

Step 1: Creating an EC2 Instance

Launch an instance [Info](#)

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.

Name and tags [Info](#)

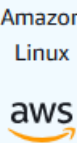






Name

[Add additional tags](#)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below



Quick Start

						 Browse more AMIs Including AMIs from AWS, Marketplace and the Community
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2 AMI (HVM) - Kernel 5.10, SSD Volume Type
ami-01fccab91b456acc2 (64-bit (x86)) / ami-08293cd37d25b872d (64-bit (Arm))
Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs

Free tier eligible



Key pair name

Key pairs allow you to connect to your instance securely.

mykeypair

The name can include up to 255 ASCII characters. It can't include leading or trailing spaces.

Key pair type



RSA

RSA encrypted private and public key pair



ED25519

ED25519 encrypted private and public key pair

Private key file format



.pem

For use with OpenSSH



.ppk

For use with PuTTY



When prompted, store the private key in a secure and accessible location on your computer. **You will need it later to connect to your instance.** [Learn more](#)

Network | [Info](#)

vpc-0978b75104d1238f0

Subnet | [Info](#)

No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)

Auto-assign public IP | [Info](#)

Enable

[Additional charges apply](#) when outside of [free tier allowance](#)

Firewall (security groups) | [Info](#)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

☒ Create security group

☐ Select existing security group

We'll create a new security group called 'launch-wizard-1' with the following rules:

☒ Allow SSH traffic from
Helps you connect to your instance


Anywhere

0.0.0.0/0

☐ Allow HTTPS traffic from the internet
To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

☒ Allow HTTP traffic from the internet
To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

[EC2](#) > [Instances](#) > Launch an instance

 **Success**
Successfully initiated launch of instance (i-03557776ce2ff426c)

► Launch log

Next Steps

What would you like to do next with this instance, for example "create alarm" or "create backup"

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Instances (1) [Info](#)



Connect

Instance state ▼

Actions ▼

Launch instances ▼








Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

All states ▼

Instance ID = i-03557776ce2ff426c X

Clear filters

< 1 > ⚙

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name 	Instance ID	Instance state 	Instance type 	Status check	Alarm status	Availability
<input type="checkbox"/>	eksinstance	i-03557776ce2ff426c	 Running  	t2.micro	 Initializing	View alarms +	us-east-1c

```
$ ssh -i "veenakey.pem" ec2-user@ec2-52-91-99-65.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Last login: Wed Oct 18 08:47:43 2023 from 103.170.220.184
```

```

#_
~\_ #####_ Amazon Linux 2
~\_ #####\_
~\_ ###| AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.
~\_ #/_
~\_ V~' '->
~\_ /
~\_ /
~\_ /m/'

```

A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!

Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
<https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/>

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo yum update
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core | 3.6 kB 00:00
No packages marked for update
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo yum install unzip
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Package unzip-6.0-57.amzn2.0.1.x86_64 already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo unzip OCI.zip
Archive: OCI.zip
  inflating: Dockerfile
```

```

ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo amazon-linux-extras install docker
Installing docker
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Cleaning repos: amzn2-core amzn2extra-docker amzn2extra-kernel-5.10
21 metadata files removed
4 sqlite files removed
0 metadata files removed
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core | 3.6 kB 00:00
amzn2extra-docker | 2.9 kB 00:00
amzn2extra-kernel-5.10 | 3.0 kB 00:00
(1/7): amzn2-core/2/x86_64/group.gz | 2.7 kB 00:00
(2/7): amzn2-core/2/x86_64/updateinfo | 719 kB 00:00
(3/7): amzn2extra-kernel-5.10/2/x86_64/primary | 8.7 MB 00:00
(4/7): amzn2extra-docker/2/x86_64/primary | 25 kB 00:00
(5/7): amzn2extra-docker/2/x86_64/updateinfo | 13 kB 00:00
(6/7): amzn2extra-kernel-5.10/2/x86_64/updateinfo | 39 kB 00:00
(7/7): amzn2-core/2/x86_64/primary.db | 67 MB 00:01
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package docker.x86_64 0:20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: runc >= 1.0.0 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libcgroupp >= 0.40.rc1-5.15 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: containerd >= 1.1.2 for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: pigz for package: docker-20.10.23-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64
--> Running transaction check
--> Package containerd.x86_64 0:1.6.19-1.amzn2.0.3 will be installed
--> Package libcgroupp.x86_64 0:0.41-21.amzn2 will be installed
--> Package pigz.x86_64 0:2.5.4-1.amzn2.0.1 will be installed
--> Package runc.x86_64 0:1.1.7-3.amzn2 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo service docker start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start docker.service
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ exit
logout
```

```

A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ sudo yum install awscli -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Package awscli-1.18.147-1.amzn2.6.2.noarch already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]:
AWS Secret Access Key [None]:
Default region name [None]: us-east-1
Default output format [None]: json
ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker build -t lambda_ecr .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 10.39MB
Step 1/4 : FROM python:alpine
Alpine: Pulling from library/python
0534a0f2ef: Pull complete
807aef95146d: Pull complete
09aaf7e91f1: Pull complete
ea3e141e36c: Pull complete
7088e5d3d31: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:ec3274f417f6f1bafecf0420e8537f2811756ee6a04a4f004c1409bdc
Status: Downloaded newer image for python:alpine
--> 3ca908b949b4
Step 2/4 : COPY ./context .
--> 12e4ef357247
Step 3/4 : RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
--> Running in 3e30f27f03d
Collecting boto3<1.18.10,>=1.18.10 (from -r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Obtaining dependency information for boto3<1.18.10,>=1.18.10 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c7/dd/4fe47b2cec8731ec26d410e09c4f0c4cd38baa833e232cb0ec383b07/boto3-1.18.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading boto3-1.18.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.7 kB)
Collecting requests<2.25.0,>=2.25.0 (from -r requirements.txt (line 2))
  Obtaining dependency information for requests<2.25.0,>=2.25.0 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/70/8e/De20847013c052c03b38cd0984d7a1a2802ce6cd963bf726b471c00f44/requests-2.21.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading requests-2.21.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)
Collecting botocore<1.12.0,>=1.12.0 (from boto3<1.18.10,>=1.18.10->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Obtaining dependency information for botocore<1.12.0,>=1.12.0 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/63/c6/8e2ba2b0ffaf3dbd37c24d3ba578a26db63834e4d44bf72c2a024229/botocore-1.12.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading botocore-1.12.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.1 kB)
Collecting jmespath<2.0.0,>=0.7.1 (from boto3<1.18.10,>=1.18.10->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Downloading jmespath-1.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (20 kB)
Collecting s3transfer<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 (from boto3<1.18.10,>=1.18.10->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Obtaining dependency information for s3transfer<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/5a/6a/fec3e18f8874e60c5061422623ba6c3eae587cd92ff9f5bf7bd01b2/s3transfer-0.7.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading s3transfer-0.7.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.8 kB)
Collecting charset-normalizer<4,>=2 (from requests<2.25.0,>=2.25.0->-r requirements.txt (line 2))
  Obtaining dependency information for charset-normalizer<4,>=2 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/96/88/b69e474040eaf16df0689fe0428d4f01350998050d1c38389fb1d981/charset_normaliz

```

Successfully built c81056ea8ef9
Successfully tagged lambda_ecr:latest

```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY                                TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr   latest    c81056ea8ef9   25 minutes ago  161MB
lambda_ecr                                latest    c81056ea8ef9   25 minutes ago  161MB
python                                    alpine    3ca908b949b4   2 weeks ago    51.1MB

```

```

Downloaded boto3-1.18.6-py3-none-any.whl (11.5 MB)
----- 11.5/11.1 MB 67.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloaded certifi-2023.7.22-py3-none-any.whl (158 kB)
----- 158.3/158.3 kB 33.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloaded charset-normalizer-3.3.0-cp312-cp312-macosx_11_0_arm64.whl (138 kB)
----- 138.8/138.8 kB 26.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloaded s3transfer-0.7.0-py3-none-any.whl (79 kB)
----- 79.8/79.8 kB 19.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloaded urllib3-2.0.7-py3-none-any.whl (124 kB)
----- 124.2/124.2 kB 27.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: urllib3, six, jmespath, idna, charset-normalizer, certifi, requests, python-dateutil, botocore, s3transfer, boto3
Successfully installed boto3-1.18.6 botocore-1.12.0 certifi-2023.7.22 charset-normalizer-3.3.0 idna-3.4 jmespath-1.0.1 python-dateutil-2.8.2 requests-2.21.0 s3transfer-0.7.0 six-1.16.0 ur
l3-2.0.7
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: ht
tps://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.2.1 -> 23.3
[notice] To update, run: pip install --upgrade pip
Removing intermediate container 3e30f27f03d
--> d3063f1e9445
Step 4/4 : CMD python bootstrap.py
--> Running in 730e5940ba1
Removing intermediate container 730e5940ba1
--> c81056ea8ef9
Successfully built c81056ea8ef9
Successfully tagged lambda_ecr:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ client_loop: send disconnect: Connection reset by peer

Windows 10848nptushk M306066 ~\Downloads
$ ssh -i "venetakey.pem" ec2-user@ec2-52-91-99-65.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Last login: Wed Oct 18 09:18:01 2023 from 103.170.221.79

Amazon Linux 2
AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.

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https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ aws ecr get-login-password --region us-east-1 | docker login --username AWS --password stdin 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ec2-user/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded

```

```

Installing collected packages: urllib3, six, jmespath, idna, charset-normalizer, certifi, requests, python-dateutil, botocore, s3transfer, boto3
Successfully installed boto3-1.26.65 botocore-1.31.65 certifi-2023.7.22 charset-normalizer-3.3.0 idna-3.4 jmespath-1.0.1 python-dateutil-2.8.2 requests-2.31.0 s3transfer-0.7.0 six-1.16.0 urllib3-2.0.7
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: http
x://pip.pypa.io/en/warnings/venv

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.2.1 -> 23.3
[notice] To update, run: pip install --upgrade pip
Removing intermediate container 1e30f27703d
--> d3a55f1e9445
Step 4/8 : CMD python3 bootstrap.py
--> Running in 730c590abd
Removing intermediate container 730c590abd
--> c8195a2bfe9
Successfully built c81056a2aef9
Successfully tagged lambda_ecr:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ client_tools sand disconnect: Connection reset by peer

windows 1064646464 -/Downloads
$ ssh -i "vmskey.pem" ec2-user@ec2-12-91-99-65.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Last login: Wed Oct 18 09:19:01 2023 from 103.170.221.79

      _   _
     /_  _/
    /_  _/
   /_  _/
  /_  _/
 /_  _/
/_  _/

Amazon Linux 2
AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.

A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ aws ecr get-login-password --region us-east-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ec2-user/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker tag lambda_ecr:latest 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker push 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr:latest
The push refers to repository [627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr]
6fa8d08052f: Pushed
6c0d8f6a7281: Pushed
6255721b0ef2: Pushed
c09f1c0d46dc: Pushed
13df02257737: Pushed
61c2f058ec3f: Pushed
cc2447c1335a: Pushed
latest digest: sha256:2e9b72e01b774bc247b62935da0b84e8e9b29015b0a0f21f4c9bb3c9cc16? size: 1787
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$

```

```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ aws ecr get-login-password --region us-east-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ec2-user/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker tag lambda_ecr:latest 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$ docker push 627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr:latest
The push refers to repository [627416124954.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/lambda_ecr]
6fa8d08052f: Pushed
6c0d8f6a7281: Pushed
6255721b0ef2: Pushed
c09f1c0d46dc: Pushed
13df02257737: Pushed
61c2f058ec3f: Pushed
cc2447c1335a: Pushed
latest digest: sha256:2e9b72e01b774bc247b62935da0b84e8e9b29015b0a0f21f4c9bb3c9cc16? size: 1787
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-84 ~]$

```


HELM Chart

HELM:- package manager for Kubernetes & is indeed a templating tool & you define Kubernetes object that you need & can use templating language to populate little bits of those objects with the information that is configurable. In CI/CD, helm chart can be used to deploy on Kubernetes.

kubectl version --short

helm version --short

helm create Tomlinson Management System

mkdir charts

cd charts

mkdir my-nginx

cd my-nginx

vi Chart.yaml

→ apiVersion: v1

name: my-nginx

version: 0.1.0

appVersion: 1.6

description: My custom nginx chart

:wg

It contains information about the chart

← chart version

← App's version

mkdir templates

tree

>> kubectl create deploy my-nginx --image @nginx

>> kubectl get all

>> kubectl create deploy my-nginx --image nginx --dry-run -o

>> kubectl create deploy my-nginx --image nginx --dry-run -o yaml

1) kubectl create deploy my-nginx --image nginx --dry-run

-o yaml > charts/my-nginx/templates

2) kubectl create deploy my-nginx --image nginx --dry-run

-o yaml > charts/my-nginx/templates/deployment.yaml

3) kubectl delete deploy my-nginx

clear

4) kubectl get all

→ Now we have a chart i.e. chart.yaml [information about our chart] & then we also have the templates directory where we have our deployment file.

→ Now we are then good to proceed with helm install command to install the chart

5) watch -n kubectl get all

→ now we see this chart getting deployed in our cluster

6) helm install --name my-nginx

7) clear

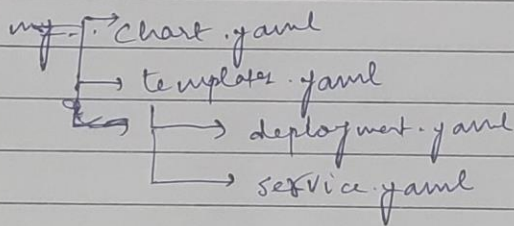
8) helm list

9) clear

10) kubectl expose deploy my-nginx --port 80 --dry-run -o yaml

11) kubectl expose deploy my-nginx --port 80 --dry-run -o yaml
→ templates/service.yaml

Now we have:-



Now, we need to upgrade the installed application.

>> helm list

>> vi chart.yaml

```

apiVersion: v1
name: my-nginx
version: 0.2.0

apiVersion: 5.6
description: My custom nginx chart
:wg

```

>> helm upgrade my-nginx.

(Here, service → my-nginx got created)

>> (So, we have created deployment, service)

>> clear

>> helm list [This is now with the upgraded version [0.2.0]]

>> helm rollback my-nginx 1

>> helm rollback my-nginx 2

>> helm list

>> helm delete --purge my-nginx

Containerizing the application

```
1 version: '3.8'
2 services:
3   app:
4     build: ./path_to_php_application
5     ports:
6       - "8080:80"
7     links:
8       - db
9   db:
10    build: ./path_to_database
11    ports:
12      - "3306:3306"
13    environment:
14      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: rootpassword
15      MYSQL_DATABASE: tms
16  adminer:
17    image: adminer
18    ports:
19      - 8081:8080
```

Deployment for PHP application to ensure its availability and scalability

```
1 apiVersion: apps/v1
2 kind: Deployment
3 metadata:
4   name: php-app
5 spec:
6   replicas: 3
7   selector:
8     matchLabels:
9       app: php-app
10  template:
11    metadata:
12      labels:
13        app: php-app
14    spec:
15      containers:
16        - name: php-container
17          image: your-docker-image-for-php-app
18          ports:
19            - containerPort: 80
```

Configuring an ingress resource for exposing the application externally

```
1  apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: Ingress
3  metadata:
4  name: php-app-ingress
5  spec:
6    rules:
7    - host: your-app-domain.com
8      http:
9        paths:
10       - path: /
11         pathType: Prefix
12       backend:
13         service:
14           name: php-app
15           port:
16             number: 80
```

Creating PersistentVolume for providing storage for the application and database

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolume
3  metadata:
4    name: pv-volume
5    labels:
6      type: local
7  spec:
8    storageClassName: manual
9    capacity:
10     storage: 1Gi
11  accessModes :
12     - ReadWriteOnce
13  hostPath:
14     path: "/mnt/data"
```

Creating PersistentVolumeClaim for providing storage for the application and database

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4    name: pv-claim
5  spec:
6    storageClassName: manual
7    accessModes:
8      - ReadWriteOnce
9    resources:
10     requests:
11       storage: 1Gi
```

Setting up NFS (standard protocol that allow to mount a storage device on a local drive) server for providing storage for the application

```
1  apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: StorageClass
3  metadata:
4    name: nfs
5  provisioner: example.com/nfs
6  parameters:
7    server: nfs-server.example.com
8    path: /exported/path
```