

# **BINARY TREE ADT**

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Q1) Write a parser that takes an expression string in postfix notation (for eg, "ab+a\*cd-e+/afg-\*h+-) and constructs the corresponding expression tree. You may assume that only binary operators are used in the expression and all the identifiers are single characters only.

**# -\*- coding: utf-8 -\*-**

**''''''**

**This module provides the expression tree in which when gives  
inorder expression as output. This is a part  
of the exercises given under the course UIT2201 (Programming  
and Data Structures).**

**In this source code I've executed my own logic and may contain bugs.  
The source code has followed good coding practices.**

**Your comments and suggestions are welcome.**

**Created on Wed Jun 21 2023**

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**''''''**

**from linkedbinarytree import LinkedBinaryTree**

**class ExpressionTree(LinkedBinaryTree):**

```
def __init__(self, item=None, Tleft=None, Tright=None):  
    super().__init__(item, Tleft, Tright)
```

```
def construct(self, expr):  
    S = []  
    for ch in expr:  
        if ch in '+*-/':  
            rchild = S.pop()  
            lchild = S.pop()  
            S.append(ExpressionTree(ch, lchild, rchild))  
        else:  
            S.append(ExpressionTree(ch))  
    return S.pop()
```

```
def inorder(self, pos):  
    res = ""  
    if pos is None:  
        return None  
    if pos.left is not None:  
        res += self.inorder(pos.left)  
    res += str(pos.item)  
    if pos.right is not None:  
        res += self.inorder(pos.right)  
    return res
```

```
def __str__(self):  
    return str(self.inorder(self.__root))
```

```
def mirror(self, pos):  
    if pos.left is not None:  
        self.mirror(pos.left)
```

```

T1 = LinkedBinaryTree()
T2 = LinkedBinaryTree()
T3 = LinkedBinaryTree()
T4 = LinkedBinaryTree()
T1.addRoot(10)
T2.addRoot(20)
T3.addRoot(40)
T4.addRoot(10)
T4.addRight(50, T4.root())
T4.addLeft(T3.root().item, T4.root())
print("Preorder:", T4)

```

```

if __name__ == '__main__':
    #input is ab*c/e-
    e1 = ExpressionTree()
    e1.root = e1.construct("ab*c/e-")
    print(e1.root)

    e2 = ExpressionTree()
    print(e2.construct("ab+a*cd-e+/afg-*h+-"))

```

Q2) Given a binary tree, write a Python code to convert the binary tree into its Mirror tree. Mirror of a Binary Tree T is another Binary Tree M(T) with left and right children of all non-leaf nodes interchanged.

```

# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

```

This module provides the mirroring of tree code . This is a part of the exercises given under the course UIT2201 (Programming and Data Structures).

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.....

```
from linkedbinarytree import LinkedBinaryTree
```

```
class Tree(LinkedBinaryTree):
```

```
    def __init__(self, item=None, Tleft=None, Tright=None):
```

```
        super().__init__(item, Tleft, Tright)
```

```
    def mirror(self, pos):
```

```
        if pos is None:
```

```
            return
```

```
        else:
```

```
            pos.left, pos.right = pos.right, pos.left #swapping right and left
```

```
child
```

```
            self.mirror(pos.left) #swapping left subtree
```

```
            self.mirror(pos.right) #swapping right subtree
```

```
    def mirrorTree(self):
```

```
        return self.mirror(self._root)
```

```
T1 = Tree(10)
```

```
T2 = Tree(20, Tright=T1)
```

```
T3 = Tree(40, Tleft=T2)
```

```
T4 = Tree(10, T3)
```

```
T4.addRight(50, T4.root())
```

```
print("Original Tree (Preorder):", T4)
```

```
T4.mirrorTree()
```

```
print("Mirrored Tree (Preorder):", T4)
```