Bkash (Online Banking System)

Project By ->

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <sys/stat.h> // For mkdir on Linux/Unix
#include <direct.h> // For mkdir on Windows
#define cout printf
#define cin scanf
#define sz(s) strlen(s)
#define cinString(s) fgets(s, 100, stdin)
#define fl(a, b) for(int i=a; i<b; i++)
#define el printf("\n")
typedef char string[120];
// globally store user info
string nm, phn, pn, vl;
FILE *fl;
// necessary/utility functions ----- start --
int wrongInput(const char *param) {
    cout("\nWrong %s !!!!!!\n", param);
    cout("1. Enter %s Again\n2. Cancel Regestration.\nEnter: ",
param);
    int x; cin("%d", &x);
    getchar();
    return x;
// 2. Under Construction
void UnderConstruction() {
  cout("Coming soon...\n");
```

```
// 3. Congratulations
void conGo() {
   el;
   cout("|-----
\n");
   cout("| Congratulations. Account Create
Successfully! |\n");
   cout(" |-----
\n");
   el;
void maskInput(char *input, int maxLen) {
   int i = 0;
   char ch;
console
   while (i < maxLen - 1 && (ch = _{getch}()) != '\r') { // '\r'
is Enter key in Windows
       if (ch == '\b' || ch == 127) { // Handle backspace and
ch127 is del key
            if (i > 0) {
                printf("\b \b");
               i--;
        } else {
            input[i++] = ch;
           printf("*");
    input[i] = '\0'; // Null-terminate string
```

```
printf("\n");
// 5. Store data in database(text file named with the phone
int storeDataToFile(string phoneNumber, string name, string pin)
    FILE *file;
(phoneNumber.txt)
    char fileName[120];
    #ifdef _WIN32
        _mkdir("database"); // Windows
    #else
        mkdir("database", 0777); // Linux/Unix
    #endif
    snprintf(fileName, sizeof(fileName), "database/%s.txt",
phoneNumber);
    if (fopen(fileName, "r") != NULL) {
        el;
        cout("!!! A user with this phone number already
registered !!!\n");
        return 0;
    file = fopen(fileName, "w"); // Open the file in write mode
    fprintf(file, "Name: %s\n", name);
    fprintf(file, "Number: %s\n", phoneNumber);
    fprintf(file, "PIN: %s\n", pin);
    fprintf(file, "Balance: 100\n");
    fclose(file); // Close the file
```

```
return 1;
void clearTerminal() {
   #ifdef _WIN32
       system("cls");
    #else
        system("clear");
    #endif
bool fileExists(const char *fileName) {
    FILE *file = fopen(fileName, "r");
    if (file) {
       fclose(file);
       return true;
    return false;
// 8. Welcome Function
void welcome(char *name, char *balance) {
    string buffer;
    int contentWidth = 0;
    snprintf(buffer, sizeof(buffer), "| Welcome %s |", name);
    contentWidth = strlen(buffer);
    for (int i = 0; i < contentWidth; i++) cout("-");</pre>
    cout("\n");
    cout(" Welcome %s! \n", name);
    cout(" Balance: %s.00 BDT \n", balance);
    for (int i = 0; i < contentWidth; i++) cout("-");</pre>
```

```
cout("\n");
// 9. Function to read balance from a user's file
int readBalanceFromFile(const chαr *userFile) {
    FILE *file = fopen(userFile, "r");
    if (!file) {
        return -1; // Return -1 to indicate error
    char line[200];
    int balance = 0;
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), file)) {
        if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &balance);
            break;
    fclose(file);
    return balance;
bool updateBalanceInFile(const char *userFile, int newBalance) {
    FILE *inputFile = fopen(userFile, "r");
    if (!inputFile) {
        return false;
    FILE *tempFile = fopen("database/temp.txt", "w");
    if (!tempFile) {
       fclose(inputFile);
       return false;
    char line[200];
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), inputFile)) {
```

```
if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
            fprintf(tempFile, "Balance: %d\n", newBalance);
        } else {
            fputs(line, tempFile);
   fclose(inputFile);
   fclose(tempFile);
   remove(userFile);
   rename("database/temp.txt", userFile);
   return true;
// fullName--->
   bool isValidName(string s) {
        int length = sz(s);
       for(int i=0; i<length; i++) {</pre>
            if(!isalpha(s[i]) && s[i] != ' ') return false;
       return true;
// fullName--->
   bool isValidPhoneNumber(string s) {
       int length = sz(s);
       if(length != 11) { // amader valid phone number 11 digit
```

```
return false;
       for(int i=0; i<length; i++) {</pre>
           if(!isdigit(s[i])) return false;
       return true;
   bool isValidPin(string s) {
       return sz(s) == 6;
// all cheking functions ----- END ------
void reg() {
   clearTerminal();
   string name;
   string phoneNumber;
   string pin;
   string reTypePin;
   cout("Regestration:\n");
   cout("----\n");
   // Name section ---->
   cout("Enter Full Name: ");
   cinString(name);
   name[strcspn(name, "\n")] = 0; // Remove newline character
from input
```

```
while(true) {
    if(isValidName(name)) {
        break;
    } else {
        int ret = wrongInput("Name");
        if(ret == 1) {
            cout("Enter Full Name: ");
            cinString(name);
            name[strcspn(name, "\n")] = 0;
        } else {
            cout("Canceling...\n");
            return;
// Name section ---->
cout("Enter Phone Number: ");
cinString(phoneNumber);
phoneNumber[strcspn(phoneNumber, "\n")] = 0; // Remove
while(true) {
    if(isValidPhoneNumber(phoneNumber)) {
        break;
    } else {
        int ret = wrongInput("Phone Number");
        if(ret == 1) {
            cout("Enter Phone Number: ");
            cinString(phoneNumber);
            phoneNumber[strcspn(phoneNumber, "\n")] = 0;
        } else {
            cout("Canceling...\n");
```

```
return;
    // Phone Number section ---->
    // PIN section ---->
   cout("Enter PIN (6 digits): ");
   maskInput(pin, sizeof(pin));
    while(true) {
        if(isValidPin(pin)) {
            break;
        } else {
            int ret = wrongInput("PIN");
            if(ret == 1) {
                cout("Enter PIN Again (6 digits): ");
               maskInput(pin, sizeof(pin));
           } else {
                cout("Canceling...\n");
                return;
   cout("Re-type PIN: ");
   maskInput(reTypePin, sizeof(reTypePin));
    while(true) {
        if(strcmp(pin, reTypePin) == 0) {
            break;
        } else {
            cout("\nPIN did not matched\n1. Re-enter.\n2.
Cancel.\nEnter: ");
            int ret; cin("%d", &ret);
```

```
getchar();
            if(ret == 1) {
                cout("\nRe-type PIN Again: ");
                maskInput(reTypePin, sizeof(reTypePin));
            } else {
                cout("Canceling...\n");
                return;
   if(storeDataToFile(phoneNumber, name, pin) == 1) {
        conGo();
    } else return;
        // cout("Re-PIN: %s\n", reTypePin);
void login() {
   string phoneNumber, pin;
   char user[120], storedPin[10], line[100];
    while (true) {
        clearTerminal();
       cout("Login:\n");
        cout("-----
        cout("Phone: ");
        cinString(phoneNumber);
        phoneNumber[strcspn(phoneNumber, "\n")] = 0;
```

```
snprintf(user, sizeof(user), "database/%s.txt",
phoneNumber);
        if (!fileExists(user)) {
            cout("No account found with this phone number.\n");
            return;
        cout("Enter PIN: ");
        maskInput(pin, sizeof(pin));
        FILE *file = fopen(user, "r");
        while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), file)) {
            if (sscanf(line, "PIN: %s", storedPin) == 1) {
                break;
        fclose(file);
        if (strcmp(pin, storedPin) == 0) {
            Dashboard(user);
            return;
        } else {
            cout("\nInvalid PIN!\n");
            cout("1. Try again.\n2. Exit (Enter any value to
exit)\n");
            int x; cin("%d", &x);
            getchar();
            if (x != 1) return;
void updateGlobalVariables(chαr *nαme, chαr *number, chαr *pin,
char *val, FILE *file) {
    strcpy(nm, name);
    strcpy(phn, number);
    strcpy(pn, pin);
    strcpy(vl, val);
```

```
fl = file;
void Dashboard(char *user) {
    string name, phoneNumber, pin, balance, line;
   FILE *file = fopen(user, "r");
    if (!file) {
        printf("An error occurred while opening the file!\n");
        return;
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), file)) {
        if (strncmp(line, "Name: ", 6) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 6, "%[^\n]", name);
        } else if (strncmp(line, "Number: ", 8) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 8, "%s", phoneNumber);
       } else if (strncmp(line, "PIN: ", 5) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 5, "%s", pin);
       } else if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 9, "%s", balance);
    fclose(file);
   updateGlobalVariables(name, phoneNumber, pin, balance, file);
    while (true) {
        clearTerminal();
       welcome(name, balance);
        el;
        cout("1. Send Money\n2. Mobile Recharge\n");
        cout("3. Bill Pay\n4. Payment\n");
```

```
cout("5. Cashout\n6. Reset PIN.\n");
cout("7. My Bkash\n0. Log out.\n");
el;
cout("Choose an option (0 to log out): ");
int chs;
cin("%d", &chs);
if (chs == 0) {
    cout("Logging out...\n");
    break;
} else if(chs == 1) {
    sendMoney(user, phoneNumber);
    return;
} else if(chs == 2) {
    mobileRecharge(user);
    return;
} else if(chs == 3) {
    billPay(user);
    return;
} else if(chs == 4) {
    payment(user);
    return;
} else if(chs == 5) {
    cashOut(user);
    return;
} else if(chs == 6) {
    resetPIN(user);
    return;
} else if(chs == 7) {
    cout("-----\n");
    cout(" My Bkash\n");
    cout("----\n");
    cout("Name: %s\n", name);
    cout("Phone number: %s\n", phoneNumber);
    cout("Blanace: %s\n", balance);
    return;
else UnderConstruction();
```

```
void resetPIN(char *senderUserFile) {
   FILE *userFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r+"); // Open file
   char line[256];
   char currentPIN[7];
   char enteredOldPIN[7];
   char newPIN[7];
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), userFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "PIN: ", 5) == 0) {
           sscanf(line + 5, "%6s", currentPIN); // Extract
current PIN
           break;
   clearTerminal();
   cout("-----\n");
   cout(" Reset PIN -->\n");
   cout("----\n");
   el;
   printf("Enter your current 6-digit PIN: ");
   maskInput(enteredOldPIN, sizeof(enteredOldPIN));
   // Validate the old PIN
   if (strcmp(currentPIN, enteredOldPIN) != 0) {
       printf("Incorrect PIN! Access denied.\n");
       fclose(userFile);
       return;
```

```
printf("Enter your new 6-digit PIN: ");
   maskInput(newPIN, sizeof(newPIN));
   if (!isValidPin(newPIN)) {
       printf("Invalid PIN! PIN must be exactly 6 digits.\n");
       fclose(userFile);
       return;
   fseek(userFile, 0, SEEK_SET); // Go back to the beginning of
   FILE *tempFile = fopen("temp.txt", "w"); // Create a
   if (!tempFile) {
       printf("Error opening temporary file!\n");
       fclose(userFile);
       return;
   rewind(userFile);
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), userFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "PIN: ", 5) == 0) {
           fprintf(tempFile, "PIN: %s\n", newPIN); // Replace
old PIN with new PIN
       } else {
           fputs(line, tempFile); // Copy all other lines as is
   fclose(userFile);
   fclose(tempFile);
   remove(senderUserFile); // Delete the old file
```

```
rename("temp.txt", senderUserFile); // Rename temp file to
   printf("PIN successfully reset!\n");
void cashOut(char *senderUserFile) {
   string agentNumber, line, senderBalanceStr;
   char receiverUserFile[120];
   int senderBalance = 0, receiverBalance = 0, sendingAmount;
   FILE *senderFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r");
   if (!senderFile) {
       cout("The entered number belongs to a Bkash user. Please
provide a valid Agent number to proceed.\n");
       return;
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), senderFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
           sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &senderBalance);
           break;
   fclose(senderFile);
   clearTerminal();
   cout("-----
   cout(" Cash Out -->\n");
   el;
   getchar();
   cout("Enter Bkash Agent number: ");
   cinString(agentNumber);
   agentNumber[strcspn(agentNumber, "\n")] = 0; // Remove
newline
```

```
snprintf(receiverUserFile, sizeof(receiverUserFile),
"database/%s.txt", agentNumber);
    if(fileExists(receiverUserFile)) {
        cout("This is a bkash user number. Please enter a Agent
number and try again!\n");
        return;
    cout("Enter amount payment: ");
    cin("%d", &sendingAmount);
    getchar();
    // Validate amount
    if(sendingAmount <= 0) {</pre>
        cout("\nInvalid amount!\nAmmount can\'t be smaller than
ZERO\n");
        cout("Try Again\n");
        return;
    if(sendingAmount > senderBalance) {
        cout("\nInsufficient balance!\n");
        cout("Do \"Cash In\" and try again later!\nThank
You!\n");
        return;
    senderBalance -= sendingAmount;
    if (updateBalanceInFile(senderUserFile, senderBalance)) {
        cout("Cash out of %d BDT Successful!\nYour new balance
is: %d!\n", sendingAmount, senderBalance);
    } else {
        cout("Some error occured! Please try again later!\n");
```

```
void payment(char *senderUserFile) {
   string marchentBkashNumber, line, senderBalanceStr;
   char receiverUserFile[120];
   int senderBalance = 0, receiverBalance = 0, sendingAmount;
   FILE *senderFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r");
   if (!senderFile) {
       cout("An error occurred while accessing your
account!\n");
       return;
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), senderFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
           sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &senderBalance);
           break;
   fclose(senderFile);
   clearTerminal();
   cout("----\n"):
   cout(" Payment -->\n");
   cout("----\n"):
   el;
   getchar();
   cout("Enter marchent bkash number: ");
   cinString(marchentBkashNumber);
   marchentBkashNumber[strcspn(marchentBkashNumber, "\n")] = 0;
// Remove newline
```

```
cout("Enter amount payment: ");
    cin("%d", &sendingAmount);
    getchar();
    if(sendingAmount <= 0) {</pre>
        cout("\nInvalid amount!\nAmmount can\'t be smaller than
ZERO\n");
        cout("Try Again\n");
        return;
    if(sendingAmount > senderBalance) {
        cout("\nInsufficient balance!\n");
        cout("Do \"Cash In\" and try again later!\nThank
You!\n");
        return;
    senderBalance -= sendingAmount;
    if (updateBalanceInFile(senderUserFile, senderBalance)) {
        cout("Payment Successful! Paid to %s!\nYour new balance
is: %d!\n", marchentBkashNumber, senderBalance);
    } else {
        cout("Some error occured! Please try again later!\n");
void billPay(char *senderUserFile) {
    string meterNumber, line, senderBalanceStr;
    char receiverUserFile[120];
    int senderBalance = 0, receiverBalance = 0, sendingAmount;
    FILE *senderFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r");
    if (!senderFile) {
```

```
cout("An error occurred while accessing your
account!\n");
       return;
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), senderFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
           sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &senderBalance);
           break;
   fclose(senderFile);
   clearTerminal();
   cout("-----
   cout(" Bill Pay -->\n");
   cout("----\n");
   el:
   getchar();
   cout("Enter pre-paid meter number: ");
   cinString(meterNumber);
   meterNumber[strcspn(meterNumber, "\n")] = 0; // Remove
newline
   cout("Enter amount of bill: ");
   cin("%d", &sendingAmount);
   getchar();
   if(sendingAmount <= 0) {</pre>
       cout("\nInvalid amount!\nAmmount can\'t be smaller than
ZERO\n");
       cout("Try Again\n");
       return;
```

```
if(sendingAmount > senderBalance) {
        cout("\nInsufficient balance!\n");
        cout("Do \"Cash In\" and try again later!\nThank
You!\n");
        return;
    // Update balances
    senderBalance -= sendingAmount;
    if (updateBalanceInFile(senderUserFile, senderBalance)) {
        cout("Electricity bill paid to %s!\nYour new balance is:
%d!\n", meterNumber, senderBalance);
    } else {
        cout("Some error occured! Please try again later!\n");
void sendMoney(char *senderUserFile, char *senderPhoneNumber) {
    string receiverPhone, line, senderBalanceStr;
    char receiverUserFile[120];
    int senderBalance = 0, receiverBalance = 0, sendingAmount;
    FILE *senderFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r");
    if (!senderFile) {
        cout("An error occurred while accessing your
account!\n");
        return;
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), senderFile)) {
        if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &senderBalance);
            break;
```

```
fclose(senderFile);
   clearTerminal();
   cout("----
   cout(" Send Money -->\n");
   cout("-----\n");
   el;
   getchar();
   cout("Enter receiver's bKash number: ");
   cinString(receiverPhone);
   receiverPhone[strcspn(receiverPhone, "\n")] = 0; // Remove
newline
   if(strcmp(senderPhoneNumber, receiverPhone) == 0) {
       cout("Can't send money to your self phone number!\n");
       return;
    snprintf(receiverUserFile, sizeof(receiverUserFile),
'database/%s.txt", receiverPhone);
   if (!fileExists(receiverUserFile)) {
       cout("\nReceiver dosen\'t have a BKash Account!\n");
       cout("Try again!\n");
       return;
   cout("Enter amount to send: ");
   cin("%d", &sendingAmount);
   getchar();
   if(sendingAmount <= 0) {</pre>
       cout("\nInvalid amount!\nAmmount can\'t be smaller than
ZERO\n");
```

```
cout("Try Again\n");
        return;
    if(sendingAmount > senderBalance) {
        cout("\nInsufficient balance!\n");
        cout("Do \"Cash In\" and try again later!\nThank
You!\n");
        return;
    senderBalance -= sendingAmount;
    FILE *receiverFile = fopen(receiverUserFile, "r");
    FILE *tempFile = fopen("database/temp.txt", "w");
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), receiverFile)) {
        if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
            sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &receiverBalance);
            receiverBalance += sendingAmount;
            fprintf(tempFile, "Balance: %d\n", receiverBalance);
        } else {
            fputs(line, tempFile);
    fclose(receiverFile);
    fclose(tempFile);
    remove(receiverUserFile);
    rename("database/temp.txt", receiverUserFile);
    if(updateBalanceInFile(senderUserFile, senderBalance)) {
        cout("\nTransaction successful!\n");
        cout("Sent %d BDT to %s.\n", sendingAmount,
receiverPhone);
```

```
cout("Your new balance: %d BDT.\n", senderBalance);
   } else cout("Some error occured! Please try again later!\n");
void mobileRecharge(char *senderUserFile) {
   string receiverPhone, line, senderBalanceStr;
   char receiverUserFile[120];
   int senderBalance = 0, receiverBalance = 0, sendingAmount;
   FILE *senderFile = fopen(senderUserFile, "r");
   if (!senderFile) {
       cout("An error occurred while accessing your
account!\n");
       return;
   while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), senderFile)) {
       if (strncmp(line, "Balance: ", 9) == 0) {
           sscanf(line + 9, "%d", &senderBalance);
           break;
   fclose(senderFile);
   clearTerminal();
   cout("-----
   cout(" Mobile Recharge -->\n");
   el;
   getchar();
   cout("Enter receiver's number: ");
   cinString(receiverPhone);
   receiverPhone[strcspn(receiverPhone, "\n")] = 0; // Remove
newline
```

```
cout("Enter amount to send: ");
    cin("%d", &sendingAmount);
    getchar();
    // Validate amount
    if(sendingAmount <= 0) {</pre>
        cout("\nInvalid amount!\nAmmount can\'t be smaller than
ZERO\n");
        cout("Try Again\n");
        return;
    if(sendingAmount > senderBalance) {
        cout("\nInsufficient balance!\n");
        cout("Do \"Cash In\" and try again later!\nThank
You!\n");
        return;
    senderBalance -= sendingAmount;
    if (updateBalanceInFile(senderUserFile, senderBalance)) {
        cout("Successfully mobile recharge sent to %s!\nYour new
balance is: %d!\n", receiverPhone, senderBalance);
    } else {
        cout("Some error occured! Please try again later!\n");
int main(){
    clearTerminal();
```

```
cout("----"); el;
   cout(" | Bkash | "); el;
   cout("----"); el;
   el;
   int choice;
   while(1) {
       cout("1. Login.\n2. Register.\n3. Exit.\n");
       el;
       cout("Enter choice: ");
       cin("%d", &choice);
       getchar(); // Consume the newline character left in the
input buffer
       if(choice == 1) {
           login();
           break;
       } else if(choice == 2) {
           reg();
           break;
       } else if(choice == 3) {
           cout("Programme end....\n");
           break;
       } else {
           cout("Wrong Input. Enter Again...\n");
           continue;
return 0;
```