

Target variable:

$n = 1000$
$0 \rightarrow 988$
$1 = 12$

Discrete
variable

$(0, 1, 2, \dots)$

$(0 - 1)$

(Classification)

[Acc, CM, Class Report,
Precision, Recall,
F1-score]

Continuous
variable $(-\infty \text{ to } \infty)$

(Regression)

n
505
100.2
1128
9%

(Dis)
Classification

Logistic Regression

kNN classifier
NB classifier

DT classifier

RF

"

(Cont)
Regression

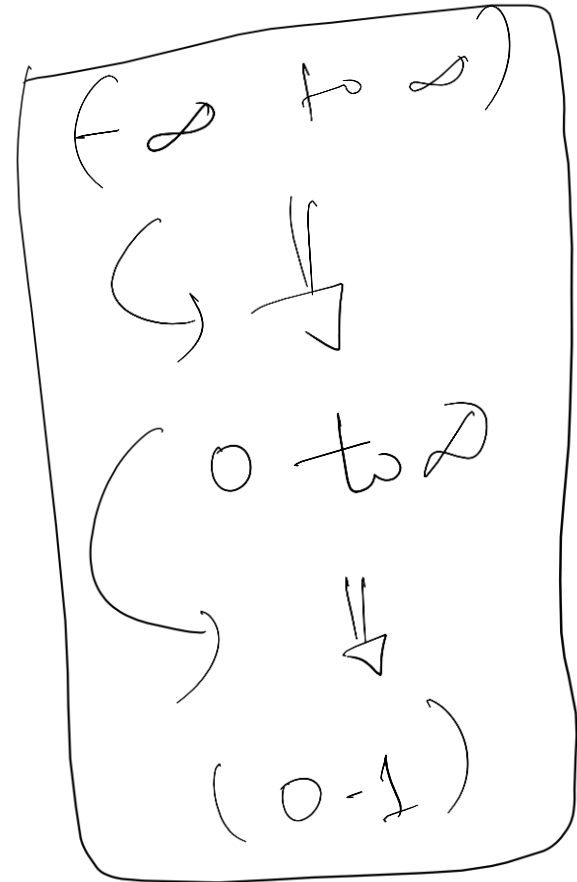
Linear Reg

kNN Regression

DT Regression

RF

"



Log Reg

~~Bagging~~ → Bootstrap Aggregating $n=100$
(Training)

→ Random subset of features / samples ✓

63%

37%

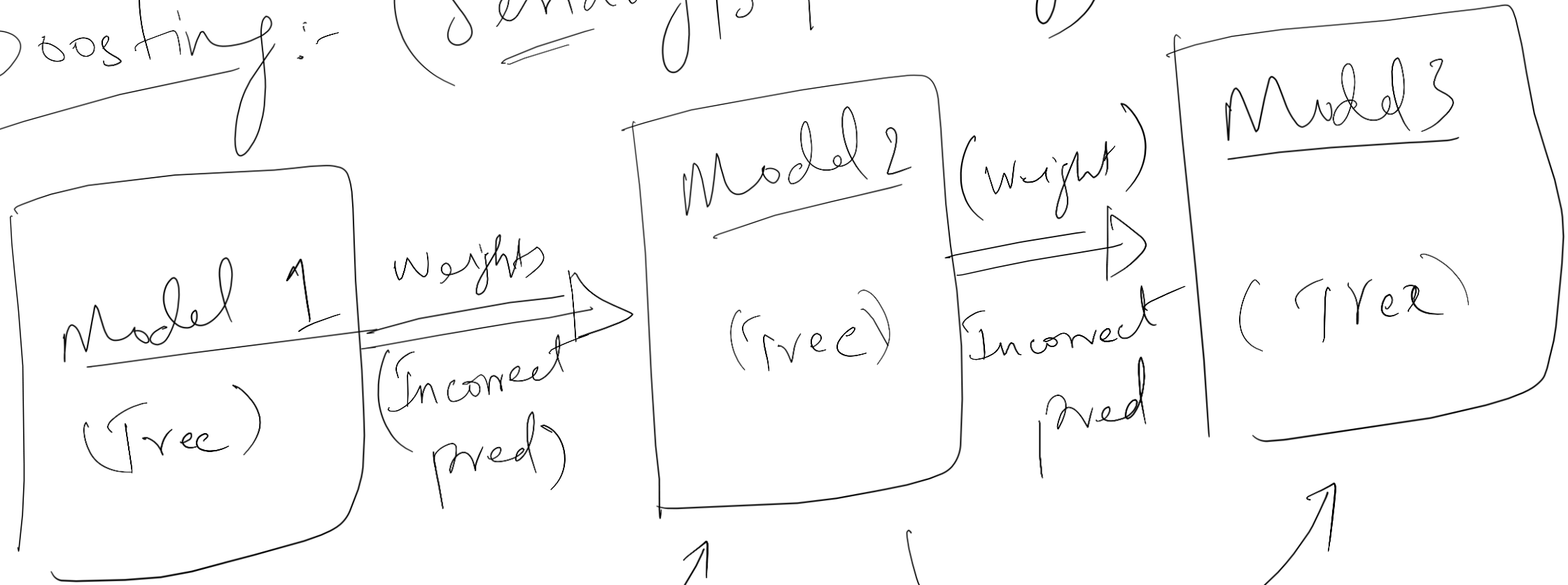
(out of sample)



$n=10$

3

Boosting:- (Serially/Sequentially)



(Entire data)

00R

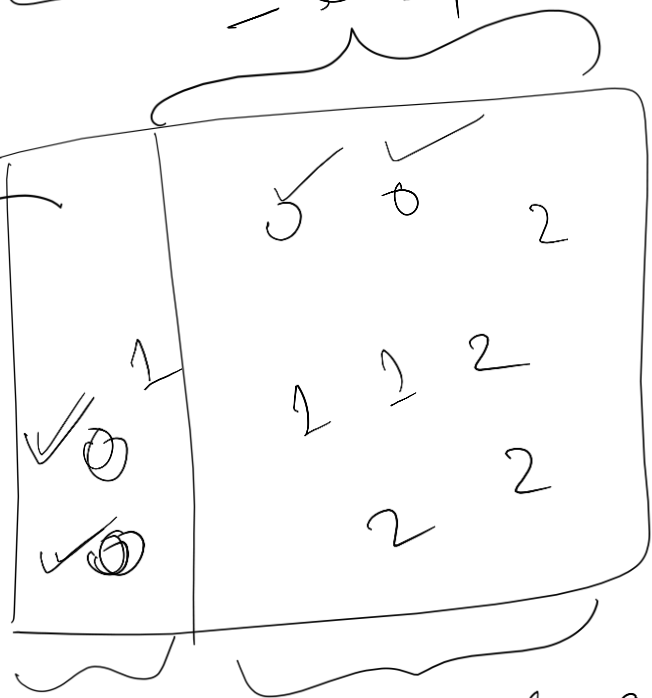
VS

000

5 - -
0

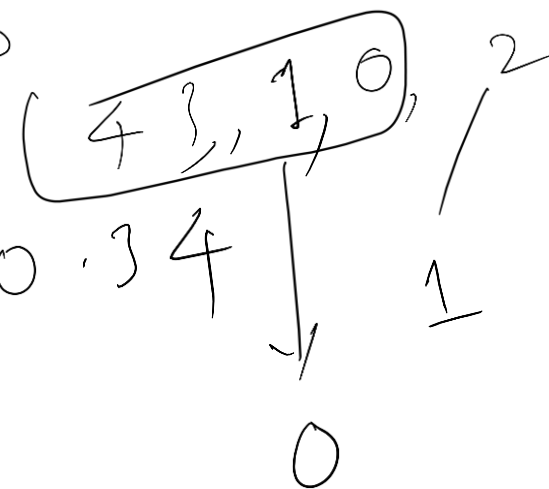
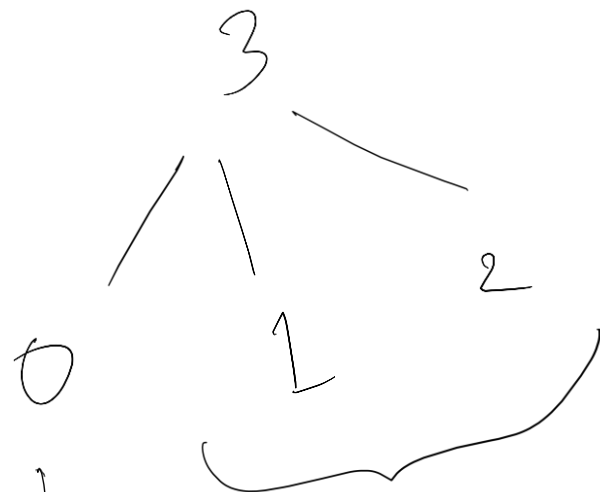
0.34

0.34

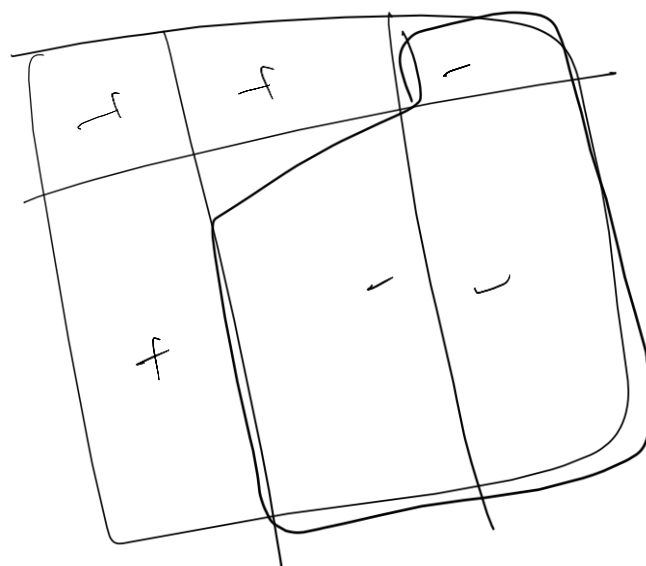
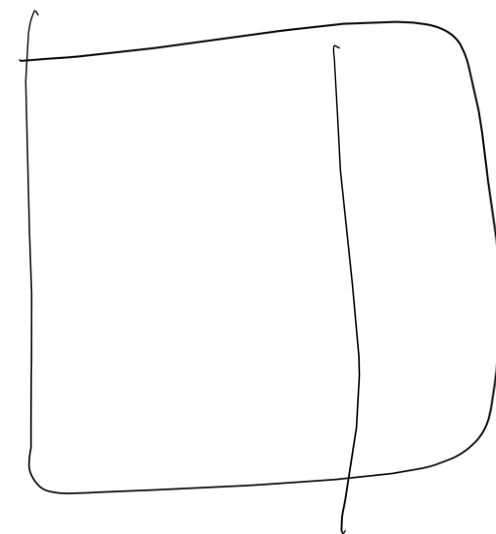
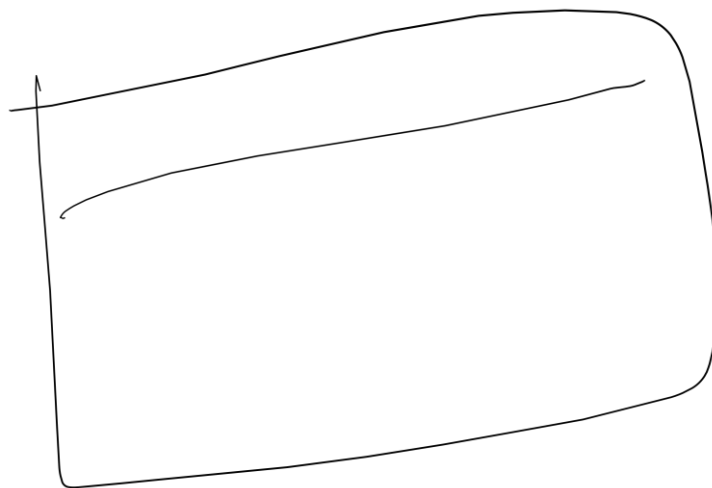
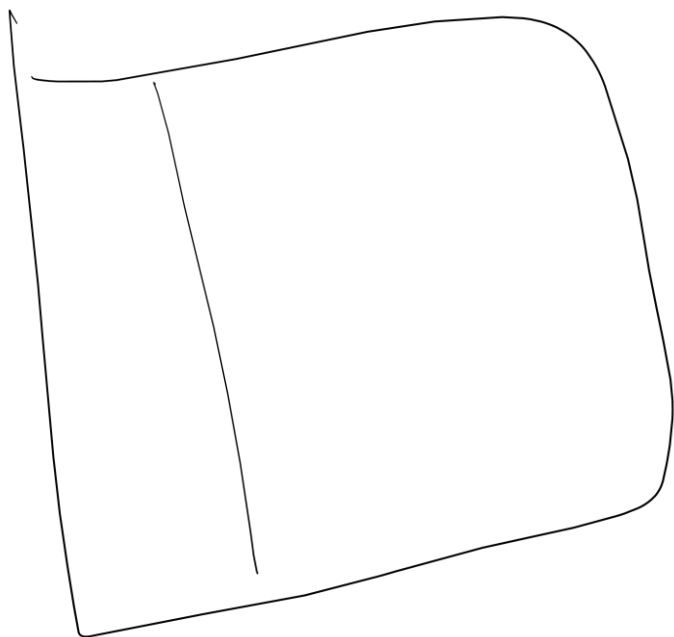


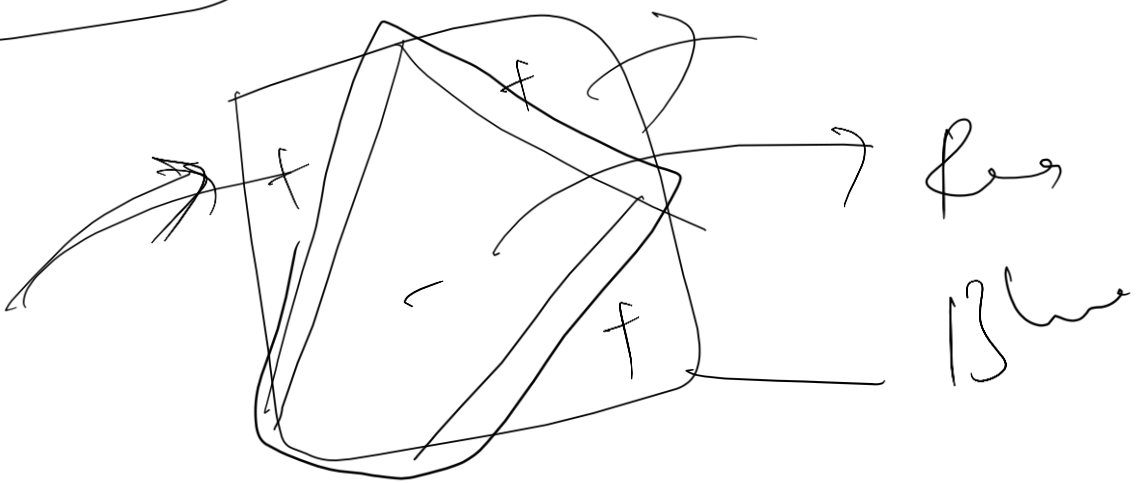
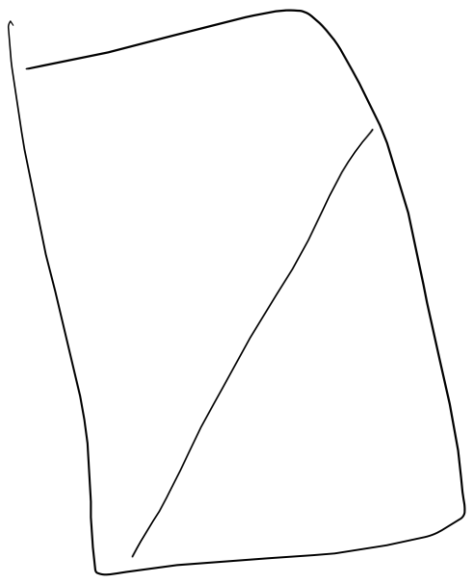
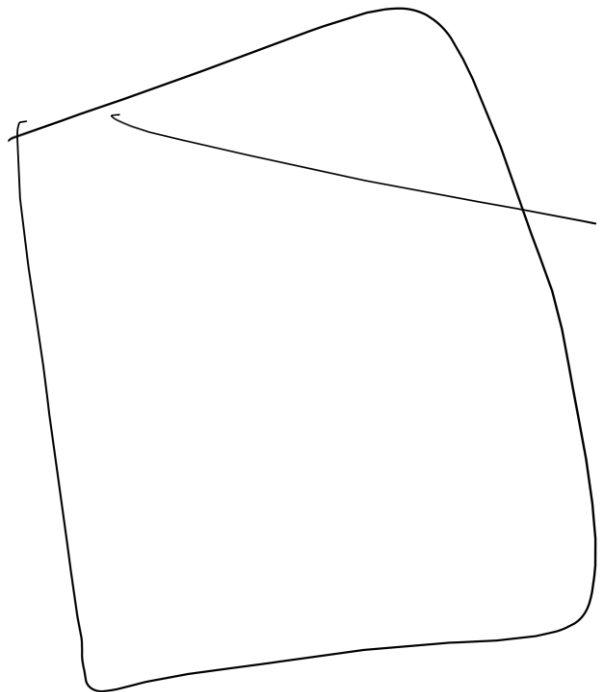
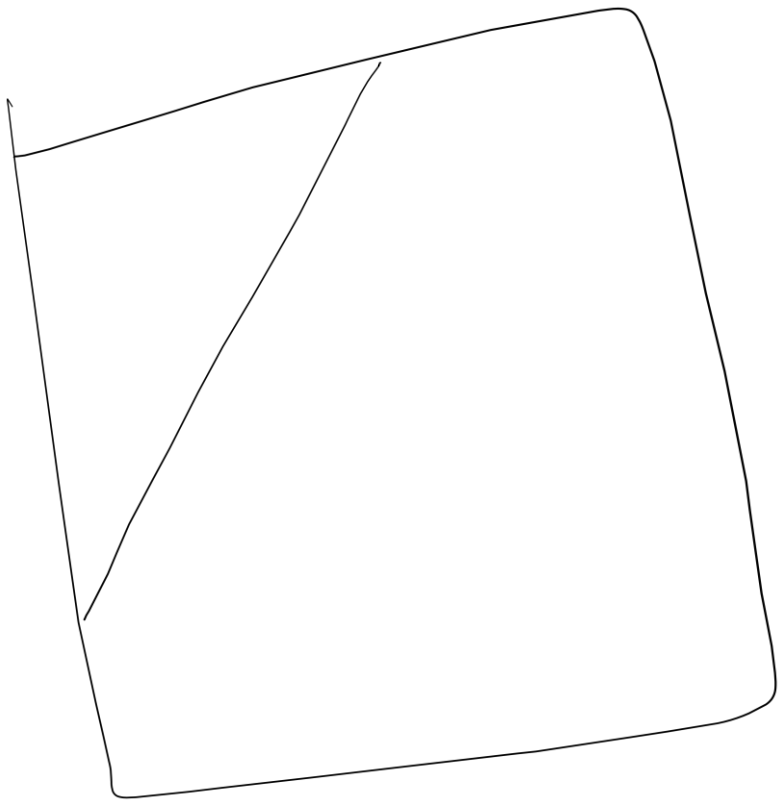
1 | 2 \Rightarrow 1

0 \Rightarrow 0
= =



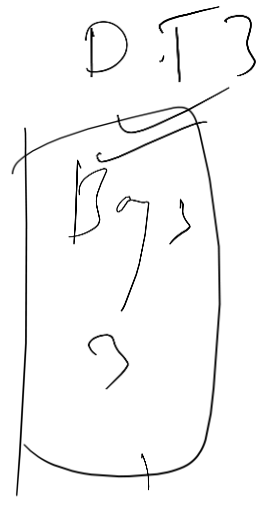
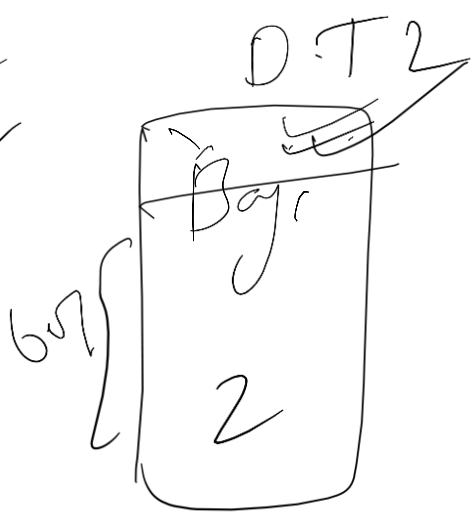
$$W = \ln \left(\frac{\# \text{ correct}}{\# \text{ incorrect}} \right)$$



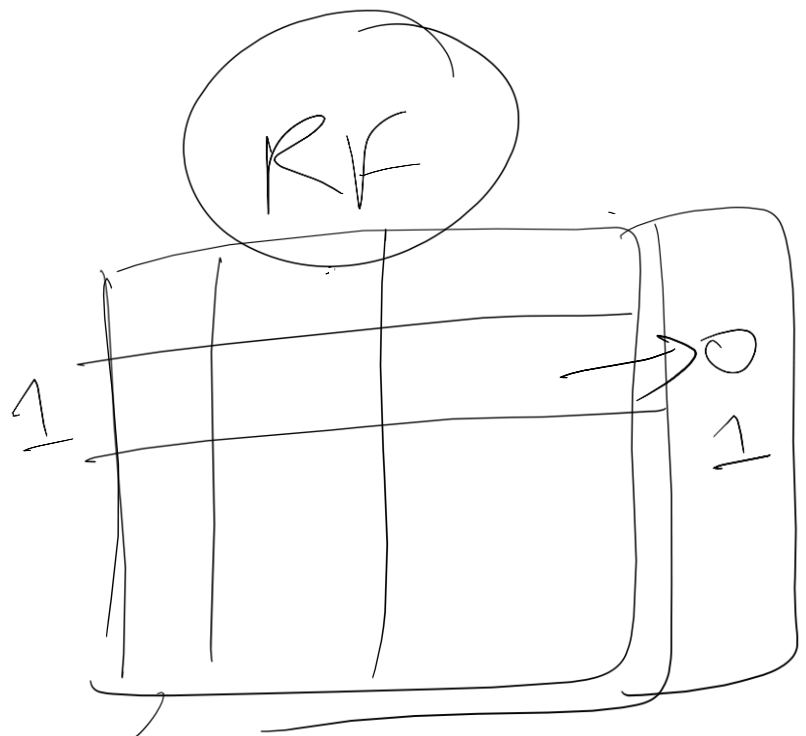


Rf

n_estimator = 3



\Rightarrow



\rightarrow
 \rightarrow

0

1

1

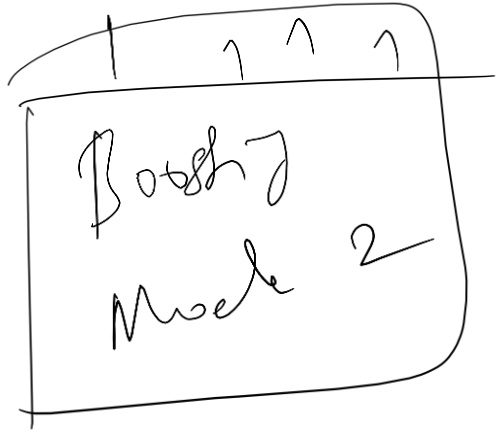
1

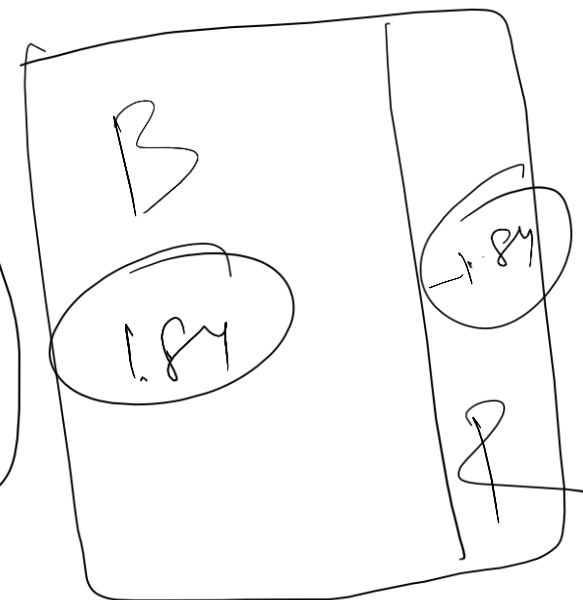
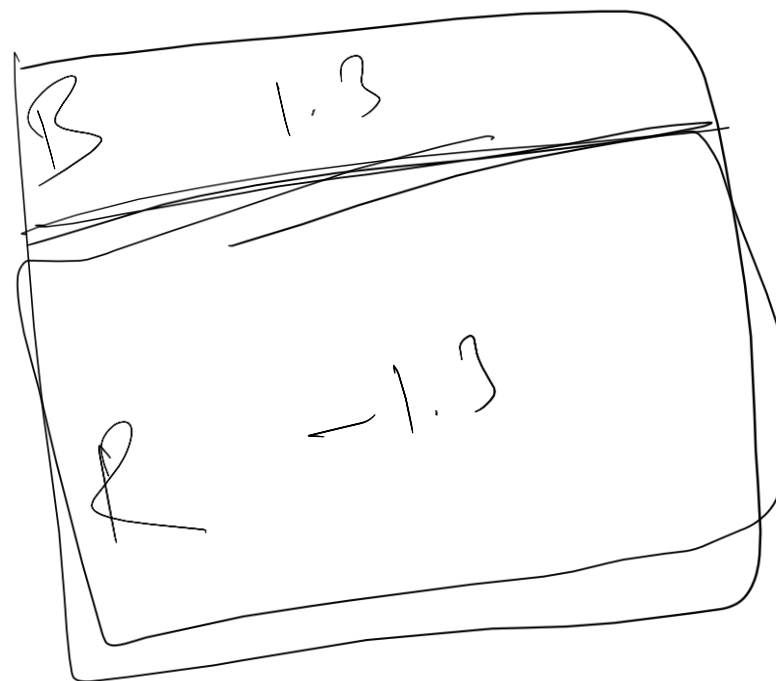
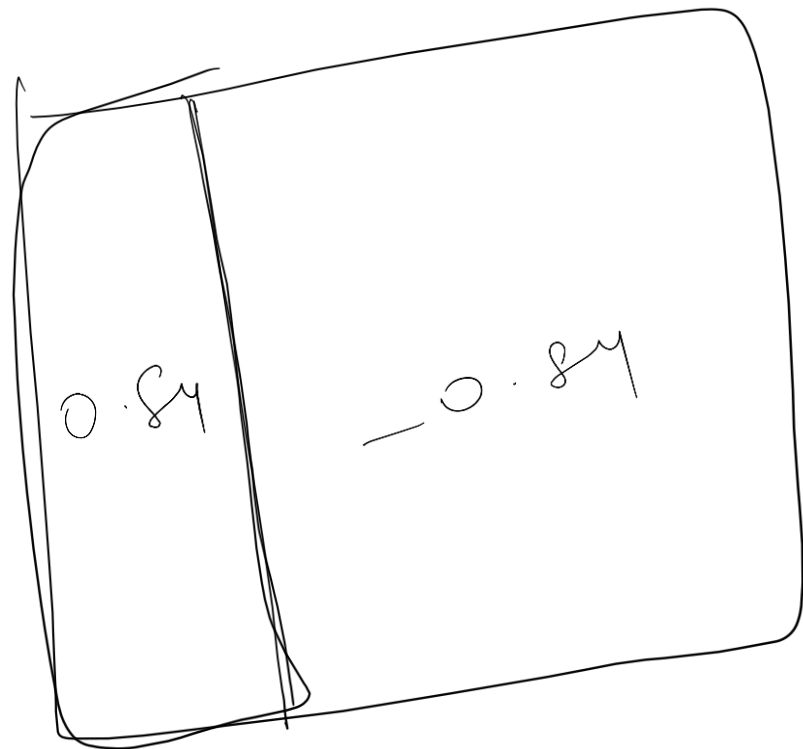
0

0

30 fork

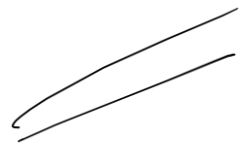
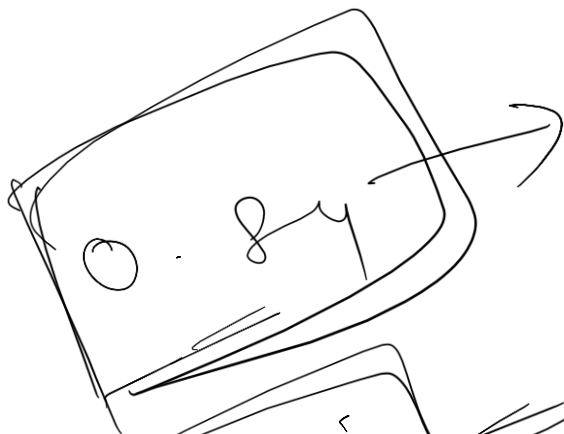
0, 1, 0



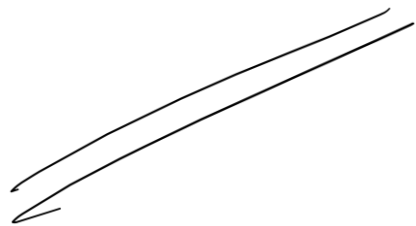


1.84	1.84	-1.84
0.84	-0.84	-0.84
1.3	1.3	1.3
-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
0.84	-0.84	0.84

$$\ln(7/3)$$



$$\ln(11/3)$$



Voting: Classifier / Regression

3 Models

①

D.T

①
②
③

1 (50)

1
0

②

R.F

0 (300)

1
0

③

AdaBoost

1 (150)

0

1

~~1~~ → 400

1

0

97.3
97.5

Train

Stacking:

(\hat{y})
KNN

(\hat{y}) NB

(\hat{y}) RF

(\hat{y})
Ada Boost

~~(\hat{y})~~
 ~~(L, R)~~

$\Rightarrow 1$

0

0

1

1

0

$\rightarrow 2$

0

1

1

0

1

3

1

1

0

1

4

0

1

1

1

1

5

0

(x_2)

(x_3)

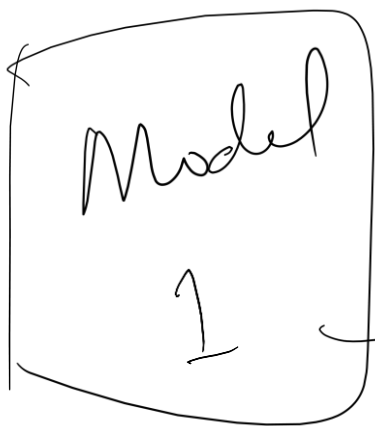
(x_4)

(x_1)

Let's get back

at 7:50 P.M (I.S.T)

Ensemble :



Ref



Model

D.T



→ Bagging (RF)

→ Boosting (Ada, Xgboost ...)

→ Voting → Votes of model pred

→ Stacking → Pred → 1/p
Meta $\xrightarrow{L.R}$ 1/p



Dataset (100)



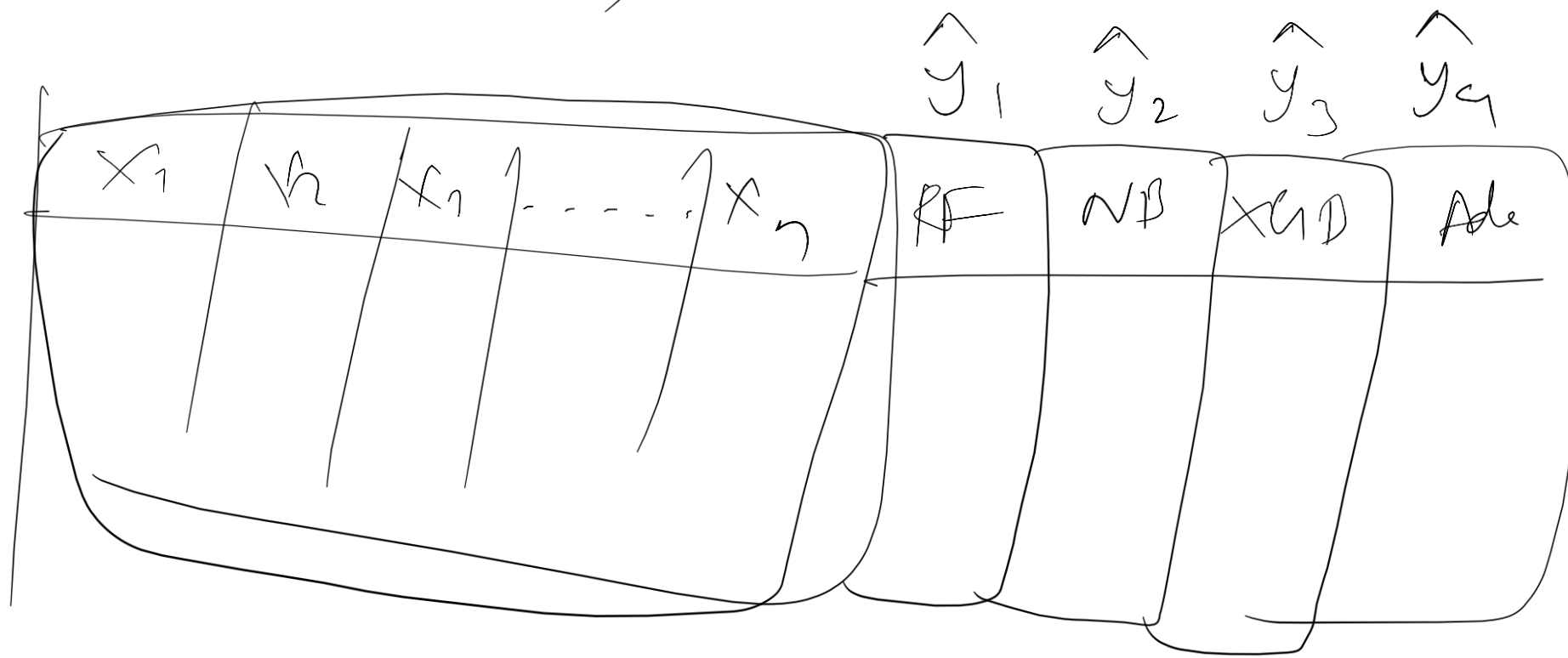
↓
Boosting → predict (train)

20
(Test)

predict (Test)

RF
10
1
RF (3)
① # RF (3)
② # RS (63%)

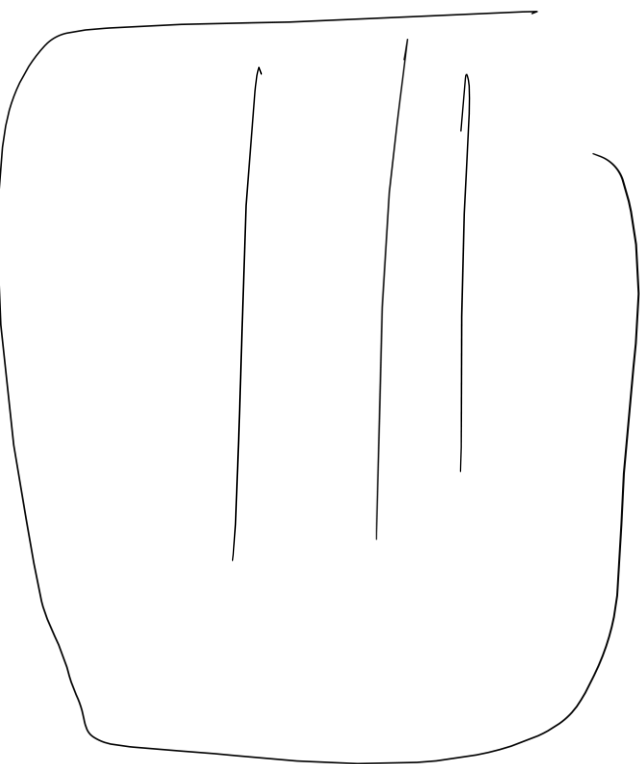
Model \Rightarrow RF, NB, ~~LR~~, Ada



0, 1, 2

\hat{y}_1	\hat{y}_2	\hat{y}_3	\hat{y}_4	\hat{y}	
0	1	1		0.2	→ 0 ✓
1	1	0		0.7	→ 1 ✓
1	0	1		0.5	→ 0 / 1 ✓
0	1			0.1	→ 0 ✓

Log Regression



↑
y

0	1	2
0.1	0.3	0.6
0.5	0.25	0.25
0.9	0.05	0.05

→ 2

0

0

Br → I → Amazon

Search	
Br 1	L 1
Br 2	M 2
Br 3	H 3
Br 4	

0.7 ✓
0.1
0.1
0.1

Brandy

✓ Br 1 ⇒ 0.7

- Br 2 0.1

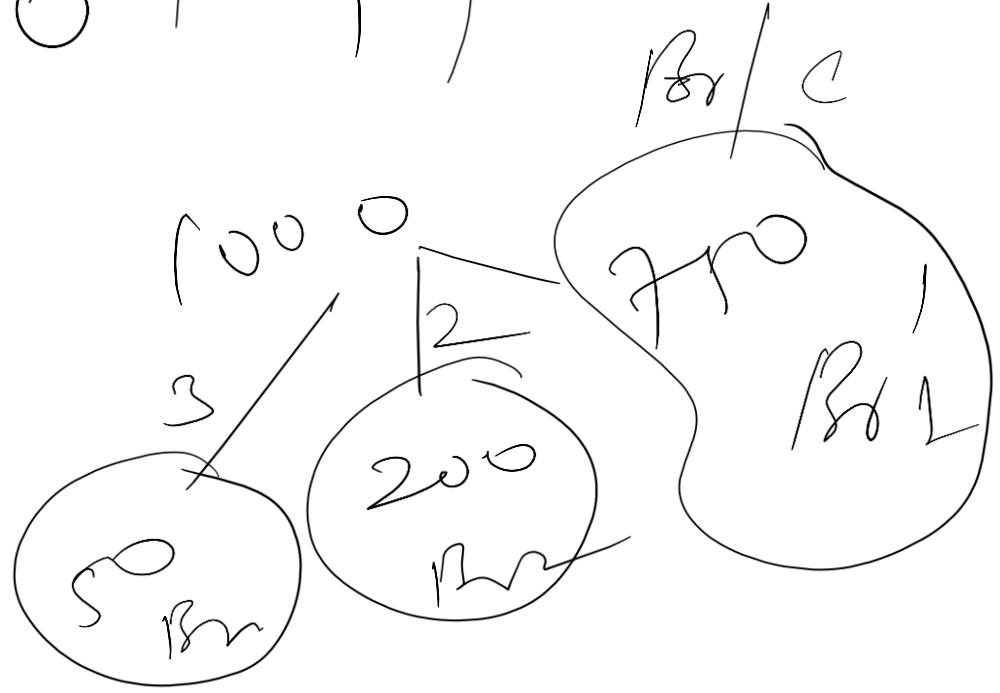
- Br 3 0.1

- Br 4 0.1

1000

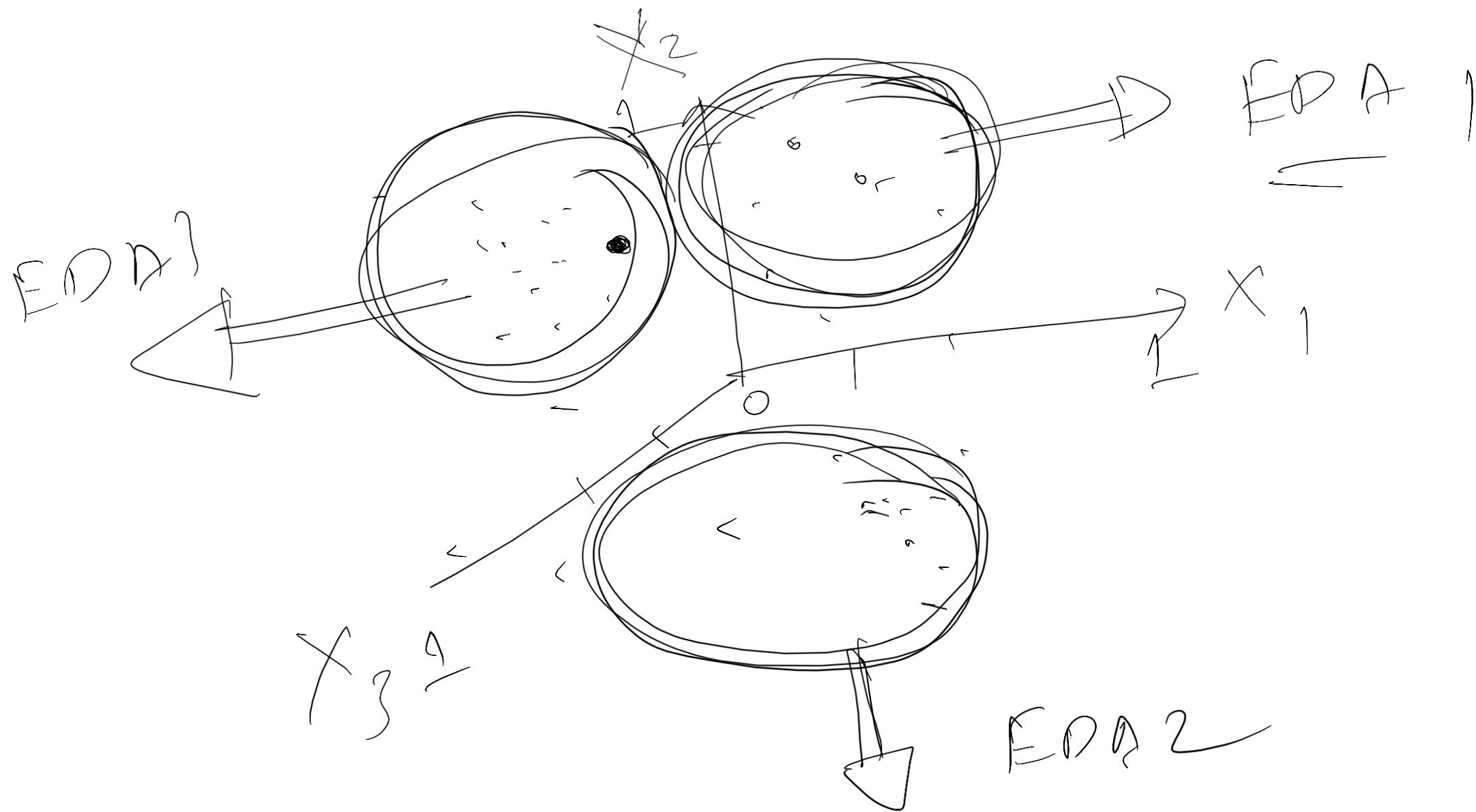
Brand	
Am →	0.7
F1	0.2
Zom	0.1

¹ Am	² F1	³ Zom
1	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	1



Target x
0 \rightarrow
1 \rightarrow

x_1	x_2	x_3	...	x_n



$n = 500$

Cancer (1)

Not Cancer (0)

35	→	1
465	→	0

30~~x~~

Acc. score →

0.95

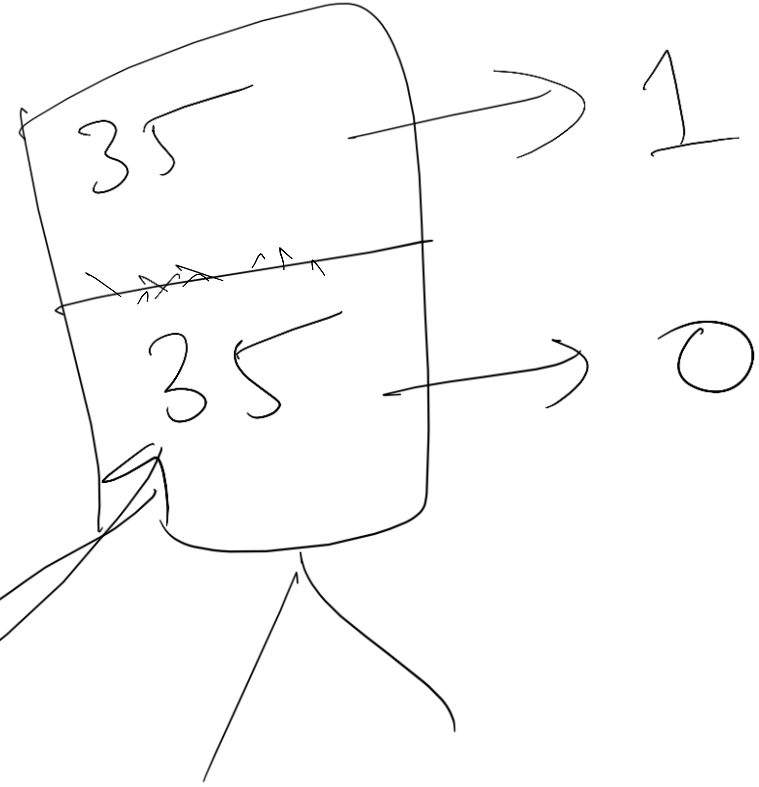
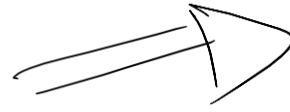
460
5x

$$\frac{460 + 5}{500} = \frac{465}{500} =$$

Under sampling:

35 \rightarrow 1 //

465 \rightarrow 0 //



465 \rightarrow 1

465 \rightarrow 0

