

Assignment AIR

Title :-

Implement goal stack planning.

Problem Statement :-

Implement goal stack planning for the following configuration from the blocks of world

Objective :

To learn and implement goal stack planning

Outcome :

Students will be able to implement goal stack planning.

Software and Hardware requirements :-

Operating System : 64 bit windows or open source OS.
python interpreter.

Theory :-

Goal Stack Planning (GSP) is the one of the simplest planning algorithm that is designed to handle problems having command goals. The approach uses a stack for plan generation. The stack can contain subgoal and predicate for actions.

Teacher Signature _____

Algorithm:-

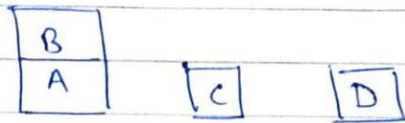
1. Push the goal state into the stack
2. Push the individual predicate of goal state into the stack.
3. Loop till stack is empty.
pop an element E from the stack
IF E is a predicate
IF E is true then
Do nothing.
Else
push the relevant action into the stack
push the individual predicates of the action into the stack.
Else if E is an action.
Apply the action to current state
Add the action 'a' to the plan

Operations:-

	Operations	Precondition	Delete	Add
1)	Stack (x, y)	clear (y) \wedge Holding (x)	clear (x) Holding (x)	ARMEMPTY on(x, y)
2)	Unstack (x, y)	ARMEMPTY \wedge on (x, y) \wedge clear (x)	ARMEMPTY \wedge on (x, y)	HOLDING(x) \wedge CLEAR(y)
3)	PICKUP(x)	CLEAR(x) \wedge ONTABLE(x) \wedge ARMEMPTY	ONTABLE(x) \wedge ARMEMPTY	HOLDING(x)
4)	PUTDOWN(x)	HOLDING(x)	HOLDING(x)	ONTABLE(x) \wedge ARMEMPTY

Example:-

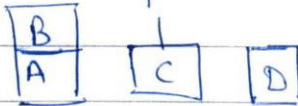
Initial state:



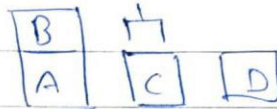
Goal state



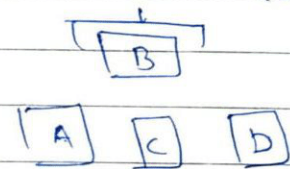
1. Pick up (c)



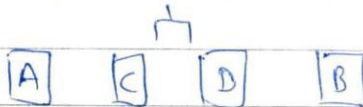
2. PUTDOWN(c)



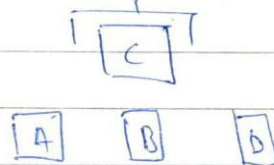
3. UNSTACK(B,A)



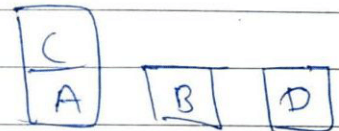
4. PUTDOWN(B)



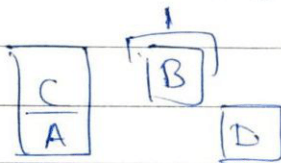
5. PICKUP (c)



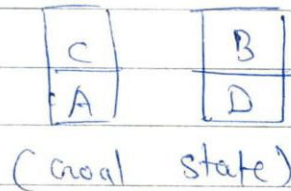
6. STACK (C,A)



7. PICKUP (B)



8. STACK (B,D)



Conclusion:-

Goal Stack Planning is performed using PICKUP(), PUTDOWN(), UNSTACK() and STACK() problem using python.