# Figure\_2

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#### 2024-11-18

suppressPackageStartupMessages(source("utils.R"))

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.3.2
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.3.2
regularized Canonical Correlation Analysis (rCCA) results
print(load("data/rCCA_results.rds"))
## [1] "res"
                             "cor_test" "obsx"
                  "cor"
                                                   "obsy"
ccares = res
## Read in TCR data held out for testing (see featurize_TCRs.R)
xt = readRDS("data/CRtrtest_061324/CR_xtest.rds")
## Read in T cell state data held out for testing (see run rCCA.R)
yt = readRDS("data/CRtrtest_061324/CR_ytest.rds")
## Test Canonical Variates in held-out data
##### 1) scale the test data to match the training data
print(load("data/CRtrtest_061324/mnsds1250.20_091324.RData"))
## [1] "mns_x" "sds_x" "mns_y" "sds_y"
xt = scale_variables(xt, mns_x, sds_x)
yt = scale_variables(yt, mns_y, sds_y)
##### 2) rotate the test data by the loadings learned in training
xscores = as.matrix(xt) %*% as.matrix(ccares$loadings$X)
yscores = as.matrix(yt) %*% as.matrix(ccares$loadings$Y)
##### 3) test correlations
cor_test = sapply(1:10, function(x) cor(xscores[,x], yscores[,x]))
## Read in results from permuting cell barcodes and re-running rCCA (see run_rCCA.R)
mat = readRDS("data/cormat_cca_perms_090924.rds")
perm_mins = sapply(1:6, function(x) min(mat[,x]))
perm_maxs = sapply(1:6, function(x) max(mat[,x]))
```

```
tp = data.frame(CV = rep(seq(1:6), 2), cor=c(res$cor[1:6], cor_test[1:6]), tt = c(rep("train", 6), rep(
g = ggplot()
g = g + geom_errorbar(aes(x=factor(tp$CV[tp$tt=="test"]), ymin=perm_mins[1:6], ymax=perm_maxs[1:6]), win

## Warning: Using 'size' aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.

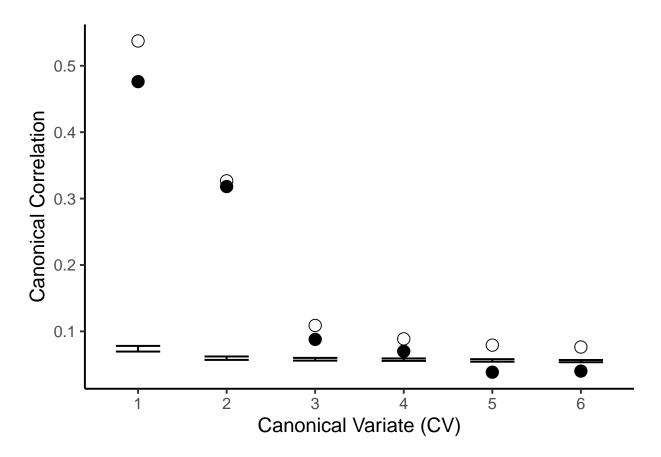
## i Please use 'linewidth' instead.

## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.

## Call 'lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()' to see where this warning was

## generated.

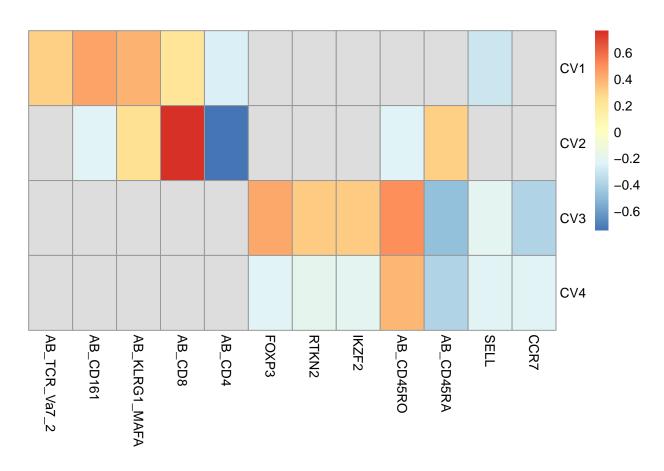
g = g + geom_point(aes(x=factor(tp$CV), y=tp$cor, shape=tp$tt), size=4, show.legend = FALSE) + theme_cl
g = g + ylab("Canonical Correlation") + scale_shape_manual(values=c(19,1))
g = g + xlab("Canonical Variate (CV)")
g
```



Annotating canonical variates by their gene and protein expression correlates

```
prot = readRDS("data/combat_protnorm_incNKT.rds")
exp.v = readRDS("data/combat_expnorm_incNKT_vargenes.rds")
```

```
print(load("data/rCCA_results.rds"))
## [1] "res"
                  "cor"
                             "cor_test" "obsx"
                                                    "obsy"
ccares = res
cells = intersect(rownames(ccares$variates$X), colnames(exp.v))
exp.v = exp.v[,as.character(cells)]
prot = prot[,as.character(cells)]
CB.variatesX = ccares$variates$X[as.character(cells),]
CB.variatesY = ccares$variates$Y[as.character(cells),]
ncv=4
ord = c("AB_TCR_Va7_2", "AB_CD161", "AB_KLRG1_MAFA", "AB_CD8", "AB_CD4", "FOXP3", "RTKN2", "IKZF2", "AB
R tp = matrix(ncol=length(ord), nrow=ncv)
P = matrix(ncol=length(ord), nrow=ncv)
for (i in 1:ncv){
  for (j in 1:length(ord)){
    if (grepl("^AB_",ord[j])){
      test = cor.test(prot[which(rownames(prot)==ord[j]),], CB.variatesY[,i])
    } else {
      test = cor.test(exp.v[which(rownames(exp.v)==ord[j]),], CB.variatesY[,i])
    R_tp[i,j] = test$estimate
    P[i,j] = test$p.value
  }
  print(i)
## [1] 1
## [1] 2
## [1] 3
## [1] 4
colnames(R_tp) = ord
rownames(R_tp) = paste("CV", seq(1,4), sep="")
R_{tp}[P>(0.05/(nrow(exp.v)+nrow(prot)))] <- NA
R_{tp}[abs(R_{tp})<0.2] <- NA
R_tp = -R_tp
R_{tp[2,]} = -R_{tp[2,]}
pheatmap(R_tp, cluster_rows = FALSE, cluster_cols=FALSE, heatmap_legend_param = list(
  legend_direction = "horizontal"))
```

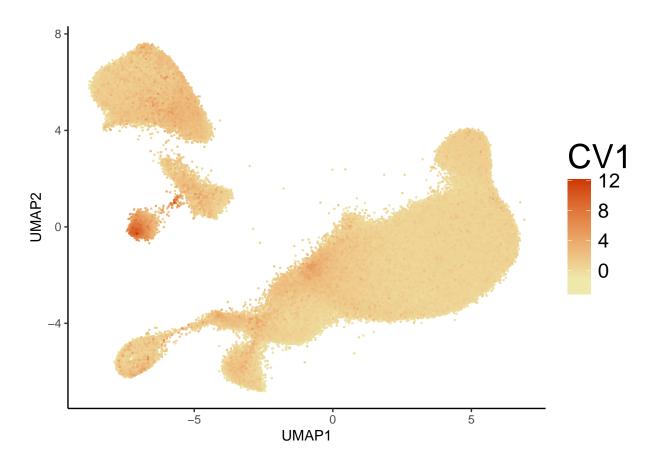


```
combat_md = readRDS("data/COMBAT_metadata.rds")

## Read in Dataset 2, projected into the UMAP defined by Dataset 1 by Symphony
ren_mapped_file = "data/Dataset2_mapped_to_mRNA_reference.rds"

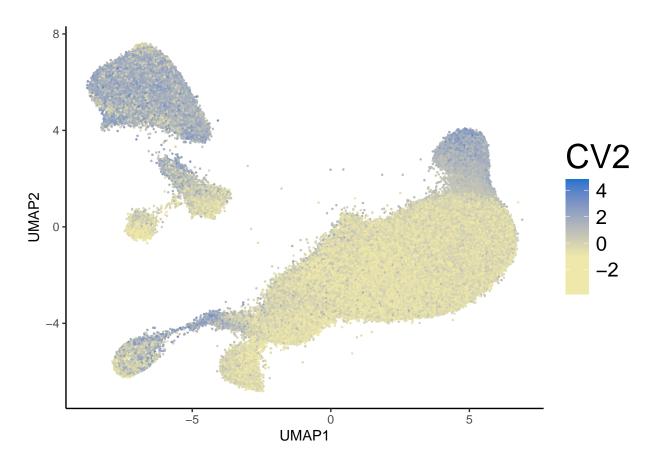
get_ccascore_umap(combat_md, ren_mapped_file, ccares, 1, mp=-1, rev=TRUE, order=TRUE)

## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
```



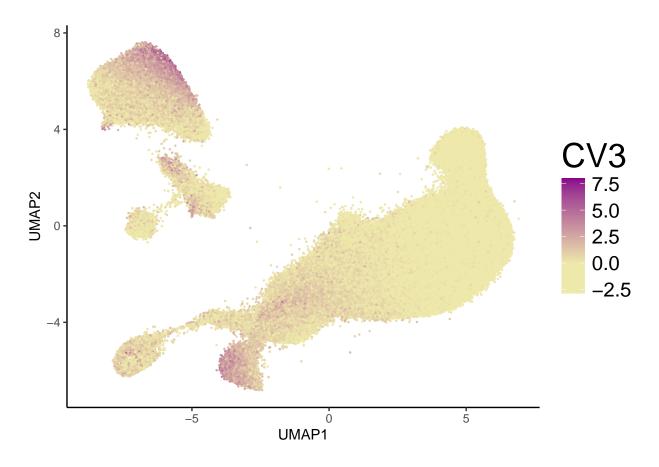
```
get_ccascore_umap(combat_md, ren_mapped_file, ccares, 2, mp=-1)
```

```
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
```



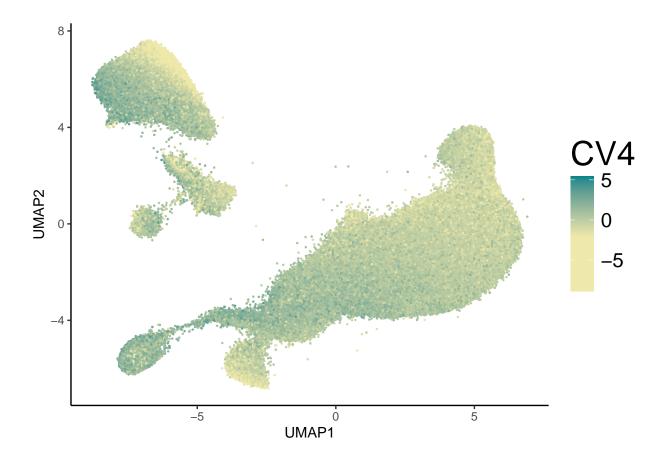
get\_ccascore\_umap(combat\_md, ren\_mapped\_file, ccares, 3, mp=0, rev=TRUE)

```
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
```



```
get_ccascore_umap(combat_md, ren_mapped_file, ccares, 4, mp=-2, rev=TRUE)
```

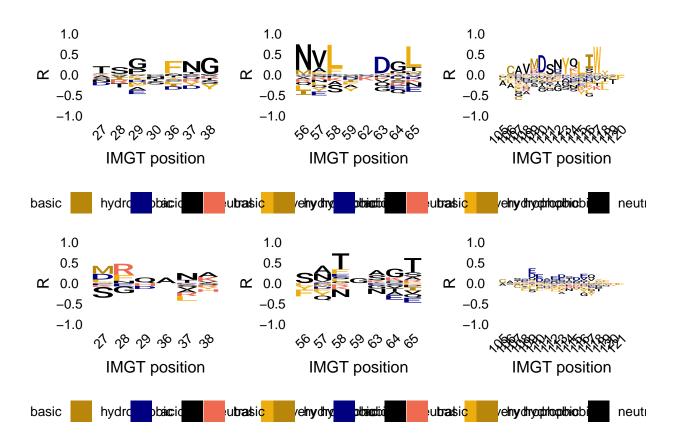
```
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
## Joining with 'by = join_by(cell)'
```



# TCR feature contributions

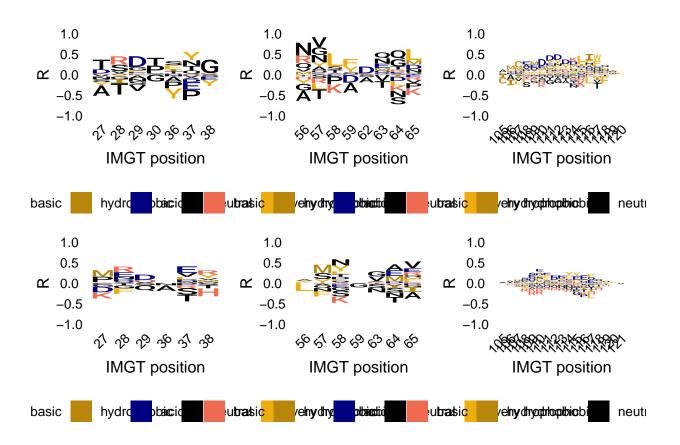
```
## Read in marginal correlations between each TCR amino acid and each TCR score
tcrcors = readRDS("data/TCRfeature_marginal_correlations.rds")
## Bonferroni correction for multiple hypotheses
tcrcors = tcrcors[tcrcors$p.value<0.05/nrow(tcrcors),]</pre>
TCRinnate.seqlogos = viz_all_posTCRcors(tcrcors[tcrcors$CV=="X1",], ymin=-1, ymax=1)
## Scale for x is already present.
## Adding another scale for x, which will replace the existing scale.
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```

### TCRinnate.seqlogos



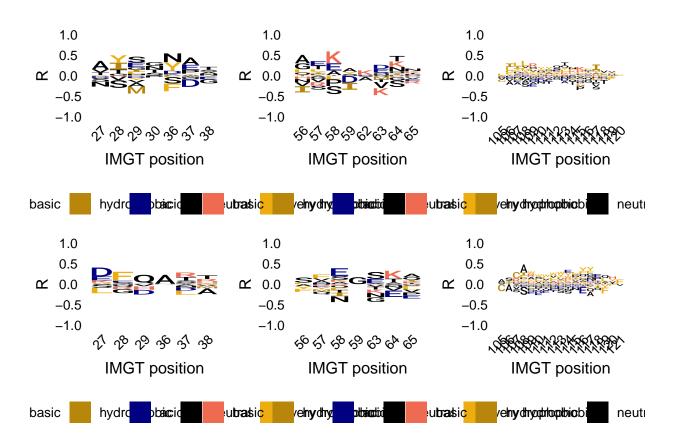
### TCRCD8.seqlogos = viz\_all\_posTCRcors(tcrcors[tcrcors\$CV=="X2",], ymin=-1, ymax=1)

- ## Scale for  ${\bf x}$  is already present.
- ## Adding another scale for x, which will replace the existing scale.
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```
TCRreg.seqlogos = viz_all_posTCRcors(tcrcors[tcrcors$CV=="X3",], ymin=-1, ymax=1)
```

- ## Scale for  ${\bf x}$  is already present.
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```
TCRmem.seqlogos = viz_all_posTCRcors(tcrcors[tcrcors$CV=="X4",], ymin=-1, ymax=1)
```

- ## Scale for  ${\bf x}$  is already present.
- $\mbox{\tt \#\#}$  Adding another scale for x, which will replace the existing scale.
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