# KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA RANAGHAT COMPUTER SCIENCE INVESTIGATORY PROJECT

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Roll NO.: 6645382

This is certified to be the bona fide project of work done by Sudip Ghosh of class XII COMPUTER SCIENCE in the computer lab of the Kendriya Vidyalaya during the year 2018-2019.

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Ranaghat.				

TEACHER IN CHARGE

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

PRINCIPAL

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# **INDEX**

S.NO	TOPIC	P.NO	
1	Overview of C++	4-6	
2	System requirement	7	
3	Introduction	8	
3	Source code	10-26	
4	Output	27-31	
5	Bibliography	32	

#### **OVERVIEW OF C++**

C++, as we all know is an extension to C language and was developed by **Bjarne stroustrup** in 1979 at Bell Labs in Murray Hill, New Jersey, as an enhancement to the C language and originally named C with Classes but later it was renamed C++ in 1983.C++ is an intermediate level language, as it comprises a confirmation of both high level and low level language features. C++ is a statically typed, free form, multiparadigm, compiled general-purpose language.

C++ is an Object Oriented Programming language but is not purely Object Oriented. Its features like Friend and virtual, violate some of the very important OOPS features, rendering this language unworthy of being called completely Object Oriented. It's a middle level language.

C++ is a superset of C, and that virtually any legal C program is a legal C++ program.

**Note:** A programming language is said to use static typing when type checking is performed during compile-time as opposed to run-time.

Object-Oriented Programming

- C++ fully supports object-oriented programming, including the four pillars of object-oriented development:
- 1.Encapsulation 2.Data hiding 3.Inheritance
- 4.Polymorphism 5.Standard Libraries

#### Standard C++ consists of three important parts:

- 1. The core language giving all the building blocks including variables, data types and literals, etc.
- 2. The C++ Standard Library giving a rich set of functions manipulating files, strings, etc.
- 3. The Standard Template Library (STL) giving a rich set of methods manipulating data structures, etc.

#### Benefits of C++ over C Language:

The major difference being OOPS concept, C++ is an object oriented language whereas C language is a procedural language. Apart from this there are many other features of C++ which gives this language an upper hand on C language.

Following features of C++ makes it a stronger language than C:

1. There is Stronger Type Checking in C++.

- 2. All the OOPS features in C++ like Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance etc makes it more worthy and useful for programmers.
- 3. C++ supports and allows user defined operators (i.e Operator Overloading) and function overloading is also supported in it.
- 4. Exception Handling is there in C++.
- 5. The Concept of Virtual functions and also Constructors and Destructors for Objects.
- 6. Inline Functions in C++ instead of Macros in C language. Inline functions make complete function body act like Macro, safely.
- 7. Variables can be declared anywhere in the program in C++, but must be declared before they are used.

#### SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PROJECT:

#### **HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS:**

Processor: Intel dual core or above

Processor speed: 1.0GHz and above

RAM: 512MB RAM or above

Hard disk: 10 GB hard disk and above

#### > SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:

Languages: C++

Software: Turbo C++ (by any company like neutron, Borland

etc)

### **INTRODUCTION**

This project of school management system allows us to create, search and delete the database of students and teachers. There are two classes, one of student having all the necessary attributes(name, class, roll, admission no., admission date, fees, blood group, stream, subjects). Another class of teachers having their name, qualification, experience, salary, phone no., and subject they teach.

Special care has been taken to keep everything authentic, and as indigenous as possible.

# Header files used:

- #include<iostream.h>
- #include<conio.h>
- #include<stdio.h>
- #include<process.h>
- #include<fstream.h>
- #include<string.h>
- #include<iomanip.h>

# Functions used:

- Int main()
- Sizeof()
- Setw()
- Setfill()
- Gets()
- Puts()

# Source code

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#includeocess.h>
#include<fstream.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<iomanip.h>
#define input1() gotoxy(30,15)
#define input2() gotoxy(37,16)
class student
\{
    char admno[100];
    char ad_date[50];
    int fees;
    int roll_no;
    char subs[200];
    char bld_grp[10];
    char stream[20];
    void sub_allot()
    {
         char c,d;
         if(classes<=5)
         strcpy(subs, "English, Hindi, Maths, EVS");
         else if(classes<=8)</pre>
         strcpy(subs, "English, Hindi, Maths, Sanskrit, Sci
         ence, SST");
         else if(classes<=10)</pre>
         strcpy(subs, "English, Hindi, Maths, Science, SST"
         );
```

```
else
     if(classes<=12&&strcmpi(stream, "science")==0)</pre>
     {
        cout<<"Choose b for BIOLOGY , c for C.S :</pre>
        cin>>c;
        cout<<"Choose m for MATHS , h for HINDI :</pre>
        cin>>d:
        if(c=='b'&d=='m')
        strcpy(subs, "English, Chemistry, Physics, Biol
        ogy, Maths");
        else if(c=='c'&d=='m')
        strcpy(subs, "English, Chemistry, Physics, Comp
        uter Science, Maths");
        else if(c=='b'&&d=='h')
        strcpy(subs, "English, Chemistry, Physics, Biol
        ogy, Hindi");
        else if(c=='c'\&d=='h')
        strcpy(subs, "English, Chemistry, Physics, Comp
        . Science, Hindi");
     }
     else
     if(classes<=12&&strcmpi(stream, "arts")==0)
     strcpy(subs, "English, Hindi, History, Geography,
     Economics");
}
void fees_cal()
{
     if(classes>=11) fees=3000;
     else if(classes>=9) fees=2500;
     else if(classes>=5) fees=2000;
     else if(classes>=1) fees=1800;
```

```
}
public:
    char name[100];
    int classes;
void input()
{
    cout<<"\n\t\t*********STUDENT DATA
    ENTRY*********\n";
    cout << "Enter the name of the student: ";
    gets(name);
    cout<<"Enter the admission no. of the
    student: ":
    gets(admno);
    cout<<"Enter the admission date of the
    student(dd/mm/yyyy): ";
    gets(ad_date);
    cout<<"Enter the class of the student ";
    cin>>classes;
    if(classes>=11&&classes<=12)</pre>
       {
           cout<<"Enter stream: ":
           gets(stream);
    sub_allot();
    cout<<"Enter roll no.: ";</pre>
    cin>>roll_no;
    cout<<"Enter blood group: ";</pre>
    gets(bld_grp);
    fees_cal();
COUt<<"\t\t***************
****\n";
void display()
```

```
{
    PROFILE**********\n":
    cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tAdmission</pre>
    no"<<" "<<admno<<endl;
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tAdm.</pre>
    date"<<" "<<ad_date<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tName";</pre>
    cout<<" ";
    puts(name);
    cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tClass"<<"</pre>
     "<<classes<<endl:
        if(classes>=11&&classes<=12)</pre>
        {
            cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
            cout<<setfill('-</pre>
            ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tstream"<<" ";
            puts(stream);
        }
    cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
    cout<<setfill('-</pre>
     ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tFees(quaterly)"<<"
     "<<fees<<endl;
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tRoll</pre>
    no"<<" "<<roll_no<<endl;
    cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tBlood</pre>
    group"<<" "<<bld_grp<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<setfill('-</pre>
     ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tSubjects"<<" ";
    puts(subs);
```

```
COUT << "\t\t********************
    **\n";
    }
}student1;
class teacher
\{
    public:
    char frst_nm[50];
    char lst_nm[50];
    char qual[100];
    int exp;
    char pay[10];
    char sub[20];
    char phn[14];
    void input()
    {
         cout<<"\n\t\t*********TEACHER DATA
         ENTRY*********\n";
         cout<<"Enter First name: ";</pre>
         gets(frst_nm);
         cout<<"Enter Last name:: ";</pre>
         gets(lst_nm);
         cout<<"Enter qualification: ";</pre>
         gets(qual);
         cout<<"Enter experiance(year): ";</pre>
         cin>>exp;
         cout<<"Enter Subject he/she teaches: ";</pre>
         gets(sub);
         cout<<"Enter the salary per month: ";</pre>
         gets(pay);
         cout<<"Enter Phone Number: ";</pre>
```

```
gets(phn);
COUT <<"\t\t****************
*\n";
   }
   void display()
   {
        cout<<"\t\t**********TEACHER
        PROFILE*********\n";
        cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
        cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tFirst</pre>
        name"<<" ":
        puts(frst_nm);
        cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tLast</pre>
        name"<<" ";
        puts(lst_nm);
        cout<<setfill('-</pre>
        ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tqualification"<<" ";
        puts(qual);
        cout<<setfill('-</pre>
        ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\texperiance(year)"<<" ";
        cout<<exp<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<setfill('-</pre>
        ')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tSubject"<<" ";
        puts(sub);
        cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tsalary per
        month"<<" ";
        puts(pay);
        cout<<setfill('-')<<setw(20)<<"\t\tPhone</pre>
        Number"<<" ";</pre>
        puts(phn);
COUt<<"\t\t**************\n
```

```
}
}teacher1;
void main()
{
    int choice;
    char save;
    ifstream student_in,teacher_in; //FOR HANDLING
    STUDENT_DATA.DAT
    ofstream student_out, teacher_out; //FOR HANDLING
    TEACHER DATA.DAT
main_menu: //MAIN MENU
clrscr();
cout.setf(ios::left,ios::adjustfield);
cout<<setfill('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
cout << "\n\n\t\t\tSCHOOL MANAGEMENT PROGRAM\n\n";
cout<<setfil('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
cout<<"\n\n\t\t\tMAIN SCREEN\n\n";</pre>
cout<<"Enter your choice: "<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"1.Students information"<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"2.Teacher information"<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"3.Exit program"<<endl;</pre>
input1();
cout<<"ENTER YOUR CHOICE:";</pre>
input2();
cin>>choice;
switch(choice)
{
    case 1: {
    student_menu://STUDENT MENU START
clrscr();
cout<<setfill('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
```

```
cout<<"\n\n\t\t\tSTUDENTS INFORMATION AND BIO DATA
SECTION\n\n";
cout<<setfill('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
cout<<"\n\n";
cout<<"Enter your choice: "<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"1.Create new entry\n";</pre>
cout<<"2.Find and display entry\n";
cout<<"3.Search and delete a record\n";
cout<<"4.List all students\n";</pre>
cout<<"5.Jump to main\n";</pre>
input1();
cout<<"ENTER YOUR CHOICE:";</pre>
input2();
cin>>choice;
clrscr();
switch(choice)
{
                    //STUDENT DATA ENTRY
     case 1:
student_out.open("student_data.dat",ios::binarylio
s::outlios::app);
        student1.input();
        cout<<"Press Y to save and N to discard:":
        cin>>save:
        if(save=='y'||save=='Y')
student_out.write((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1
));
            cout<<"\n \t\tData written
            successfully...";
        else
```

```
cout<<"\t\tData discarded...";</pre>
       student_out.close();
       cout<<"\npress any key two times to jump to
       student menu...";
       getch();
       getch();
       goto student_menu;
                   //STUDENT DATA SEARCH AND
                   DISPLAY
    case 2:{
       char full_name[100];
       char found='f';
       cout<<"\t\t*********SEARCH RECORD AND
       DISPLAY*********\n";
       cout<<"Enter the full name of the student:
        '' :
       gets(full_name);
student_in.open("student_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
       while(!student_in.eof())
student_in.read((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1))
           if(student_in.eof()) break;
           if(strcmpi(student1.name,full_name)==0)
           {
                found='t';
                cout<<"\tData found...\n";</pre>
                student1.display();
           }
```

```
}
       if(found=='f')
           cout<<"\n\t\tdata not found...";</pre>
           student_in.close();
           cout<<"\npress any key two times to
           jump to student menu...";
       getch();
       getch();
       goto student_menu;
           //STUDENT DATA SEARCH AND Delete
    case 3:
    {
       char full_name[100];
       char found='f',confirm='n';
       cout<<"\t\t\tSTUDENT'S RECORD DELETION
       SECTION\n\n\n";
       cout<<"Enter the full name of the student
       to be deleted: ";
       gets(full_name);
student_in.open("student_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
       ofstream
       file("temp.dat",ios::outlios::binary);
       while(!student_in.eof())
student_in.read((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1))
           if(student_in.eof()) break;
           if(strcmpi(student1.name,full_name)==0)
           {
                found='t';
```

```
cout<<"Data found...\n";</pre>
                 student1.display();
                 cout<<"Are you sure you want to
                 delete this record? [y/n]";
                 cin>>confirm;
                 if(confirm=='n')
file.write((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1));
            }
            else
file.write((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1));
        }
        if(found=='f')
            cout<<"\n\t\tdata not found...";</pre>
            student_in.close();
            file.close();
            remove("student_data.dat");
            rename("temp.dat", "student_data.dat");
            cout<<"\npress any key two times to
            jump to student menu...";
        getch();
        getch();
        goto student_menu;
}
     case 4:
        {int i=1;
student_in.open("student_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
        cout<<"sl.no.\tNAME\n";</pre>
        while(!student_in.eof())
student_in.read((char*)&student1,sizeof(student1))
            if(student_in.eof()) break;
```

```
cout<<i<".\t"<<student1.name<<"\t"<<en
            dl;
            i++;
        }
        student_in.close();
        i=1;
        cout<<"\npress any key two times to jump to
        student menu...";
        getch();
        getch();
        goto student_menu;}
     case 5:
        goto main_menu;
     default:
        goto student_menu;
}
case 2:
{
     teacher_menu:
                          //TEACHERS MENU
        clrscr();
cout<<setfil('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
cout<<"\n\n\t\tTEACHERS INFORMATION AND BIO DATA
SECTION\n\n";
cout<<setfill('/')<<setw(80)<<"";</pre>
cout<<"\n\n";
cout<<"Enter your choice: "<<endl;</pre>
cout<<"1.Create new entry\n";</pre>
cout<<"2.Find and display entry\n";
cout<<"3.Search and delete a record\n";
```

```
cout<<"4.List all students\n";</pre>
cout<<"5.Jump to main\n";</pre>
input1();
cout<<"ENTER YOUR CHOICE:";</pre>
input2();
cin>>choice;
clrscr();
switch(choice)
{
                    //TEACHER DATA ENTRY
     case 1:
teacher_out.open("teacher_data.dat",ios::binarylio
s::outlios::app);
        teacher1.input();
        cout<<"\n\nPress Y to save and N to
        discard:":
        cin>>save;
        if(save=='y'||save=='Y')
        {
teacher_out.write((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1
));
            cout<<"\n \t\tData written
            successfully...";
        else
            cout<<"\t\tData discarded...";</pre>
        teacher_out.close();
        cout<<"\npress any key two times to jump to
        teacher's menu...";
        getch();
        getch();
        goto teacher_menu;
```

# //TEACHER DATA SEARCH AND DISPLAY

```
case 2:{
       char full_name[100];
       char found='f';
       cout<<"\t\t*********SEARCH RECORD AND
       DISPLAY*********\n";
       cout<<"Enter the first name of the teacher:
       gets(full_name);
teacher_in.open("teacher_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
       while(!teacher_in.eof())
teacher_in.read((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1))
           if(teacher_in.eof()) break;
           if(strcmpi(teacher1.frst_nm,full_name)=
           =0)
           {
                found='t';
                cout<<"\tData found...\n";</pre>
                teacher1.display();
       if(found=='f')
           cout<<"\n\t\tdata not found...";</pre>
           teacher_in.close();
           cout<<"\npress any key two times to
           jump to teacher's menu...";
       getch();
       getch();
       goto teacher_menu;
```

```
}
                //TEACHER DATA SEACH AND DELETE
    case 3:
       {
       char full_name[100];
       char found='f',confirm='n';
       cout<<"\t\t\tTEACHER'S RECORD DELETION
       SECTION\n\n\n";
       cout<<"Enter the first name of the teacher
       to be deleted: ";
       gets(full_name);
teacher_in.open("teacher_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
       ofstream
       file("temp.dat",ios::outlios::binary);
       while(!teacher_in.eof())
teacher_in.read((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1))
           if(teacher_in.eof()) break;
           if(strcmpi(teacher1.frst_nm,full_name)=
           =0)
           {
                found='t';
                cout<<"\t\tData found...\n";</pre>
                teacher1.display();
                cout<<"Are you sure you want to
                delete this record? [y/n]";
                cin>>confirm;
                if(confirm=='n')
file.write((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1));
```

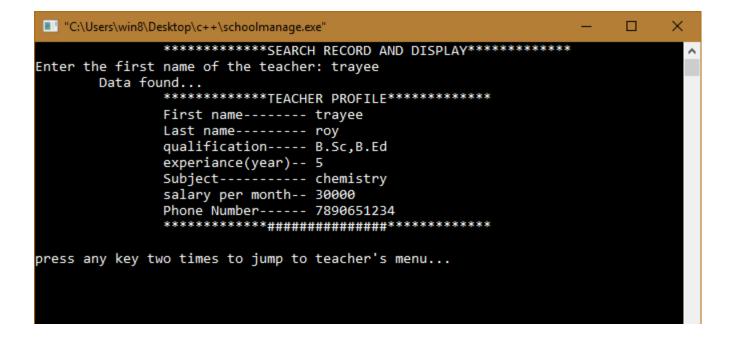
```
else
file.write((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1));
        if(found=='f')
            cout<<"\n\t\tdata not found...";</pre>
            teacher_in.close();
            file.close();
            remove("teacher_data.dat");
            rename("temp.dat","teacher_data.dat");
            cout<<"\npress any key two times to
            jump to student menu...";
        getch();
        getch();
        goto student_menu;
}
     case 4:
        {int i=1;
teacher_in.open("teacher_data.dat",ios::binarylios
::in);
        cout<<"sl.no.\tNAME\n";
       while(!teacher_in.eof())
teacher_in.read((char*)&teacher1,sizeof(teacher1))
            if(teacher_in.eof()) break;
            cout<<i<<".\t"<<teacher1.frst_nm<<"</pre>
            "<<teacher1.lst_nm<<endl;
            i++;
        teacher_in.close();
        i=1;
```

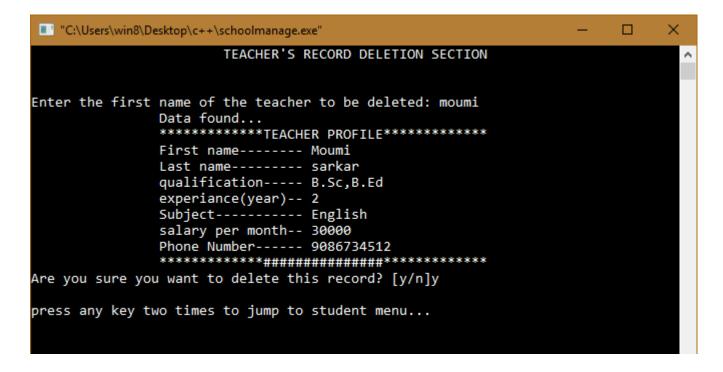
```
cout<<"\npress any key two times to jump to</pre>
            student menu...";
            getch();
            getch();
            goto teacher_menu;}
         case 5:
            goto main_menu;
         default:
            goto teacher_menu;
    }
    case 3:
         exit(0);
    default:
         goto main_menu;
}
}
```

## Output:

	"C:\Users\win8\Desktop\c++\schoolmanage.exe"	_		×
,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	//////	//////	// ^
	SCHOOL MANAGEMENT PROGRAM			
ı	///////////////////////////////////////	//////	/////	//
	MAIN SCREEN			
	Enter your choice: 1.Students information 2.Teacher information 3.Exit program  ENTER YOUR CHOICE:			

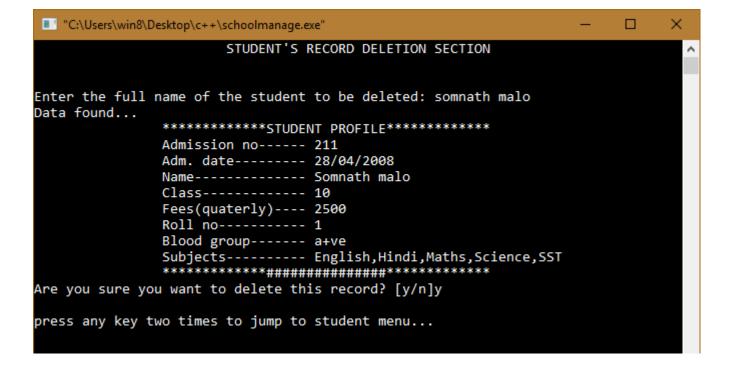








```
"C:\Users\win8\Desktop\c++\schoolmanage.exe"
                                                                 Enter the name of the student: dipika biswas
Enter the admission no. of the student: 129
Enter the admission date of the student(dd/mm/yyyy): 12/12/2009
Enter the class of the student 12
Enter stream: science
Choose b for BIOLOGY , c for C.S : b
Choose m for MATHS , h for HINDI : m
Enter roll no.: 12
Enter blood group: a-ve
              Press Y to save and N to discard:y
              Data written successfully...
press any key two times to jump to student menu...
"C:\Users\win8\Desktop\c++\schoolmanage.exe"
                                                                 ×
              Enter the full name of the student: dipika biswas
       Data found...
              *************STUDENT PROFILE*********
              Admission no----- 129
              Adm. date----- 12/12/2009
              Name----- dipika biswas
              Class----- 12
              stream----- science
              Fees(quaterly)---- 3000
              Roll no----- 12
              Blood group----- a-ve
              Subjects----- English, Chemistry, Physics, Biology, Maths
              ***********##############
press any key two times to jump to student menu...
"C:\Users\win8\Desktop\c++\schoolmanage.exe"
                                                                 ×
List all students:
sl.no. NAME
1.
       Sounak Saha
2.
       Abhijit Roy
       Sandip Ghosh
3.
       Somnath malo
       Sudip ghosh
6.
       dipika biswas
press any key two times to jump to student menu...
```



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