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| Question Number | Answers | Marking Scheme |
| 1. | 1. People who moved from one place to another in search of food.  2. People needed to be alert, quick, and have lots of presence of mind.  3. The plant and animal resources would come to an end and they followed the animal movements as they hunted them.  4. Palaeolithic period | 1  1  2  1 |
| 2. | 1. Raw materials are substances that are either found naturally (such as wood, or ores of metals) or produced by farmers or herders.  2. as copper, tin,gold, silver and precious stones  3.People who were trained to do one kind of work  4. The Harappans probably got copper from present-day Rajasthan, and even from Oman in West Asia. | 1  2  1  1 |
| 3. | An imaginary line that divides that divides the earth into eastern and western hemisphere. | 1 |
| 4. | Summer | 1 |
| 5. | Tropic of cancer | 1 |
| 6. | We add a day | 1 |
| 7. | Hunter gather/Nomads | 1 |
| 8. | Civilisation | 1 |
| 9. | Indus valley civilisation | 1 |
| 10. | It prevents us from appreciating individual differences,/it fits large no. of people into one pattern /and it prevents us from doing things in which we are good. | 1 |
| 11. | Judiciary | 1 |
| 12. | Monarchy | 1 |
| 13. | A.International Date Line  B.Equator  C.Prime Meridian | 1  1  1 |
| 14. | Government is a body that exercises leadership, makes laws and rules and implement them on behalf of the citizens.  People can participate in law enforcement by going to the court and claiming that the law is being violated. | 1  2 |
| 15. | 1.Economic discrimination  2.India is a democratic country Which gives right to vote to all the adults irrespective of the caste ,gender and class of the person.  3.Even poor people should be aware of their rights and should be allowed to participate in the government. | 1  1  1 |
| 16. | 1.Cotton was cultivated at Mehrgarh .  2.Archaeologists found actual pieces of cloth attached to the lid of silver vase and copper objects.  3.Spindle whorls made of terracotta,and faience used to spin thread. | 1  1  1 |
| 17. | 1.Great Bath  2.People followed the religious tradition and bathed on special occasions here.  3.From wells through upper opening of the great bath | 1  1  1 |
| 18. | 1.Latitudes-a.Horizontal lines drawn on a map or a globe from west to east. b. Equator is the biggest latitude at 0 degree that divides the earth into north and southern hemispheres c.they are complete circles.d. they are parallels (any three)  2.Longitudes-Vertical lines joining the poles from north to south. b.Prime meridian divides the earth into eastern and western hemispheres.c.They are semi circles. D. They are not parallel but meet at poles (any three) | 1.5  1.5 |
| 19. | 1.The north pole is tilted towards the sun.  2.The tropic of cancer receives vertical rays of the sun in this position.  3.Thus due to inclination of the earth’s axis the days are longer and nights are shorter. | 1  1  1 |
| 20. | 1. Axis  2.Winter  3.point C and D in Southernhemisphere | 1  1  1 |
| 21. | 1.Storing water and as decorative material during festivals  2.If i would be a Neolithic man I would have used pottery to store grains and cook food (any other valid answer) | 1  2 |
| 22. | 1.To live with their families.  2.To produce surplus grains and pulses  3.To lead a settled life in one place | 1  1  1 |
| 23. |  | 1-accuracy  1-neatness  3-labelling |
| 24. | 1degree-4min  60x4=240 mins  i.e 240mins=4 hours  therefore at place A=6+4=10 am  and B=6-4=2am | 1  1  1  1  1 |
| 25 | C:\Users\goel\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.Word\IMG_7611.png |  |
| 26. | 1.They were constructed in a grid pattern with rightanlges at the corners.  2.They corners were curved so that the carts could move easily.  3.Lower town  4.Drainage system and houses | 1  1  1  1 |
| 27. | 1.NATIONAL OR CENTRAL LEVEL   * It looks after the national matterssuchas security, foreign relations,communications,currency and essential infrastructurelikerailway,national highway e.t.c.   2.STATE LEVEL   * It takes care ofthe state affairs like water supply, electricity, education, health ,transport e.t.c   3.LOCAL LEVEL   * It works at district , block and village level. | 5 |
| 28. | 1.builds infrastructure of the country  2.works for welfare of the people  3.provides healthcare facilities  4.Provides education  5,Prevents discrimination  6.Provides security | 1 mark each  [5] |
| 29. | 1.Gender discrimination  2.Economic discrimination  3.Caste discrimination  4.Religious discrimination  5.Lingual discrimination | 1  1  1  1  1 |
| 30 | http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-MaHK8bfhTaE/VjrtSbJENQI/AAAAAAAAdzY/GXy-6ilDRhA/s1600/Tropic-of-Cancer-and%2B8%2BState%2Bof%2BIndia.jpg | 5 |