

6.

6.1

□

—
— (DASD)
◆ (I/O)

□

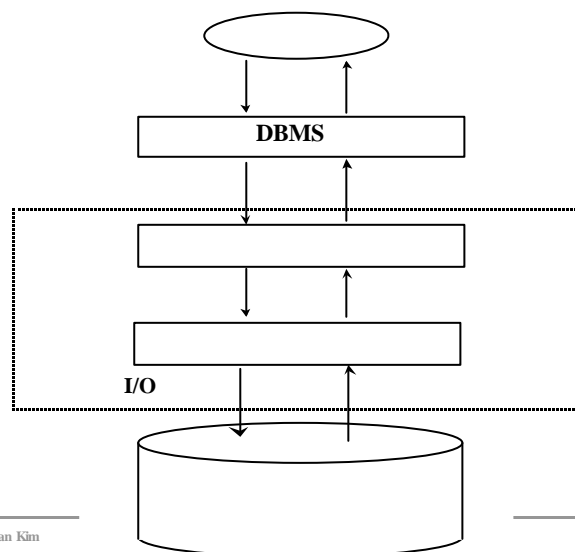
(access time)
— 가
— (seek time)
— (rotational delay)
— (transfer time)
—
◆ I/O 가 가
◆ ,

□ (storage structure)

- 가 ,
-
- ◆ DB
 - ◆
-
- ◆ DB , ,

6.2

□



□ I/O (basic I/O service)

– I/O

–

□

□

–

–

–

–

: ID

□

–

()

→

–

Hyeokman Kim



(2)

□

–

가

*

S

P

.

*

S

P

.

*

S

P

가

(

)

*

S

P

(

)

□ Notes

–

가

I/O

: * *

–

: * *

Hyeokman Kim



□ DBMS가

□ (stored file)

-
-
- ID

□ Identifier) ID(RID: Record

-
- (,)

□ OS DBMS

Hyeokman Kim



(2)

□

- DBMS가

- * f r
- * f r
- * f 가
- * f 가
- ID, r
- * f r
- ⊕ f
- ⊕ f

Hyeokman Kim



6.3

- - 가 I/O가
 - (page management)
- - 28
 -

S1:	100	4	
S2:	200	3	
S3:	300	1	
S4:	400	4	
S5:	500	2	

C1:	C123	3	
C2:	C312	3	
C3:	C324	3	
C4:	C413	3	
C5:	E412	3	

E1:	100	C413	A
E2:	100	E412	A
E3:	200	C123	B
E4:	300	C312	A
E5:	300	C324	C
E6:	300	C413	A

E7:	400	C312	A
E8:	400	C312	A
E9:	400	C413	B
E10:	400	C412	C
E11:	500	C312	B

※

★ () :

— (1 ~ 27)

— 0 :

★ : 5

— 5 " : " 1

★

— 4 가

— " "(1~5), " "(6~10), " "(11~21)," "
(22~27)

Hyeokman Kim



0		1	2	3	4	5	6
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	C1
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
C2	C3	C4	C5	E1	E2	E3	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E9	E10	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
E11							

Hyeokman Kim



※

※ : S6 (600)
- : (22)
가

⊕ : S2 (200)
- : 가
(2)

⊕ : C6 (E 515)
- : 가
(2)

◇ : S4
- : S4가 (4)

Hyeokman Kim



,

0		1		2		3		4		5		6	
			S1		C6		S3			S5			C1
7		8		9		10		11		12		13	
	C2		C3		C4		C5		E1		E2		E3
14		15		16		17		18		19		20	
	E4		E5		E6		E7		E8		E9		E10
21		22		23		24		25		26		27	
	E11		S6										

Hyeokman Kim





□ 가

- : -

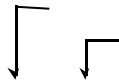
- :

- () 가

Hyeokman Kim



□ “ ” 가



0		x	1		3	2		x	3		5	4		23	5		22	6		7
			S1			C6			S3						S5			C1		
7		8	8		9	9		10	10		2	11		12	12		13	13		14
C2			C3			C4			C5			E1			E2			E3		
14		15	15		16	16		17	17		18	18		19	19		20	20		21
E4			E5			E6			E7			E8			E9			E10		
21		x	22		x	23		24	24		25	25		26	26		27	27		x
E11			S6																	

Hyeokman Kim



(2)

□ ()

- 0, 0

-

□ (0)

0		×
		4
		1
		6
		11

Hyeokman Kim

국민대학교
KUMHANYU UNIVERSITY

(stored record management)

□ DBMS가 I/O

□

-

-

★ p 5 (S1 ~ S5) 가

가

P			→
S1	S2	S3	•
S4	S5		

5

Hyeokman Kim

국민대학교
KUMHANYU UNIVERSITY

(2)

* DBMS : S9(900)

◆ p S5

* DBMS : S2

◆ p S2

* DBMS : S7(700)

◆ S5 가

S9

P				
S1	S3	S4		
S5	S7	S9		

S2가
S9 S7

P

Hyeokman Kim



※ Note

□

가

—

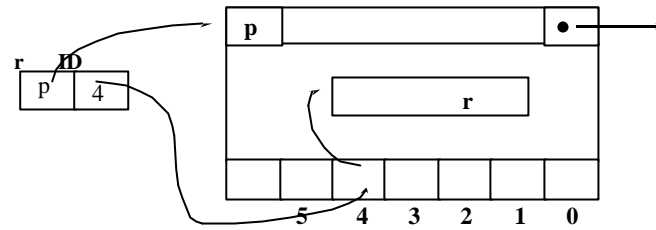
—

◆

Hyeokman Kim



RID



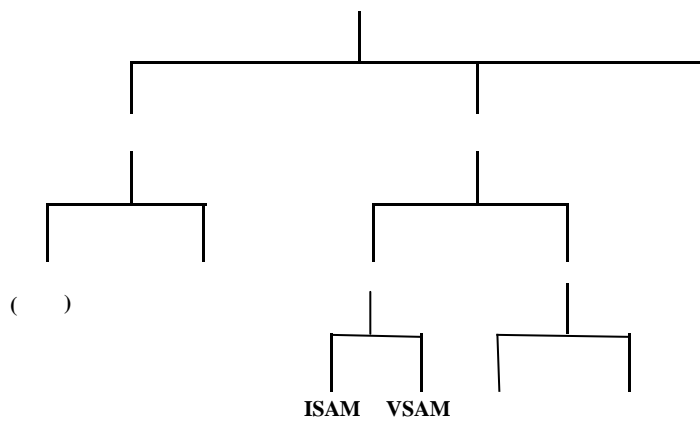
- RID = (p,)
- = (byte)
- 가 RID
- ()
- 가
- : 가 가

Hyeokman Kim



6.4

- :



Hyeokman Kim





□

□

- B-
- B+-

□

-
-

Hyeokman Kim



□

- (pile) : (entry - sequence)
- : (key - sequence)

□

-

□

,

(batch processing)

S4	S1	S2
S5	S3	

()

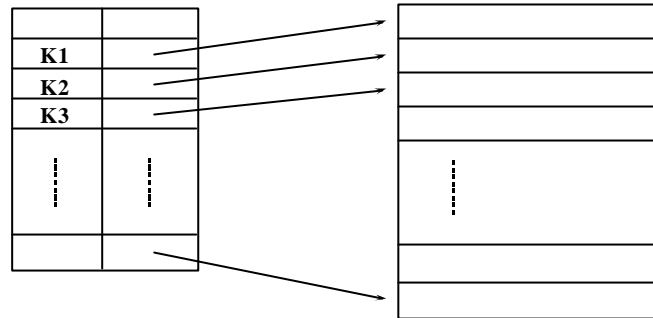
S1(100)	S2(200)	S3(300)
S4(400)	S5(400)	

()

Hyeokman Kim



□



□

— :
— :

(indexed sequential file)

□

□ () 가

□

(1)

□ ,
—
—

□ (overflow area)

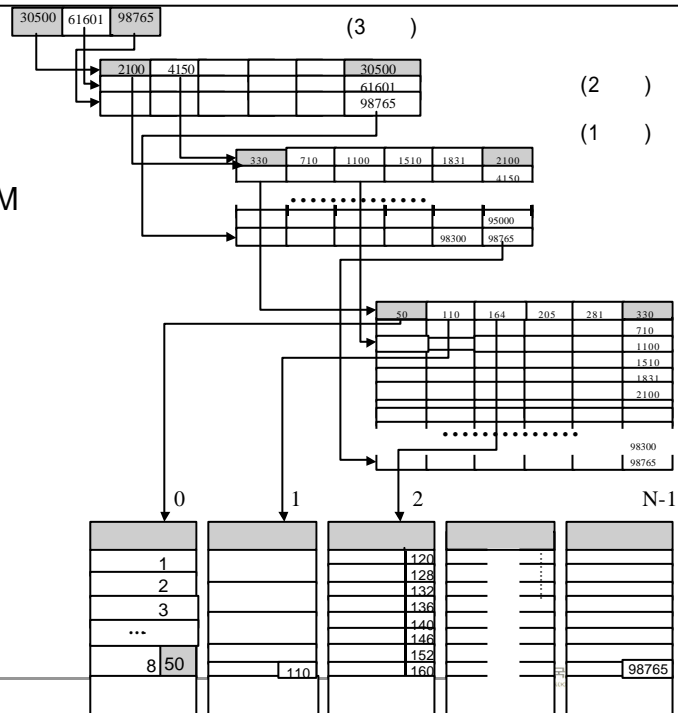
□ (,)

□ IBM ISAM

Hyeokman Kim



□ IBM ISAM



Hyeokman Kim

(2)

□

□

□

(split) (merge)

□

□ IBM VSAM

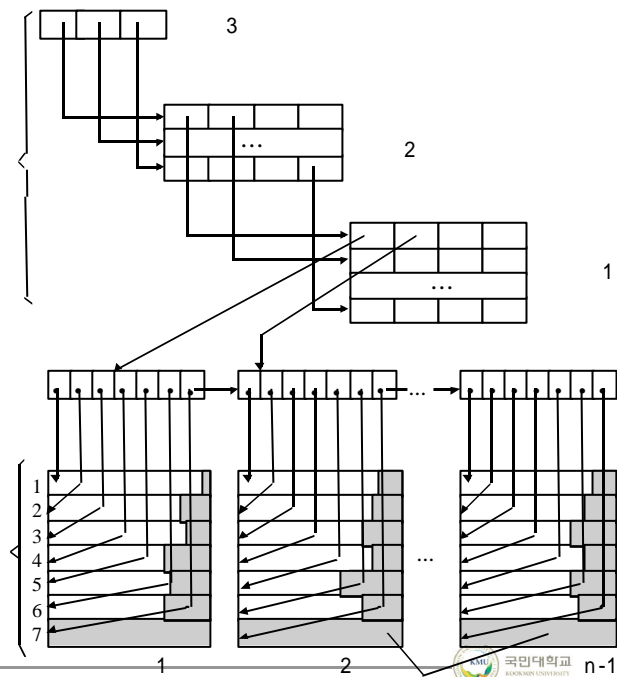
— (),

Hyeokman Kim



□ IBM VSAM

—



Hyeokman Kim



(multikey file)

□

□

– (inverted file)

◆

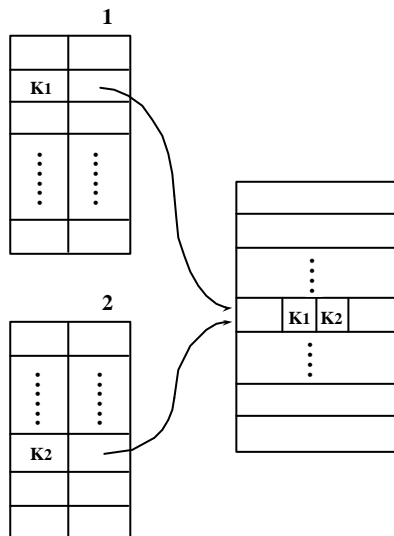
– (multilist file)

◆

Hyeokman Kim



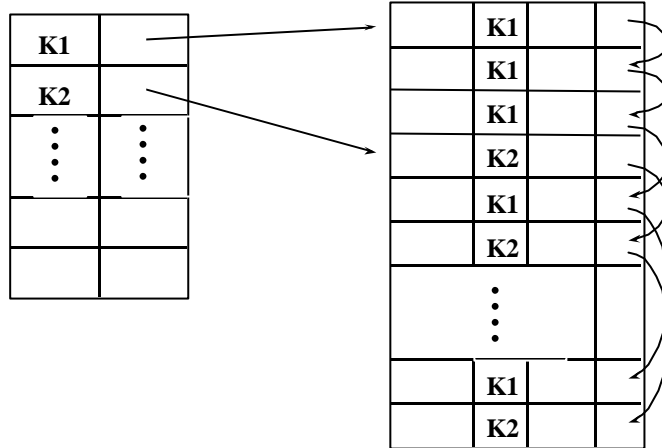
(1)



Hyeokman Kim



(2)



Hyeokman Kim



□ B-

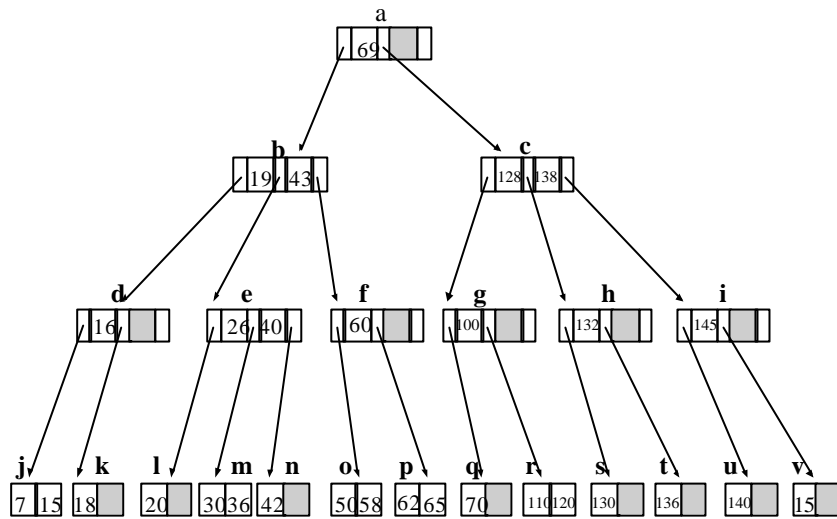
- m-
- m B-
- ◆ ≥ 2
- $\lceil m/2 \rceil \leq \leq m$
- ◆
- ◆
- $\lceil m/2 \rceil - 1 \sim (m-1)$
- 가 : - 1
- ◆ :
-
- ◆ $K_i \rightarrow (K_i, A_i): (A_i)$

m	P ₁	K ₁	...	P _{m-1}	K _{m-1}	P _m
---	----------------	----------------	-----	------------------	------------------	----------------

Hyeokman Kim



※ 3 B -



Hyeokman Kim



□ :

— :

— , :

— 가

—

□

—

◆ :

◆

* (split)

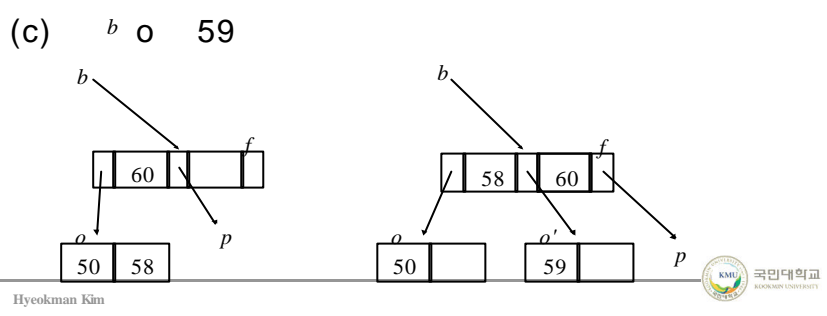
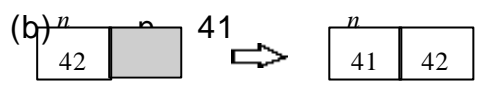
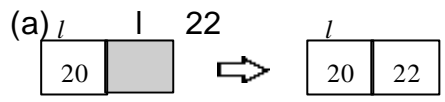
* $\lceil m/2 \rceil$ →

* (,)

Hyeokman Kim



※



-
- 가 가
- ◆ ()
- ◆
- : < $m/2 - 1$
- ◆ (redistribution)
- ()
- ◆ (merge)
- 가
- (+ +)

B⁺ -

□ (index set)

-
-
-

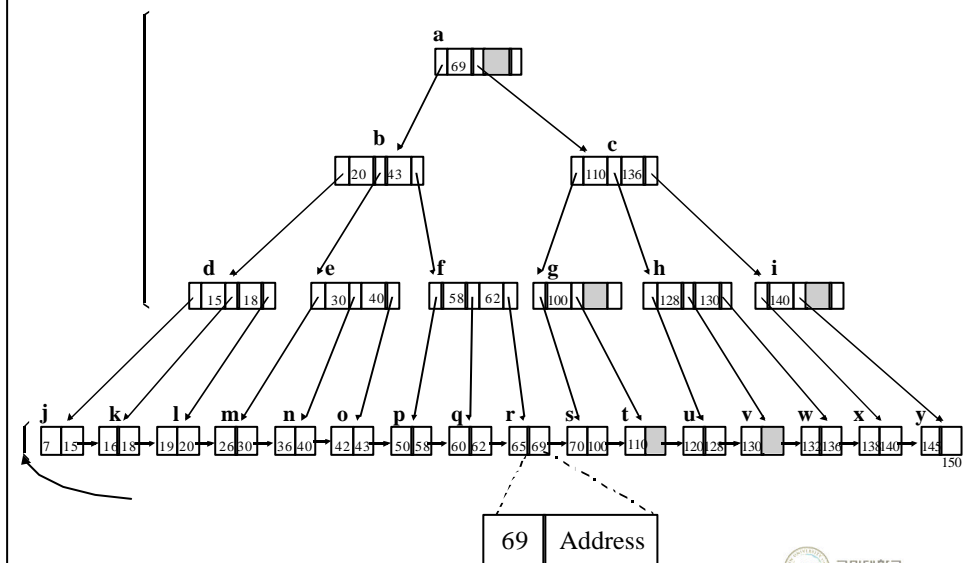
□ (sequence set)

-
-
-
→
-

Hyeokman Kim



❖ 가 3 B⁺ -



Hyeokman Kim



B⁺ - (2)

□

- : 0, 2, m/2 ~ m
- (,) : m/2 ~ m
-
- 가 : - 1
- :
()

B⁺ - (3)

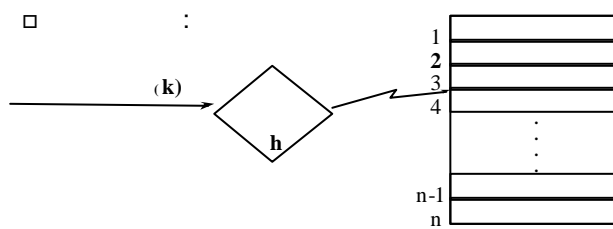
□

- - ◆ B⁺ - = m -
 - ◆
- - ◆ B -
 - ◆ () → ,
- - ◆ (,)
 - ◆ :
 - ◆ :

- - (direct file)
-
- (hashing function)
 -
 - (mapping function) :
 - ,

(1)

- (bucket) : 가
 - :



- (collision) : ()
 -
 - I/O 가

(2)

-
-
-

- 1~2

- 2 :

-

- d

2^d

◆ d = (depth)

- (pseudokey)

- :

()

- d

Hyeokman Kim



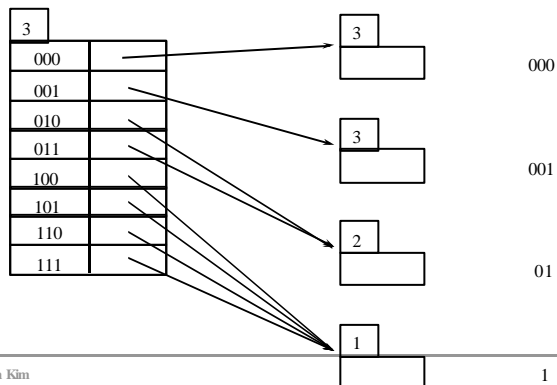
(2)

-

- d'(d)가

◆ d' =
= d'

가



Hyeokman Kim



※

□

* k 101000010001
 * 3 (=d)
 * 6 (101)
 * 4
 * k 가 가
 * d' = 1 : 1

□

- d
 - 가

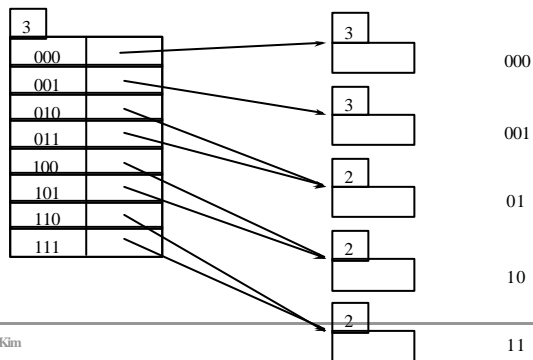
Hyeokman Kim



※

- 4가 가 10
 - :
 * 11
 *
 - 110 111
 - 2 가

가



Hyeokman Kim



※

□

(000)

— (d) = (d')

— d 가 : 2 가
가 0001

◆
◆
◆
◆

가