_abbr')])
    rownames(state_conv_df) <- state_conv_df$CITE_abbr
    full_state_order <- state_conv_df[state_order,'CITE']</pre>
```

```
In [19]: #Fig S8g right
          #only 9 B-4 cells, so excluding here
          fisher df <- calc OR(ATAC meta[which(ATAC meta$assay=='snATAC' & ATAC me
          ta$CITE_abbr!='B-4'),], 'cluster_name', 'CITE')
         write.table(fisher_df[,c('cluster_name','CITE','OR','pval','padj','CI_lo
         w','CI_high')],
                      file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_class_state_OR_table.txt'),q
         uote=FALSE, sep='\t', row.names=FALSE)
          g <- plot_OR(fisher_df, 'cluster_name', 'CITE',</pre>
                       paste('RA',CT_label,'chromatin class'), paste('AMP-RA',CT_l
          abel, 'cell state'),
                       full class order, full state order,
                       clustColors=c(ATAC_colors,CITE_colors),yLab_charLim=27)
          options(repr.plot.height=6,repr.plot.width=12)
         print(g)
          if(!is.na(save_dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save_dir,CT,'_class_state_
          OR heatmap.png'),
                                       plot=g,units='in',height=6,width=12,dpi=600)
             B-2: IgM+IgD+TCL1A+ naive
             B-3: IgM+IgD+CD1c+ MZ-like
```

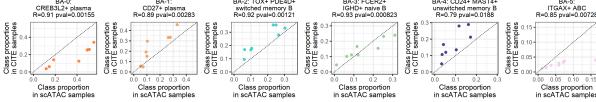


RA B/plasma chromatin class



CITE donor proportions

```
In [21]:
             #Fig S12a
             tVec <- lapply(sort(unique(ATAC meta$cluster name)),replace space newlin
             e afterHalf,wiggle=5)
             names(tVec) <- sort(unique(ATAC_meta$cluster_name))</pre>
             options(repr.plot.height=4.25,repr.plot.width=4*length(unique(ATAC_meta
             $cluster_abbr)))
             g <- donor prop comp plot(ATAC CITE conv df,ATAC meta[which(ATAC meta$as
             say=='scATAC'),],CITE_meta,
                                                clustColors=ATAC_colors,tSize=18,tVec=tVec)
             grid.draw(g)
             if(!is.na(save dir)) ggsave(file=paste(sep='',save dir,CT,' ATAC CITE do
            nor_prop.png'),
                                                   plot=g,units='in',height=4.25,width=4*length
             (unique(ATAC_meta$cluster_abbr)),dpi=600)
                                                   BA-2: TOX+ PDE4D+
switched memory B
R=0.92 pval=0.00121
                                                                   BA-3: FCER2+
IGHD+ naive B
R=0.93 pval=0.000823
                  BA-0:
CREB3L2+ plasma
R=0.91 pval=0.00155
                                  BA-1:
CD27+ plasma
R=0.89 pval=0.00283
                                                                                   BA-4: CD24+ MAST4+
                                                                                                    BA-5:
ITGAX+ ABC
R=0.85 pval=0.00728
                                                                                    unswitched memory B
R=0.79 pval=0.0188
```



Session Info

```
In [22]:
         sessionInfo()
         R version 3.6.1 (2019-07-05)
         Platform: x86_64-conda_cos6-linux-gnu (64-bit)
         Running under: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.5 (Santiago)
         Matrix products: default
         BLAS/LAPACK: /PHShome/kew47/miniconda3/lib/R/lib/libRblas.so
         locale:
         [1] en_US.UTF-8
         attached base packages:
         [1] grid
                                  graphics grDevices utils
                                                                 datasets methods
                        stats
         [8] base
         other attached packages:
                                                   scales_1.1.1
                                                                      viridis_0.5.
          [1] repr_1.0.1
                                 gridExtra_2.3
         1
          [5] viridisLite_0.3.0 ggrepel_0.8.2
                                                   ggrastr_0.2.3
                                                                      ggplot2_3.3.
          [9] tidyr_1.0.3
                                 stringr 1.4.0
                                                   ROCR 1.0-7
                                                                      gplots 3.0.
         1.1
         [13] Rmisc 1.5.1
                                 plyr_1.8.6
                                                   lattice 0.20-41
                                                                      gtools 3.8.2
         [17] Matrix 1.2-18
         loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
          [1] pbdZMQ 0.3-3
                                   beeswarm 0.2.3
                                                       tidyselect 1.1.0
          [4] purrr 0.3.4
                                   colorspace 1.4-1
                                                       vctrs 0.3.5
                                   htmltools 0.4.0
          [7] generics 0.0.2
                                                       base64enc 0.1-3
         [10] rlang 0.4.8
                                   hexbin 1.28.1
                                                       pillar 1.4.4
                                   withr 2.2.0
         [13] glue 1.4.0
                                                       uuid 0.1-2
         [16] lifecycle_0.2.0
                                   munsell 0.5.0
                                                        gtable 0.3.0
         [19] caTools 1.18.0
                                   evaluate 0.14
                                                        labeling 0.3
         [22] Cairo_1.5-10
                                   vipor 0.4.5
                                                        IRdisplay 0.7.0
         [25] Rcpp_1.0.4.6
                                   KernSmooth_2.23-15
                                                        gdata 2.18.0
         [28] IRkernel 1.0.2.9000 jsonlite 1.7.1
                                                        farver 2.0.3
                                                       dplyr 1.0.2
         [31] digest 0.6.25
                                   stringi 1.4.6
         [34] tools 3.6.1
                                   bitops 1.0-6
                                                       magrittr 1.5
         [37] tibble 3.0.1
                                   crayon 1.3.4
                                                       pkgconfig 2.0.3
         [40] ellipsis 0.3.1
                                   ggbeeswarm 0.6.0
                                                       R6 2.4.1
         [43] compiler 3.6.1
```

In []: