

## **Experiment 1:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>

void init()
{
    glClearColor(1,1,1,0);
    glColor3f(0.0f,0.0f,1.0f);
    glPointSize(12);
    gluOrtho2D(0,640,0,800);
}

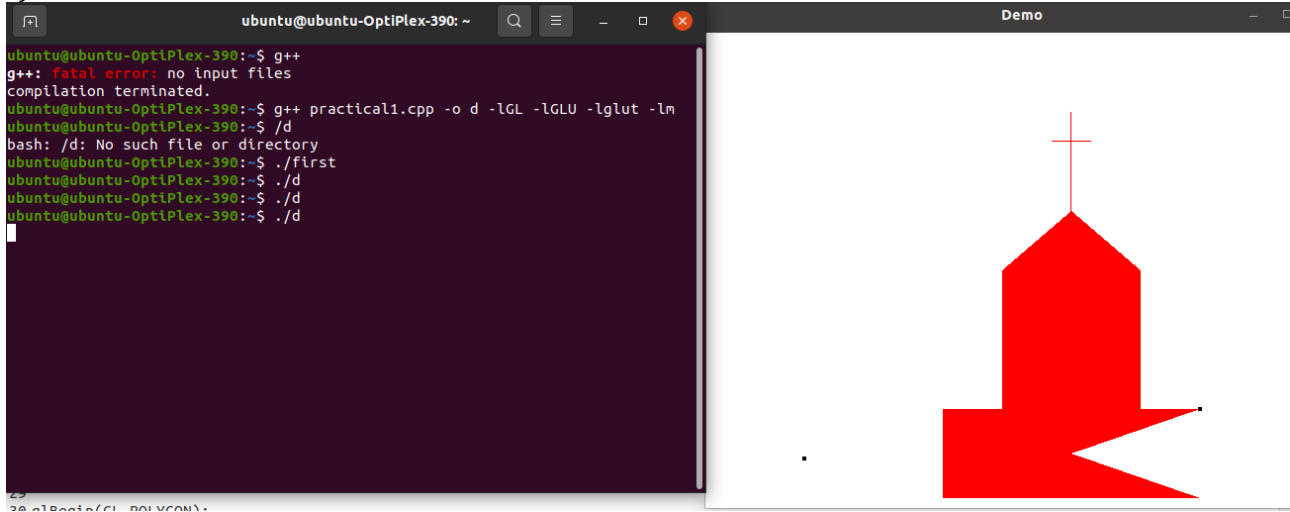
void pixeldisplay()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        glVertex2i(600,200);
    glEnd();
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
    glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT, GL_LINE);
    glVertex2i(100,100);
    glVertex2i(100,700);
    glVertex2i(200,700);
    glVertex2i(200,100);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glColor3f(1.0f,0.0f,0.0f);
    glVertex2i(300,300);
        glVertex2i(500,500);
        glVertex2i(500,500);
        glVertex2i(500,300);
        glVertex2i(300,300);
        glVertex2i(500,300);
    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glColor3f(1.0f,0.0f,1.0f);

    glVertex2i(100,100);
    glVertex2i(300,100);
    glVertex2i(200,300);
    //glVertex2i(80,30);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
```

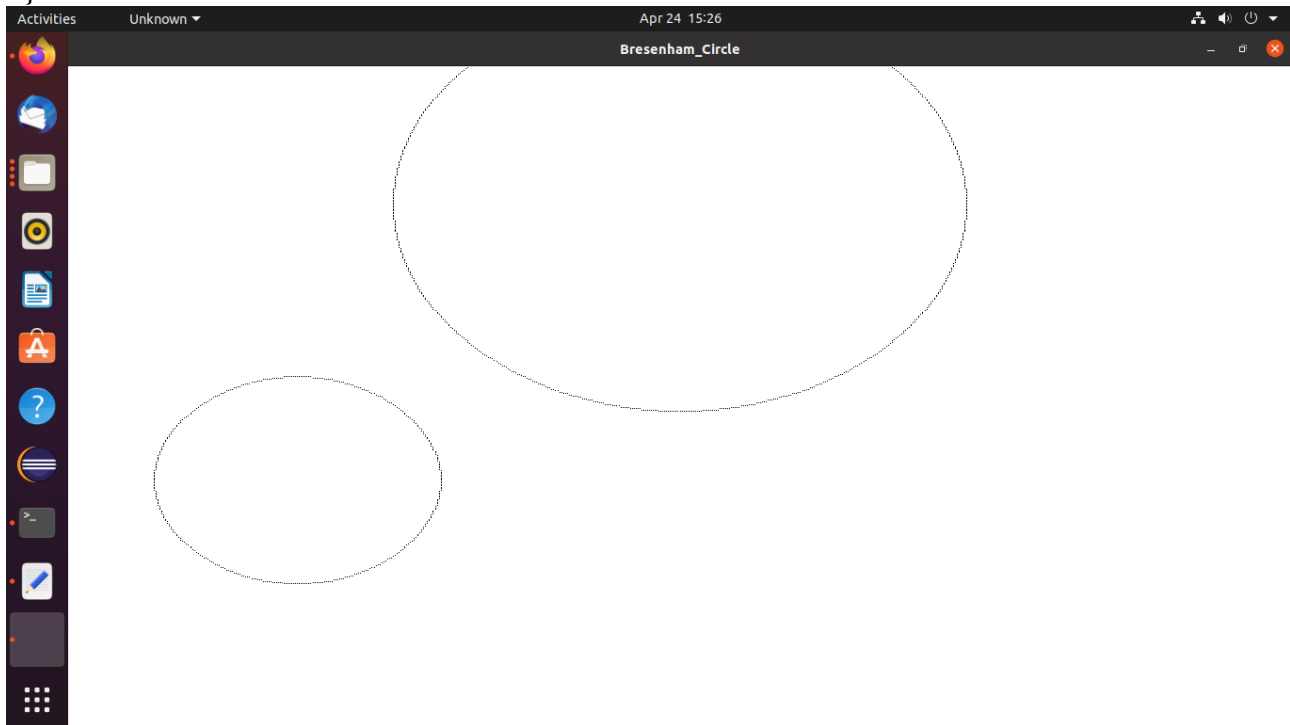
```
glutInitWindowSize(640,800);  
glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);  
glutCreateWindow("First Program to draw Pixel");  
init();  
glutDisplayFunc(pixeldisplay);  
glutMainLoop();  
}
```



### **Experiment 3:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
void init()
{
    glClearColor(1,1,1,0);
    glColor3f(0.0f,0.0f,1.0f);
    glPointSize(12);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0,640,0,800);
}
void pixeldisplay()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        glVertex2i(600,200);
    glEnd();
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
    glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT, GL_LINE);
    glVertex2i(100,450);
    glVertex2i(200,450);
    glVertex2i(100,500);
    glVertex2i(200,500);
    glVertex2i(200,500);
    glVertex2i(200,450);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glColor3f(1.0f,0.0f,1.0f);
    glVertex2i(100,500);
    glVertex2i(200,500);
    glVertex2i(150,600);
    //glVertex2i(80,30);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(1.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
    glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT, GL_LINE);
    glVertex2i(50,350);
    glVertex2i(250,350);
    glVertex2i(50,450);
    glVertex2i(250,450);
    glVertex2i(250,450);
    glVertex2i(250,350);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
```

```
}  
int main(int argc,char **argv)  
{  
    glutInit(&argc,argv);  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);  
    glutInitWindowSize(640,800);  
    glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);  
    glutCreateWindow("First Program to draw Pixel");  
    init();  
    glutDisplayFunc(pixeldisplay);  
    glutMainLoop();  
}
```



## **Experiment 4:**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<time.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;
void delay(float ms)
{
    clock_t goal=ms+clock();
    while(goal>clock());
}
int option;
/*struct Point
{
    GLint x;
    GLint y;
};
struct Color
{
    GLfloat r;
    GLfloat g;
    GLfloat b;
};*/

void init()
{
    glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0.0);
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
    glPointSize(1.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0,640,0,480);
}

/*Color getPixelColor(GLint x, GLint y)
{
    Color color;
    glReadPixels(x,y,1,1, GL_RGB, GL_FLOAT, &color);
    return color;
}

void setPixelColor(GLint x, GLint y, Color color)
{
    glColor3f(color.r, color.g, color.b);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        glVertex2i(x,y);
    glEnd();
}
```

```

    glFlush();
}
*/
/*void floodFill(int x, int y, Color oldColor, Color newColor)
{
    Color color;
    color=getPixelColor(x,y);
    if(color.r==oldColor.r && color.g==oldColor.g && color.b==oldColor.b)
    {
        setPixelColor(x,y,newColor);
        floodFill(x+1,y,oldColor,newColor);
        floodFill(x,y+1,oldColor,newColor);
        floodFill(x-1,y,oldColor,newColor);
        floodFill(x,y-1,oldColor,newColor);
    }
    return;
}*/
void bound_it(int x, int y, float* fillColor, float* bc)
{
    float color[3];
    glReadPixels(x,y,1,0,1.0,GL_RGB,GL_FLOAT,color);
    if((color[0]!=bc[0] || color[1]!=bc[1] || color[2]!=bc[2]) &&(color[0]!=fillColor[0] ||
    color[1]!=fillColor[1] || color[2]!=fillColor[2]))
    {
        glColor3f(fillColor[0],fillColor[1],fillColor[2]);
        glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        glVertex2i(x,y);
        glEnd();
        glFlush();
        bound_it(x+1,y,fillColor,bc);
        bound_it(x-2,y,fillColor,bc);
        bound_it(x,y+2,fillColor,bc);
        bound_it(x,y-2,fillColor,bc);
    }
    return;
}
void onMouseClick(int btn, int state, int x, int y)
{
    y=480-y;
    if(btn == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if(state == GLUT_DOWN)
        {
            float bCol[] = {1,0,0};
            float color[]={0,0,1};
            if(option==1)
                /*floodFill(x,500-y,oldColor,newColor);*/

            bound_it(x,y,color,bCol);
        }
    }
}

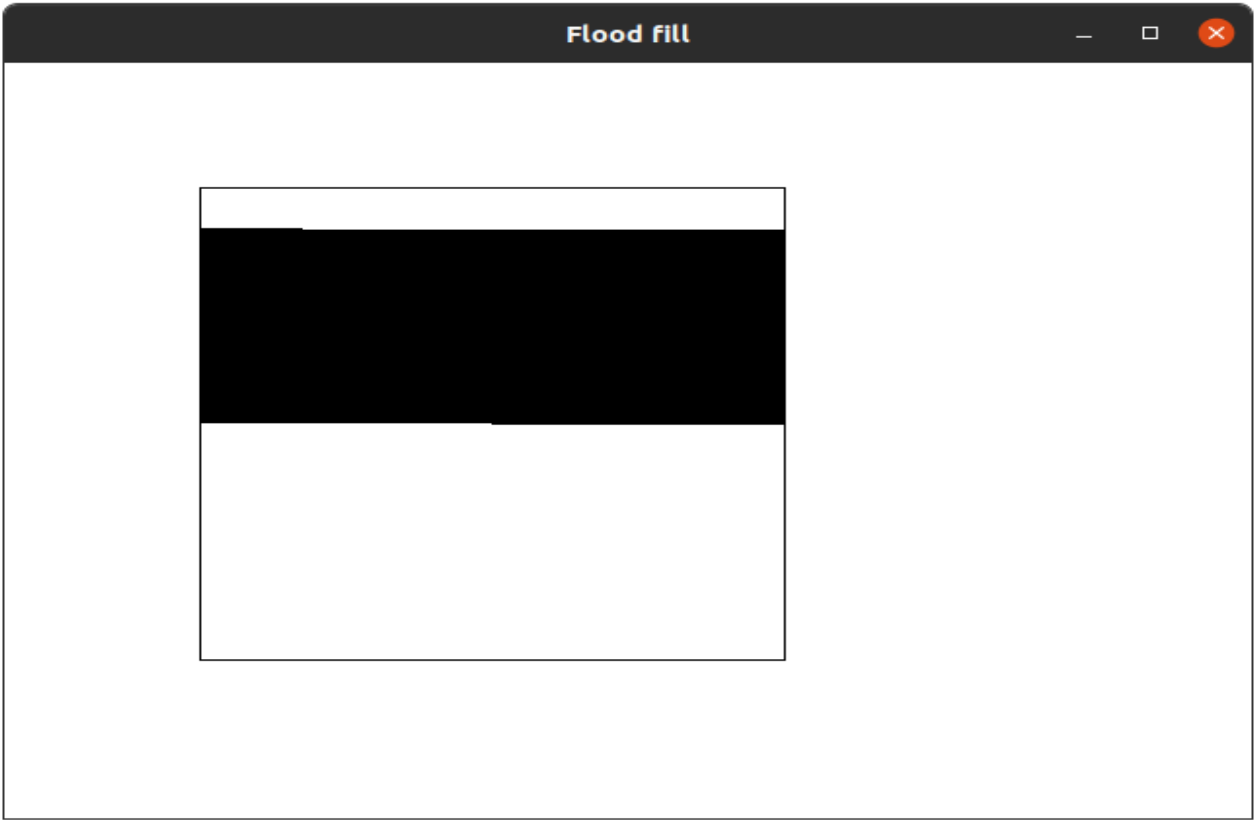
```

```

void display()
{ glLineWidth(3);
  glPointSize(2);

  glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
  glColor3f(1,0,0);
  glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
  glVertex2i(150,100);
  glVertex2i(300,300);
  glVertex2i(450,100);
  glEnd();
  glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char**argv)
{
  cout<<"1: floodfill"<<endl;
  cout<<"2: boundaryfill"<<endl;
  cout<<"enter option:";
  cin>>option;
  glutInit(&argc, argv);
  glutInitDisplayMode (GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
  glutInitWindowSize (640, 480);
  glutInitWindowPosition (200,200);
  glutCreateWindow ("polygon filling");
  init();
  glutDisplayFunc(display);
  glutMouseFunc(onMouseClicked);
  glutMainLoop();
  return 0;
}

```





## **Experiment 5:**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<math.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<stdio.h>
using namespace std;
int minx,miny,maxx,maxy;
int fstx,fsty,sndx,sndy;
int code1[4]={0,0,0,0};
int code2[4]={0,0,0,0};
bool isreject=false;
int getcode1(int x,int y)
{
if(y>maxy)
{
code1[0]=1;
}
if(y<miny)
{
code1[1]=1;
}
if(x<minx)
{
code1[3]=1;
}
if(x>maxx)
{
code1[2]=1;
}
int codeRes1=code1[0]*1000+code1[1]*100+code1[2]*10+code1[3];
return codeRes1;
}
int getcode2(int x,int y)
{
if(y>maxy)
{
code2[0]=1;
}
if(y<miny)
{
code2[1]=1;
}
if(x<minx)
{
code2[3]=1;
}
if(x>maxx)
{
code2[2]=1;
}
int codeRes2=code2[0]*1000+code2[1]*100+code2[2]*10+code2[3];
```

```

return codeRes2;
}
void generateCodeForPoints()
{
getcode1(fstx,fsty);
getcode2(sndx,sndy);
}
void draw_Line(int x0,int y0, int x1,int y1)
{
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2i(x0,y0);
glVertex2i(x1,y1);
glEnd();
}
void cohenSuth()
{
if(getcode1(fstx,fsty)==0 && getcode2(sndx,sndy)==0 &&isreject==false)
{
draw_Line(fstx,fsty,sndx,sndy);
}
else{
for(int i=0;i<4;i++)
{
if(code1[i]==code2[i] &&code1[i]==1)
{
isreject=true;
break;
}
}
if(isreject)
{
cout<<"both points rejected"<<endl;
}
else
{
for(int i=0;i<4;i++)
{
if(code1[i]==1)
{
switch(i)
{
case 0:fsty=maxy;
break;
case 1:fsty==miny;
break;
case 2:fstx=maxx;
break;
case 3:fstx=minx;
break;
}
}
}
if(code2[i]==1)

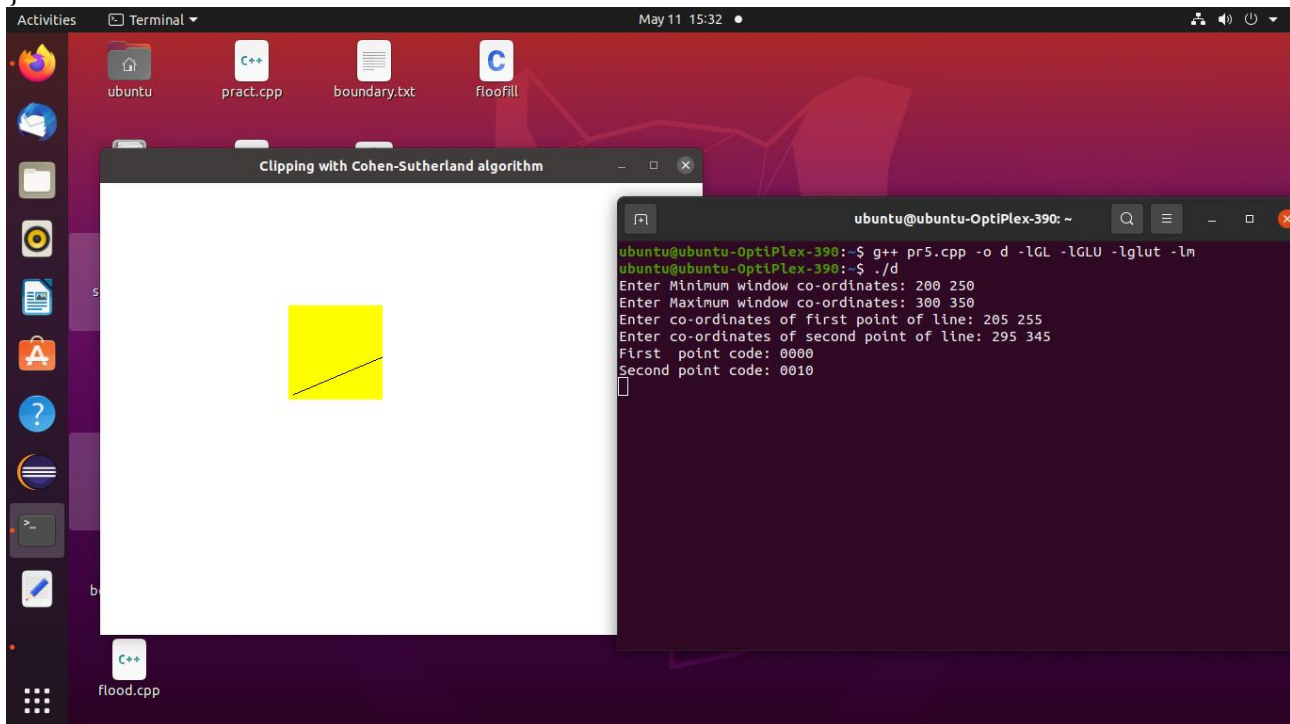
```

```

{
switch(i)
{
case 0:sndy=maxy;
break;
case 1:sndy==miny;
break;
case 2:sndx=maxx;
break;
case 3:sndx=minx;
break;
}
}
}
draw_Line(fstx,fsty,sndx,sndy);
}
}
}
void myInit(void)
{
glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0);
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
glPointSize(1.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluOrtho2D(0 , 640 , 0 , 480);
}
void myDisplay(void)
{
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);
glRecti(minx,miny,maxx,maxy);
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
cohenSuth();
glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
cout<<"enter maximum window coordinates:";
cin>>maxx>>maxy;
cout<<"enter minimum window coordinates:";
cin>>minx>>miny;
cout<<"enter coordinates of first point of line:";
cin>>fstx>>fsty;
cout<<"enter coordinates of second point of line:";
cin>>sndx>>sndy;
generateCodeForPoints();
cout<<"first point code:"<<code1[0]<<code1[1]<<code1[2]<<code1[3]<<endl;
cout<<"second point code:"<<code2[0]<<code2[1]<<code2[2]<<code2[3]<<endl;
glutInit(&argc, argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);

```

```
glutInitWindowPosition(100, 150);  
glutCreateWindow("line clipping");  
glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay);  
myInit();  
glutMainLoop();  
}
```



## **Experiment 6:**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<math.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;
int choice;
int x1,x2,x3,x4,yy1,y2,y3,y4,nx1,nx2,nx3,nx4,ny1,ny2,ny3,ny4,c,shx,shy;
float sx,sy,xt,yt,r;
double t;
void display()
{
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2i(-500,0);
glVertex2i(500,0);
glVertex2i(0,-500);
glVertex2i(0,500);
glEnd();
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
glVertex2f(x1,yy1);
glVertex2f(x2,y2);
glVertex2f(x3,y3);
glVertex2f(x4,y4);
glEnd();
glColor3f(1.0,0.0,0.0);
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
glVertex2f(nx1,ny1);
glVertex2f(nx2,ny2);
glVertex2f(nx3,ny3);
glVertex2f(nx4,ny4);
glEnd();
glFlush();
}
void myinit()
{
glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,1.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluOrtho2D(-500.0,500.0,-500.0,500.0);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
x1=15;
yy1=15;
x2=75;
y2=45;
x3=105;
```

```

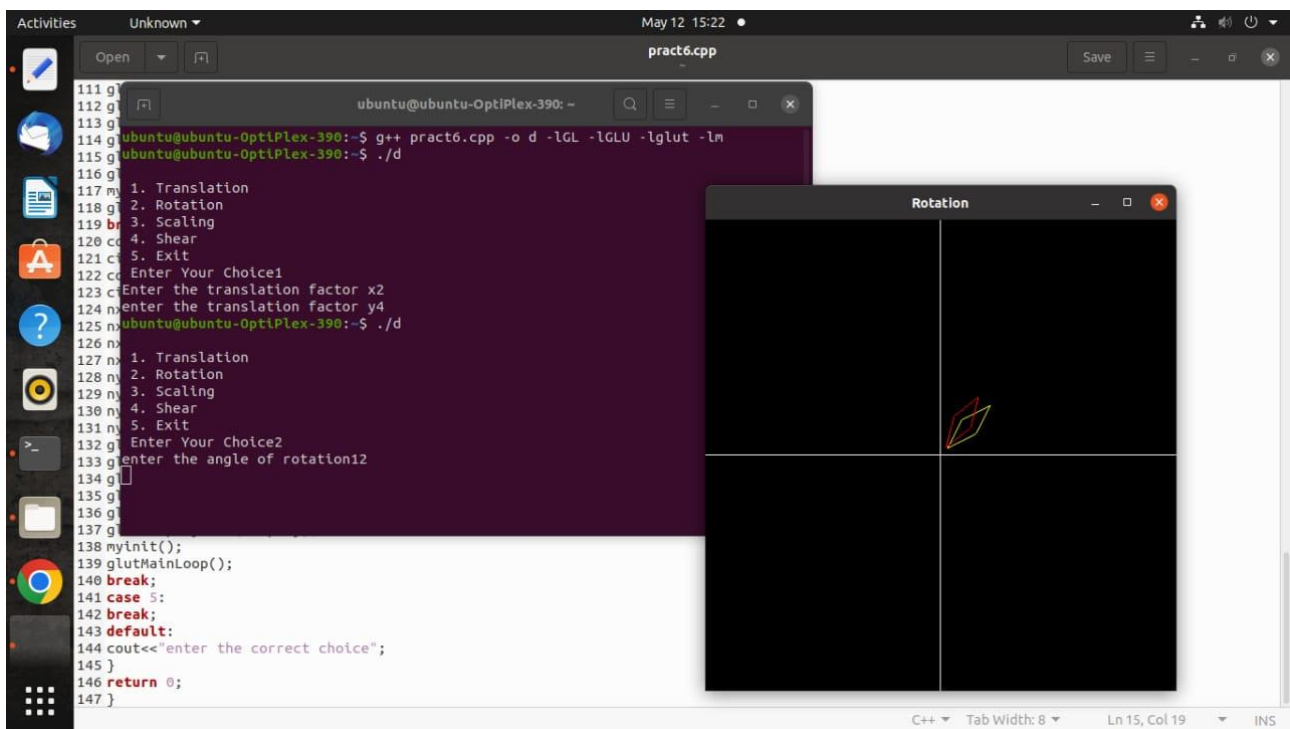
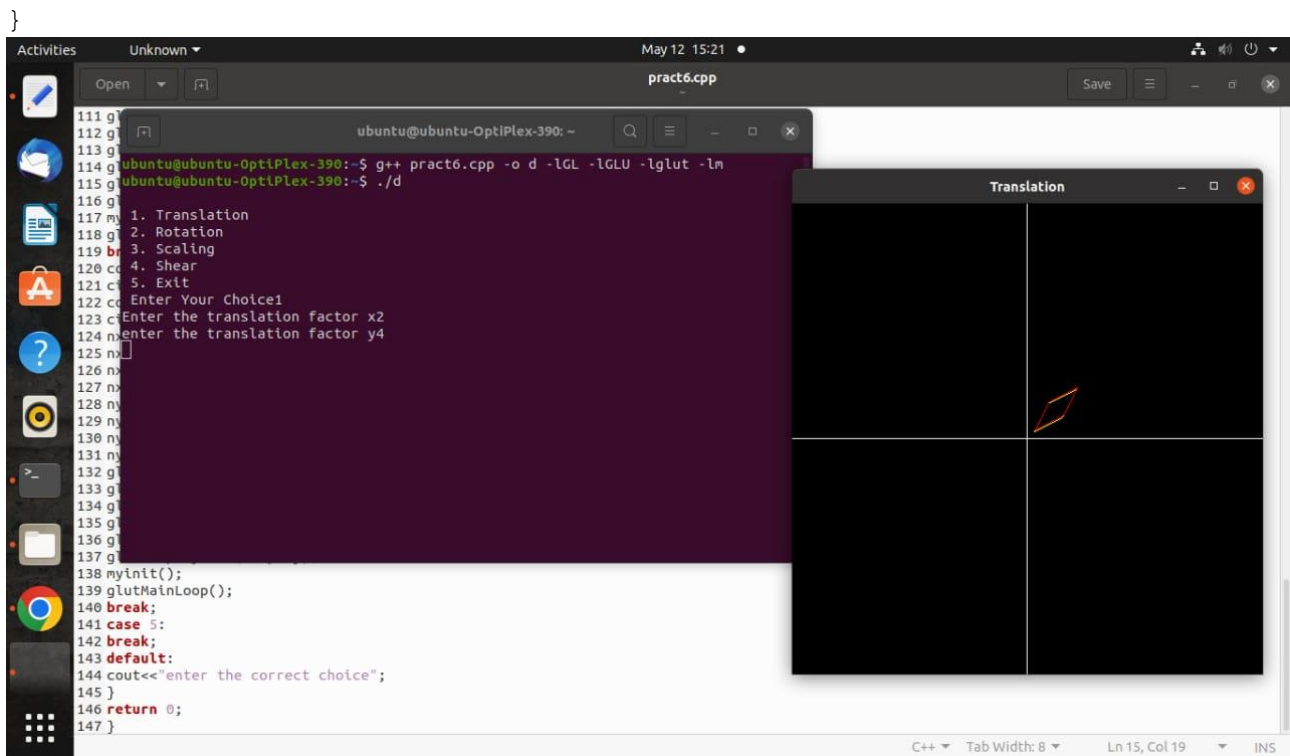
y3=105;
x4=45;
y4=75;
cout<<"\n 1. Translation \n 2. Rotation \n 3. Scaling \n 4. Shear \n 5. Exit \n Enter Your Choice";
cin>>c;
switch(c)
{
case 1:
cout<<"Enter the translation factor x";
cin>>xt;
cout<<"enter the translation factor y";
cin>>yt;
nx1=x1+xt;
ny1=yy1+yt;
nx2=x2+xt;
ny2=y2+yt;
nx3=x3+xt;
ny3=y3+yt;
nx4=x4+xt;
ny4=y4+yt;
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
glutCreateWindow("Translation");
glutDisplayFunc(display);
myinit();
glutMainLoop();
break;
case 2:
cout<<"enter the angle of rotation";
cin>>r;
t=3.14*r/180;nx1=(x1*cos(t)-yy1*sin(t));
ny1=(x1*sin(t)+yy1*cos(t));
nx2=(x2*cos(t)-y2*sin(t));
ny2=(x2*sin(t)+y2*cos(t));
nx3=(x3*cos(t)-y3*sin(t));
ny3=(x3*sin(t)+y3*cos(t));
nx4=(x4*cos(t)-y4*sin(t));
ny4=(x4*sin(t)+y4*cos(t));
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
glutCreateWindow("Rotation");
glutDisplayFunc(display);
myinit();
glutMainLoop();
break;
case 3:
cout<<"enther the scaling factor x";
cin>>sx;

```

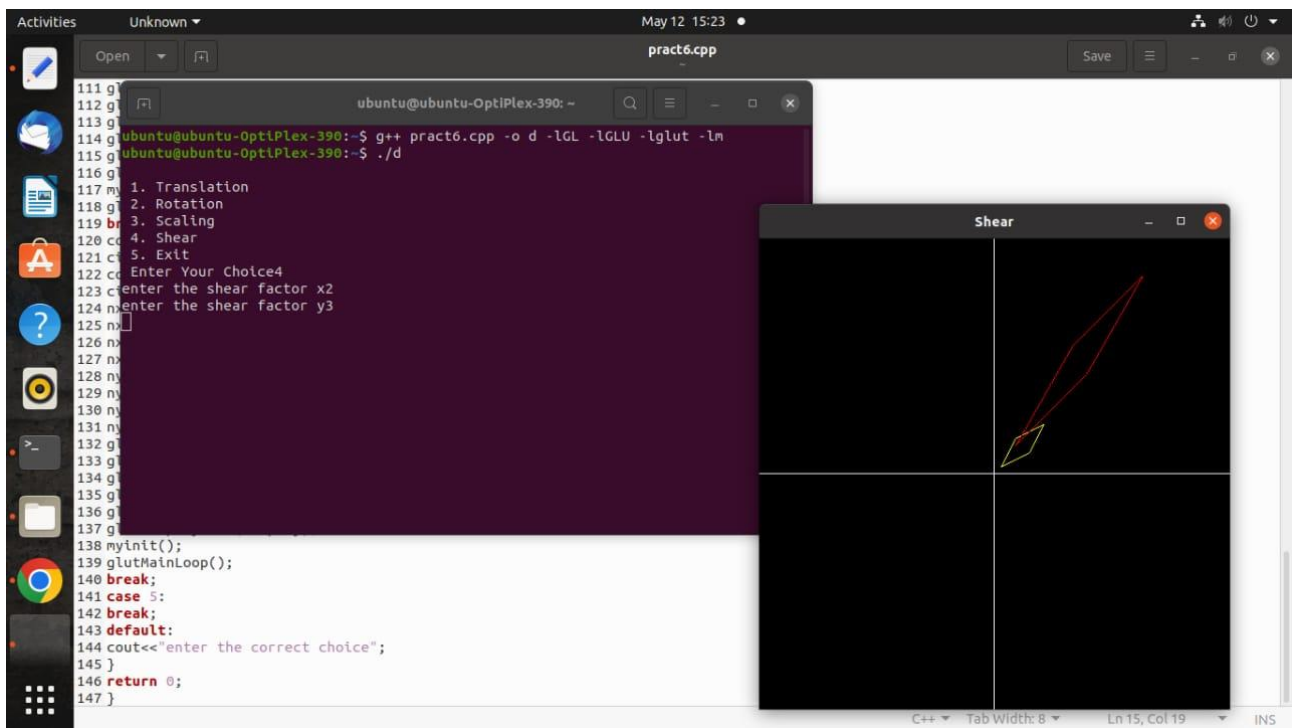
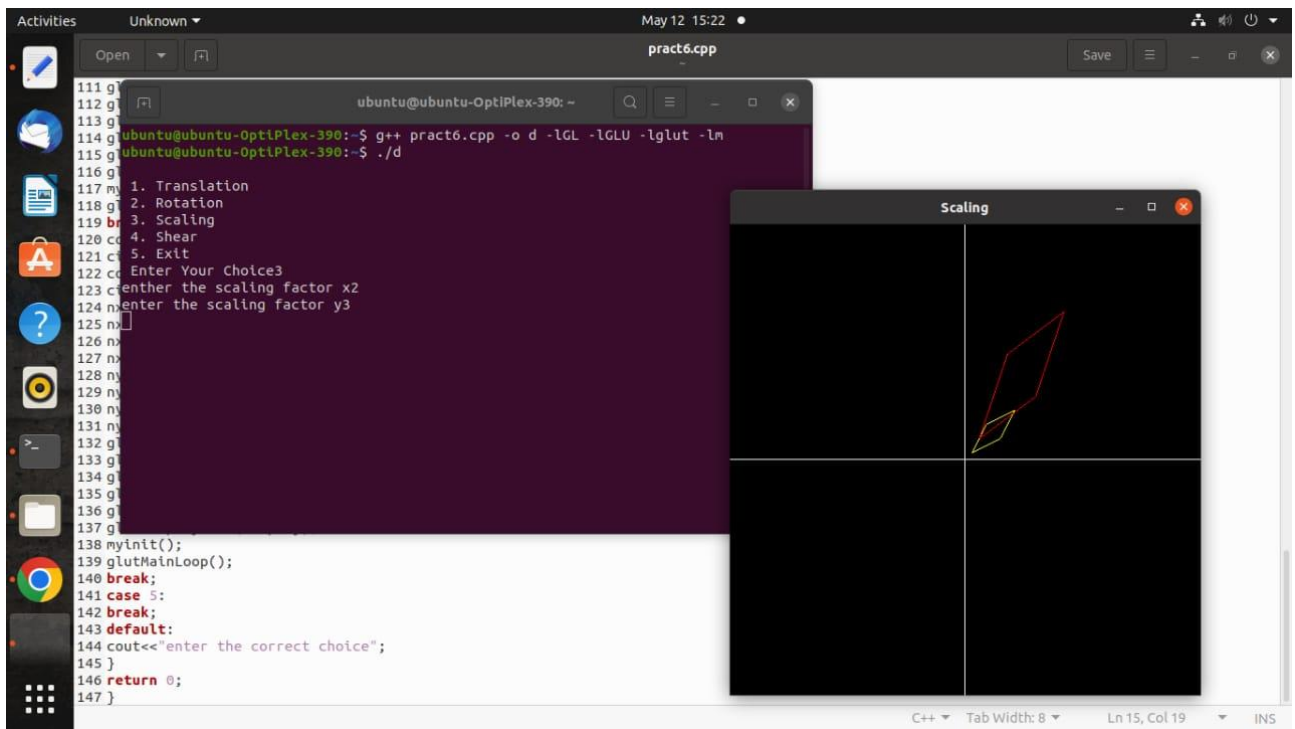
```

cout<<"enter the scaling factor y";
cin>>sy;
nx1=x1*sx;
ny1=yy1*sy;
nx2=x2*sx;
ny2=y2*sy;
nx3=x3*sx;
ny3=y3*sy;
nx4=x4*sx;
ny4=y4*sy;
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
glutCreateWindow("Scaling");
glutDisplayFunc(display);
myinit();
glutMainLoop();
break;case 4:
cout<<"enter the shear factor x";
cin>>shx;
cout<<"enter the shear factor y";
cin>>shy;
nx1=(x1+shx*yy1);
nx2=(x2+shx*y2);
nx3=(x3+shx*y3);
nx4=(x4+shx*y4);
ny1=(yy1+shy*x1);
ny2=(y2+shy*x2);
ny3=(y3+shy*x3);
ny4=(y4+shy*x4);
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
glutCreateWindow("Shear");
glutDisplayFunc(display);
myinit();
glutMainLoop();
break;
case 5:
break;
default:
cout<<"enter the correct choice";
}
return 0;

```

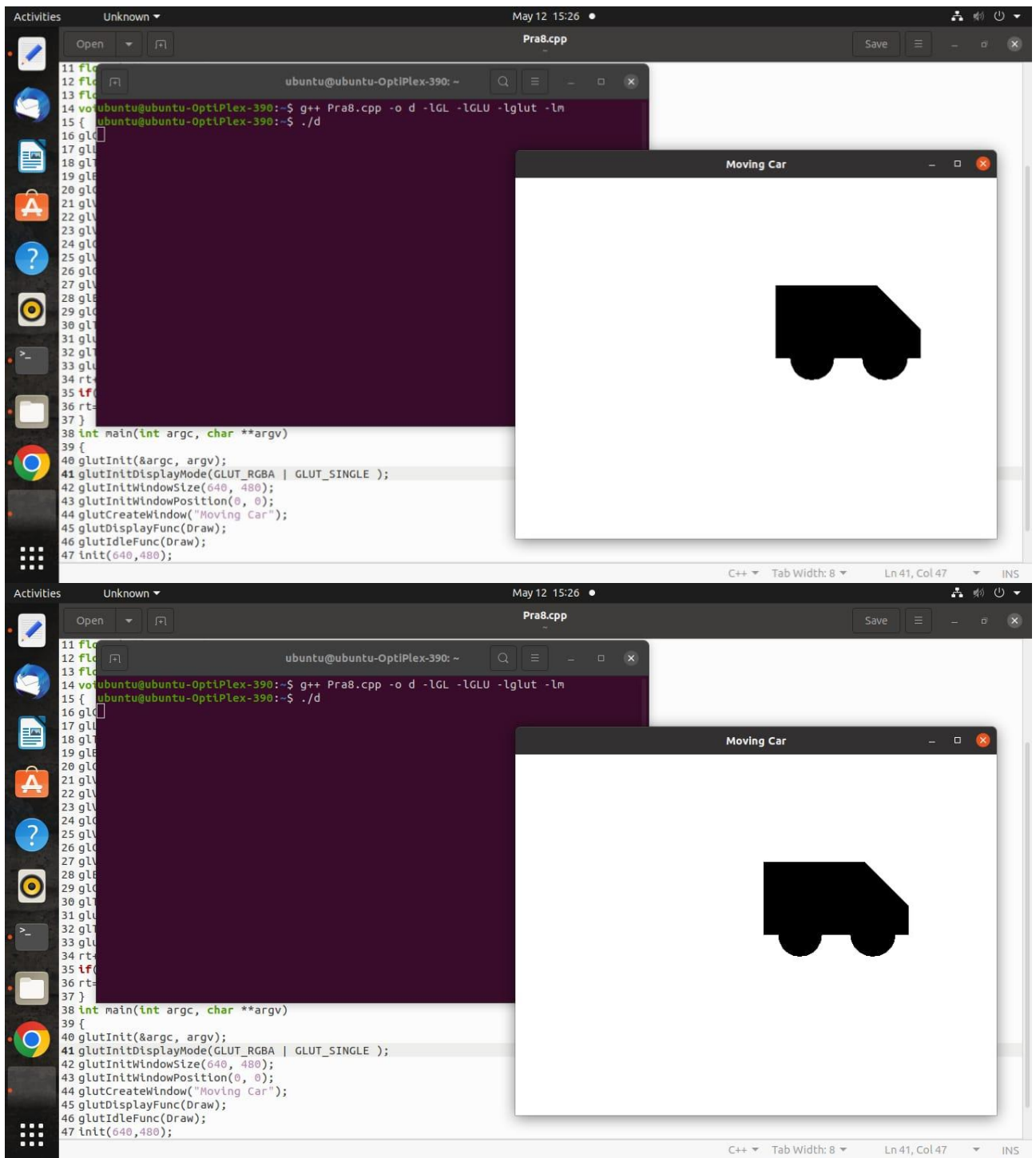






## **Experiment 8(car):**

```
#include<iostream>
#include <GL/glut.h>
float rt = 0.0f;
void init(int Width, int Height)
{
    glClearColor(1.1, 1.1, 1.1, 1.1);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    gluPerspective(45.0f,(GLfloat)Width/(GLfloat)Height,0.1f,50.0f);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
}
float ballX = -0.5f;
float ballY = 0.0f;
float ballZ = 0.0f;
void Draw()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glTranslatef(rt,0.0f,-6.0f);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glVertex3f(-1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex3f(0.4f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    glVertex3f(1.0f, 0.4f, 0.0f);
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glVertex3f( 1.0f,0.0f, 0.0f);
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glVertex3f(-1.0f,0.0f, 0.0f);
    glEnd();
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glTranslatef(ballX,ballY,ballZ);
    glutSolidSphere (0.3, 20, 20);
    glTranslatef(ballX+1.5,ballY,ballZ);
    glutSolidSphere (0.3, 20, 20);
    rt+=0.005f;
    if(rt>2)
    rt=-2.0f;glutSwapBuffers();
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGBA | GLUT_SINGLE );
    glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);
    glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);
    glutCreateWindow("Moving Car");
    glutDisplayFunc(Draw);
    glutIdleFunc(Draw);
    init(640,480);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```



```
return 0;
}
```

## Experiment 5: Bezeir Curve

```
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int i;

// Function to initialize the Beizer
// curve pointer
void init(void)
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
}

// Function to draw the Bitmap Text
void drawBitmapText(char* string, float x,
                    float y, float z)
{
    char* c;
    glRasterPos2f(x, y);

    // Traverse the string
    for (c = string; *c != '\0'; c++) {
        glutBitmapCharacter(
            GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24, *c);
    }
}

// Function to draw the shapes
void draw(GLfloat ctrlpoints[4][3])
{

```

```

glShadeModel(GL_FLAT);
glMap1f(GL_MAP1_VERTEX_3, 0.0, 1.0, 3, 4,
        &ctrlpoints[0][0]);

glEnable(GL_MAP1_VERTEX_3);

// Fill the color
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);

// Find the coordinates
for (i = 0; i <= 30; i++)
    glEvalCoord1f((GLfloat)i / 30.0);

glEnd();
glFlush();
}

```

```

// Function to display the curved
// drawn using the Beizer Curve
void display(void)
{
    int i;

    // Specifying all the control
    // points through which the
    // curve will pass
    GLfloat ctrlpoints[4][3]
        = { { -0.00, 2.00, 0.0 },
            { -2.00, 2.00, 0.0 },
            { -2.00, -1.00, 0.0 },
            { -0.00, -1.00, 0.0 } };
}

```

```
draw(ctrlpoints);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints2[4][3]
```

```
= { { 0.0, -1.00, 0.0 },  
    { 0.55, -0.65, 0.0 },  
    { 0.65, -0.25, 0.0 },  
    { 0.00, 0.70, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints2);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints3[4][3]
```

```
= { { 0.0, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 0.15, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 0.25, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 0.65, 0.700, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints3);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints4[4][3]
```

```
= { { 0.65, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 0.65, -0.90, 0.0 },  
    { 0.65, -0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 0.65, -1.00, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints4);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints5[4][3]
```

```
= { { 1.00, -1.00, 0.0 },  
    { 1.00, -0.5, 0.0 },  
    { 1.00, -0.20, 0.0 },  
    { 1.00, 1.35, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints5);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints6[4][3]
```

```
= { { 1.00, 1.35 },  
    { 1.10, 1.35, 0.0 },  
    { 1.10, 1.35, 0.0 },  
    { 1.90, 1.35, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints6);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints7[4][3]
```

```
= { { 1.00, 0.50, 0.0 },  
    { 1.10, 0.5, 0.0 },  
    { 1.10, 0.5, 0.0 },  
    { 1.90, 0.5, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints7);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints8[4][3]
```

```
= { { 3.50, 2.00, 0.0 },  
    { 1.50, 2.00, 0.0 },  
    { 1.50, -1.00, 0.0 },  
    { 3.50, -1.00, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints8);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints9[4][3]
```

```
= { { 3.50, -1.00, 0.0 },  
    { 4.05, -0.65, 0.0 },  
    { 4.15, -0.25, 0.0 },  
    { 3.50, 0.70, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints9);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints10[4][3]
```

```
= { { 3.50, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 3.65, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 3.75, 0.70, 0.0 },  
    { 4.15, 0.700, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints10);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints11[4][3]
```

```
    = { { 4.15, 0.70, 0.0 },  
        { 4.15, -0.90, 0.0 },  
        { 4.15, -0.70, 0.0 },  
        { 4.15, -1.00, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints11);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints12[4][3]
```

```
    = { { -2.0, 2.50, 0.0 },  
        { 2.05, 2.50, 0.0 },  
        { 3.15, 2.50, 0.0 },  
        { 4.65, 2.50, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints12);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints13[4][3]
```

```
    = { { -2.0, -1.80, 0.0 },  
        { 2.05, -1.80, 0.0 },  
        { 3.15, -1.80, 0.0 },  
        { 4.65, -1.80, 0.0 } };
```

```
draw(ctrlpoints13);
```

```
GLfloat ctrlpoints14[4][3]
```

```
    = { { -2.0, -1.80, 0.0 },  
        { -2.0, 1.80, 0.0 },  
        { -2.0, 1.90, 0.0 },  
        { -2.0, 2.50, 0.0 } };
```



```

draw(ctrlpoints14);
GLfloat ctrlpoints15[4][3]
    = { { 4.650, -1.80, 0.0 },
        { 4.65, 1.80, 0.0 },
        { 4.65, 1.90, 0.0 },
        { 4.65, 2.50, 0.0 } };

```

```

draw(ctrlpoints15);

```

```

// Specifying the colour of
// text to be displayed
glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
drawBitmapText("Bezier Curves "
               "Implementation",
               -1.00, -3.0, 0);

glFlush();

```

```

}

```

```

// Function perform the reshaping

```

```

// of the curve

```

```

void reshape(int w, int h)

```

```

{

```

```

    glViewport(0, 0, (GLsizei)w,
              (GLsizei)h);

```

```

// Matrix mode

```

```

glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();

```

```

if (w <= h)

```

```

    glOrtho(-5.0, 5.0, -5.0

```

```

            * (GLfloat)h / (GLfloat)w,

```

```

                    5.0 * (GLfloat)h / (GLfloat)w, -5.0, 5.0);

else

    glOrtho(-5.0 * (GLfloat)w / (GLfloat)h,
            5.0 * (GLfloat)w / (GLfloat)h,
            -5.0, 5.0,
            -5.0, 5.0);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
}

```

// Driver Code

```

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(
        GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);

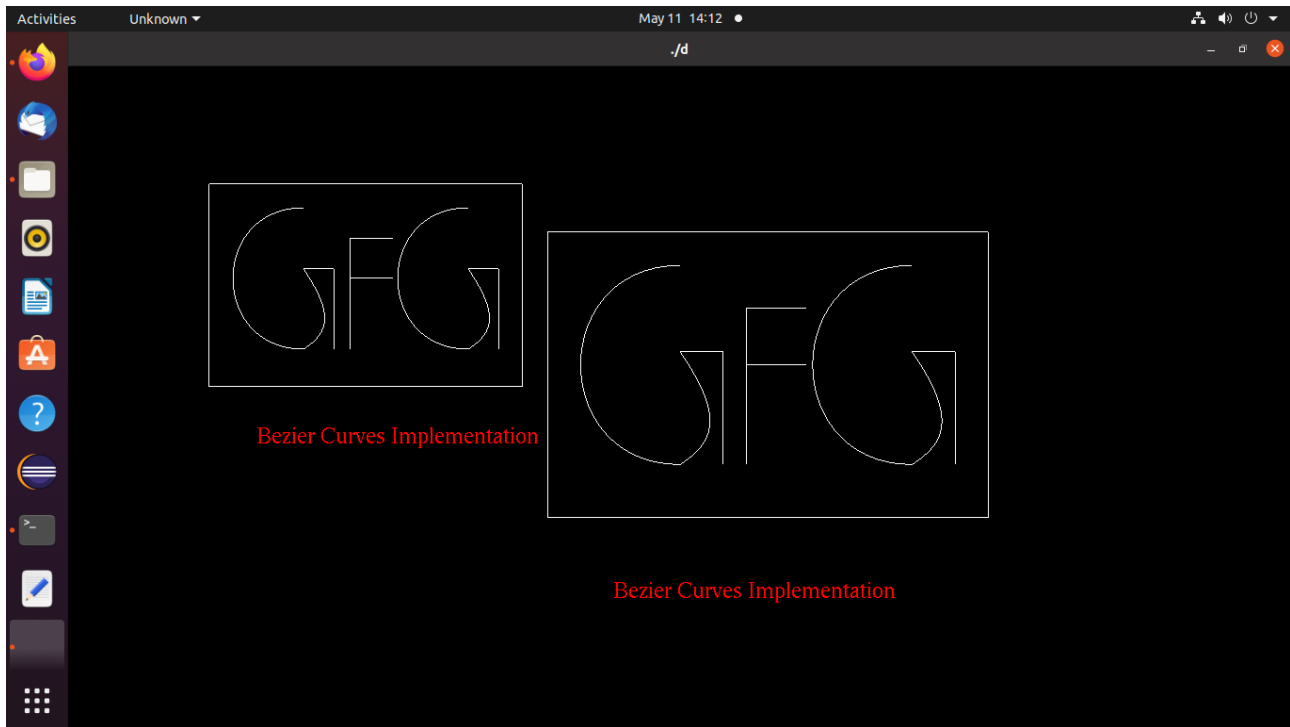
    // Specifies the window size
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);

    // Creates the window as
    // specified by the user
    glutCreateWindow(argv[0]);
    init();

    // Links display event with the
    // display event handler(display)
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
}

```

```
// Loops the current event\n\n glutMainLoop();\n\n return 0;\n\n}
```



## **Experiment 5: Koch curve**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<stdio.h>
//#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
float x1,x2,y1,y2,n;
void getdata()
{
    cout<<"enter start & end points of line";
    cin>>x1>>y1>>x2>>y2;
    cout<<"enter nos iteration";
    cin>>n;
}

void koch(float x1,float y1,float x2,float y2,float n)
{
    float ang=60;ang=ang*3.14/180;
    float x3=(2*x1+x2)/3;
    float y3=(2*y1+y2)/3;
    float x4=(x1+2*x2)/3;
    float y4=(y1+2*y2)/3;
    float x=x3+(x4-x3)*0.5+(y4-y3)*0.8660;
    float y=y3-(x4-x3)*0.8660+(y4-y3)*0.5;
    if(n>0)
    {
        koch(x1,y1,x3,y3,n-1);
        koch(x3,y3,x,y,n-1);
        koch(x,y,x4,y4,n-1);
        koch(x4,y4,x2,y2,n-1);
    }
    else
    {
        glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
        glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0.0);
        glColor3f(0.0,1.0,1.0);
        glVertex2f(x1,y1);
        glColor3f(0.0,1.0,1.0);
        glVertex2f(x3,y3);
        glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);
        glVertex2f(x,y);
        glColor3f(1.0,0.0,1.0);
        glVertex2f(x4,y4);
        glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
        glEnd();
    }
}

void Init()
```

```

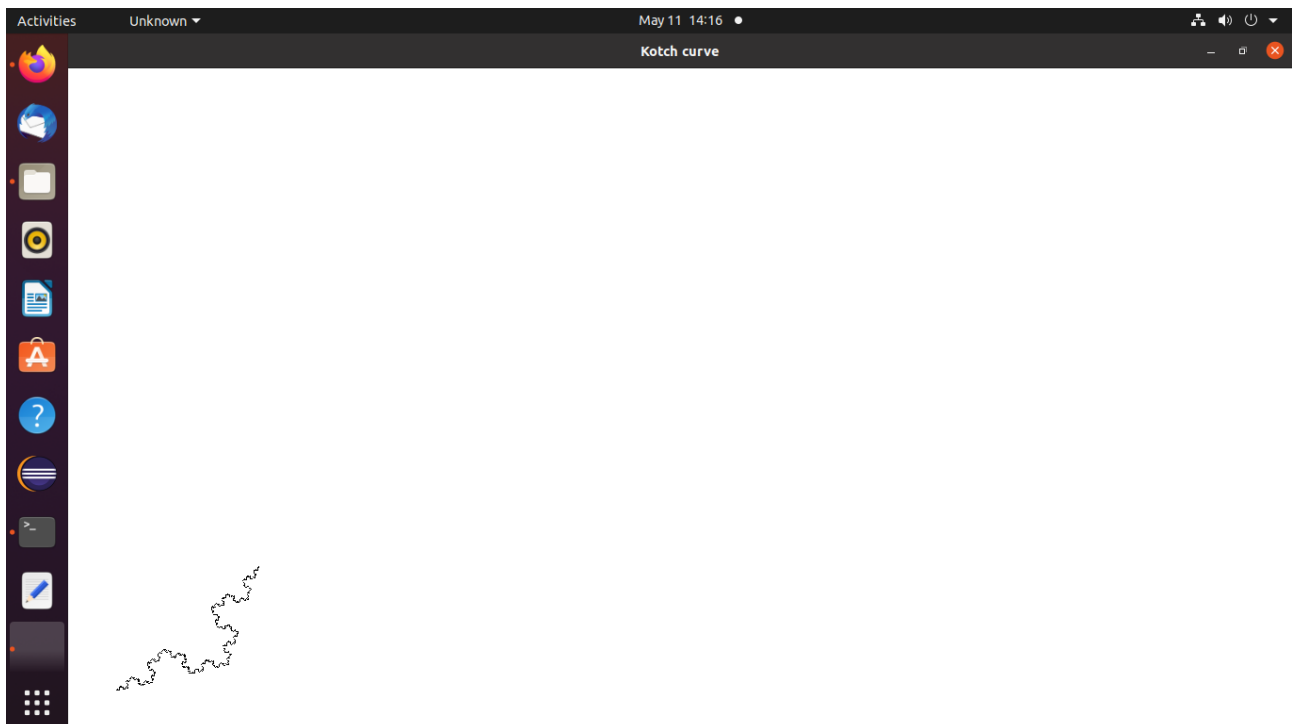
{
glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
gluOrtho2D(0.0,640.0,480.0,0.0);
}
void display()
{
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
koch(x1,y1,x2,y2,n);
glFlush();
}
int main(int argv,char **argc)
{

getdata();

glutInit(&argv,argc);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowPosition(100,100);
glutInitWindowSize(640,480);
glutCreateWindow("KOCH");
Init();
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutMainLoop();

return 0;
}

```



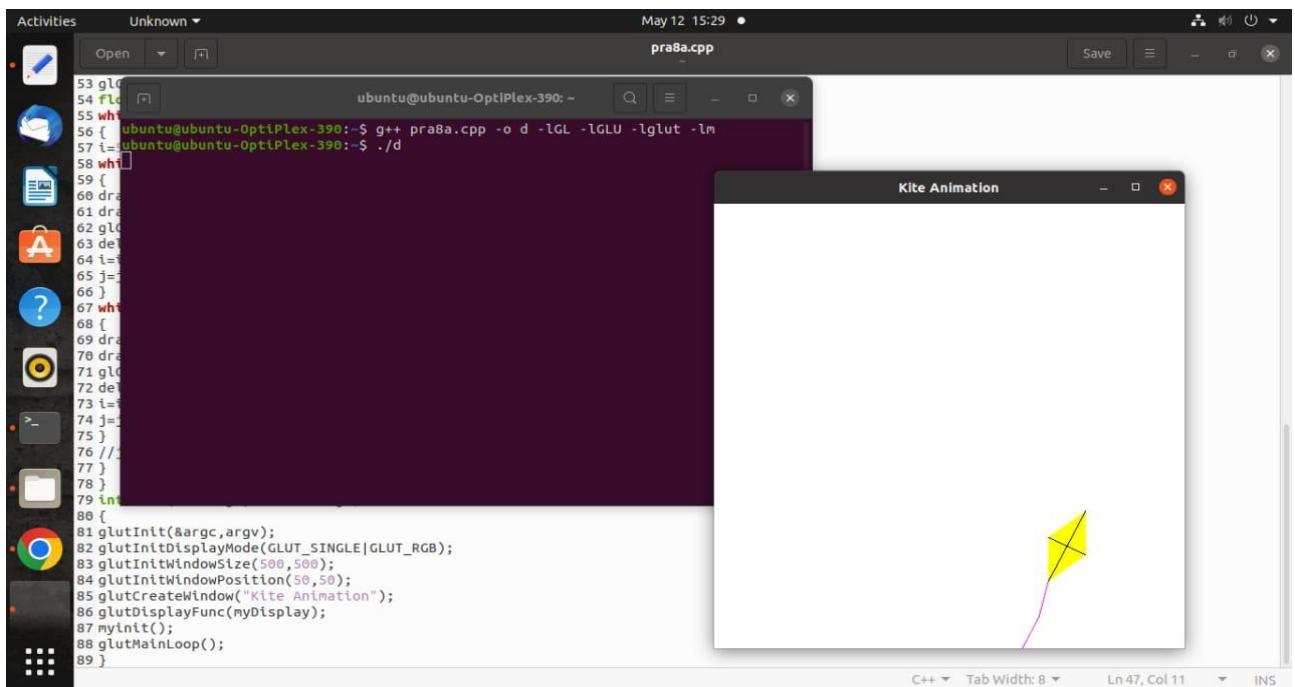
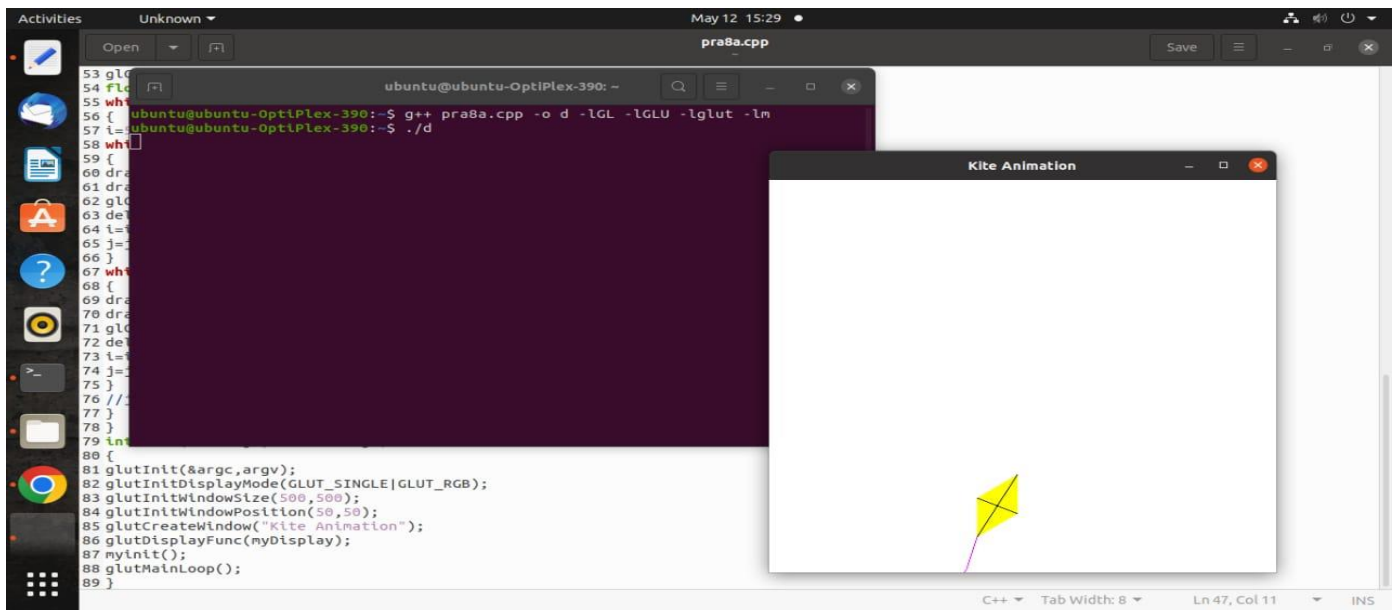
## **Experiment 8(kite):**

```
#include<iostream>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include<math.h>
GLsizei wh=500,ww=500;
void myinit()
{
glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluOrtho2D(0.0,(GLdouble)ww,0.0,(GLdouble)wh);
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
//glPointSize(4);
}
void drawkite(float x,float y)
{
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2f(x-20,y+10);
glVertex2f(x-20,y-40);
glVertex2f(x+20,y-10);
glVertex2f(x+20,y+40);
glEnd();
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(x-20,y+10);
glVertex2f(x+20,y-10);
glVertex2f(x-20,y-40);
glVertex2f(x+20,y+40);
glEnd();
glFlush();
}
void drawstring(float x,float y)
{
glColor3f(1.0,0.0,1.0);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2f(x-20,y-40);
glVertex2f(x-30,y-80);
glVertex2f(x-30,y-80);
glVertex2f(x-50,y-120);
glVertex2f(x-50,y-120);
glVertex2f(x-80,y-150);
glEnd();
glFlush();
}
void delay()
{
int i,j,r;
```

```

for(i=0;i<1000;i++)
for(j=0;j<60000;j++)
r=i*j*10;}
void myDisplay()
{
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
float i=50.0,j=50.0;
while(j<=450.0)
{
i=50.0;
while(i<400.0)
{
drawkite(i,j);
drawstring(i,j);
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
delay();
i=i+5.0;
j=j+1.0;
}
while(i>100.0)
{
drawkite(i,j);
drawstring(i,j);
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
delay();
i=i-5.0;
j=j+1.0;
}
//j=j+30.0;
}
}
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
glutInitWindowPosition(50,50);
glutCreateWindow("Kite Animation");
glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay);
myinit();
glutMainLoop();
}

```





## **Experiment 2:**

```
#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
float x1,x2,y1,y2;

void display(void)
{
float dy,dx,step,x,y,k,Xin,Yin;
dx=x2-x1;
dy=y2-y1;

if(abs(dx)> abs(dy))
{
step = abs(dx);
}
else
step = abs(dy);

Xin = dx/step;
Yin = dy/step;

x= x1;
y=y1;
glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2i(x,y);
glEnd();

for (k=1 ;k<=step;k++)
{
x= x + Xin;
y= y + Yin;

glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2i(x,y);
glEnd();
}

glFlush();
}

void init(void)
{
glClearColor(0.7,0.7,0.7,0.7);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluOrtho2D(-100,100,-100,100);
}

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
```

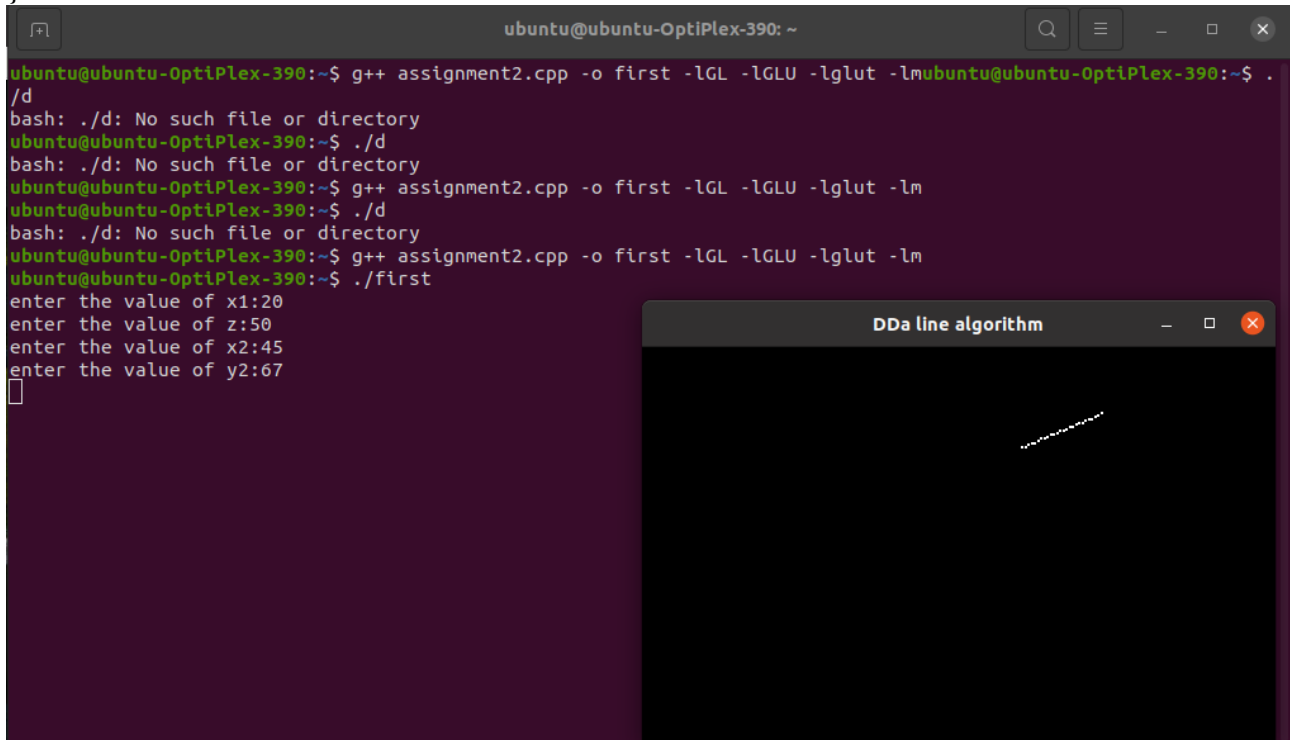
```

printf("Enter the value of x1 : ");
scanf("%f",&x1);
printf("Enter the value of y1 : ");
scanf("%f",&y1);
printf("Enter the value of x2 : ");
scanf("%f",&x2);
printf("Enter the value of y2 : ");
scanf("%f",&y2);

glutInit(&argc, argv);
glutInitDisplayMode (GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize (500, 500);
glutInitWindowPosition (100,100);
glutCreateWindow ("DDA Line Algo");
init();
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutMainLoop();

return 0;
}

```



The screenshot shows a terminal window on an Ubuntu system. The user attempts to compile a C++ program named 'assignment2.cpp' into an executable named 'first'. The compilation command is: `g++ assignment2.cpp -o first -lGL -lGLU -lglut -lm`. The terminal shows several failed attempts to run the program from the current directory (./d), resulting in 'No such file or directory' errors. Finally, the user runs the program from the directory containing the executable: `./first`. The program prompts the user to enter the values of x1, y1, x2, and y2. The user enters: x1:20, y1:50, x2:45, and y2:67. To the right of the terminal, a window titled 'DDa line algorithm' is visible, displaying a black background with a white line segment drawn from the point (20, 50) to (45, 67).

```

ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390: ~
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ g++ assignment2.cpp -o first -lGL -lGLU -lglut -lm
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ ./d
bash: ./d: No such file or directory
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ ./d
bash: ./d: No such file or directory
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ g++ assignment2.cpp -o first -lGL -lGLU -lglut -lm
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ ./d
bash: ./d: No such file or directory
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ g++ assignment2.cpp -o first -lGL -lGLU -lglut -lm
ubuntu@ubuntu-OptiPlex-390:~$ ./first
enter the value of x1:20
enter the value of y1:50
enter the value of x2:45
enter the value of y2:67

```