

Universal_Pattern_Generator

December 14, 2025

```
[ ]: import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import torch.nn.functional as F
import os

from models import *
from config import bargs
from data import *
from einops import rearrange

class ModelTrainer:
    """
    Train and validate model;
    Extract a certain quantized layer into a specific format
    """
    def __init__(self, debug=True):
        if "VGG" in bargs.model_name:
            model = VGG_quant(
                model_name=bargs.model_name,
                model_config=bargs.model_config,
                weight_bits=bargs.weight_bits,
                act_bits=bargs.act_bits,
            ).to(bargs.device)
        else:
            model = ConvNext_quant(
                model_name=bargs.model_name,
                weight_bits=bargs.weight_bits,
                act_bits=bargs.act_bits,
            ).to(bargs.device)

        model_path = f"./path/{bargs.model_save_name}.pth"
        if os.path.exists(model_path):
            model.load_state_dict(
```

```

        torch.load(
            model_path,
            map_location=bargs.device,
        )
    )

    if debug:
        print(model)
        print(
            f"{bargs.layer_num}th layer of model is "
            + str(model.features[bargs.layer_num])
        )
    )

train_loader, test_loader = get_data_loaders()
self.best_accuracy = 0
self.model = model
self.train_loader = train_loader
self.test_loader = test_loader
self.criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss().to(bargs.device)
self.optimizer = optim.AdamW(
    model.parameters(), lr=bargs.init_lr, weight_decay=1e-5
)

self.scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.CosineAnnealingLR(
    self.optimizer, T_max=bargs.epochs, eta_min=bargs.final_lr
)

def run(self):
    for epoch in range(1, bargs.epochs + 1):
        self.model.train()

        step = 0
        for input, target in self.train_loader:
            input, target = input.to(bargs.device), target.to(bargs.device)
            output = self.model(input)
            loss = self.criterion(output, target)
            loss.backward()
            step += 1

            if step % bargs.update_steps == 0:
                self.optimizer.step()
                self.optimizer.zero_grad()

        if step % bargs.update_steps != 0 and step > 0:
            self.optimizer.step()
            self.optimizer.zero_grad()

```

```

        if epoch % bargs.check_epoch == 0:
            self.validate(epoch, self.model)

        self.scheduler.step()

    def validate(self, epoch):
        self.model.eval()
        correct_count = 0
        total_count = 0

        with torch.no_grad():
            for test_input, test_target in self.test_loader:
                test_input = test_input.to(bargs.device)
                test_target = test_target.to(bargs.device)
                test_output = self.model(test_input)
                preds = test_output.argmax(dim=1)
                correct_count += (preds == test_target).sum().item()
                total_count += test_target.size(0)

        accuracy = (correct_count / total_count) * 100

        if accuracy > self.best_accuracy:
            torch.save(
                self.model.state_dict(),
                f"./path/{bargs.model_save_name}{accuracy * 100: .0f}.pth",
            )
            self.best_accuracy = accuracy

        print(f"Epoch {epoch}, Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}%")

    def extract_layer(self):
        print(f"Extracting data from Layer {bargs.layer_num}...")

        # Only take 1st image of the batch
        conv_layer = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num]

        captured = {}
        h_conv = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num].register_forward_pre_hook(
            lambda m, i: captured.update({"conv_input": i[0].detach()})
        )
        h_relu = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num + 2] .
        register_forward_pre_hook(
            lambda m, i: captured.update({"relu_output": i[0].detach()})
        )

        self.model.eval()
        images, _ = next(iter(self.test_loader))

```

```

    with torch.no_grad():
        self.model(images.to(bargs.device))
    h_conv.remove()
    h_relu.remove()

    # Quantization
    weight_int = weight_quantize_fn(bargs.weight_bits, training=False)(
        conv_layer.weight, conv_layer.w_alpha
    )
    input_float = captured["conv_input"][0]  # (c,h,w)
    act_int = unsigned_quantization(bargs.act_bits, training=False)(
        input_float, conv_layer.act_alpha
    ).unsqueeze(0)

    # Different Outputs
    output_quant = captured["relu_output"][0]
    output_int = F.relu_(
        F.conv2d(
            act_int,
            weight_int,
            stride=conv_layer.stride,
            padding=conv_layer.padding,
        )
    ).squeeze(0)
    output_ref = F.relu_(
        F.conv2d(
            input_float,
            conv_layer.weight,
            stride=conv_layer.stride,
            padding=conv_layer.padding,
        )
    ).squeeze(0)

    # Save Files
    if bargs.pe_config == "ws":
        act_tile = rearrange(
            F.pad(act_int, pad=(1, 1, 1, 1), value=0),
            "1 (th ts) h w -> th ts (h w)",
            th=bargs.tile_image_size,
            ts=bargs.tile_size,
        )  # (cin/t, t, hw)
        w_tile = rearrange(
            weight_int,
            "(th tsh) (tw tsw) h w -> tw th tsh tsw (h w)",
            tsh=bargs.tile_size,
            tsw=bargs.tile_size,
        )  # (cin/t, cout/t, t, t, k^2)

```

```

psum = torch.einsum(
    "abpqk, apn -> abpnk", w_tile, act_tile
) # (cin/t, cout/t, t, hw, k^2)
for cin_tile in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
    self._save_file(
        data=act_tile[cin_tile], # (t, (h+2p)(w+2p))
        filename=".//Files//"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit//"
        + bargs.pe_config
        + "/activation_tile"
        + str(cin_tile)
        + ".txt",
        bits=bargs.act_bits,
    )
    for cout_tile in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
        for kij in range(9):
            self._save_file(
                data=w_tile[cin_tile, cout_tile, :, :, kij], # ↵(t,t)
                filename=".//Files//"
                + str(bargs.act_bits)
                + "bit//"
                + bargs.pe_config
                + "/weight_tile_"
                + str(cin_tile * bargs.tile_image_size + cout_tile)
                + "_kij_"
                + str(kij)
                + ".txt",
                bits=bargs.weight_bits,
            )
            self._save_file(
                data=psum[
                    cin_tile, cout_tile, :, :, kij
                ], # [t, (h+2p)(w+2p)]
                filename=".//Files//"
                + str(bargs.act_bits)
                + "bit//"
                + bargs.pe_config
                + "/psum_"
                + str(cin_tile * bargs.tile_image_size + cout_tile)
                + "_kij_"
                + str(kij)
                + ".txt",
                bits=bargs.weight_bits,
            )

```

```

    elif bargs.pe_config == "os":
        act_padded = F.pad(act_int, (1, 1, 1, 1))
        for i in range(bargs.channel // bargs.tile_size):
            for j in range(2):
                self._save_file(
                    data=act_padded[
                        0,
                        bargs.tile_size * i : bargs.tile_size * i + bargs.
                        ↪tile_size,
                        2 * j : 2 * j + 4,
                        :,
                    ].reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1),
                    filename=(
                        "./Files/"
                        + str(bargs.act_bits)
                        + "bit/"
                        + bargs.pe_config
                        + "/channel_group_"
                        + str(i)
                        + ("_upper" if j == 0 else "_lower")
                        + ".txt"
                    ),
                    bits=bargs.act_bits,
                )
            )

        reshaped_weight = rearrange(
            weight_int,
            "(tn par_out) (ts par_in) k1 k2 -> tn par_in (k1 k2) ts_"
            ↪par_out",
            tn=bargs.tile_image_size,
            ts=bargs.tile_size,
        )
        for tn in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
            for kij in range(9):
                self._save_file(
                    data=reshaped_weight[tn, i, kij, :, :].reshape(8, ↪
                    -1),
                    filename="./Files/"
                    + str(bargs.act_bits)
                    + "bit/"
                    + bargs.pe_config
                    + "/weight_channel_group_"
                    + str(i)
                    + "_kij_"
                    + str(kij)
                    + "_tile_"
                )

```

```

        + str(tn)
        + ".txt",
        bits=bargs.weight_bits,
    )

for i in range(bargs.tile_image_size):
    self._save_file(
        data=rearrange(
            output_int, "(tn ts) h w -> tn ts (h w)", ts=bargs.tile_size
        )[i],
        filename=".Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/output_"
        + str(i)
        + ".txt",
        bits=16,
    )

if "bn" in bargs.model_config:
    bn = self.model.features[bargs.layer_num + 1]
    mu = bn.running_mean.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.
float16)
    sigma = (
        torch.sqrt(bn.running_var + bn.eps)
        .reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1)
        .to(torch.float16)
    )
    gamma = bn.weight.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.float16)
    beta = bn.bias.reshape(bargs.tile_size, -1).to(torch.float16)

    self._save_file(
        data=mu[:, i].unsqueeze(-1).unsqueeze(-1),
        filename=".Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/bn_mu_"
        + str(i)
        + ".txt",
        bits=16,
    )
    self._save_file(
        data=sigma[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
        filename=".Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/bn_sigma_"
        + str(i)
        + ".txt",
        bits=16,
    )

```

```

        )
    self._save_file(
        data=gamma[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
        filename="./Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/bn_gamma_"
        + str(i)
        + ".txt",
        bits=16,
    )
    self._save_file(
        data=beta[:, i].unsqueeze(-1),
        filename="./Files/"
        + str(bargs.act_bits)
        + "bit/bn_beta_"
        + str(i)
        + ".txt",
        bits=16,
    )

# Error Calculation
total_scale = (
    conv_layer.w_alpha
    * conv_layer.act_alpha
    / (2 ** (bargs.weight_bits - 1) - 1)
    / (2**bargs.act_bits - 1)
)
training_error = (output_quant - output_ref).abs().mean()
quant_error = (output_quant - output_int * total_scale).abs().mean()
print(
    f"Training Error: {training_error:.6f},      Quant Error: "
    f"{quant_error:.6f}"
)

def _save_file(self, data, filename, bits):
    """
    data: (tile_size, -1)
    """
    os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(filename), exist_ok=True)

    file = open(filename, "w")
    file.write("#time0row7[msb-lsb],time0row6[msb-lst],....\n")
    file.write("#time0row0[msb-lst]\#\n")
    file.write("#time1row7[msb-lsb],time1row6[msb-lst],....\n")
    file.write("#time1row0[msb-lst]\#\n")
    file.write("#.....#\n")
    fmt_str = f"0{bits}b"

```

```

for i in range(data.size(1)):
    for j in range(data.size(0)):
        data_value = round(data[7 - j, i].item())
        if data_value < 0:
            data_bin = format(data_value & (2**bits - 1), fmt_str)
        else:
            data_bin = format(data_value, fmt_str)
        for k in range(bits):
            file.write(data_bin[k])
    file.write("\n")
file.close()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    trainer = ModelTrainer(debug=True)
    trainer.validate(0)
    # trainer.run()
    # trainer.extract_layer()

```