

# Introduction to Transformer

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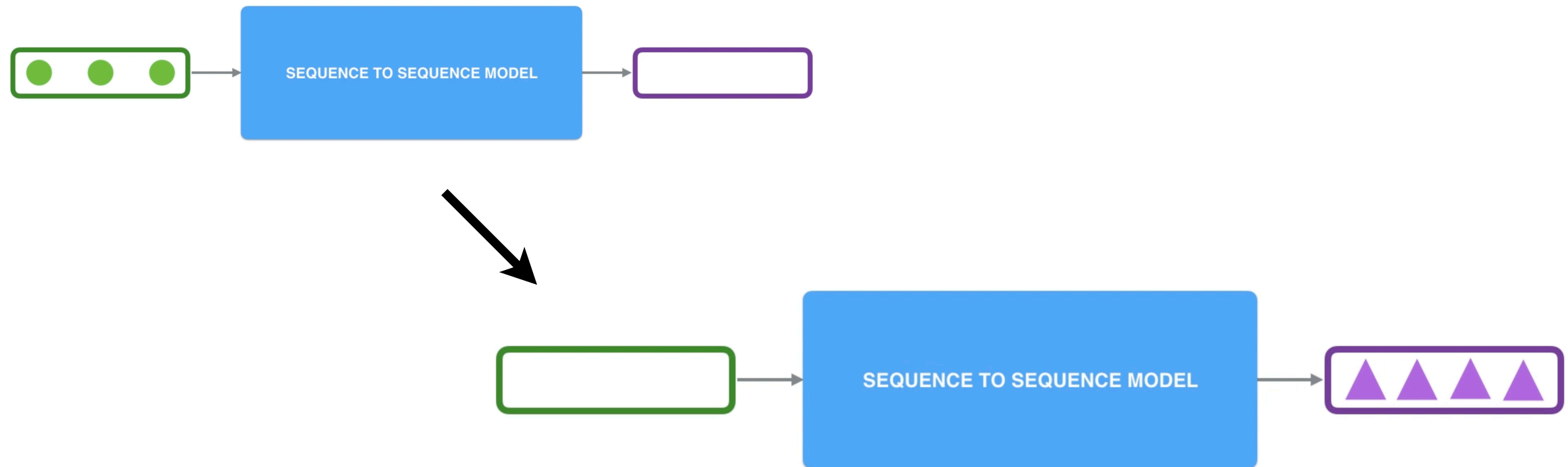
**Statistical Methods and Machine Learning in  
High Energy Physics, ICTS 2023**

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# Sequence to Sequence mapping

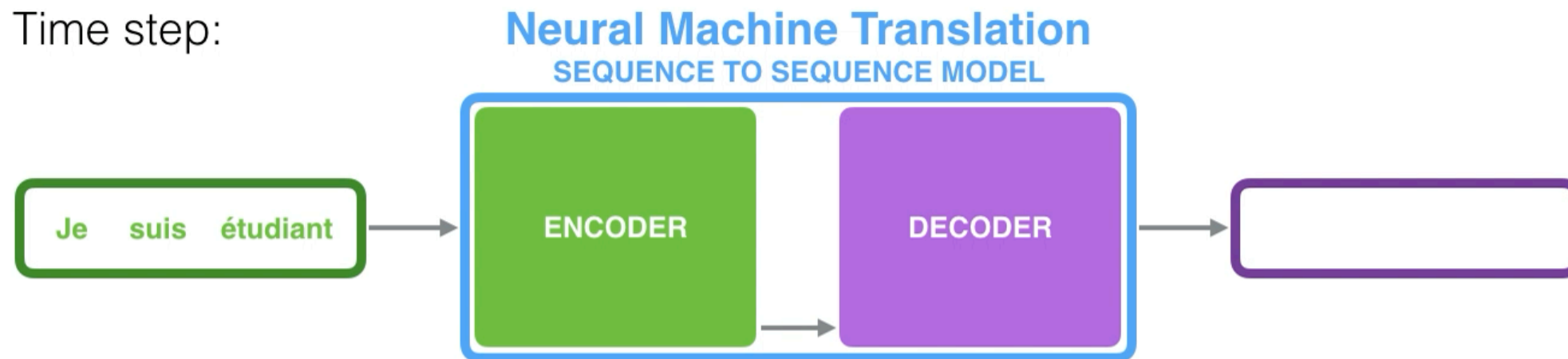
A sequence is an ordered set, can be words, letters, images, ... any data-structure .. but the positional order has to have a right Human interpretable meaning.



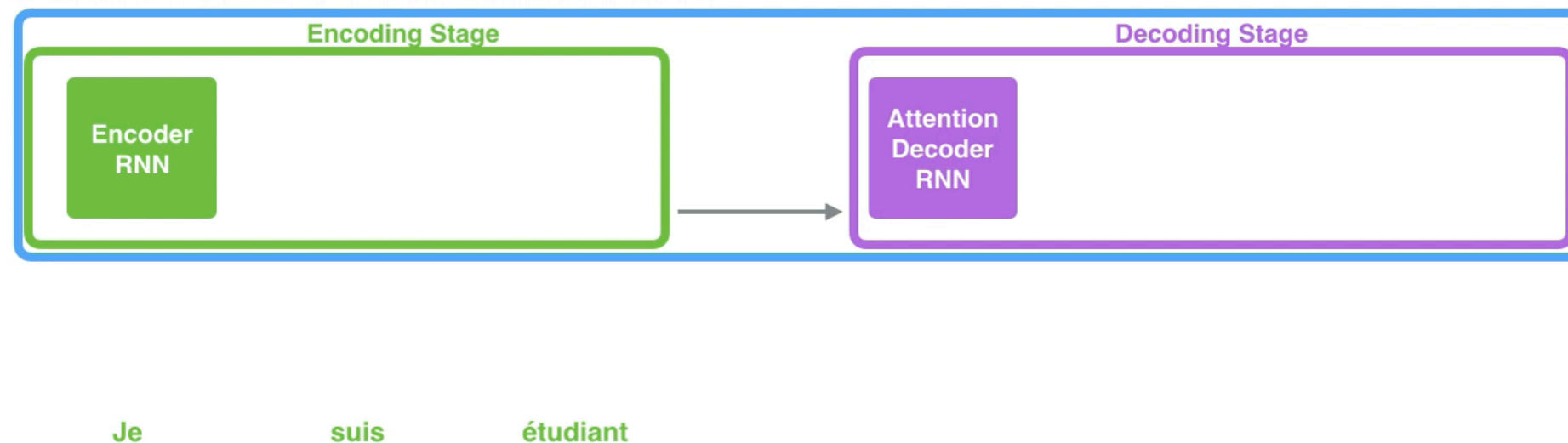
For a neural machine translation, in NLP context this sequence is a sentence with the right ordering of words.

# Sequence to Sequence mapping

Time step:

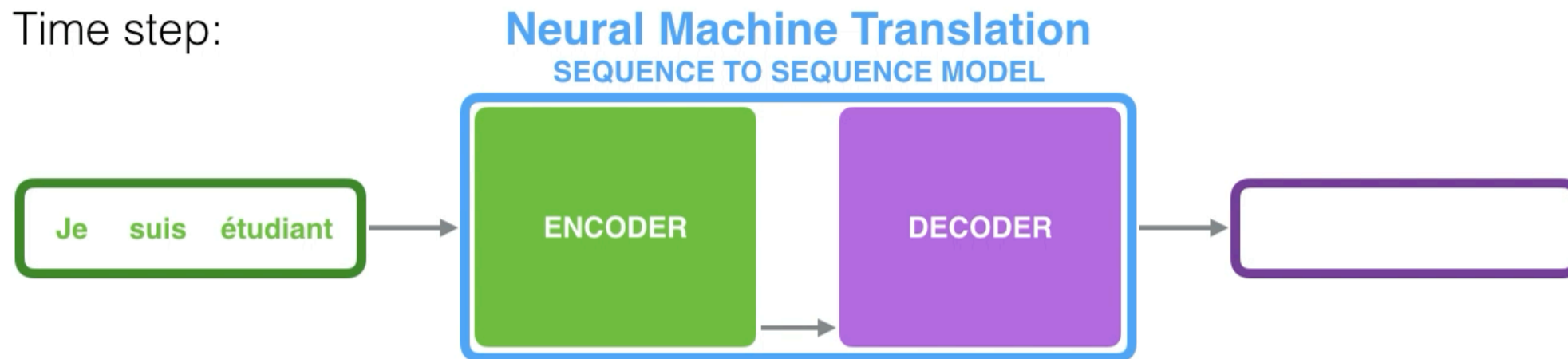


**Neural Machine Translation**  
SEQUENCE TO SEQUENCE MODEL WITH ATTENTION

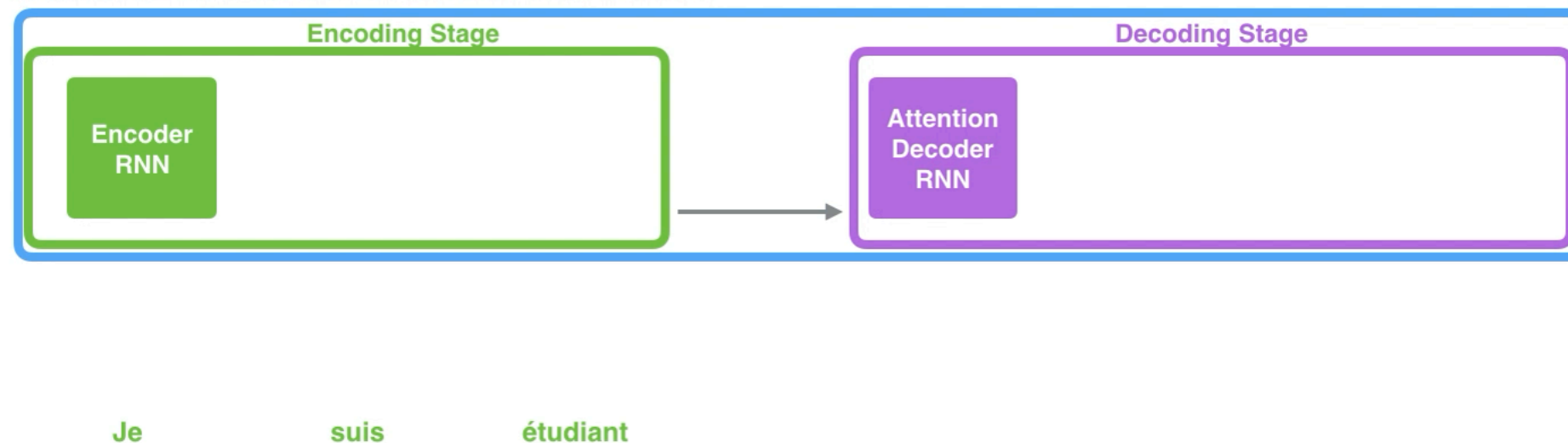


# Sequence to Sequence mapping

Time step:

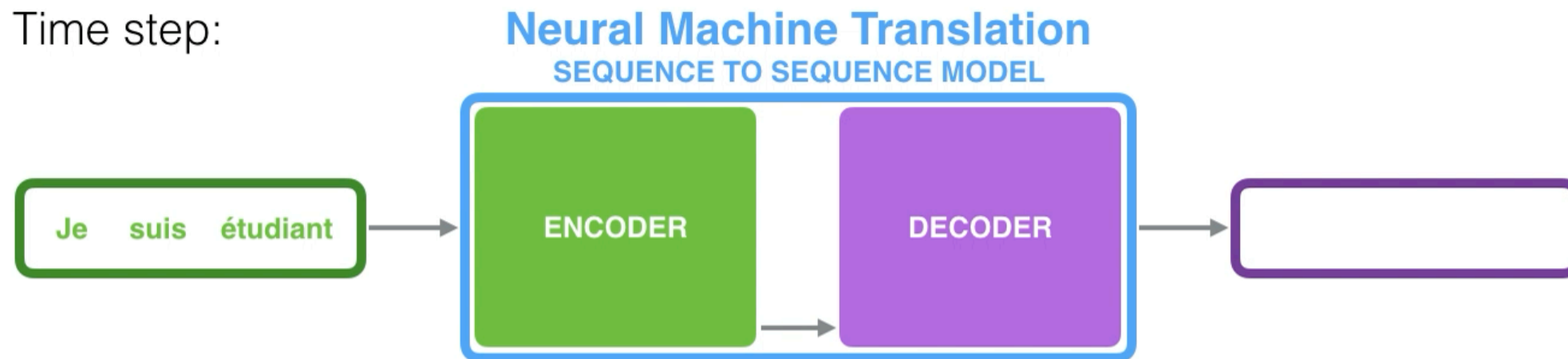


**Neural Machine Translation**  
SEQUENCE TO SEQUENCE MODEL WITH ATTENTION

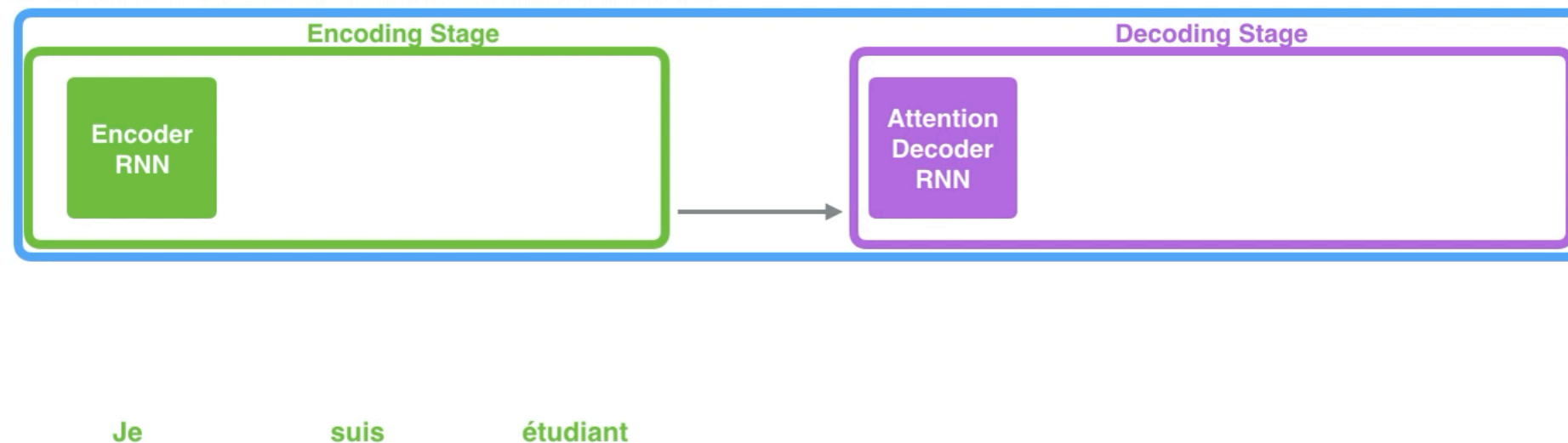


# Sequence to Sequence mapping

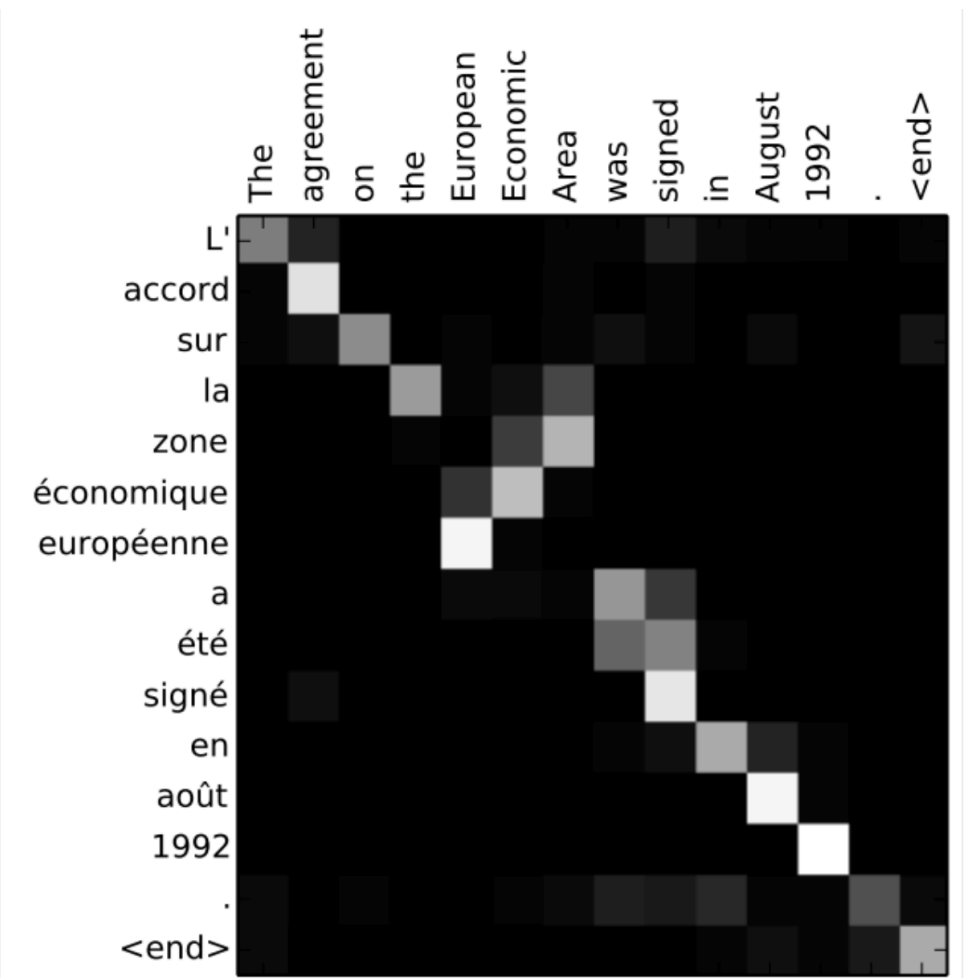
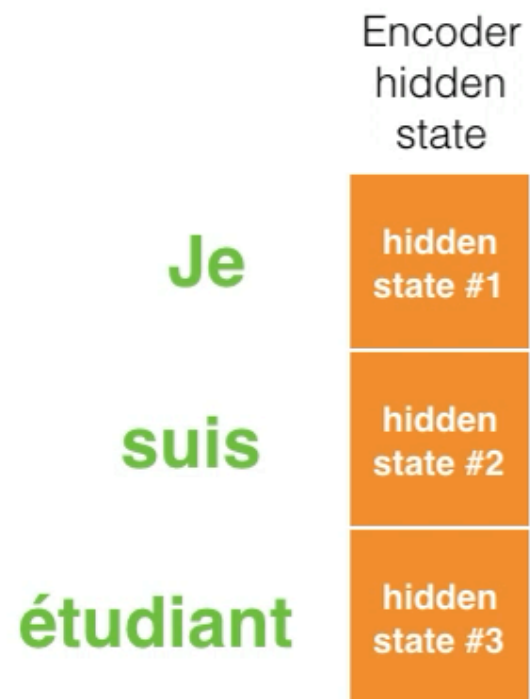
Time step:



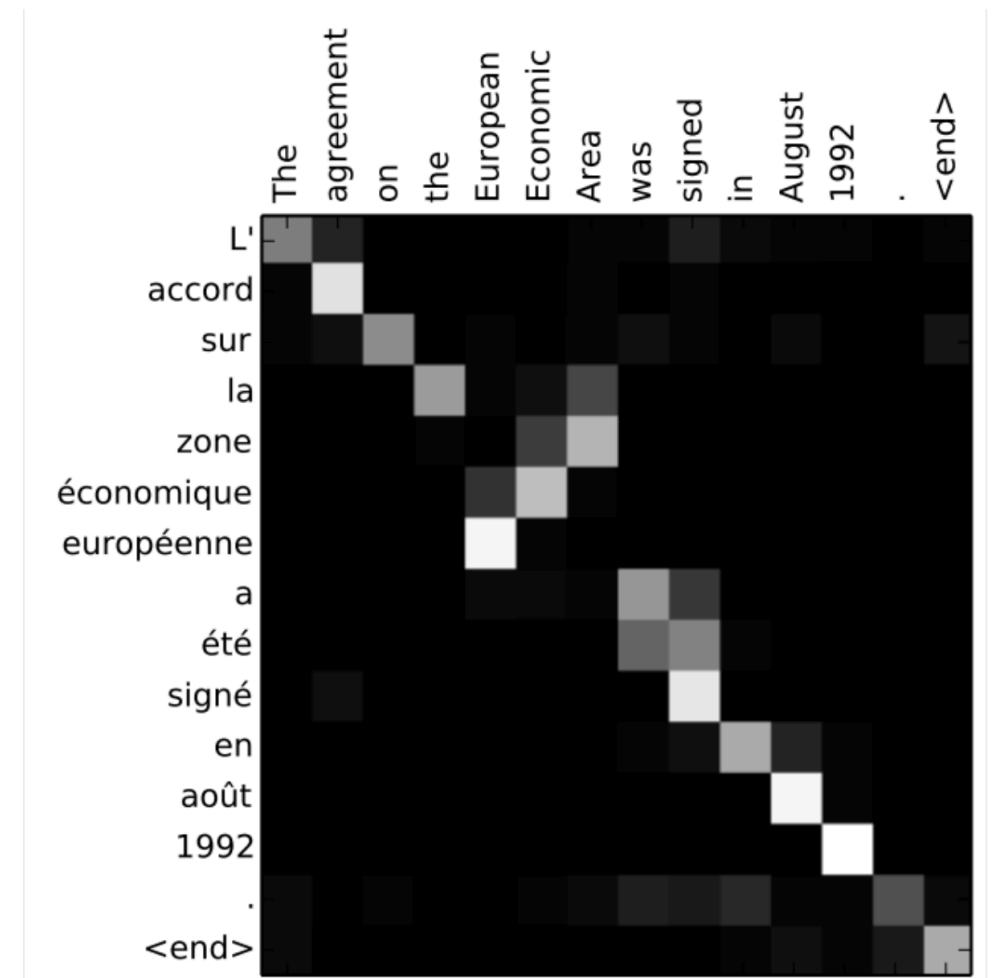
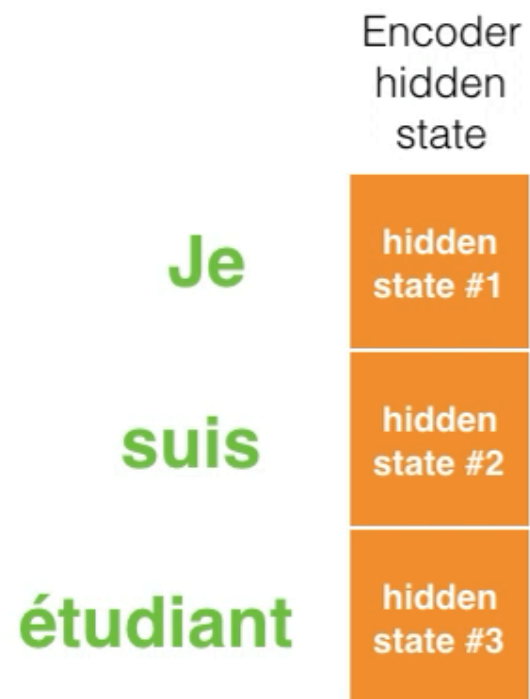
**Neural Machine Translation**  
SEQUENCE TO SEQUENCE MODEL WITH ATTENTION



# Sequence to Sequence mapping



# Sequence to Sequence mapping



# Transformer architecture

