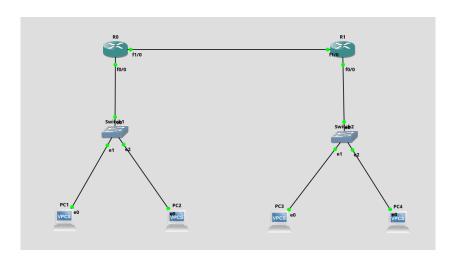
Lab – 4: GNS3 and Cisco Packet Tracer Documentation

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GNS3

Question 1:

Arrangement -



Configuration of Ips of all PCs: (respectively for all PCs)

```
PC1> show ip
NAME
             PC1[1]
IP/MASK
            : 192,168,1,2/24
GATEWAY
            : 192,168,1,1
DNS
MAC
            : 00:50:79:66:68:00
            : 10022
LPORT
            : 127.0.0.1:10023
RHOST:PORT
MTU
             1500
```

Code (at PCs):

```
# Configuring the PCs

# PC 1

192.168.1.2/24 192.168.1.1

# PC 2

192.168.1.3/24 192.168.1.1

# PC 3

192.168.2.2/24 192.168.2.1

# PC 4

192.168.2.3/24 192.168.2.1
```

Router Configuration:

```
RO#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
RO(config)#int f0/0
RO(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
RO(config-if)#no shutdown
RO(config-if)#
RO(config-if)#
(RO(config-if)#
(RO(config-if)#
RO(config-if)# address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
RO(config-if)#no shutdown
RO(config-if)#no shutdown
RO(config-if)#no shutdown
RO(config-if)#
RO#config-if |
End configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
RO(config)#ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 11.0.0.2
```

Code (at Router 1):

```
config t
int f0/0
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
no shutdown

int f1/0
ip address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
no shutdown
end

# Part 2 — same router in config mode without selecting the interface
ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 11.0.0.2
no shutdown
end
```

Code (at Router 2):

```
config t
int f1/0
ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.25.0
no shutdown

int f0/0
ip address 11.0.0.2 255.255.25.0
no shutdown
end

# Part 2 — same router in config mode without selecting the interface
ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 11.0.0.1
no shutdown
end
```

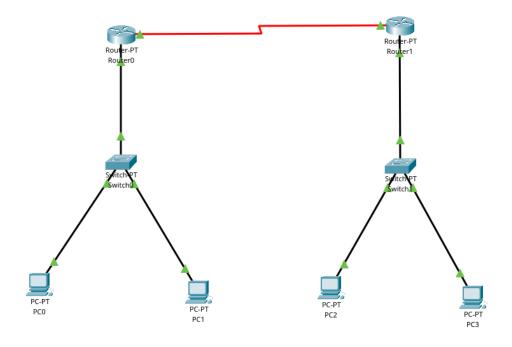
Pinging a computer across routers:

```
PC1>
PC1>
PC1>
PC1>
PC1>
PC1>
PC1> ping 192.168.2.3

84 bytes from 192.168.2.3 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=77.220 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.3 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=79.715 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.3 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=111.722 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.3 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=101.255 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.2.3 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=71.202 ms
PC1>
```

Cisco Packet Tracer

Arrangement of PCs, Routers and Switches:



(Configure the PCs and routers like it is done in GNS3)

Pinging a PC across routers:

```
C:\>ping 192.168.2.3

Pinging 192.168.2.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Ping statistics for 192.168.2.3:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (9% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 17ms, Average = 5ms

C:\>
```

Cisco Packet Tracer

Question 2:

DNS server configuration

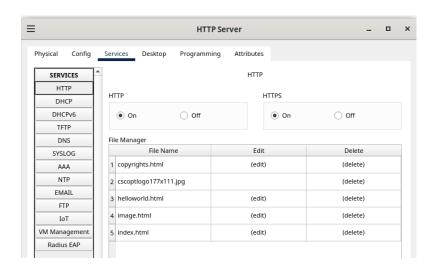
- 1. Set the DNS value on all PCs as the IP address of the DNS server, 192.168.1.200.
- 2. In the server config, switch off all services other than DNS.
- 3. Add an A Record for domain name www.sg.com with IP address 192.168.1.100, i.e. the IP address of the HTTP server.

HTTP Server Configuration

- 1. Set the IP address of the HTTP Server as 192.168.1.100
- 2. Switch off all services except the HTTP service.
- 3. Add an index.html file with a HTML code to display a basic webpage

Accessing the webpage

- 1. On any of the PCs, go to Desktop and select the Web Browser.
- 2. Search and hit Go for the URL www.sg.com.
- 3. Add an index.html file with a HTML code to display a basic webpage



Webpage:

