## MS-E2112 - Multivariate statistical analysis — Home Exercise 1

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(a) R function for generating the covariance matrix.

```
covariance <- function(Input){
    sizeInput = dim(Input)[1]
    meanInput = colMeans(Input)
    modInput = sweep(Input,2,meanInput,"-")
    covInput = (as.matrix(t(modInput))) %*% as.matrix(modInput))/(sizeInput - 1)
    return(covInput)
}
setwd("/home/imsrgadich/Documents/OneDrive/Aalto/Sem3&4/MSA/Ex1")
mydata = read.table("Data1.txt")
cov_mydata = covariance(mydata)</pre>
```

(b) R function for generating sqaure root inverse of a matrix.

```
squareRootInv <- function(matrix){
  eigValues = eigen(matrix)$values
  eigVectors = eigen(matrix)$vectors
  modValues = 1/diag(sqrt(eigValues))
  modValues[modValues == Inf] <- 0
  return(eigVectors %*% modValues %*% t(eigVectors))
}</pre>
```

(b) R function for generating the Pearson's correlation matrix.

```
cov2corr <- function(covariance) {
  invSqrtCov = sqrt(diag(covariance))
  return(covariance / (invSqrtCov %*% t(invSqrtCov)))
}</pre>
```