**Supplement**

A group of graphs with red and black lines

Description automatically generated

**Figure S1. Behavioral responses to injury.** Figure panels show effects of injury (versus all other bats) on allogrooming (A), self-grooming (B), and moving (C). Left-hand panels: points and intervals are median posterior probability estimates with 90% highest posterior density intervals (HPDI). Dashed lines show previous effect sizes estimated from two LPS-induced immune challenge experiments (purple, 13; orange, 22). Right-hand panels: jittered data show proportions of time for each behavior for infected bats (red triangles) and asymptomatic bats (black squares), during the outbreak (pre-treatment) and after bats recovered (post-treatment). Points with error bars are predicted median posterior proportions ± 90% HPDIs.