izi=&23 ¼fu;e 85 nf[k;⅓ fuokipu ifj.kke dk izdk'ku

>kj[k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 dsvuq j.k eaesvapDdj fl nah[k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl fipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xblvuq poh dsLrEHk ¼1½ eaukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ eavfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ eaof.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	×ηMh	
nuq ykexk	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@01@01@ckUnq
ejlk ck+	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@01@02@VkeMsy
l pdyky l k;	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@01@03@ohjdsy
læhrk dækjh cks ikbl	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHkæ@01@04@Mkfj; kclejkMk
lat; dekj lkekM	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@01@05@xqyhdgik
fiadh ∨axfj;k	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@01@06@1 k: xkMk

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ii = &23 \(\mathbb{k} u; e 85 \text{ nf[k; \mathbb{k}]} \) fuok \(\mathbb{k} \) \(\mathbb{p} u \) \(ij \) \(kke \) \(dk \) \(izdk' \) \(ku \)

vud Iph

		in dk fooj.k	xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk	
0; fDr dk uke	in	vkjf{kr@vukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin lacf/kr g\$ ¼fuokupu {k⊱ la[;k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	anxk li b	
l (prk Mg;xk	e¶[k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHie@02@01@tykl kj
∨furk cknjk	e f [k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@02@02@fl Unghct/Nk
pj.k eqMjh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHine@02@03@ejkexiVq
cqku e�Mjh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllhe@02@04@cUnxkp
thou e♥Mjh	e f [k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHie@02@05@1 kofu; ka
rjil k : xq	e f [k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@02@06@pEi kok
tkgu cknjk	e f [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHie@02@07@Vc/s
y{eh tkødks	e f [k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glile@02@08@udVh
fot; ukx	e f [k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllie@02@09@gllllaxnk
l kfo=h esyxkUMh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHine@02@10@Hikiyqi kuh
jktUnz esyxkUMh	e¶[k; k	vu(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllhe@02@11@djkbidyk
vfurk dkMk	e f [k; k	vu i i pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHine@02@12@yk.Mij nk
lq[kerh tkælks	e f [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHine@02@13@vHoMj

LFkku & pkblckl kA fnukrd & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 dsvulj.k eaelivoppDdj fl nnh[k ih, rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xblvul poh dsLrEHk ¼1½ eaukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ eavidr in ij] LrEHk ½½ eaof.kir xite ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l sfuokipr gksx; k g&

vud noh

		v u i i i i	1	
	in dk fooj.k			xke ippk; r@ippk; r l fefr@ftyk i fj "kn
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kj f{kr@∨ukj f{kr	efgyk@vU;	ftilsin licaf/kr g\$ %fuok/pu {ks= la[;k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	d√kj i ģ	
i kyks gkW nk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@01@gk; kgkrq
l¢khyk lkekM	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@02@Hkjfu; k
∨kns eq Mk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@03@03@ufyrk
ne; Urh eqMk	⊖([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@04@duds
feyu ck il djk	⊖([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@05@grukrkMkx
y{eh eqMk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 f1 gHke@03@06@xki hukFki ji
l keqg£ce	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@07@bfVgkl k
ekyrh xkxjkbl	e([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@08@1 jj.ct/lk
lat; gkl nk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨U;	XXII i 0 fl gHme@03@09@djk
pknewhigirh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@10@fl fenhjh
dopji flog ljnkj	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@11@gkfFk; k
y{eh djiyh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@12@bWkj
ckcjike ckjyk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@13@pUnk
I kfo=h I ko\$ k	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHme@03@14@p\uij
'kkfr njoh	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@15@dblnks
rfcrk dqtij	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@16@dkypdMk
ujflog cknjk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@17@vkl urfy; k
est ks g&ce	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHme@03@18@ineiji
eat ph fr; q	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHme@03@19@tkfen
esykuh cknjk	e([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@20@fl yOkNh
ikUMsjke IkekM	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHme@03@21@xnychMk
ek/kjjh tkenpk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@22@dayhrkt/kex
jkdsk tkødks	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@03@23@ckbi h

LFkku & pkblckl kA fnukad & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xbZ vulj uph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke i.pk; r@i.pk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	vkjf{kr@vukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin locf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	ksurpk	
nkmn cjtks	e([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@01@dejkMk
vfurk Mkfxy	e([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHhe@04@02@oks dbNk
tso; j l WMh	e([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@03@ykstks
l keokjh d ø dy	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHe@04@04@vkl urfy; k
jk; iġrh	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@05@xkfollnij
tkudh gEce	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@04@06@npkphj
l (Kkuh dkMkg	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@07@xkyeqMk
tkskhyk xkxjkbl	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@08@l kuki kl
vthr d e kj ek>kh	⊖ ¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	√ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@04@09@ikb/hgtV
inek esyxkUMh	ef[k; k	vu j l ipr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@10@ckjh
d n kjukFk uk; d	⊖¶[k; k	vu j l ipr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl glke@04@11@ckytkM#
ikolh glice	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@04@12@Hkkyq xh

LFkku & pkblckl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xbZ vulj uph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke i.pk; r@i.pk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	vkjf{kr@vukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	blydg k	
cyHknz g£cke	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@01@dcjk
l kukerµh xi nrpk	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@02@ckj k
flæjk; djkbl	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@03@rjdVdkpk
ʻkkfUr x ≬ n p k	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@04@dk; nk
iku eµh ∨xfj;k	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@05@xEgfj; k
ik; ks cd jk	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@06@xkbiydjjk
j follnz i j rh	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHæ@05@07@vkjkgkl k
yknxq dg kb2	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@08@fcyk
fnušk pllnzcks, i kb2	⊖∮ [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@09@clpMk
exnyh ekbl V y Vh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@05@10@dneMligk

LFkku & pkbickl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbZ vulj iph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj "kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ippk; r@ippk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin locf/kr gs ¼fuokµpu {k = la[;k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i ≀[k. M ‰ ∨	kunij	
l u hrk ekudh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@06@01@ct/lkdlinpk
Lug rki uks	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@06@02@jkckdjk
lat; mjkMb	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl glike@06@03@gkj rk
foeyk Hkaxjk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@06@04@: Alhakpk
eµhyky ljhu	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHre@06@05@vkullnij
flyfc; k ljihu	⊖ ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHæ@06@06@fcUtq
fnycj [kk[kk	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@06@07@>kj.ch/k

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbZ vulj iph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj "kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin lacf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {k⊱ la[;k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i ≀[k.M ‰ eu	ukgjigi	
fodjkuh dqtj	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@07@01@dh.yi hVdk
: de.kh ijirh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@02@cjxk
vuhek , Ddk	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@03@jk; dbNk
l whrk I hek cUnk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@07@04@ <hi k<="" td=""></hi>
∨flkjke x í M+k	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@05@jk; Mhg
gY; kuh tkrs	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@06@fMEcqyh
CkguqfrdhZ	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@07@07@unij
yfyrk phd cMkbld	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@08@eukgjij i 0
भांभुधर नायक	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@09@eukgjij i i0
l nckýkuh fallaks	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@07@10@ykbykj
भाान्ति गोदसोरा	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@07@11@edj.Mk
xġojh e Ŋ kjh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@12@nh?kk
l yhy ckjyk	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@07@13@fpfM+ k
ljkstuh pkfEi; k	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@14@xxnk
tuk ljhu	e f [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@07@15@NkMulxjk

LFkku & pkbickl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbI vulj poh ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xke ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokipr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin locf/kr gs ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i z[k.M ‰ uk	okeq Mh	
jke ukFk Len	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@01@xpk i 0
pkthetuh ykxjih	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@02@xpk i 0
iHkqlgk; Hk⊗xjk	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@03@e?kkgkrpq m0
jorh frfj;k	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@04@e?kkgkrpq n0
ikolth fdMks	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXIIi0flgHke@08@05@fdjhcqii0
iwe dol	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXIIi0flgHke@08@06@fdjhcq iØ
jktk frdhl	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@08@07@cMktkenk
rgyl h dlp2 pkfEi ; k	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@08@fnjhcq
jkuh frfj;k	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@09@nqkfoyk
T; kfr djkbl	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@10@i.Wrk
ckfe; k ykxjih	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@11@cMki kl s k
ne; ich ykxijh	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl g lkæ@08@12@t\/s k
d".k ykxjih	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@08@13@ikfkjih
; 'kefr frfj; k	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHme@08@14@dM/x<+
efr; l lju	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHbe@08@15@ulbokeqMh cLrh
iqrgy igirh	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke @08@16@ckyh>j .k
jkt ckjtks	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHbe@08@17@egqnh
jorh iðrh	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHkpe@08@18@dknktkenk

LFkku & pkblckl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xbZ vulj uph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	√k t J√ks	
inhi ykxjih	⊖¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	√ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@09@01@jxMkgkrq
l kfo=h djkbl	⊖¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@09@02@cqMq
ckcjike ykxjih	⊖¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@09@03@VhtVks
ekyrh gŁl k	⊖¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@09@04@dstjk
jktu ckjh	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@09@05@ijkuki kuh
l whrk rijcM	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@09@06@ckeckl k
t;jke gŁlk	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHre@09@07@uheMhg
y{ehg t lk	e¶[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@09@08@cHilnok
aksyEcl gklnk	Θ([k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@09@09@cMk>hdikuh
ckyek ykxjih	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@09@10@fl fjxfl ; k

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbZ vulj iph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj "kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

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		in dk fooj.k		xke ippk; r@ippk; r l fefr@ftyk
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1	2	3	4	5
		i	aVi kuh	
e s tkjh I kekM	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@10@01@ykgjnk
ekyrh cknjk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHie@10@02@nki kbl
jesk d n knk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllhe@10@03@i.jfu; kj
l∢[kefr gkb⁄cq	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@10@04@Hbls k
l n kek gkb c q	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHre@10@05@d; kMpkyke
euph ikMşk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@10@06@cMiph:
ukjk; .k fl g ckujk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl glike@10@07@: bl/lig
ek/kjih g£cæ	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glke@10@08@eVdkct//k
ikbZdhjk; ckujk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@10@09@myhjktkckl k
ekyrh d p l	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@10@10@cMkxfjV/; k
I fougk I gMh	⊖ ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl glke@10@11@cjdyk
ifi.kek l tiMh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@10@12@i .Mkohj
ekrhyky I V Mh	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@10@13@cMrykfx; k

LFkku & pkblckl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhps nh xbZ vulj poh ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vsidr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokipr gks x; k g&

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		in dk fooj.k		xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vU;	ifj"kn ftllsin lacf/kr gs ¼fuokµpu {k = la[; k@uke lfgr½
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		iz[k.M ‰ Inj	pkblckl k	
l ¶e=k iġrh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i0 fl gHne@11@01@djykthNh
t;Urh I WMh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@11@02@uj l .Mk
l keqckujk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@11@03@VktVks
fÁ; ædk fr; q	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHae@11@04@fMfy; kekpkl
exy flog fr; q	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHæ@11@05@xkbl i/h
'kd∳ryk noxe	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl g#lke@11@06@cknt/l#
fxfj'k pUnznoxe	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@11@07@rekMek/k
l (e=k noxe	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHre@11@08@uheMhg
yknynoxe	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHre@11@09@erdegkrq
√k'kk I ÿ Mh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@11@10@yήκψι
yky flog ckjh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHæ @11@11@fl fEc; k
y{eh dky¶UM; k	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@11@12@Vdjkgkrq
txekgu l ko\$ kW	e f [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@11@13@gfj.yk
l (khyk ckjh	e f [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@11@14@rtpbhj
fujšk noxe	e f [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@11@15@djj l h

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gwfd uhpsnh xbZ vulj uph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

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	in dk fooj.k			xke ippk; r@ippk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr g\$ ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i	nadi kuh	
nlerninoxe	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHæ@12@01@V\/κ\/ι
l fjrk ∨YMk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHbe@12@02@dsybM
l ky¢dk l ØMh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i0 flgHne@12@03@∨lgik
rylhennpłk	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHhe@12@04@phs k
ine indk'k ckyenpq	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	√ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHre@12@05@dq\lgkrq
estkjh eq Mk	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHae@12@06@thMki k[kj
inhi rkelks	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	√U;	XXII i 0 fl gHie@12@07@uokxlip

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbZ vulj iph ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj "kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokfpr gks x; k g&

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	i z[k. M % rkruxj					
I¢khy IkeM	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@01@dhdpk		
cyek d i pl	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@02@rhruxj		
dựnh d ọ z	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@03@ijfu; k		
'kdøryk døl	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl g Hhe@13@04@∨x;jfMgk		
x.ksk iġrh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllhe@13@05@rml/li		
eprk iġrh	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHhe@13@06@Vlokjik[kfj;k		
Hkpusoj fc: yh	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@07@fpVhfeVh		
jktJh I keM	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@08@dkl s k		
i (jurk ckxs	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@13@09@[kkl i k[kfj;k		
dudyrk gk l nk%	⊖¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHhe@13@10@dkBHkkjh		

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0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vU;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr gs Vfuokipu {k= la[; k@uke lfgr½
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		i ≀[k. M %& €	eækjh	
×blVs k pkfEi; k	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@01@bfiyfl fx
'khykjkuh d ę dy	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@02@i bxk
vjfolln dødy	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@03@ejheghuj
jhrk noh	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHine@14@04@jkykMig
Jhjke Ikj u	⊖([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@14@05@fi ydk
ukfudk d i pl	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHae@14@06@HkjHkfj; k
fujkdkj fc: ok	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@07@cMkrlij.yks
eatqfc: ok	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@08@Hkkxkfoyk
pUnzekgu fc: ok	Θ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i0 fl gHke@14@09@iMH k
y{eh fc: ok	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHne@14@10@cMk ykxMk

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vud Iph

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0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr gS ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
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tkuks fl ødq	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@01@tkeMig
lykuh dkpl	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@15@02@ujink
ique fc: ok	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@03@fl Unixk§h
y{eh pkrk£ck	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@04@vkeMigk
jktšk fladq	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHne@15@05@dhpMlk
[kqkcqg&ce	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllæ@15@06@t; i j
lýšk pUnzxkxjkbl	ef[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@07@: b¿k
fure xkxjkbl	ef[k; k	∨u(fipr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@08@fndqkydk.M
t;jke xkxjkbl	ef[k; k	vu i i pr tutkir	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@09@M(efj ; k
vk'kk ykxgh	ef [k; k	vu (í pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glue@15@10@df/liferk
fo kl kxj xkxjkbl	ef[k; k	vu (í pr tutkfr	∨ IJ;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@15@11@dqkeqMk

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbI vulj poh ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vfdr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xke ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokipr gks x; k g&

vud Iph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vU;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr gs ¼fuokµpu {ks= la[; k@uke lfgr½
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f'kf'kj fladq	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHkve@16@01@ekxjk
xk§h ykxjih mQl	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@02@txUukFkij
CK tifl to dkMk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@16@03@ekyplk
eatqg i lk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@04@djft; k
uhfrek g £ cæ	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@16@05@NkVkeggyMhgk
jks okjh yk×gh	e í [k; k	vu (l ipr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@06@rkMkxgkrq
dkuji ke ckickixk	e í [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@16@07@cMkunk
i Hkk njoh	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@08@Mlaxpki kl h
?ku';ke ijirh	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@09@dy\$ k
eprk tjkbl	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@16@10@llkuxko
jkt r drekj ckujk	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllke@16@11@fl ; ky t kl/k
oh.kk djkbl	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHbe@16@12@tfrx<+
j kb2 Hkfet	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@13@i [ktir
iyekrh rkel ks	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@16@14@cHfl jk
uohu ∨kuUn fixopk	ef[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 ft gttlæ@16@15@xp(j ; k
lfjrkdØV;k	ef[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@16@16@elijMbj?

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 ds vulj.k ea es vcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhps nh xbZ vulj poh ds LrEHk ¼1½ ea ukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ ea vsidr in ij] LrEHk ½½ ea of.kir xte ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l s fuokipr gks x; k g&

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	in dk fooj.k			xke i.pk; r@i.pk; r l fefr@ftyk
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{k r	efgyk@vlj;	ifj"kn ftllsin læf/kr gs ¼fuoklpu {k= la[; k@uke lfgr½
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vatyh noxe	e¶[k; k	∨u≬ ¶pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@17@01@dektjMe¢h
'kdøryk ckxs	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gllke@17@02@ckbgkrq
treky vYMk	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@17@03@[k.M[kkjh
ykyhrk fl idq	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@17@04@ck: l kb2
lat; fixpk	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gllie:@17@05@dljej rk
fiadh ikB fiaxapk	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl glike@17@06@Hiks.Mk
cąkjke głce	e¶[k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@17@07@ckNkelpNb2
deyk fi xp k	e¶[k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@17@08@valkjh
l k/kqg&ce	e¶[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨U;	XXII i 0 fl gHine@17@09@NkWkjk; deku

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>kj [k.M ipk; r fuokipu fu; ekoyh] 2001 dsfu; e 85 dsvulj.k eaelavcipDdj fl nah [k ih , rn~}kjk; g vf/kl lipr djrk@djrh gjifd uhpsnh xbZ vulj poh ds LrEHk ¼1½ eaukfer 0; fDr] LrEHk ½½ eavfidr in ij] LrEHk ½½ eaof.kir xke ipk; r@ ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn~dsfy; s l E; d~: i l sfuokfpr gks x; k g&

vud nph

	in dk fooj.k			xke ipk; r@ipk; r l fefr@ftyk ifj"kn
0; fDr dk uke	in	∨kjf{kr@∨ukjf{kr	efgyk@vU;	ftllsin lacaf/kr gs Maruokūpu {ks= la[;k@uke lagr½
1	2	3	4	5
		i ≀[k.M ‰ e	>×k W b	
izdk'k HkWk.k fladq	e ([k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@01@vkl ui kV
, yhu ikV fixqok	e í [k; k	vu (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@02@cfy; ki kl h
ikolrh rkelks	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@03@i kM+ k
'kyyh g£czy	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@04@e>xko
yfyr dekj fixopk	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@05@u; kxko
ruqtk dækjh fiækopk	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@06@vf/kdkjh
exy flog glice	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@07@vxkjjink
cchrk glice	e í [k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@08@?kb/lkcl/dkk
fnokdj uk; d	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@09@1 kukikl h
eehuk fixpk	e ([k; k	∨u (f pr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@10@/kkb/kkfcu
ckcyky frfj;k	e ([k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	∨ U;	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@11@rjrfj; k
deyk d p l	ef[k; k	∨u(fpr tutkfr	efgyk	XXII i 0 fl gHke@18@12@[kMi-kl

LFkku & pkbickl kA fnukid & 23-12-2015

> g0@& vLi"V ftyk n.Mkf/kdkjh] i0 flogHkne] pkbbklkA

- 1- ; fn fuokipu {k= \lor kj f{kr dkfV ds \lor Urxir \lor krk g\$rc LrEHk 4 e8 \lor kj f{kr dkfV ds uke dk mYys[k fd; k tk;] ; Fkk] \lor uq fipr tu&tkfr] fi NMk oxA ; fn fuokipu {k= \lor ukj f{kr dkfV ds \lor Urxir \lor krk g\$rc $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ Vukj f{kr $^{\prime}$ * dk mYys[k fd; k tk; A
- 2-; fn fuokipu $\{k = efgyk \ dsfy, \ \forall kjf\{kr gSrc LrEHk 5 e efgyk 'kCn dk mYys[k fd; k tk; A ; fn fuokipu <math>\{k = efgyk \ dsfy, \ \forall kjf\{kr ughagSrc \forall l; 'kCn dk mYys[k fd; k tk; A] \}$