

# Open Challenge: The XSYSTEM Axiom

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**Problem.** Prove or refute:

$$\forall \Delta \exists R, C > 0 : \operatorname{tr}((\Delta_{X_R(G)}^{(1)})^\dagger) \leq C$$

for all finite vertex-transitive  $G$  with  $\deg(G) \leq \Delta$ .

Equivalently:

$$\lambda_1(\operatorname{Lk}_R(v)) \geq \varepsilon > 0 \quad \forall v.$$

Status: Open (Conditional). Repository: <https://github.com/inaciovazquez2020/urf-axioms>