

Universal_Pattern_Generator

December 14, 2025

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[ ]: import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import torch.nn.functional as F
import os

from models import *
from config import bargs
from data import *
from einops import rearrange

class ModelTrainer:
    """
    Train and validate model;
    Extract a certain quantized layer into a specific format
    """

    def __init__(self, debug=True):
        if "VGG" in bargs.model_name:
            model = VGG_quant(
                model_name=bargs.model_name,
                model_config=bargs.model_config,
                weight_bits=bargs.weight_bits,
                act_bits=bargs.act_bits,
            ).to(bargs.device)
        else:
            model = ConvNext_quant(
                model_name=bargs.model_name,
                weight_bits=bargs.weight_bits,
                act_bits=bargs.act_bits,
            ).to(bargs.device)

        model_path = f"./path/{bargs.model_save_name}.pth"
        if os.path.exists(model_path):
            model.load_state_dict(
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        torch.load(
            model_path,
            map_location=bargs.device,
        )
    )

    if debug:
        print(model)
        print(
            f"{bargs.layer_num}th layer of model is "
            + str(model.features[bargs.layer_num])
        )

    train_loader, test_loader = get_data_loaders()
    self.best_accuracy = 0
    self.model = model
    self.train_loader = train_loader
    self.test_loader = test_loader
    self.criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss().to(bargs.device)
    self.optimizer = optim.AdamW(
        model.parameters(), lr=bargs.init_lr, weight_decay=1e-5
    )

    self.scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.CosineAnnealingLR(
        self.optimizer, T_max=bargs.epochs, eta_min=bargs.final_lr
    )

    def run(self):
        for epoch in range(1, bargs.epochs + 1):
            self.model.train()

            step = 0
            for input, target in self.train_loader:
                input, target = input.to(bargs.device), target.to(bargs.device)
                output = self.model(input)
                loss = self.criterion(output, target)
                loss.backward()
                step += 1

                if step % bargs.update_steps == 0:
                    self.optimizer.step()
                    self.optimizer.zero_grad()

            if step % bargs.update_steps != 0 and step > 0:
                self.optimizer.step()
                self.optimizer.zero_grad()

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        if epoch % bargs.check_epoch == 0:
            self.validate(epoch, self.model)

        self.scheduler.step()

def validate(self, epoch):
    self.model.eval()
    correct_count = 0
    total_count = 0

    with torch.no_grad():
        for test_input, test_target in self.test_loader:
            test_input = test_input.to(bargs.device)
            test_target = test_target.to(bargs.device)
            test_output = self.model(test_input)
            preds = test_output.argmax(dim=1)
            correct_count += (preds == test_target).sum().item()
            total_count += test_target.size(0)

    accuracy = (correct_count / total_count) * 100

    if accuracy > self.best_accuracy:
        torch.save(
            self.model.state_dict(),
            f"./path/{bargs.model_save_name}{accuracy * 100: .0f}.pth",
        )
        self.best_accuracy = accuracy

    print(f"Epoch {epoch}, Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}%")

def extract_layer(self):
    print(f"Extracting data from Layer {bargs.layer_num}...")

    # Only take 1st image of the batch
    conv_layer = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num]

    captured = {}
    h_conv = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num].register_forward_pre_hook(
        lambda m, i: captured.update({"conv_input": i[0].detach()})
    )
    h_relu = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num + 2].
    ↪register_forward_pre_hook(
        lambda m, i: captured.update({"relu_output": i[0].detach()})
    )

    self.model.eval()
    images, _ = next(iter(self.test_loader))

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with torch.no_grad():
    self.model(images.to(bargs.device))
h_conv.remove()
h_relu.remove()

# Quantization
weight_int = weight_quantize_fn(bargs.weight_bits, training=False)(
    conv_layer.weight, conv_layer.w_alpha
)
input_float = captured["conv_input"][0] # (c,h,w)
act_int = unsigned_quantization(bargs.act_bits, training=False)(
    input_float, conv_layer.act_alpha
).unsqueeze(0)

# Different Outputs
output_quant = captured["relu_output"][0]
output_int = F.relu(
    F.conv2d(
        act_int,
        weight_int,
        stride=conv_layer.stride,
        padding=conv_layer.padding,
    )
).squeeze(0)
output_ref = F.relu(
    F.conv2d(
        input_float,
        conv_layer.weight,
        stride=conv_layer.stride,
        padding=conv_layer.padding,
    )
).squeeze(0)

# Save Files
if bargs.pe_config == "ws":
    act_tile = rearrange(
        F.pad(act_int, pad=(1, 1, 1, 1), value=0),
        "1 (th ts) h w -> th ts (h w)",
        th=bargs.tile_image_size,
        ts=bargs.tile_size,
    ) # (cin/t, t, hw)
    w_tile = rearrange(
        weight_int,
        "(th tsh) (tw tsw) h w -> tw th tsh tsw (h w)",
        tsh=bargs.tile_size,
        tsw=bargs.tile_size,
    ) # (cin/t, cout/t, t, t, k^2)

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psum = torch.einsum(
    "abpqk, apn -> abpnk", w_tile, act_tile
) # (cin/t, cout/t, t, hw, k^2)
for cin_tile in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
    self._save_file(
        data=act_tile[cin_tile], # (t, (h+2p)(w+2p))
        filename="./Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/"
        + bargs.pe_config
        + "/activation_tile"
        + str(cin_tile)
        + ".txt",
        bits=bargs.act_bits,
    )
for cout_tile in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
    for kij in range(9):
        self._save_file(
            data=w_tile[cin_tile, cout_tile, :, :, kij], #_
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/"
            + bargs.pe_config
            + "/weight_tile_"
            + str(cin_tile * bargs.tile_image_size + cout_tile)
            + "_kij_"
            + str(kij)
            + ".txt",
            bits=bargs.weight_bits,
        )
        self._save_file(
            data=psum[
                cin_tile, cout_tile, :, :, kij
            ], # [t, (h+2p)(w+2p)]
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/"
            + bargs.pe_config
            + "/psum_"
            + str(cin_tile * bargs.tile_image_size + cout_tile)
            + "_kij_"
            + str(kij)
            + ".txt",
            bits=bargs.weight_bits,
        )

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↪ (t, t)

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elif bargs.pe_config == "os":
    act_padded = F.pad(act_int, (1, 1, 1, 1))
    for i in range(bargs.channel // bargs.tile_size):
        for j in range(2):
            self._save_file(
                data=act_padded[
                    0,
                    bargs.tile_size * i : bargs.tile_size * i + bargs.
↪tile_size,
                    2 * j : 2 * j + 4,
                    :,
                ].reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1),
                filename=(
                    "./Files/"
                    + str(bargs.act_bits)
                    + "bit/"
                    + bargs.pe_config
                    + "/channel_group_"
                    + str(i)
                    + ("_upper" if j == 0 else "_lower")
                    + ".txt"
                ),
                bits=bargs.act_bits,
            )

    reshaped_weight = rearrange(
        weight_int,
        "(tn par_cout) (ts par_cin) k1 k2 -> tn par_cin (k1 k2) ts_
↪par_cout",
        tn=bargs.tile_image_size,
        ts=bargs.tile_size,
    )
    for tn in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
        for kij in range(9):
            self._save_file(
                data=reshaped_weight[tn, i, kij, :, :].reshape(8,
↪-1),
                filename="./Files/"
                    + str(bargs.act_bits)
                    + "bit/"
                    + bargs.pe_config
                    + "/weight_channel_group_"
                    + str(i)
                    + "_kij_"
                    + str(kij)
                    + "_tile_"

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        + str(tn)
        + ".txt",
        bits=bargs.weight_bits,
    )

    for i in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
        self._save_file(
            data=rearrange(
                output_int, "(tn ts) h w -> tn ts (h w)", ts=bargs.tile_size
            )[i],
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/output_"
            + str(i)
            + ".txt",
            bits=16,
        )

    if "bn" in bargs.model_config:
        bn = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num + 1]
        mu = bn.running_mean.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.
↪float16)

        sigma = (
            torch.sqrt(bn.running_var + bn.eps)
            .reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1)
            .to(torch.float16)
        )
        gamma = bn.weight.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.float16)
        beta = bn.bias.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.float16)

        self._save_file(
            data=mu[:, i].unsqueeze(-1).unsqueeze(-1),
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/bn_mu_"
            + str(i)
            + ".txt",
            bits=16,
        )
        self._save_file(
            data=sigma[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/bn_sigma_"
            + str(i)
            + ".txt",
            bits=16,
        )

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        )
        self._save_file(
            data=gamma[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/bn_gamma_"
            + str(i)
            + ".txt",
            bits=16,
        )
        self._save_file(
            data=beta[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
            filename="./Files/"
            + str(bargs.act_bits)
            + "bit/bn_beta_"
            + str(i)
            + ".txt",
            bits=16,
        )

    # Error Calculation
    total_scale = (
        conv_layer.w_alpha
        * conv_layer.act_alpha
        / (2 ** (bargs.weight_bits - 1) - 1)
        / (2 ** bargs.act_bits - 1)
    )
    training_error = (output_quant - output_ref).abs().mean()
    quant_error = (output_quant - output_int * total_scale).abs().mean()
    print(
        f"Training Error: {training_error:.6f},    Quant Error:␣
↪{quant_error:.6f}"
    )

    def _save_file(self, data, filename, bits):
        """
        data: (tile_size, -1)
        """
        os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(filename), exist_ok=True)

        file = open(filename, "w")
        file.write("#time0row7[msb-lsb],time0row6[msb-lst],....
↪,time0row0[msb-lst]#\n")
        file.write("#time1row7[msb-lsb],time1row6[msb-lst],....
↪,time1row0[msb-lst]#\n")
        file.write("#.....#\n")
        fmt_str = f"0{bits}b"

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    for i in range(data.size(1)):
        for j in range(data.size(0)):
            data_value = round(data[7 - j, i].item())
            if data_value < 0:
                data_bin = format(data_value & (2**bits - 1), fmt_str)
            else:
                data_bin = format(data_value, fmt_str)
            for k in range(bits):
                file.write(data_bin[k])
        file.write("\n")
    file.close()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    trainer = ModelTrainer(debug=True)
    trainer.validate(0)
    # trainer.run()
    # trainer.extract_layer()

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