CITATION GUIDE

APA STYLE FORMAT

-used in social sciences papers (sociology, psychology, medicine, economics, social work, etc.)

- **BOOK**

  ➢ One Author

Reference List

Format: Author last name, First initial. (Year of Publication). *Title of work*. Publisher city, state/country: Publisher.

Example: Finney, J. (1970). *Time and again*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.

In-text

(Finney, 1970)

  ➢ Two Authors
  -always use an ampersand before the mention of the last name

Reference List

Example: Buss, A. H., & Pomin, R. (1975). *A temperament theory of personality development.* Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

In-text

(Buss & Pomin, 1975)

  ➢ Three to Seven Authors

Reference List

Example: Christopherson, C., Swanson, R., Labbe, E., & Koltz, R. (2002). *Fog pirates: On board the USS Hammerhead*. Pickleton: Putters Publishing Place.

In-text

(Christopherson, Swanson, Labbe, & Koltz 2002)

 ➢ More than Seven Authors

-use an ellipses in place of all the remaining author names, after the sixth author name, then provide the last name of the author. There should only be seven names listed.

Reference List

Example: Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L. H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication, 57*, 323-335.

In-text

(Miller et al., 2009)

 ➢ With an Editor

Reference List

Example: O'Hanlon, B. (1942). *Safety: How to be safe literally all the time*. L.T. Thompson (Ed.). San Diego: Goldstein.

In-text

(O'Hanlon, 1942)

 ● **JOURNAL**

 ➢ With Doi

Format: Author last name, Author initials. (Year). Article title. Journal title, volume (issue), page number. https://doi.org/DoiNumber.

Reference List

Example: Andreff, W., & Staudohar, P. D. (2000). The evolving Europe model of professional sports finance. *Journal of Sports Economics, 1*(3), 257-276. https://doi.org./10.1177/152700250000100304

In-text

(Andreff & Staudohar, 2000)

 ➢ In Print

Reference List

Example: Jacoby. W.G. (1994). Public attitudes toward government spending. *American Journal of Political Science*, *38*(2), 336-361.

In-text

(Jacoby, 1994)

- **WEBSITE**

  ➢ Website article with an author

Format: Author last name, Author initial. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Article Title. Retrieved from URL.

Reference List

Example: Simmons, B. (2015, January 9). The tale of two Flaccos. Retrieved from http://grantland.com/the-triangle/the-tale-of-two-flaccos/

In-text

(Simmons, 2015)

  ➢ Website article without an author

Format: Article title. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Retrieved from URL

Reference List

Example: Teen posed as doctor at West Palm Beach hospital: police. (2015, January 16). Retrieved from http://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/Teen-Posed-as-Doctor-at-West-Palm-Beach-Hospital-Police-288810831.html

In-text

("Teen Posed as Doctor at West Palm Beach Hospital," 2015)

MLA STYLE FORMAT

-used in language arts, cultural studies, and other humanities (English studies-language and literature, foreign language and literatures, literary criticism, comparative literature, and cultural studies)

- **BOOK**

  ➤ One Author

Format: Author last name, first name. Title: Subtitle. Edition (if not the first), Publisher, Year.

Reference List

Example: Boyle, Jimmy. *The Pain of Confinement: Prison Diaries*. Canongate, 1984.

In-text

(Boyle)

  ➤ Two to Three Authors
  -use "and" to separate author names

Reference List

Example: Miller, Casey, and Kate Swift. *Words and Women*. HarperCollins Publishers, 1991.

In-text

(Miller and Swift)

  ➤ Three or More Authors
  - only the name of the first author should be mentioned followed by et al.

Reference List

Example: MacIntosh, Angus, et al. *A Linguistic Atlas of Late Mediaeval English*. Aberdeen UP, 1987. 4 vols

In-text

(MacIntosh, et al.)

  ➤ With an Editor

Reference List

Example: Newcomb, Horace, editor. *Television: The Critical View*. 6th ed., Oxford UP, 2000

In-text

(Newcomb)

- **JOURNAL**

  - With Doi

Format: Author name. Title of article. "*Title of Journal*, vol., no., year, pp. pages. Database name, doi: or internet address.

Reference List

Example: Etherington, Ben, and Jarad Zimbler. "Field, Material, Technique: On Renewing Postcolonial Literary Criticism." *The Journal of Commonwealth Literature*, vol. 49, no. 3, pp. 279-297, doi: 10.1177/0021989414538435.

In-text

(Etherington and Jarad Zimbler)

  - In Print

Reference List

Example: Christopherson, C., Swanson, R., Labbe, E., Koltz, R., Niderbacher, L. A., Potter, H. J., . . . Smith, S. (2009). Studying pumpkins in the wild. *Modern Pumpkinology, 10*(2), 12–36.

In-text

(Christopherson et al.)

- **WEBSITE**

  - Website article with an author

Format: Author's Last name, First name. "Title of the Article or Individual Page." *Title of the Website*, Name of the Publisher, Date of Publication in Day Month Year format, URL.

Reference List

Example: McNary, Dave. "Keanu Reeves, Alex Winter Returning for 'Bill and Ted Face the Music.'" *Variety*, Penske Media Corporation, 8 May 2018, variety.com/2018/film/news/bill-and-ted-3-keanu-reeves-alex-winter-1202802946/.

In-text

(McNary)

> ➢ Website article without an author

Format: "Title of Web Page." *Title of Website*, Publisher, Date published in Day Month Year format, URL.

Reference List

Example: "One Health and Disease: Tick-Borne." *National Park Service*, U.S. Department of the Interior, https://www.nps.gov/articles/one-health-disease-ticks-borne.htm.

In-text

(*One Health and Disease: Tick-Borne*)

CMOS STYLE FORMAT

- generally used in the business, history, and the fine arts areas.

- **BOOK**

> ➢ One Author

Format: Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Publisher City: Publisher Name, Year Published.

Reference List

Example: Brown, Dan. *The DaVinci Code*. New York: Scholastic, 2004.

In-text

(Brown 2004)

> ➢ Two to Three Authors

-use a comma to separate author names and place "and" before the last author name

Reference List

Example: Smith, John, Jane Doe, and Bob Anderson. *The Sample Book*. Pittsburgh: BibMe, 2008.

In-text

(Smith, Doe, and Anderson 2008)

> ➢ Three or More Authors

Reference List

Example: Sechzer, Jeri A., Sheila M. Pfaffilin, Florence L. Denmark, Anne Griffin, and Susan J. Blumenthal. *Women and Mental Health*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.

In-text
- four authors and more

(Sechzer et al. 1996)

> ➢ With an Editor

Reference List

Example: Crandall, Russell, Guadalupe Paz, and Riordan Roett, eds. 2005. *Mexico's Democracy at Work: Political and Economic Dynamics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

In-text
- do not write "eds." when referring to editors in in-text citations; always treat them as authors.

(Crandall, Paz, and Roett 2005)

- **JOURNAL**

> ➢ With Doi

Format: Author/s, date, "Article Title", *Source/Journal Title* (in italics), Volume, Issue, and URL or doi (digital object identifier).

Reference List

Example: Perry, David L. 2010. "Some Unsettling Ethical Reflections on Interrogation." *International Journal of Intelligence Ethics* 1 (1): 47-75. doi:1234567-89029.

In-text

(Perry 2010)

- ➢ In Print

Reference List

Example: Foley, Mark and Will Pyle. 2003. "Formal Socialist Economies and the Undergraduate Curriculum." *Comparative Economic Studies* 45 (4): 537-553.

In-text

(Foley and Pyle 2003)

- **WEBSITE**

    - ➢ Website article with an author

Format: Last Name, First Name. "Page Title." Website Title. Web Address (retrieved Date Accessed).

Reference List

Example: Smith, John. "Obama inaugurated as President." CNN.com. http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html (accessed February 1, 2009).

In-text

(Smith)

    - ➢ Website article without an author

Format: Owner of Site. "Title of Page." Date last modified or accessed. URL.

Reference List

Example: Penn Group. "3D Technologies and Services for Sculptors." Accessed April 29, 2011, http://www.sculptor.org/3D/default.htm.

In-text

("3D Technologies and Services for Sculptors")

HARVARD STYLE FORMAT

- **BOOK**

  ➢ One Author

Format: Last name, First initial. (Year published). *Title*. Edition. (Only include the edition if it is not the first edition) City published: Publisher, Page(s)

Reference List

Example: Patterson, J. (2005). *Maximum ride*. New York: Little, Brown.

In-text

(Petterson, 2005)

  ➢ Two to Three Authors
  -use a comma to separate author names and the conjunction "and" before the last author name

Reference List

Example: Desikan, S. and Ramesh, G. (2006). *Software testing*. Bangalore, India: Dorling Kindersley, p.156.

In-text

(Desikan and Ramesh, 2006)

  ➢ Three or More Authors

Reference List

Example: Vermaat, M., Sebok, S., Freund, S., Campbell, J. and Frydenberg, M. (2014). *Discovering computers*. Boston: Cengage Learning, pp.446-448.

In-text

- four authors and more

(Vermaat et al. 2014)

> ➤ With an Editor

Reference List

Example: Bressler, L. (2010). My girl, Kylie. In: L. Matheson, ed., *The Dogs That We Love*, 1st ed. Boston: Jacobson Ltd., pp. 78-92.

In-text

(Bressler, 2010)

- **JOURNAL**

> ➤ In Print

Format: Last name, First initial. (Year published). Article title. *Journal*, Volume (Issue), Page(s).

Reference List

Example: Dismuke, C. and Egede, L. (2015). The Impact of Cognitive, Social and Physical Limitations on Income in Community Dwelling Adults With Chronic Medical and Mental Disorders. *Global Journal of Health Science*, 7(5), pp. 183-195.

In-text

(Dismuke and Egede, 2015)

- **WEBSITE**

> ➤ Website article with an author

Format: Last name, First initial (Year published). Page title. [online] Website name. Available at: URL [Accessed Day Mo. Year].

Reference List

Example: Messer, L. (2015). *'Fancy Nancy' Optioned by Disney Junior*. [online] ABC News. Available at: http://abcnews.go.com/Entertainment/fancy-nancy-optioned-disney-junior-2017/story?id=29942496#.VRWbWJwmbs0.twitter [Accessed 31 Mar. 2015].

In-text

(Messer 2015)

> ➤ Website article without an author

Format: Website name, (Year published). *Page title*. [online] Available at: URL [Accessed Day Mo. Year].

Reference List

Example: Mms.com, (2015). *M&M'S Official Website*. [online] Available at: http://www.mms.com/ [Accessed 20 Apr. 2015].

In-text

("3D Technologies and Services for Sculptors")

CSE STYLE FORMAT

- **BOOK**

> ➤ One Author

Format: Last Name First Name Initial. Date of Publication. Book Title. Edition. Publisher Place (State o Province): Publisher Name, Number of Pages.

Reference List

Example: Lewontin RC, Levins R. 2007. Biology under the influence: dialectical essays on ecology, agriculture, and health. New York (NY): Monthly Review Press. 400 p.

In-text

Lewontin and Levins 2007))

> ➤ Three or More Authors

Reference List

Example: Henning JE, Stone JM, Kelly JL. 2009. Using action research to improve instruction: an interactive guide for teachers. New York (NY): Routledge. 204 p.

In-text

(Henning et al. 2009)

> ➢ With an Editor

Reference List

Example: Story J, editor. 2005. Charlemagne: empire and society. New York (NY): Manchester University Press. 330 p.

In-text

(Story 2005)

- **JOURNAL**

Basic Format for Print Journals: Last Name First Name Initial. Date of publication. Article title. Journal Title. Volume (Issue): Page Numbers.

Basic Format for Online Journals: Last Name First Name Initial. Date of publication. Article title. Journal Title [Internet]. [Date cited]; Volume (Issue): Page Numbers. Available from: URL. DOI.

> ➢ With Doi

Reference List

Example: Yencho GC, McCord PH, Haynes KG. 2008. Internal heat necrosis of potato – a review. Am J Potato Res [Internet]. [cited 2011 Jan 18]; 85(1):69-76. Available from: http://www.springerlink.com.ezproxy.tru.ca/content/915131u45576313l/fulltext.pdf doi: 10.1007/s12230-008-9008-4

In-text

(Yencho et al. 2008)

> ➢ In Print

Reference List

Snaphaan L, van der Werf S, Kanselaar K, de Leeuw F. 2009. Post-stroke depressive symptoms are associated with post-stroke characteristics. Cerebrovasc Dis. 28(6): 551-557.

In-text

(Snaphaan et al. 2009)

- **WEBSITE**

Format: Last Name First Name Initial. Title of website. Place of publication: Publisher; [date updated; accessed date]. URL.

  ➢ Website article with an author

Reference List

Example: Lear L. 1998. The life and legacy of Rachel Carson: Rachel Carson's biography.
New London (CT): Linda Lear Center for Special Collections and Archives; [accessed 2016 Aug 27]. http://www.rachelcarson.org/Biography.aspx#.UE9foVF62So.

In-text

(Lear 1998)

  ➢ Website article without an author

Reference List

Example: Polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs) in fish and sediment. [date unknown]. Gatineau (QC): Environment and Climate Change Canada; [modified 2016 Feb 17; accessed 2016 Aug 27].
http://www.ec.gc.ca/indicateursindicators/default.asp?lang=en&n=0970C75C-1.

In-text

(Polybrominated diphenyl ethers...)

*In case of confusion, please refer to the following listed sources for reference and more examples:

Scribbr
Bibme.org

https://www.scribendi.com/advice/apa_reference_page.en.html
https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style/mla_style_introduction.html
http://davidson.libguides.com/c.php?g=349327&p=2357431#10772278
http://liu.cwp.libguides.com/citchi/parenthetical
http://www.citethisforme.com/harvard-referencing
https://www.swinburne.edu.au/library/referencing/harvard-style-guide/
https://www.tru.ca/library/pdf/csecitationstyle.pdf

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