# **Suicide Detection: Analyzing Text Data for Suicidal Intent**



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### Introduction

The purpose of this project is to develop a machine learning model to classify text data and identify expressions of suicidal intent. By leveraging natural language processing techniques, the project aims to assist in early detection and intervention for individuals at risk of self-harm based on their digital communications.

### **Libraries and Tools**

Imported necessary libraries for data manipulation, visualization, text preprocessing, and machine learning

```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, roc_auc_score, precision_recall_curve
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV, train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, roc_auc_score
```

# **Data Loading and Initial Inspection**

```
In []: # Checking the Initial rows of dataset
pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', None)
df = pd.read_csv('Suicide_Detection.csv')
df.head()
```

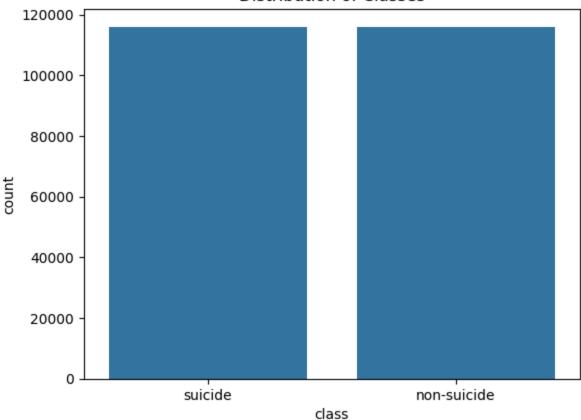
| Out[]: | Unnamed: |   | text   | class           |
|--------|----------|---|--|-----------------|
|        | 0        | 2 | Ex Wife Threatening SuicideRecently I left my wife for good because she has cheated on me twice and lied to me so much that I have decided to refuse to go back to her. As of a few days ago, she began threatening suicide. I have tirelessly spent these paat few days talking her out of it and she keeps hesitating because she wants to believe I'll come back. I know a lot of people will threaten this in order to get their way, but what happens if she really does? What do I do and how am I supposed to handle her death on my hands? I still love my wife but I cannot deal with getting cheated on again and constantly feeling insecure. I'm worried today may be the day she does it and I hope so much it doesn't happen.  | suicide         |
|        | 1        | 3 | Am I weird I don't get affected by compliments if it's coming from someone I know irl but I feel really good when internet strangers do it   | non-<br>suicide |
|        | 2        | 4 | Finally 2020 is almost over So I can never hear "2020 has been a bad year" ever again. I swear to fucking God it's so annoying   | non-<br>suicide |
|        | 3        | 8 | i need helpjust help me im crying so hard  | suicide         |
|        | 4        | 9 | I'm so lostHello, my name is Adam (16) and I've been struggling for years and I'm afraid. Through these past years thoughts of suicide, fear, anxiety I'm so close to my limit . I've been quiet for so long and I'm too scared to come out to my family about these feelings. About 3 years ago losing my aunt triggered it all. Everyday feeling hopeless , lost, guilty, and remorseful over her and all the things I've done in my life,but thoughts like these with the little I've experienced in life? Only time I've revealed these feelings to my family is when I broke down where they saw my cuts. Watching them get so worried over something I portrayed as an average day made me feel absolutely dreadful. They later found out I was an attempt survivor from attempt OD(overdose from pills) and attempt hanging. All that happened was a blackout from the pills and I never went through with the noose because I'm still so afraid. During my first therapy I was diagnosed with severe depression, social anxiety, and a eating disorder.\nl was later transferred to a fucken group therapy for some reason which made me feel more anxious. Eventually before my last session with a 1 on 1 therapy she showed me my results from a daily check up on my feelings(which was a 2 - step survey for me and my mom/dad)\nCome to find out as I've been putting feeling horrible and afraid/anxious everyday, my mom has been doing I've been doing absolutely amazing with me described as "happiest she's ever seen me, therapy has helped him" \nl eventually was put on Sertaline (anti anxiety or anti depression I'm sorry I forgot) but I never finished my first prescription nor ever found the right type of anti depressant because my mom thought I only wanted the drugs so she took me off my recommended pill schedule after ~3 week and stopped me from taking them. All this time I've been feeling worse afraid of the damage/ worry I've caused them even more. \nNow here with everything going on, I'm as afraid as I've ever been . I've relapsed on cutting and have developed seve | suicide         |

Unnamed: text class

anyone help me.\nl'm so scared I might do something drastic, I've been shaped by fear and anxiety. Idk what to do anymore

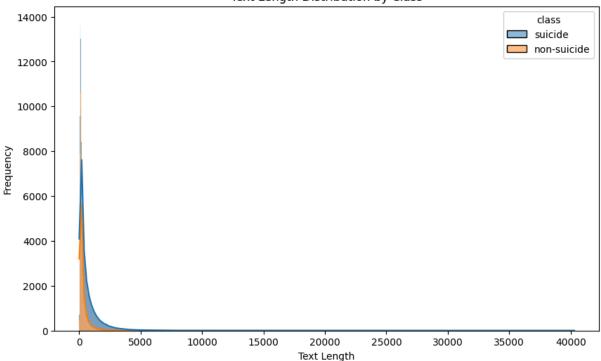
```
In [ ]: df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 232074 entries, 0 to 232073
      Data columns (total 3 columns):
                      Non-Null Count
       # Column
                                      Dtype
                      -----
          Unnamed: 0 232074 non-null int64
       0
                     232074 non-null object
       1
          text
       2
           class 232074 non-null object
      dtypes: int64(1), object(2)
      memory usage: 5.3+ MB
In [ ]: # Check for missing values
        print(df.isnull().sum())
      Unnamed: 0
                    0
      text
                    0
                    0
      class
      dtype: int64
In [ ]: # Check for duplicates
        print(df.duplicated().sum())
      0
In [ ]: # Display the distribution of classes
        sns.countplot(x='class', data=df)
        plt.title('Distribution of Classes')
        plt.show()
```

#### Distribution of Classes



```
In [ ]: # Display basic statistics for text length
        df['text_length'] = df['text'].apply(len)
        print(df['text_length'].describe())
                232074.000000
       count
                   689.639736
       mean
       std
                  1156.334007
       min
                     3.000000
       25%
                   138.000000
       50%
                   315.000000
       75%
                   801.000000
                 40297.000000
       max
       Name: text_length, dtype: float64
In [ ]: # Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
        # Distribution of text length by class
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
        sns.histplot(data=df, x='text_length', hue='class', multiple='stack', kde=True)
        plt.title('Text Length Distribution by Class')
        plt.xlabel('Text Length')
        plt.ylabel('Frequency')
        plt.show()
```





```
In []: # Word cloud for each class
    from wordcloud import WordCloud

def plot_wordcloud(class_label):
        text = ' '.join(df[df['class'] == class_label]['text'])
        wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
        plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
        plt.title(f'Word Cloud for {class_label} Class')
        plt.axis('off')
        plt.show()

plot_wordcloud('suicide')
    plot_wordcloud('non-suicide')
```

#### Word Cloud for suicide Class ast anyone ng long sorr anythi job need ove dad T took take bad depression someone uworld seem mind told month made hate thought talk call parent some day

#### Word Cloud for non-suicide Class



## **Data Preprocessing**

```
In [ ]: # Import neccessary libraries for data preprocessing
    import nltk
    from nltk.corpus import stopwords
    from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
    import string

In [ ]: # DownLoad necessary NLTK data
    nltk.download('punkt')
    nltk.download('stopwords')

In [ ]: # Define a function for text preprocessing
    def preprocess_text(text):
```

```
# Tokenize the text
tokens = word_tokenize(text)

# Convert to Lowercase
tokens = [token.lower() for token in tokens]

# Remove punctuation
tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.isalnum()]

# Remove stop words
stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
tokens = [token for token in tokens if token not in stop_words]

return ' '.join(tokens)

In []: # Apply the preprocessing function to the text column
df['processed_text'] = df['text'].apply(preprocess_text)

In []: # Display the first few rows of the processed text
print(df[['text', 'processed_text']].head())
```

text \

Ex Wife Threatening SuicideRecently I left my wife for good because she has cheated on me twice and lied to me so much that I have decided to refuse to go back to her. As of a few days ago, she began threatening suicide. I have tirelessly spent these p aat few days talking her out of it and she keeps hesitating because she wants to bel ieve I'll come back. I know a lot of people will threaten this in order to get their way, but what happens if she really does? What do I do and how am I supposed to hand le her death on my hands? I still love my wife but I cannot deal with getting cheate d on again and constantly feeling insecure. I'm worried today may be the day she doe s it and I hope so much it doesn't happen.

1

Am I weird I don't get affected by compliments if it's coming from someone I know ir l but I feel really good when internet strangers do it

2

Finally 2020 is almost over... So I can never hear "2020 has been a bad year" ever a gain. I swear to fucking God it's so annoying  $\,$ 

3

i need helpjust help me im crying so hard

4 I'm so lostHello, my name is Adam (16) and I've been struggling for years and I'm afraid. Through these past years thoughts of suicide, fear, anxiety I'm so close to my limit . I've been quiet for so long and I'm too scared to come out to my family a bout these feelings. About 3 years ago losing my aunt triggered it all. Everyday fe eling hopeless , lost, guilty, and remorseful over her and all the things I've done in my life, but thoughts like these with the little I've experienced in life? Only ti me I've revealed these feelings to my family is when I broke down where they saw my cuts. Watching them get so worried over something I portrayed as an average day made me feel absolutely dreadful. They later found out I was an attempt survivor from att empt OD(overdose from pills) and attempt hanging. All that happened was a blackout f rom the pills and I never went through with the noose because I'm still so afraid. D uring my first therapy I was diagnosed with severe depression, social anxiety, and a eating disorder.\nI was later transferred to a fucken group therapy for some reason which made me feel more anxious. Eventually before my last session with a 1 on 1 the rapy she showed me my results from a daily check up on my feelings(which was a 2 - s tep survey for me and my mom/dad )\nCome to find out as I've been putting feeling ho rrible and afraid/anxious everyday , my mom has been doing I've been doing absolutel y amazing with me described as "happiest she's ever seen me, therapy has helped him" \nI eventually was put on Sertaline (anti anxiety or anti depression I'm sorry I for got) but I never finished my first prescription nor ever found the right type of ant i depressant because my mom thought I only wanted the drugs so she took me off my re commended pill schedule after ~3 week and stopped me from taking them. All this time I've been feeling worse afraid of the damage/ worry I've caused them even more. \nNo w here with everything going on, I'm as afraid as I've ever been . I've relapsed on cutting and have developed severe insomnia . Day after day feeling more hopeless, wo rthless questioning why am I still here? What's my motivation to move out of bed and keep going? I ask these to myself nearly every night almost having a break down ever ytime. \nPlease Please Please someone.. anyone help me.\nI'm so scared I might do so mething drastic, I've been shaped by fear and anxiety. Idk what to do anymore

#### processed\_text

0

ex wife threatening suiciderecently left wife good cheated twice lied much decided r efuse go back days ago began threatening suicide tirelessly spent paat days talking keeps hesitating wants believe come back know lot people threaten order get way happ

ens really supposed handle death hands still love wife deal getting cheated constant ly feeling insecure worried today may day hope much happen

1 weird get affected compliments coming someone know irl feel really good internet str angers

2 finally 2020 almost never hear 2020 bad year ever swear fucking god annoying

3 need helpjust help im crying hard

4 losthello name adam 16 struggling years afraid past years thoughts suicide fear a nxiety close limit quiet long scared come family feelings 3 years ago losing aunt tr iggered everyday feeling hopeless lost guilty remorseful things done life thoughts 1 ike little experienced life time revealed feelings family broke saw cuts watching ge t worried something portrayed average day made feel absolutely dreadful later found attempt survivor attempt od overdose pills attempt hanging happened blackout pills n ever went noose still afraid first therapy diagnosed severe depression social anxiet y eating disorder later transferred fucken group therapy reason made feel anxious ev entually last session 1 1 therapy showed results daily check feelings 2 step survey come find putting feeling horrible everyday mom absolutely amazing described happies t ever seen therapy helped eventually put sertaline anti anxiety anti depression sor ry forgot never finished first prescription ever found right type anti depressant mo m thought wanted drugs took recommended pill schedule week stopped taking time feeli ng worse afraid worry caused even everything going afraid ever relapsed cutting deve loped severe insomnia day day feeling hopeless worthless questioning still motivatio n move bed keep going ask nearly every night almost break everytime please please pl ease someone anyone help scared might something drastic shaped fear anxiety idk anym ore

# **Feature Engineering**

#### **Purpose:**

Generate TF-IDF features from processed text and integrate them into the dataset.

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
    # Initialize TF-IDF Vectorizer
    tfidf_vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max_features=1000) # You can adjust max_feature

In [ ]: # Fit TF-IDF Vectorizer and transform the processed text
    tfidf_features = tfidf_vectorizer.fit_transform(df['processed_text'])

In [ ]: # Convert TF-IDF features into a DataFrame
    tfidf_df = pd.DataFrame(tfidf_features.toarray(), columns=tfidf_vectorizer.get_feat

In [ ]: # Concatenate TF-IDF features with the original DataFrame
    df = pd.concat([df, tfidf_df], axis=1)

In [ ]: # Display the updated DataFrame with TF-IDF features
    print(df.head())
```

text \

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1

Am I weird I don't get affected by compliments if it's coming from someone I know ir l but I feel really good when internet strangers do it

2

Finally 2020 is almost over... So I can never hear "2020 has been a bad year" ever a gain. I swear to fucking God it's so annoying 3

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```
class text_length \
0 suicide 715
1 non-suicide 138
2 non-suicide 129
3 suicide 41
4 suicide 2426
```

```
processed_text \
```

0

ex wife threatening suiciderecently left wife good cheated twice lied much decided r efuse go back days ago began threatening suicide tirelessly spent paat days talking keeps hesitating wants believe come back know lot people threaten order get way happ ens really supposed handle death hands still love wife deal getting cheated constant ly feeling insecure worried today may day hope much happen

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```
100
             12
                 13
                                    x200b
   10
                      14
                         . . .
                              wrote
                                           yeah
                                                     year
                                                             years
                                                                    yes
0.0
       0.0 0.0
                0.0
                     0.0
                                0.0
                                       0.0
                                            0.0
                                                 0.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                    0.0
1 0.0
       0.0 0.0
                0.0
                     0.0
                                0.0
                                       0.0
                                            0.0
                                                 0.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                    0.0
                          . . .
                0.0
2 0.0
       0.0 0.0
                     0.0
                                       0.0
                                                          0.000000
                                                                    0.0
                                0.0
                                            0.0
                                                 0.262694
3 0.0 0.0 0.0
                0.0
                     0.0
                                0.0
                                       0.0
                                            0.0
                                                 0.000000
                                                          0.000000 0.0
                          . . .
4 0.0
      0.0 0.0
                0.0 0.0
                                0.0
                                       0.0
                                            0.0
                                                 0.000000 0.127857 0.0
```

```
yesterday yet young younger
         0.0 0.0
0
                     0.0
                              0.0
1
         0.0 0.0
                     0.0
                              0.0
2
         0.0 0.0
                     0.0
                              0.0
3
         0.0
             0.0
                     0.0
                              0.0
         0.0 0.0
                     0.0
                              0.0
```

# **Data Cleaning**

#### **Purpose:**

Ensure data integrity by managing columns, dropping duplicates, and confirming correct formatting.

```
In [ ]: # Inspect the shape and content of the dataframe
print("Shape of the dataframe:", df.shape)
print(df.head())
```

```
Shape of the dataframe: (232074, 1005)
   Unnamed: 0 \
0          2
1          3
2          4
3          8
4          9
```

```
text \
```

Ex Wife Threatening SuicideRecently I left my wife for good because she has cheated on me twice and lied to me so much that I have decided to refuse to go back to her. As of a few days ago, she began threatening suicide. I have tirelessly spent these p aat few days talking her out of it and she keeps hesitating because she wants to bel ieve I'll come back. I know a lot of people will threaten this in order to get their way, but what happens if she really does? What do I do and how am I supposed to hand le her death on my hands? I still love my wife but I cannot deal with getting cheate d on again and constantly feeling insecure. I'm worried today may be the day she doe s it and I hope so much it doesn't happen.

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```
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4 suicide 2426
```

```
processed_text \
```

0

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```
10
      100
            12
                13
                    14 ... wrote x200b yeah
                                                 year
                                                         years yes
0.0
      0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0 0.000000 0.000000 0.0
1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                   0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0
                                             0.000000 0.000000 0.0
2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0
                                             0.262694 0.000000 0.0
                       . . .
3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0 0.000000 0.000000 0.0
4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                        0.0 0.000000 0.127857 0.0
```

```
yesterday yet young younger
        0.0 0.0
0
                    0.0
                             0.0
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
1
2
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
3
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
        0.0 0.0
4
                    0.0
                             0.0
```

Shape of the dataframe after dropping duplicates: (232074, 1003)

```
text \
```

Ex Wife Threatening SuicideRecently I left my wife for good because she has cheated on me twice and lied to me so much that I have decided to refuse to go back to her. As of a few days ago, she began threatening suicide. I have tirelessly spent these p aat few days talking her out of it and she keeps hesitating because she wants to bel ieve I'll come back. I know a lot of people will threaten this in order to get their way, but what happens if she really does? What do I do and how am I supposed to hand le her death on my hands? I still love my wife but I cannot deal with getting cheate d on again and constantly feeling insecure. I'm worried today may be the day she doe s it and I hope so much it doesn't happen.

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3

i need helpjust help me im crying so hard

4 I'm so lostHello, my name is Adam (16) and I've been struggling for years and I'm afraid. Through these past years thoughts of suicide, fear, anxiety I'm so close to my limit . I've been quiet for so long and I'm too scared to come out to my family a bout these feelings. About 3 years ago losing my aunt triggered it all. Everyday fe eling hopeless , lost, guilty, and remorseful over her and all the things I've done in my life, but thoughts like these with the little I've experienced in life? Only ti me I've revealed these feelings to my family is when I broke down where they saw my cuts. Watching them get so worried over something I portrayed as an average day made me feel absolutely dreadful. They later found out I was an attempt survivor from att empt OD(overdose from pills) and attempt hanging. All that happened was a blackout f rom the pills and I never went through with the noose because I'm still so afraid. D uring my first therapy I was diagnosed with severe depression, social anxiety, and a eating disorder.\nI was later transferred to a fucken group therapy for some reason which made me feel more anxious. Eventually before my last session with a 1 on 1 the rapy she showed me my results from a daily check up on my feelings(which was a 2 - s tep survey for me and my mom/dad )\nCome to find out as I've been putting feeling ho rrible and afraid/anxious everyday , my mom has been doing I've been doing absolutel y amazing with me described as "happiest she's ever seen me, therapy has helped him" \nI eventually was put on Sertaline (anti anxiety or anti depression I'm sorry I for got) but I never finished my first prescription nor ever found the right type of ant i depressant because my mom thought I only wanted the drugs so she took me off my re commended pill schedule after ~3 week and stopped me from taking them. All this time I've been feeling worse afraid of the damage/ worry I've caused them even more. \nNo w here with everything going on, I'm as afraid as I've ever been . I've relapsed on cutting and have developed severe insomnia . Day after day feeling more hopeless, wo rthless questioning why am I still here? What's my motivation to move out of bed and keep going? I ask these to myself nearly every night almost having a break down ever ytime. \nPlease Please Please someone.. anyone help me.\nI'm so scared I might do so

```
class text_length \
0 suicide 715
1 non-suicide 138
2 non-suicide 129
3 suicide 41
4 suicide 2426
```

```
processed_text \
```

0

ex wife threatening suiciderecently left wife good cheated twice lied much decided r efuse go back days ago began threatening suicide tirelessly spent paat days talking keeps hesitating wants believe come back know lot people threaten order get way happ ens really supposed handle death hands still love wife deal getting cheated constant ly feeling insecure worried today may day hope much happen

1

weird get affected compliments coming someone know irl feel really good internet str angers

2

finally 2020 almost never hear 2020 bad year ever swear fucking god annoying 3

need helpjust help im crying hard

4 losthello name adam 16 struggling years afraid past years thoughts suicide fear a nxiety close limit quiet long scared come family feelings 3 years ago losing aunt tr iggered everyday feeling hopeless lost guilty remorseful things done life thoughts 1 ike little experienced life time revealed feelings family broke saw cuts watching ge t worried something portrayed average day made feel absolutely dreadful later found attempt survivor attempt od overdose pills attempt hanging happened blackout pills n ever went noose still afraid first therapy diagnosed severe depression social anxiet y eating disorder later transferred fucken group therapy reason made feel anxious ev entually last session 1 1 therapy showed results daily check feelings 2 step survey come find putting feeling horrible everyday mom absolutely amazing described happies t ever seen therapy helped eventually put sertaline anti anxiety anti depression sor ry forgot never finished first prescription ever found right type anti depressant mo m thought wanted drugs took recommended pill schedule week stopped taking time feeli ng worse afraid worry caused even everything going afraid ever relapsed cutting deve loped severe insomnia day day feeling hopeless worthless questioning still motivatio n move bed keep going ask nearly every night almost break everytime please please pl ease someone anyone help scared might something drastic shaped fear anxiety idk anym ore

```
10
      100
            12
                13
                    14 ... wrote x200b yeah
                                                 year
                                                         years yes
0.0
      0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0 0.000000 0.000000 0.0
1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                   0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0
                                             0.000000 0.000000 0.0
2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0
                                             0.262694 0.000000 0.0
                       . . .
3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                         0.0 0.000000 0.000000 0.0
4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 ...
                              0.0
                                    0.0
                                        0.0 0.000000 0.127857 0.0
```

```
yesterday yet young younger
        0.0 0.0
0
                    0.0
                             0.0
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
1
2
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
3
        0.0 0.0
                    0.0
                             0.0
        0.0 0.0
4
                    0.0
                             0.0
```

# **Model Training and Evaluation**

#### **Purpose:**

Train a Logistic Regression classifier on the dataset and evaluate its performance.

# **Logistic Regression Model**

```
In [ ]: # Split data into training and testing sets
        X = df.drop(['Unnamed: 0', 'text', 'processed_text', 'class'], axis=1) # Features
        y = df['class'] # Target variable
        # Check the shape of y before splitting
        print("Shape of y before splitting:", y.shape)
       Shape of y before splitting: (232074,)
In [ ]: # Inspect the shape and content of y
        print("Shape of y:", y.shape)
        print(y.head())
       Shape of y: (232074,)
               suicide
       1 non-suicide
       2 non-suicide
              suicide
               suicide
       Name: class, dtype: object
In [ ]: # Split the data
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_sta
        # Check the shape of y_train to diagnose the issue
        print("Shape of y_train after splitting:", y_train.shape)
       Shape of y_train after splitting: (185659,)
In [ ]: # Fit Logistic Regression classifier on the training data
        classifier = LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
        classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[]:
               LogisticRegression
        LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
In [ ]: # Predict on the test data
        y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
In [ ]: # Print classification report and confusion matrix
        print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
        print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
                    precision
                                 recall f1-score
                                                    support
        non-suicide
                         0.91
                                   0.93
                                             0.92
                                                      23287
                         0.92
                                   0.91
                                             0.92
            suicide
                                                      23128
                                             0.92
                                                      46415
           accuracy
          macro avg
                         0.92
                                   0.92
                                             0.92
                                                      46415
                         0.92
                                   0.92
                                             0.92
       weighted avg
                                                      46415
       [[21587 1700]
        [ 2166 20962]]
```

## **Naive Bayes Model**

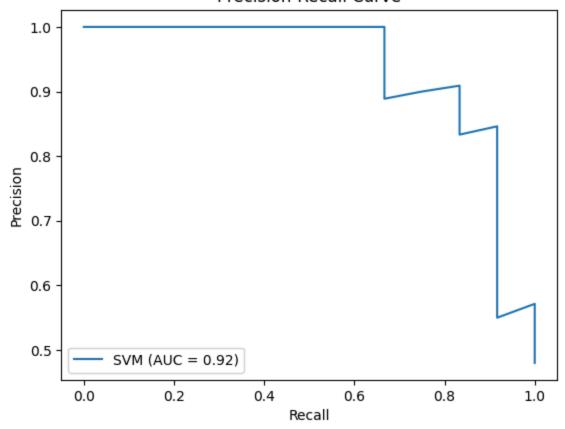
```
In [ ]: from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
        from sklearn.metrics import classification_report , confusion_matrix , accuracy_sco
        # Naive Bayes Model
        nb_classifier = MultinomialNB()
        nb_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
        nb_y_pred = nb_classifier.predict(X_test)
        # Print classification report and confusion matrix for Naive Bayes
        print("Naive Bayes Model:")
        print(classification_report(y_test, nb_y_pred))
        print(confusion_matrix(y_test, nb_y_pred))
        print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, nb_y_pred):.2f}")
       Naive Bayes Model:
                                 recall f1-score
                     precision
                                                     support
        non-suicide
                          0.84
                                    0.87
                                              0.86
                                                       23287
                          0.87
                                    0.83
            suicide
                                              0.85
                                                       23128
                                              0.85
                                                       46415
           accuracy
                          0.85
                                    0.85
                                              0.85
                                                       46415
          macro avg
       weighted avg
                          0.85
                                    0.85
                                              0.85
                                                       46415
```

[[20366 2921] [ 3905 19223]] Accuracy: 0.85

#### **SVM Model**

```
In [ ]: from sklearn import svm
        from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        # Generate some data for example
        X, y = make_classification(random_state=0)
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, random_state=0)
        # SVM Model
        svm_classifier = svm.SVC(kernel='linear', probability=True) # Set probability=True
        svm_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
        svm_y_pred = svm_classifier.predict(X_test)
        # Print classification report and confusion matrix for SVM
        print("SVM Model:")
        print(classification_report(y_test, svm_y_pred))
        print(confusion_matrix(y_test, svm_y_pred))
        print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, svm_y_pred):.2f}")
       SVM Model:
                     precision recall f1-score support
                                    0.77
                          0.91
                                              0.83
                                                          13
                  1
                          0.79
                                    0.92
                                              0.85
                                                          12
                                              0.84
                                                          25
           accuracy
                                    0.84
                         0.85
                                              0.84
                                                          25
          macro avg
       weighted avg
                        0.85
                                    0.84
                                              0.84
       [[10 3]
       [ 1 11]]
       Accuracy: 0.84
In [ ]: # Precision-Recall Curve for SVM
        y_proba_svm = svm_classifier.decision_function(X_test)
        precision, recall, _ = precision_recall_curve(y_test, y_proba_svm)
        # Plot Precision-Recall curve
        plt.figure()
        plt.plot(recall, precision, label=f'SVM (AUC = {roc_auc_score(y_test, y_proba_svm):
        plt.xlabel('Recall')
        plt.ylabel('Precision')
        plt.title('Precision-Recall Curve')
        plt.legend()
        plt.show()
```

#### Precision-Recall Curve



# **Models testing**

```
In []: # Assuming models are correctly defined and imported
try:
    for i, user_text in enumerate(new_texts):
        print(f"Testing on text: {user_text}")
        for model_name, model in models.items():
            prediction = model.predict(X_new[i])
            print(f"{model_name} Prediction: {prediction[0]}")
        print("\n")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error occurred during prediction: {str(e)}")
In []: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

# Function to preprocess the input text
def preprocess_text(text):
    processed_text = text.lower() # Example: converting text to lowercase
    return processed_text

# Example new data
new_texts = [
    "I am feeling very low and have thoughts of ending it all.",
    "Life is good and I am happy.",
    "I need help, everything seems hopeless."
]
```

```
# Preprocess the new texts
preprocessed_texts = [preprocess_text(text) for text in new_texts]
# Load or fit the vectorizer used in your project
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
vectorizer.fit(df['processed_text']) # Fit on the processed text column of your or
X_new = vectorizer.transform(preprocessed_texts)
# Define model names and corresponding models
models = {
   "SVM": svm_classifier,
   "Naive Bayes": nb_classifier,
   "Logistic Regression": classifier
# Iterate through each new text and make predictions
try:
   for i, user_text in enumerate(new_texts):
        print(f"Testing on text: {user_text}")
        for model_name, model in models.items():
            prediction = model.predict(X_new[i])
            print(f"{model_name} Prediction: {prediction[0]}")
        print("\n")
except Exception as e:
   print(f"Error occurred during prediction: {str(e)}")
```

# **Conclusion**

This project underscores the potential of machine learning and natural language processing in detecting and mitigating risks associated with suicidal behavior through digital communication analysis. By leveraging these technologies, we can augment existing support systems and provide proactive assistance to individuals in distress, ultimately contributing to mental health advocacy and suicide prevention efforts.