بسمه تعالى



دانشکده مهندسی برق و کامپیوتر دانشگاه صنعتی اصفهان یادگیری ماشین-نیمسال اوّل ۱۴۰۴ - ۱۴۰۳ تکلیف شماره ۳ - تحویل شنبه ۱۴۰۳/۱۱/۱

سيهر عبادي

9944464

(1

a)
$$P(A, B, B), P(x, y, z)$$

 $\{x \rightarrow A, y \rightarrow B, z \rightarrow B\}$

b) Q(y, G(A, B)), Q(G(x, x), y) در اینجا ابتدا باید Q(x, x) یکسان سازی بشوند. سپس Q(A, B) باید با Q(x, x) است یکسان شود که این ها میتوان نتیجه گرفت که:

$$A = x, B = x \rightarrow A \neq B$$
 تناقض

پس چون به تناقض رسیدیم میتوان گفت یکسان ساز نداریم.

c)
$$Older(Father(y), y), Older(Father(x), Amin)$$

 $\{Father(y) = Father(x), y = Amin \rightarrow Father(Amin) = Father(x) \rightarrow x = Amin\}$
 $\{x \rightarrow Amin, y \rightarrow Amin\}$

d)
$$Knows(Father(y), y), Knows(x, x)$$
 { $Father(y) = x, y = x \rightarrow Father(x) = x$ } { $x \rightarrow Father(x), y \rightarrow x$ }

(٢

مرحله اول:

الف) صابریک مرد بود.

س) صابریک شکرستانی بود.

ب) همه شكر ستانيها، قندستاني بو دند.

ت) ظالم یک حاکم بود. (ظالم نام یک فرد است)

ث) همه قندستانيها به حاكم وفادار نبودند.

ج) هركسي به كسي وفادار است.

د) مردم تلاش می کنند که حاکمانی که به آنها وفادار نیستند را زندانی کنند.

ذ) صابر تلاش كرد ظالم را زنداني كند.

Man(Saber)

Shekarestani(Saber)

 $\forall x \ Shekarestani(x) \Rightarrow Ghandestani(x)$

Hakem(Zalem)

 $\forall x [Ghandestani(x) \Rightarrow \neg Vafadar(x, Hakem)]$

 $\forall x[\exists y \ Vafadar(x,y)]$

 $\forall x, y [Mardom(x) \land Hakem(y) \land \neg Vafadar(y, x) \Rightarrow Talash(x, Zendani(Y))]$ Talash(Saber, Zendani(Zalem))

مرحله دوم:

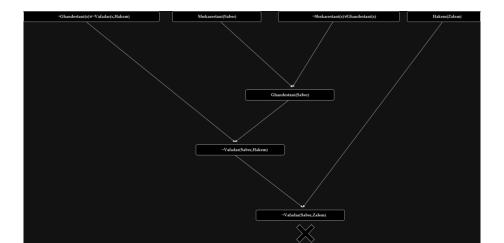
Man(Saber)

Shekarestani(Saber)

 $\forall x \ Shekarestani(x) \Rightarrow Ghandestani(x) : \neg Shekarestani(x) \lor Ghandestani(x)$ Hakem(Zalem)

```
\forall x \ [Ghandestani(x) \Rightarrow \neg Vafadar(x, Hakem)] : \neg Ghandestani(x) \ \lor \neg Vafadar(x, Hakem) \ \forall x \ [\exists y \ Vafadar(x, y)] : 
\forall x \ [\exists y \ Vafadar(x, F(x)) \ Vafadar(x, F(x)) \ \forall x, y \ [Mardom(x) \land Hakem(y) \land \neg Vafadar(y, x) \Rightarrow Talash(x, Zendani(Y))] : 
\neg (Mardom(x) \land Hakem(y) \land \neg Vafadar(y, x)) \lor Talash(x, Zendani(Y)) : 
(\neg Mardom(x) \lor \neg Hakem(y) \lor Vafadar(y, x)) \ \lor Talash(x, Zendani(Y)) \ \lor Talash(x, Zendani(Y)) \ Talash(Saber, Zendani(Zalem))
```

- 1) Man(Saber)
- 2) Shekarestani(Saber)
- 3) $\neg Shekarestani(x) \lor Ghandestani(x)$
- 4) Hakem(Zalem)
- 5) $\neg Ghandestani(x) \lor \neg Vafadar(x, Hakem)$
- 6) Vafadar(x, F(x))
- 7) $(\neg Mardom(x) \lor \neg Hakem(y) \lor Vafadar(y,x)) \lor Talash(x, Zendani(Y))$
- 8) Talash(Saber, Zendani(Zalem))+ 9) $\neg Vafadar(Saber, Zalem)$
 - A: $2,3 \rightarrow \{x \rightarrow Saber\}$: Ghandestani(Saber)
 - B: $A, 5 \rightarrow \{x \rightarrow Saber\}: \neg Vafadar(Saber, Hakem)$
 - C: $B, 4 \rightarrow \{Hakem \rightarrow Zalem\}: \neg Vafadar(Saber, Zalem)$



(٣

از این نتیجه میگیریم که چون رسیدیم به جمله ای که دقیقا یکسان بند ۹ است که خودمان اضافه کردیم و سوالی بوده که از پایگاه دانش پرسیده ایم : یعنی نتیجه گیری با فرض های پایگاه دانش سازگار است و صابر به ظالم وفادار نبوده است.

(٤

در حالتی که با ۴ رنگ می خواهیم رنگ آمیزی انجام دهیم، پرولوگ جواب های زیادی میدهد که اولین این ها به صورت زیر خواهد ..

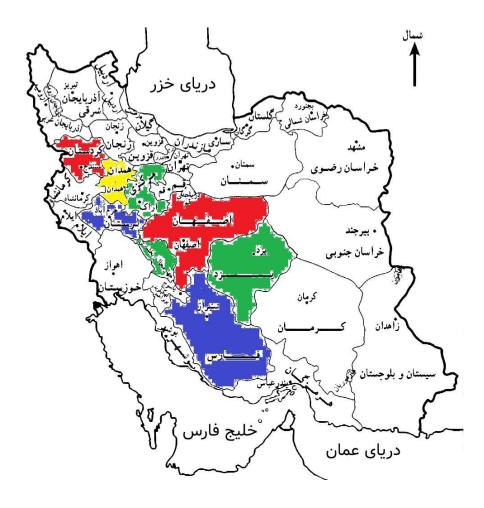
```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.8)
      File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
         Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 9.2.8)
SWI-Prolog comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. This is free software
Please run ?- license. for legal details.
Per bulltin help, use? helpfoppic or? -perpoge(Word)

7-
8- /WIT/Lessons/Smester 9th/ALW/WIJ/04_Prolog pl compiled 0.00 sec. 19 clauses

Schultin help, use? helpfoppic or? -perpoge(Word)

Schultin help, use? helpfoppic or? -perpoge(Word)

Schultin help, use in the provided of the provi
         For online help and background, visit https://www.swi-prolog.org
For built-in help, use ?- help(Topic). or ?- apropos(Word).
```



اما برای حالتی که با ۳ رنگ بخواهیم رنگ آمیزی انجام بدهیم تعداد حالات محدود میشود و جواب ها به صورت زیر خواهد بود: که قابل حل است.

```
Unknown action: 0 (h for help)
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```
Action?.

7- mapcoloringiran(Sol).

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-green, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-blue, kordestan-green, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-blue, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-blue, kordestan-blue, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-blue, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-green, yazd-blue, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-red, markazi-green, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-green, yazd-blue, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-blue, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-blue, fars-green, yazd-blue, esfahan-red];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-blue, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-blue, fars-green, yazd-blue, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-red, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-blue, fars-blue, yazd-red, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-blue, fars-blue, yazd-red, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-red, lorestan-red, chaharmahal-blue, fars-blue, yazd-red, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-red, lorestan-plue, chaharmahal-blue, fars-red, yazd-blue, esfahan-green];

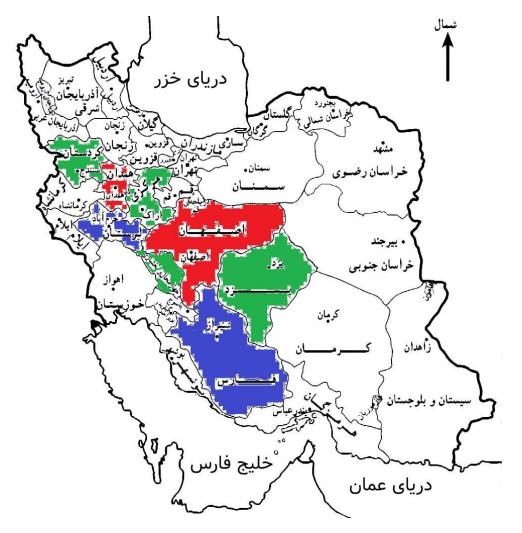
801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-red, lorestan-plue, chaharmahal-red, fars-red, yazd-blue, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-blue, kordestan-red, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-red, fars-red, yazd-blue, esfahan-green];

801 = [hamedan-green, markazi-red, kordestan-preen, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-red, fars-green, yazd-red, esfahan-blue];

801 = [hamedan-blue, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-green, chaharmahal-red, fars-green, yazd-red, esfahan-blue];

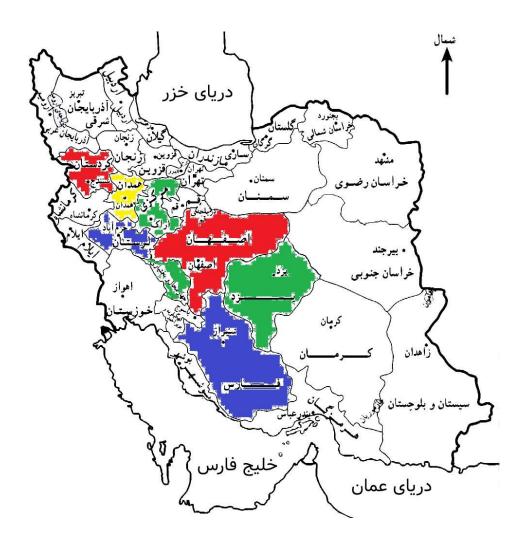
801 = [hamedan-blue, markazi-green, kordest
```



برای حالتی که با ۶ رنگ بخواهیم رنگ آمیزی کنیم به صورت زیر خواهد بود:

```
% e:/IUT/Lessons/Semester 9th/AI/HW/HW3/Q4_Prolog.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 3 clauses
```

```
mapcoloringiran(Sol)
                                            [hamedan-yellow, markazi-green, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-black, markazi-green, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-pink, markazi-green, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
                                          [hamedan-pink, markazi-green, kordestan-red, [hamedan-green, markazi-yellow, kordestan-red, [hamedan-black, markazi-yellow, kordestan-red, [hamedan-pink, markazi-yellow, kordestan-red, [hamedan-green, markazi-black, kordestan-red, [hamedan-yellow, markazi-black, kordestan-red,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      lorestan-blue,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    k, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red
kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red]
kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red]
, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red]
Sol
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     esfahan-redl
                                            [hamedan-pink, markazi-black,
[hamedan-preen, markazi-pink,
[hamedan-yellow, markazi-pink,
                                         [hamedan-yellow, markazi-pink, kordestan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-black, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-red, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-black, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-pink, markazi-green, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-red, markazi-yellow, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-pink, markazi-yellow, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-pink, markazi-yellow, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-red, markazi-black, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
[hamedan-red, markazi-black, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chaharmahal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, esfahan-red];
Sol
                                  hamedan-leda, karkazi-yellow, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-leda, karkazi-yellow, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-red, markazi-black, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-black, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-green, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-green, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-green, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-yellow, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plow, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, chabarashal-green, fars-blue, yazd-green, estaban-red];
hamedan-gluo, markazi-plack, kordestan-blue, lorestan-blue, ch
Sol
```



همانطور که میبینیم درحالتی که با ۶ رنگ است شبیه به حالتی می شود که ۴ رنگ داشتیم و علاوه بر جواب هایی که برای ۴ رنگ داشتیم در اینجا جواب ها بیشتر است.

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با ۴ رنگ همانطور که میبینیم قابل حل است و تعداد حالت های زیادی دارد:

a process contained to the Activity of Company of Compa



اما همانطور که میبینیم برای ۳ رنگ پاسخی ندارد:

?- mapcoloringiran(Sol).
false.

اگر تعداد رنگ ها بیشتر از ۳ باشد هم تعداد حالت ها برابر است با همان حالت هایی که با ۴ رنگ داشتیم به علاوه تعدادی زیادی حالت های دیگر.

Unknown action: 0 (h for help) Action? .

The appoint in provided in the provided and appoint in the

Sol | Special content of the content

a-pel for kohglivyeb, end Loyer_shand-yellor, bushehr-green, kersan-yellor, sistan_sed, baluchestan-green, horsogna-red, kersanbah-green, kluzestan-red, hanadan-yellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharsahal_and, bakhtiari-green, red, hanadan-yellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, chaharsahal_and, bakhtiari-green, red, kersan-green, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sistan, and baluchestan-green, horsogna-red, kersan-green, horsogna-red, kersan-green, horsogna-red, kersan-green, horsogna-red, kersan-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, hanadan-pellor, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, chakarsahal, and bakhtiari-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, captain-pellor, sarkszi-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-blue, chakarsahal, and bakhtiari-green, kurdistan-red, lorestan-bl