Introduction to Database Systems

Project Report

FPSCDB

(Federal Public Service Commission Data Base)

Submitted By:
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4018-BSCS-F18-A

Chapter No 1: Introduction

Introduction to FPSCDB:

This database system is specifically developed for Federal Public Service Commission, Pakistan which is a federal government institution of Pakistan which is responsible for the recruitment of fresh candidates in several federal government institutions and ministries of Pakistan. The institution collects applications from candidates and conduct test and interviews to hire personals for both low and high priority post in the federal government. This requires them to keep record of both applicants and personals hired for the jobs. This makes the requirement for a system that can store/handle this huge amount of data. FPSCDB will fill in this void and enable them to store and manage data efficiently.

Problems:

From a long time, the FPSC was using Manual Information System to manage the data. This system has huge problems when it comes to store/manage data. In this system data is stored on paper, which in this era is an outdated method to store data. The only advantage this system has that there no limit on storage, there is always more paper. Some major problems posed by this system are:

- 1. Inefficient
- 2. Inaccurate
- 3. Data loss is a huge disadvantage. If the paper is destroyed there is no way to recover the lost data and backing up data in hard form is expensive and silly.
- 4. Performing basic operations in this system is a headache. Operations like sorting, traversing, modification, retrieval all these operations are very tiring to perform in MIS.

Proposed Solution:

The Solution to the above-mentioned problems is a database system which will introduce better ways to manage data than the MIS. The sole purpose of this DBS is to eradicate all the problems and to provide user an interface on which user can work tirelessly and efficiently. Data will be kept in a structured form in the DB and the DBMS will provide user functionality like traversal, retrieval, modification, deletion, insertion, sorting of data, which will be easier to perform. Our system will provide some extra benefits like a UI in the shape of Forms, Queries which will provide user options on what kind of data they want to review or retrieve, Reports will give the user options to create hard copies of data. Overall a better system will be provided.

Chapter No 2: Data Requirement

Entity Class:

Our DBS have 5 Entity Classes which are as follows,

1. Candidate:

This class will store all the data about candidates who have applied for a position in any ministry through FPSC

2. Employee:

This class will store all the data about candidates who have been employed on a position at any ministry through FPSC.

3. Positions:

This class will store all the data about the positions (both vacant and occupied) present in ministries.

4. <u>Divisions:</u>

This class will store all the data about the divisions in a ministry.

5. Ministry:

This class will store all the data about the ministries themselves.

Attributes:

The table contains attributes of each class after Normalization.

Entity Class	Attributes				
Candidate	1. RollNo				
	2. CandidateName				
	3. CNIC				
	4. DOB				
	5. Contact				
	6. Degree				
Employee	1. EmployeeID				
	2. EmployeeName				
	3. CNIC				
	4. DOB				
	5. Contact				
Position	1. PosID				
	2. PositionName				
	3. Designation				
	4. Pay				
	5. PostingCity				
Division	1. DivisionID				
	2. DivisionName				
	3. Contact				
	4. DivisionManager				
	5. ParentMinistry				
	6. MinistryId				
Ministry	1. MinistryID				
	2. MinistryName				
	3. MinistryDivisions				
	4. MinistryHQ				
	5. MinistryResponsible				

Business Rule / Relationship:

Our DBS has the following relationships:

(I) CANDIDATE to POSITION:

One Candidate can apply for many Positions and One Position can have many Candidates.

DEGREE: Binary

TYPE: Many to Many



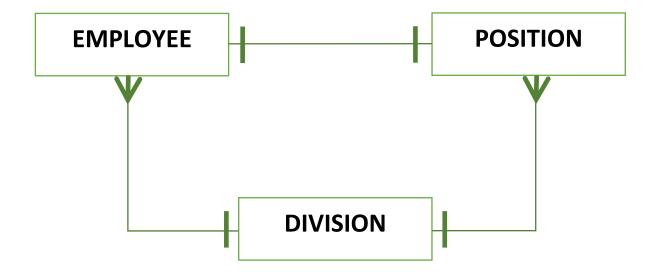
(II) EMPLOYEE to POSITION to DIVISION:

One Employee can only be on one Position and one Position can be occupied by one Employee.

One Position can only be in one Division and One Division can have many Positions.

One Employee can only be in one Division and One Division can have many Employees.

DEGREE: Ternary



(III) DIVISION to MINISTRY:

One Division can only belong to one Ministry and One Ministry can have many Divisions.

DEGREE: Binary

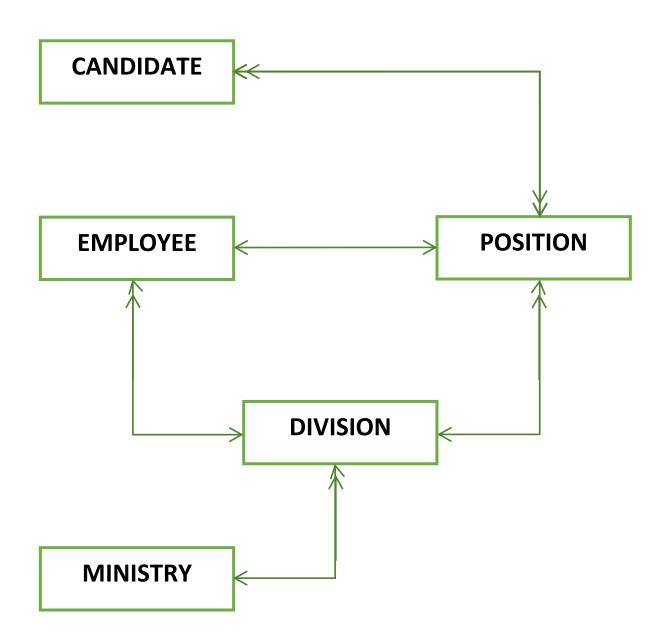
TYPE: One to Many



Chapter No 3: Data Modelling

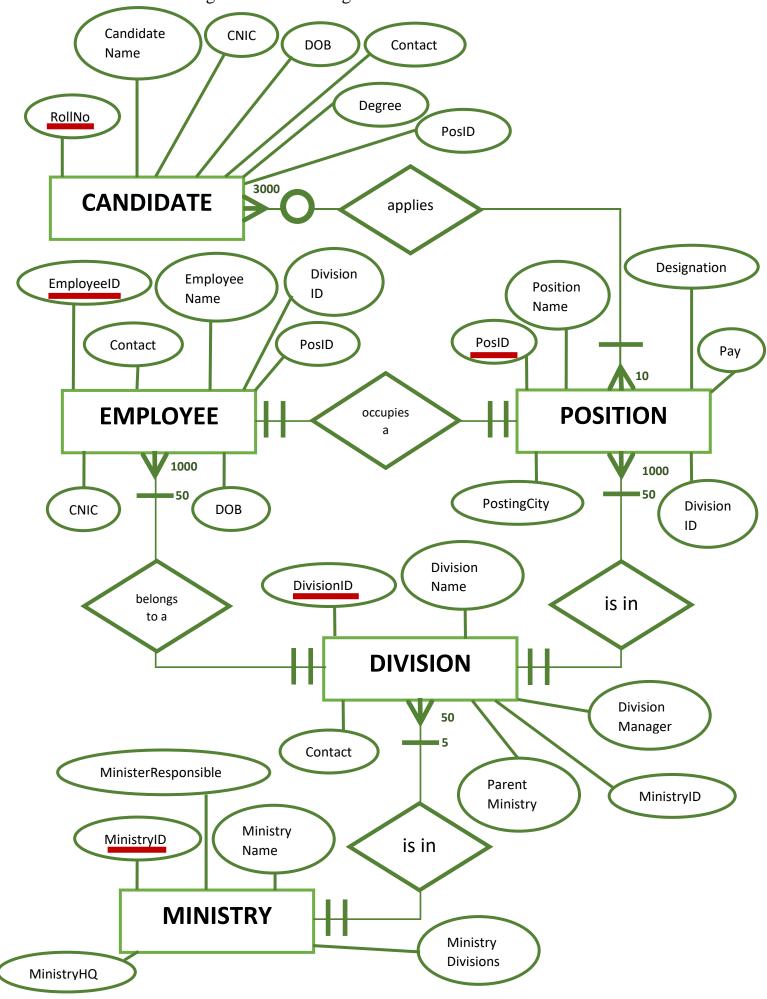
Data Structure Diagram:

This diagram will portray brief relationship between all Entity Classes.



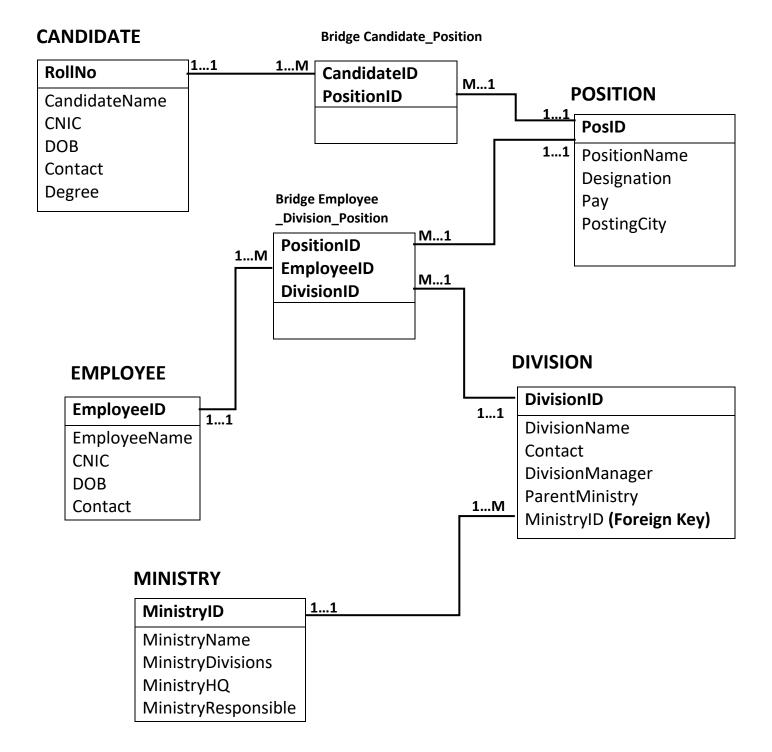
Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD):

This diagram will portray detailed relationship between all Entity Classes. This diagram does not include bridge tables. This diagram is not normalized.



■ ERD + CLASS DIAGRAM:

This diagram will portray detailed relationship between all Entity Classes through a hybrid diagram made in the shape of class diagrams. This diagram includes Bridge tables and is in normalized form.



Chapter No 4: Logical Data Model

Here we will perform 3 steps of LDM:

- 1. Representing Entity Classes
- 2. Representing Relationships
- 3. Normalization

All the give tables are before normalization.

1. Representing Entity Classes:

	Candidate									
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree	PosID				
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	001				
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	002				
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	001				
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	002				
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	004				
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	001				
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	002				

	Position								
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID				
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces	MCS-001				
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007				
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001				
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi	MCT-002				
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007				
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001				
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002				
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MFR-003				

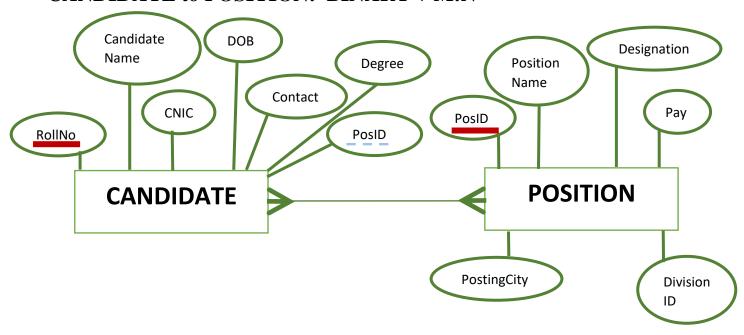
		Employee				
EmployeeID	EmployeeName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	DivisionID	PosID
1125	Abdul Rehman	15236-4587553-1	22/01/1986	03125647893	MCS-001	001
2254	Mutahir Sajjad	37406-5896124-5	24/05/2000	03059296660	MCS-007	002
5543	Waqas Khan	15423-6485698-7	30/06/1985	03154862336	MCT-001	003
6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933	MCT-002	004
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568	MD-007	005

			Division		
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637	Fida Hussain	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772	Baba Raiz	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1

	Ministry								
MinistryID	MinistryName	MinistryDivisions	MinistryHQ	MinisterResponsible					
1	Cabinet Secretariat	3	Constitution Avenue; Islamabad, ICT, Pakistan. 55000	Prime Minister					
11	Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development	1	Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Zulfi Bukhari, Special Assistant to PM					
13	Ministry of Railways	1	4th Floor, Block D Pak. Secretariat, Islamabad. Islamabad.	Azam Khan Swati, Minister of Railways					
14	14 Ministry of Science and Technology		Ministry of Science and Technology, 1 · 2 Constitution Ave, G-5/2 G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Fawad Chaudhry, Federal Minister for Science and Technology					
15	Ministry of Information Technology and Telecommunication	1	F-5/1 F-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Aminul Haque					
16	Ministry of National Food Security and Research	1	Ministry of National Food Security & Research, Red Zone, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Fakhar Imam, Federal Minister For National Food Security & Research					
17	Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination	1	Local government and rural development complex, G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Faisal Sultan, Federal Minister for NHRC, Ministry for National Health Services, Regulation and Coordination					

2. Representing Entity Classes:

CANDIDATE to POSITION: BINARY + M:N

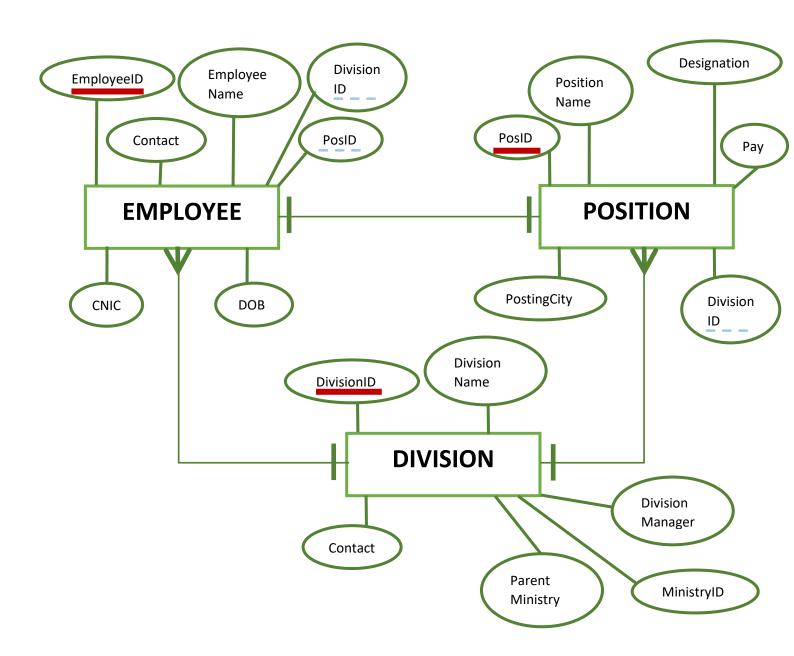


		Candidate					
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree	Posit	1
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	001	T
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	002	
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	001	
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	002	
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	004	
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	001	
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	002	

Foreign Key

	Position								
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID				
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces	MCS-001				
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007				
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001				
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi	MCT-002				
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007				
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001				
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002				
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MFR-003				

EMPLOYEE to POSITION to DIVISION: TERNARY



	Fore	ign Keys
ntact	DivisionID	PosID
		004

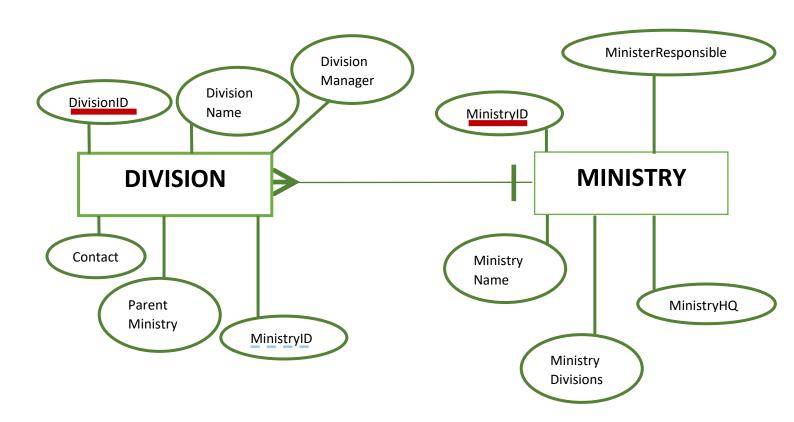
	Employee						1	/ \
EmployeeID	EmployeeName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	[DivisionID		PosID
1125	Abdul Rehman	15236-4587553-1	22/01/1986	03125647893		MCS-001		001
2254	Mutahir Sajjad	37406-5896124-5	24/05/2000	03059296660		MCS-007	,	002
5543	Waqas Khan	15423-6485698-7	30/06/1985	03154862336		MCT-001	-	003
6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933	1	MCT-002	2 /	004
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568	A	MD-007		005

	Position						
PosiD	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	Posting@ity	Division		
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0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007		
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001		
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0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007		
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001		
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002		
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MR-003		

Foreign Key

			Division		
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637		Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772		Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1

DIVISION to MINISTRY: BINARY + 1:M



	Division					
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryI	
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1	
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11	
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Text	e 13	
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textil	e 14	
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15	
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16	
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637	Fida Hussain	Ministry of Finance, Revenue an Economic Affairs	17	
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772	Baba Raiz	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1	

		Mi	nistry	
MinistryID	MinistryName	MinistryDivisions	MinistryHQ	MinisterResponsible
1	Cabinet Secretariat	3	Constitution Avenue; Islamabad, ICT, Pakistan. 55000	Prime Minister
11	Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development	1	Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Zulfi Bukhari, Special Assistant to PM
13	Ministry of Railways	1	4th Floor, Block D Pak. Secretariat, Islamabad. Islamabad.	Azam Khan Swati, Minister of Railways
14	Ministry of Science and Technology	2	Ministry of Science and Technology, 1 · 2 Constitution Ave, G-5/2 G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Fawad Chaudhry, Federal Minister for Science and Technology
15	Ministry of Information Technology and Telecommunication	1	F-5/1 F-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Aminul Haque
16	Ministry of National Food Security and Research		Ministry of National Food Security & Research, Red Zone, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Fakhar Imam, Federal Minister For National Food Security & Research
17	Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination	1	Local government and rural development complex, G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Faisal Sultan, Federal Minister for NHRC, Ministry for National Health Services, Regulation and Coordination

3. Normalization:

Here we will pass our tables through 3 steps of Normalization and eliminate anomalies.

a) 1NF:(Eliminating Repeating Groups)

This table had repeating groups so we have created a **COMPOSITE PRIMARY KEY**

	Candidate									
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree	PosID				
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	001				
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	002				
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4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	002				

This table does not have repeating groups it is in 1NF

	Position							
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID			
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces	MCS-001			
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007			
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001			
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi	MCT-002			
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007			
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001			
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002			
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MFR-003			

This table does not have repeating groups it is in 1NF

	Employee								
EmployeeID	EmployeeName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	DivisionID	PosID			
1125	Abdul Rehman	15236-4587553-1	22/01/1986	03125647893	MCS-001	001			
2254	Mutahir Sajjad	37406-5896124-5	24/05/2000	03059296660	MCS-007	002			
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6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933	MCT-002	004			
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568	MD-007	005			

This table does not have repeating groups it is in 1NF

	Division								
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID				
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1				
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11				
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13				
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14				
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15				
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16				
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637		Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17				
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772		Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1				

This table does not have repeating groups it is in 1NF

		Mi	nistry	
MinistryID	MinistryName	MinistryDivisions	MinistryHQ	MinisterResponsible
1	Cabinet Secretariat	3	Constitution Avenue; Islamabad, ICT, Pakistan. 55000	Prime Minister
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17	Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination	1	Local government and rural development complex, G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Faisal Sultan, Federal Minister for NHRC, Ministry for National Health Services, Regulation and Coordination

b) 2NF:(Eliminating Partial Functional Dependencies)

This table have no Partial Functional Dependencies and is in 1NF now it is in 2NF

	Candidate								
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree	PosID			
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	001			
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	002			
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	001			
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4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	004			
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4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	002			

This table have no Partial Functional Dependencies and is in 1NF now it is in 2NF

	Position							
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID			
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6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933	MCT-002	004			
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568	MD-007	005			

This table have no Partial Functional Dependencies and is in 1NF now it is in 2NF

	Division								
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID				
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1				
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11				
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13				
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14				
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15				
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16				
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637	Fida Hussain	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17				
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772	Baba Raiz	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1				

This table have no Partial Functional Dependencies and is in 1NF now it is in 2NF

	Ministry								
MinistryID	MinistryName	MinistryDivisions	MinistryHQ	MinisterResponsible					
1	Cabinet Secretariat	3	Constitution Avenue; Islamabad, ICT, Pakistan. 55000	Prime Minister					
11	Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development	1	Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Zulfi Bukhari, Special Assistant to PM					
13	Ministry of Railways	1	4th Floor, Block D Pak. Secretariat, Islamabad. Islamabad.	Azam Khan Swati, Minister of Railways					
14	Ministry of Science and Technology	2	Ministry of Science and Technology, 1 · 2 Constitution Ave, G-5/2 G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Fawad Chaudhry, Federal Minister for Science and Technology					
15	Ministry of Information Technology and Telecommunication	1	F-5/1 F-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Aminul Haque					
16	Ministry of National Food Security and Research	1	Ministry of National Food Security & Research, Red Zone, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Fakhar Imam, Federal Minister For National Food Security & Research					
17	Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination	1	Local government and rural development complex, G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Faisal Sultan, Federal Minister for NHRC, Ministry for National Health Services, Regulation and Coordination					

c) 3NF:(Eliminating Transitive Dependencies)

This table have no Transitive Dependencies and is in 2NF now it is in 3NF

Candidate								
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree	PosID		
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	001		
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS	002		
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	001		
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	002		
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS	004		
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	001		
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE	002		

This table have no Transitive Dependencies and is in 2NF now it is in 3NF

	Position						
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID		
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces	MCS-001		
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007		
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001		
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi	MCT-002		
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007		
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001		
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002		
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MFR-003		

This table have no Transitive Dependencies and is in 2NF now it is in 3NF

		Employee				
EmployeeID	EmployeeName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	DivisionID	PosID
1125	Abdul Rehman	15236-4587553-1	22/01/1986	03125647893	MCS-001	001
2254	Mutahir Sajjad	37406-5896124-5	24/05/2000	03059296660	MCS-007	002
5543	Waqas Khan	15423-6485698-7	30/06/1985	03154862336	MCT-001	003
6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933	MCT-002	004
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568	MD-007	005

This table have no Transitive Dependencies and is in 2NF now it is in 3NF

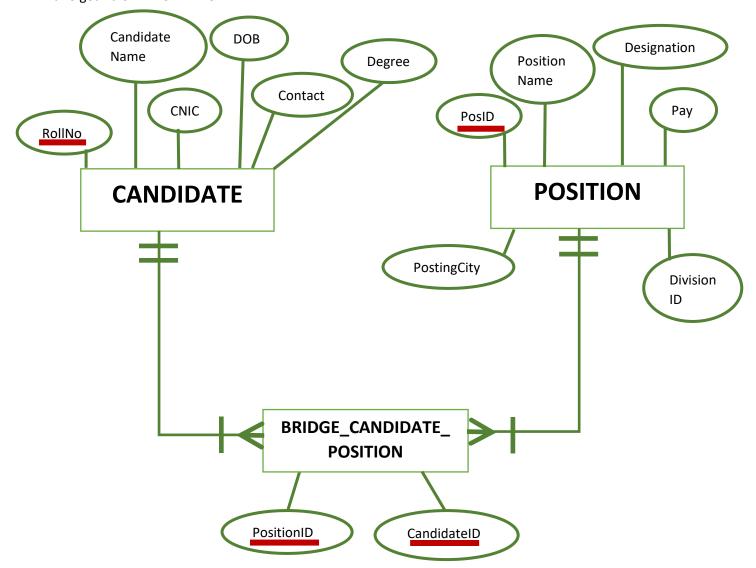
	Division						
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID		
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1		
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11		
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13		
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14		
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15		
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16		
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637	Fida Hussain	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17		
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772	Baba Raiz	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1		

This table have no Transitive Dependencies and is in 2NF now it is in 3NF

	Ministry							
MinistryID	MinistryName	MinistryDivisions	MinistryHQ	MinisterResponsible				
1	Cabinet Secretariat		Constitution Avenue; Islamabad, ICT, Pakistan. 55000	Prime Minister				
11	Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development	1	Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Zulfi Bukhari, Special Assistant to PM				
13	Ministry of Railways		4th Floor, Block D Pak. Secretariat, Islamabad. Islamabad.	Azam Khan Swati, Minister of Railways				
14	Ministry of Science and Technology		Ministry of Science and Technology, 1 · 2 Constitution Ave, G-5/2 G-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Fawad Chaudhry, Federal Minister for Science and Technology				
15	Ministry of Information Technology and Telecommunication		F-5/1 F-5, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Aminul Haque				
16	Ministry of National Food Security and Research		Ministry of National Food Security & Research, Red Zone, Islamabad, Islamabad Capital Territory	Syed Fakhar Imam, Federal Minister For National Food Security & Research				
17	Ministry of National Health Services, Regulations and Coordination		rural development	Faisal Sultan, Federal Minister for NHRC, Ministry for National Health Services, Regulation and Coordination				

Now finally we do two operations on 2 relationships to finalize the design and get rid of anomalies.

1. We have a many to many relationship CANDIDATES to POSITION, we will create a bridge table between these two get rid of REDUNDANCY.

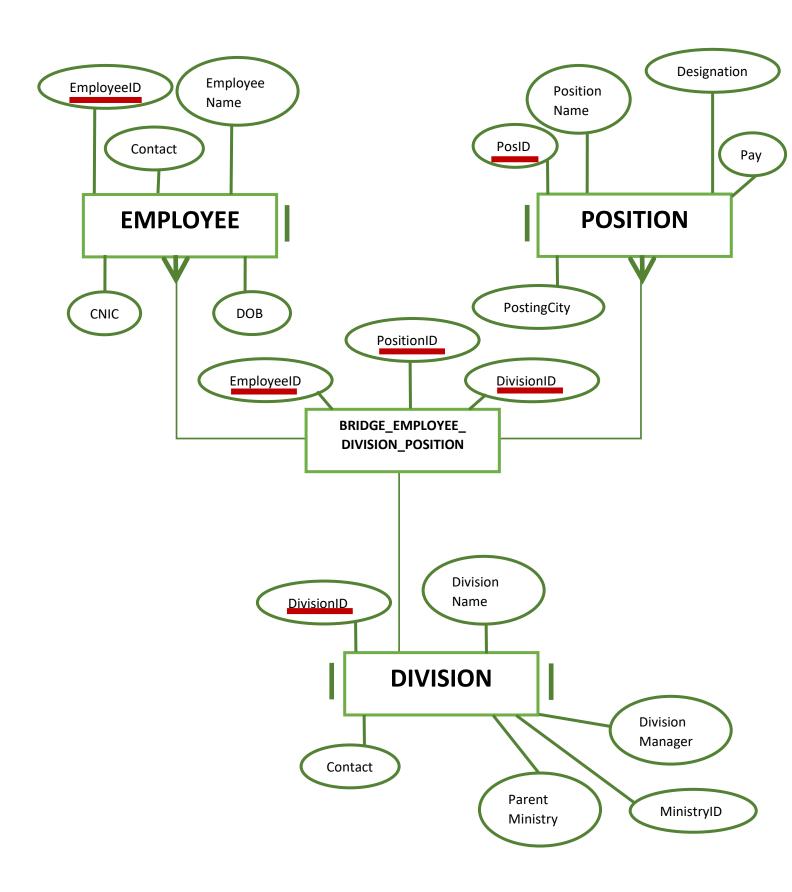


	Candidate							
RollNo	CandidateName	CNIC	DOB	Contact	Degree			
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS			
3995	Umar Sadiq	43201-6541289-3	01/04/1997	03045052313	BSCS			
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS			
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS			
4018	Muhammad Imtinan Ul Haq	37406-6385419-1	29/11/1998	03035541651	BSCS			
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE			
4021	Ismat Ullah	43120-5489464-9	14/10/1999	03505135462	BSSE			

Br	idge _Candidate_Position
CandidateID	PositionID
3995	001
3995	002
4018	001
4018	002
4018	004
4021	001
4021	002

+					
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity	DivisionID
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces	MCS-001
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad	MCS-007
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore	MCT-001
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi	MCT-002
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta	MD-007
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar	MFA-001
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad	MFR-002
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi	MFR-003

2. We have a TERNARY Relationship to get rid of anomalies we create a bridge table. We will get rid of the Foreign Keys in EMPLOYEE and POSITION



Employee						
EmployeeID	EmployeeName	CNIC	DOB	Contact		
1125	Abdul Rehman	15236-4587553-1	22/01/1986	03125647893		
2254	Mutahir Sajjad	37406-5896124-5	24/05/2000	03059296660		
5543	Waqas Khan	15423-6485698-7	30/06/1985	03154862336		
6512	Muhammad Sarim	15426-7896452-3	15/10/1999	03125648933		
8897	Ali Ahmad	23601-5462169-7	27/03/1989	03133537568		

	/					
Bric ge_Employee_Division_Position						
Empl	oyeelD	DivisionID	PositionID			
1125		MCS-001	0001			
2254		MCS-007	0002			
5543		MCT-001	0003			
6512		MCT-002	0004			
8897		MD-007	0005			

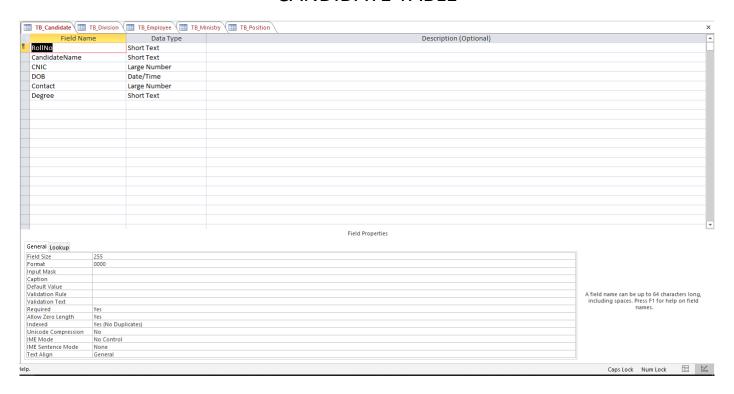
	Position							
PosID	PositionName	Desgination	Pay	PostingCity				
0001	Software Engineer	BS-17	90000	All Provinces				
0002	Network Engineer	BS-18	120000	Islamabad				
0003	ML Engineer	BS-16	100000	Lahore				
0004	Network Administrator	BS-18	150000	Karachi				
0005	Data Scientist	BS-17	250000	Quetta				
0009	Web Developer	BS-16	50000	Peshawar				
0010	General Manager	BS-20	250000	Islamabad				
0011	Head Supervisor	BS-19	200000	Karachi				

			Division		
DivisionID	DivisionName	Contact	DivisionManager	ParentMinistry	MinistryID
MCS-001	Aviation Division	0519244140	Jamal Ahmad	Cabinet Secretariat	1
MCS-007	National Security Council	0513266789	Muhammad Nadeem	Cabinet Secretariat	11
MCT-001	Textile Division	0519202619	Iftikhar Ali Khan	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	13
MCT-002	Commerce Division	0519205745	Qamar Abbas	Ministry of Commerce and Textile	14
MD-007	Defence Division	0519272947	Asim Munir	Ministry of Defence	15
MFA-001	Foreign Affairs Division	0519207663	Muhammad Imran Saeed	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16
MFR-002	Finance Division	0519205637	Fida Hussain	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	17
MFR-003	Revenue Division	0511772772	Baba Raiz	Ministry of Finance, Revenue and Economic Affairs	1

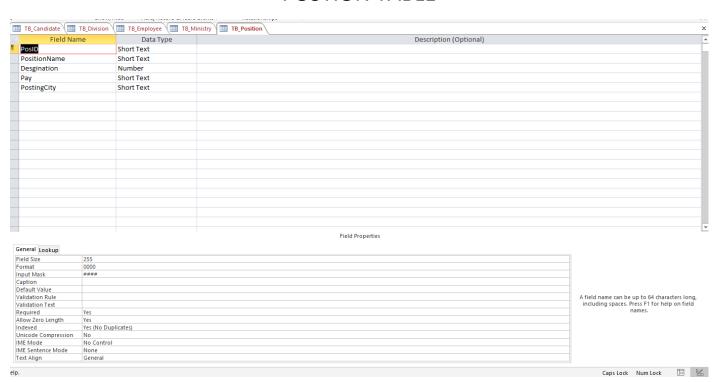
Chapter No 5: Implementation

CREATING TABLES

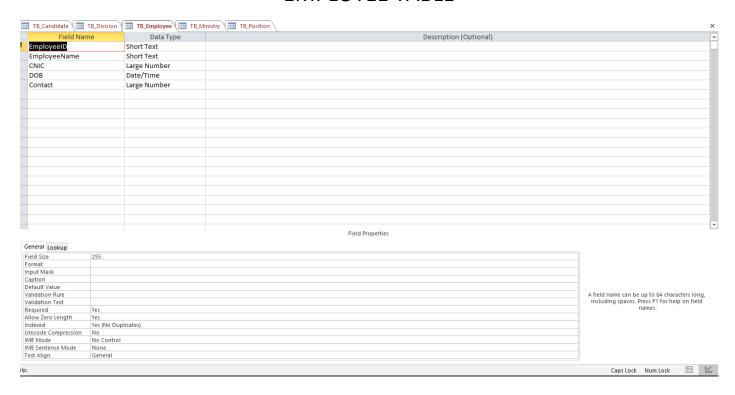
CANDIDATE TABLE



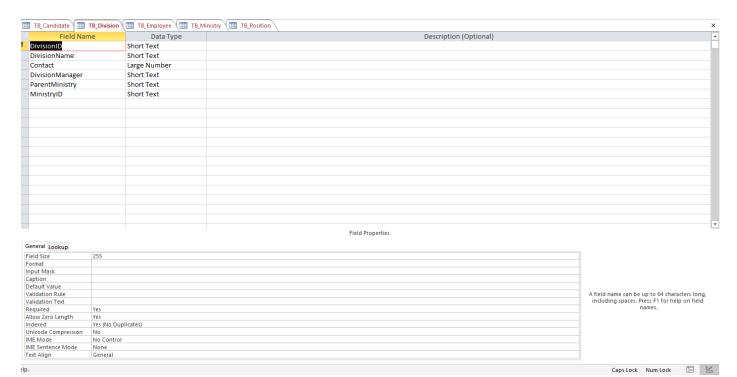
POSTION TABLE



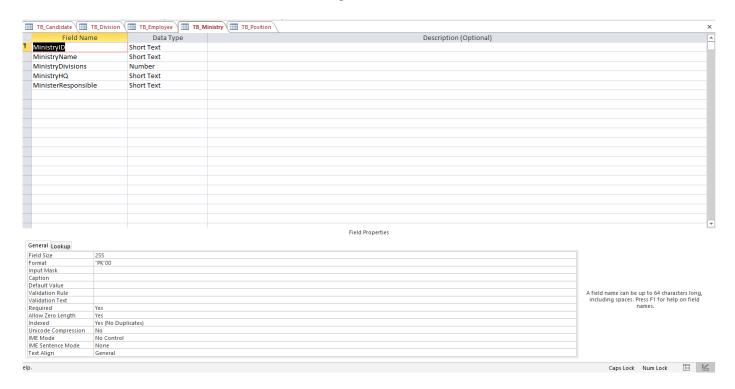
EMPLOYEE TABLE



DIVISION TABLE

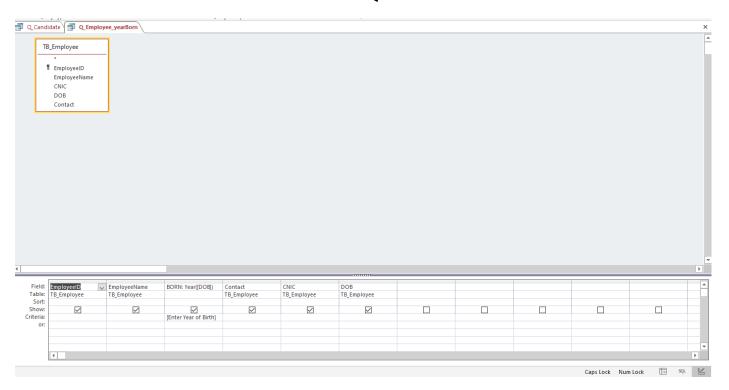


MINISTRY TABLE

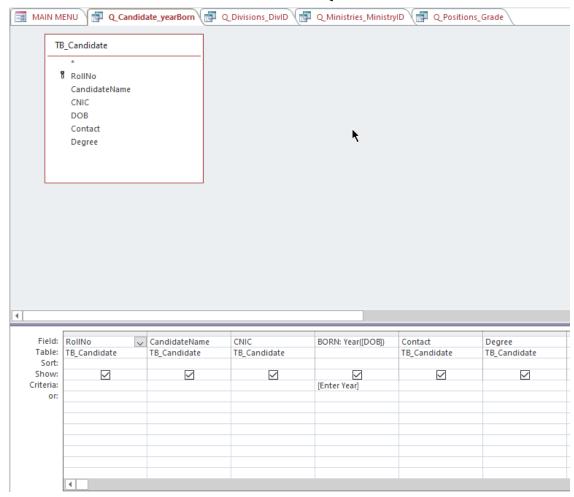


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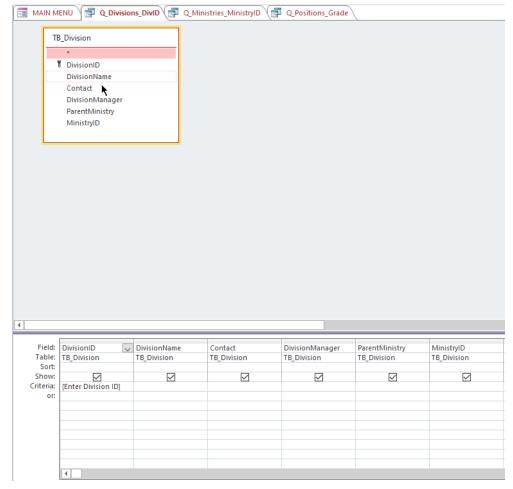
EMPLOYEE QUERY



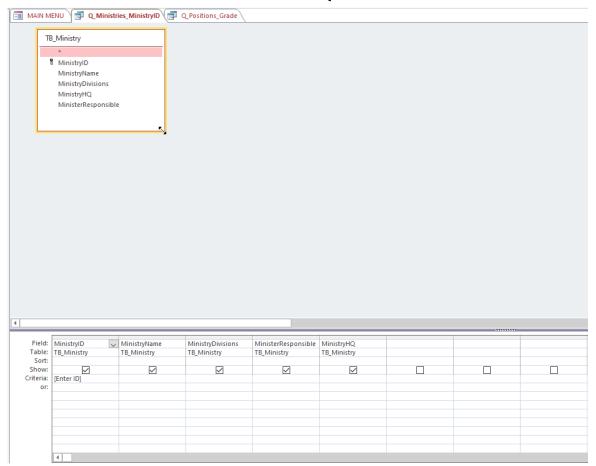
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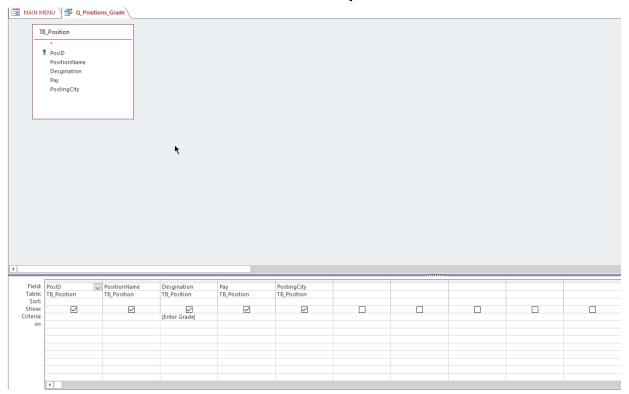
DIVISIONS QUERY



MINISTRY QUERY

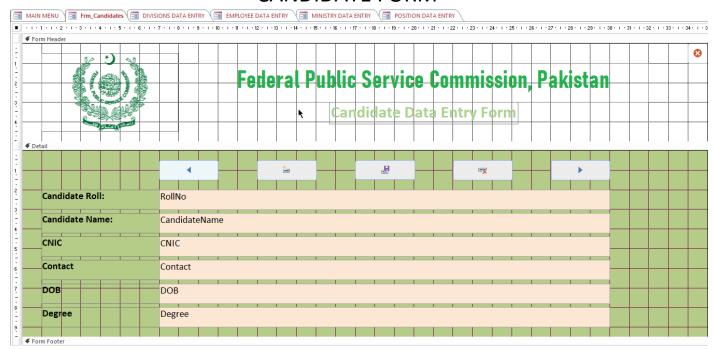


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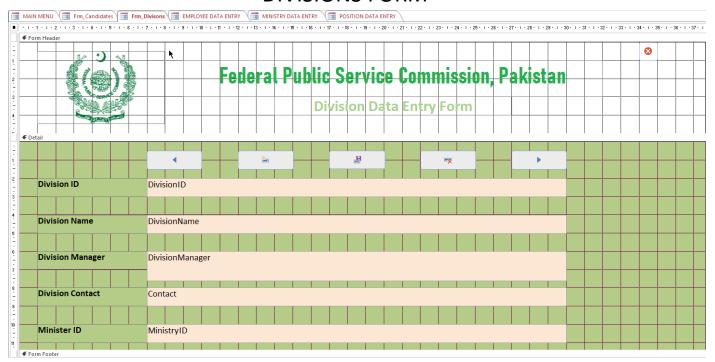


CREATING FORMS

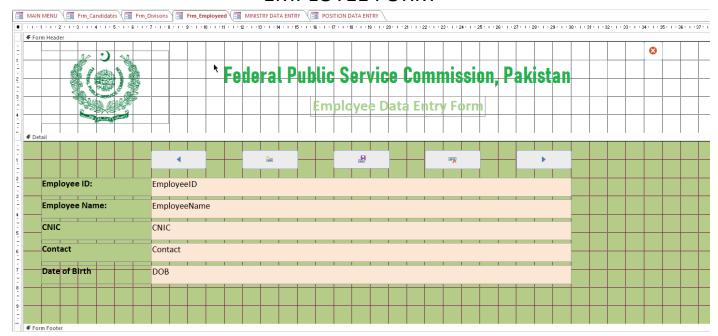
CANDIDATE FORM



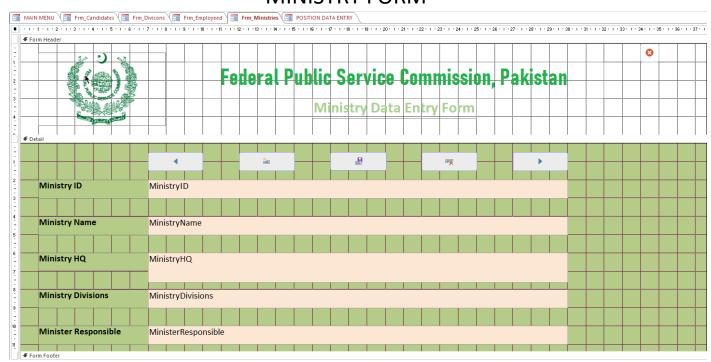
DIVISIONS FORM



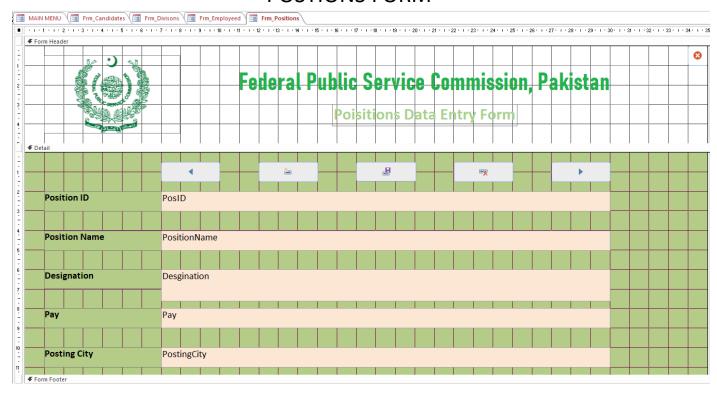
EMPLOYEE FORM



MINISTRY FORM

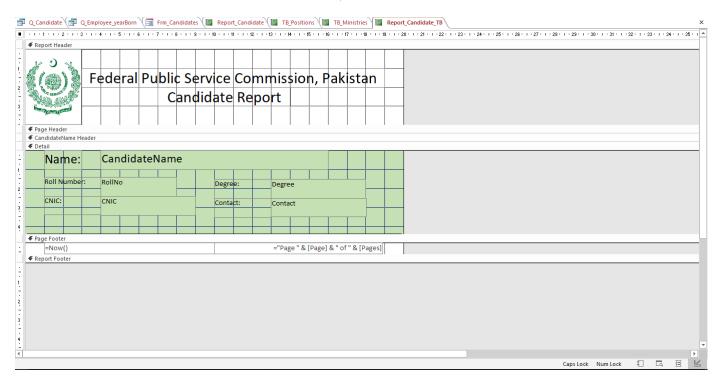


POSTIONS FORM

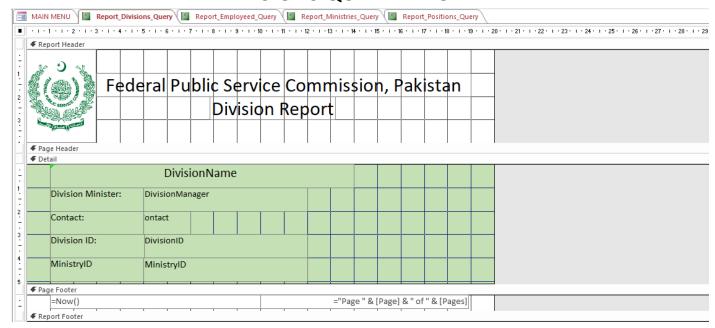


CREATING REPORT

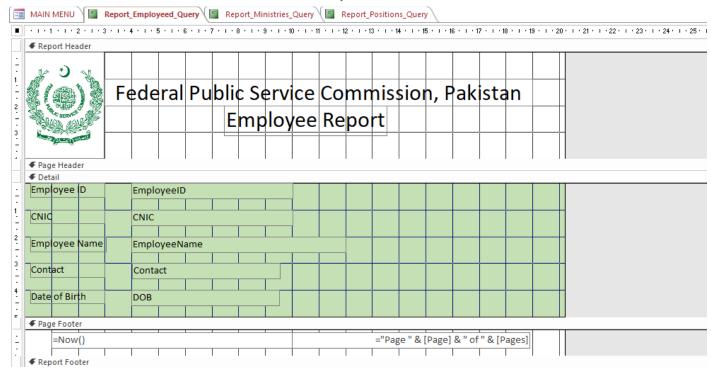
CANDIDATE QUERY REPORT



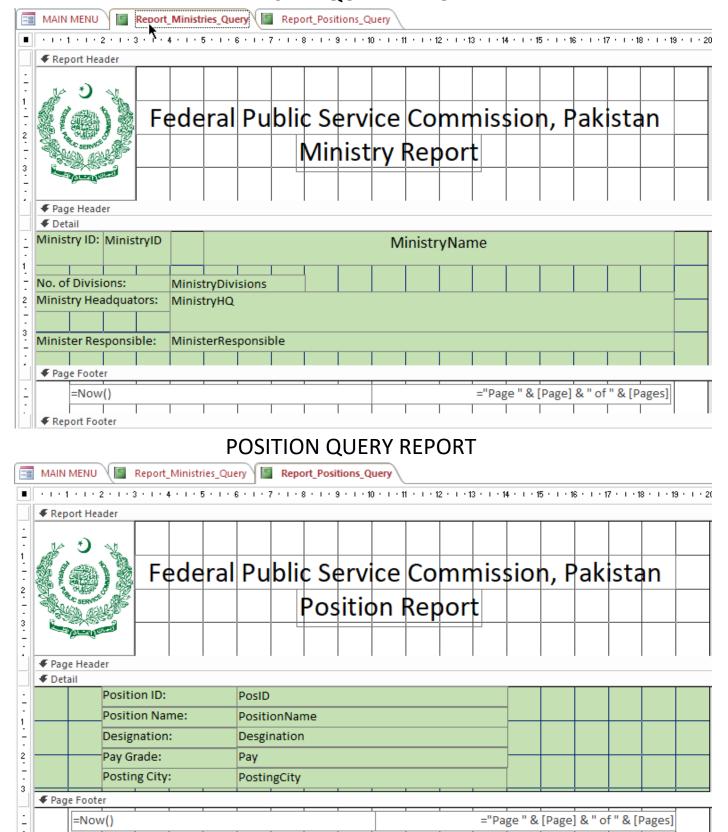
DIVISIONS QUERY REPORT



EMPLOYEE QUERY REPORT

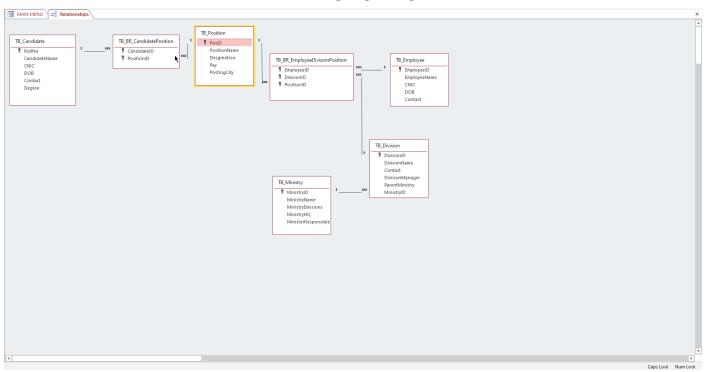


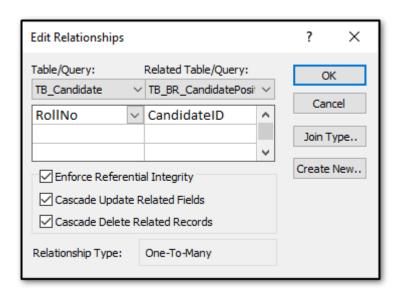
MINISTRY QUERY REPORT



Report Footer

RELATIONSHIPS





This is the end of the Report. I hope after reading it, you have understood the working and designing of FPSCDB.