

Command SPI Implementation

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This module (`isis-module-command`) provides an implementation of Apache Isis' `CommandService` SPI that enables action invocations (``Command`s`) to be persisted using Apache Isis' own (JDO) objectstore. This supports two main use cases:

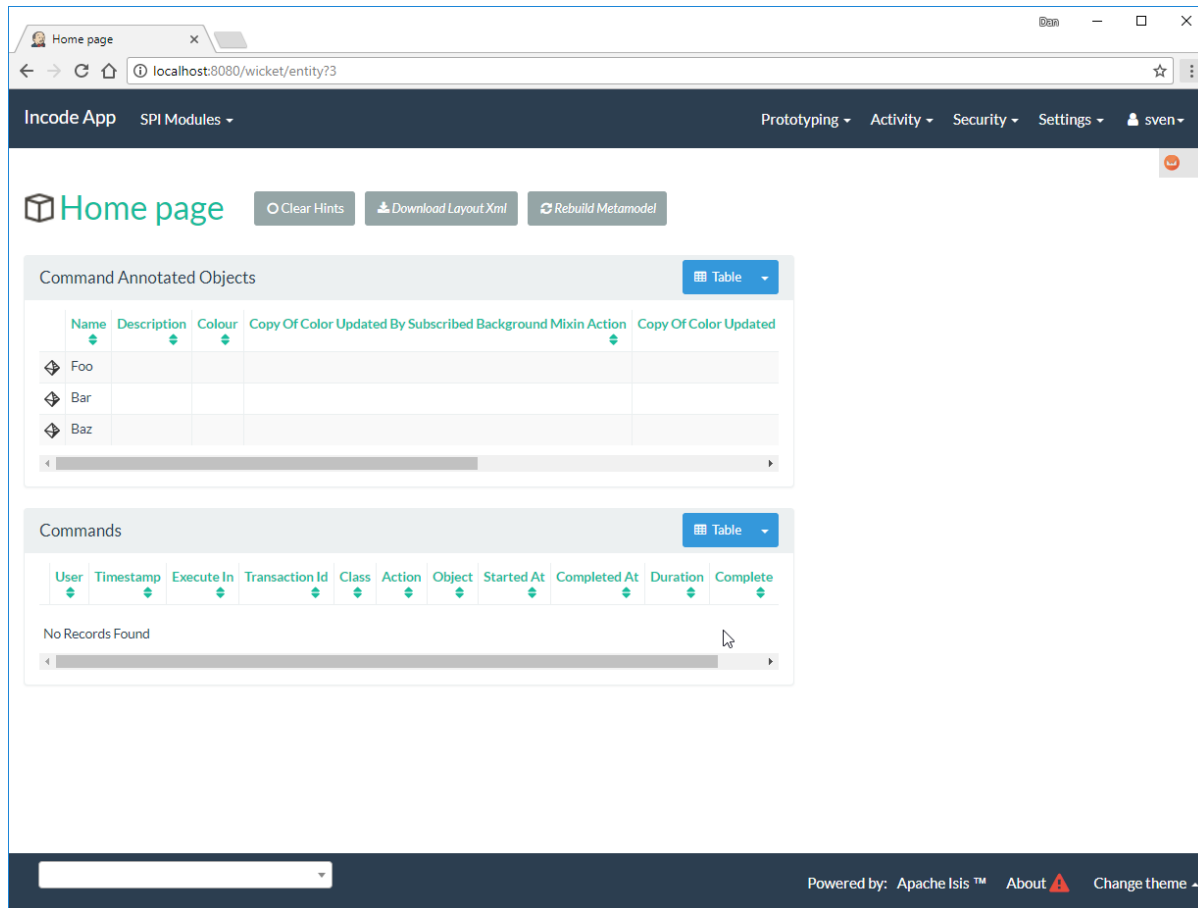
- profiling: determine which actions are invoked most frequently, what is the elapsed time for each command)
- enhanced auditing: the command represents the "cause" of a change to the system, while the related [Audit module](#) captures the "effect" of the change. The two are correlated together using a unique transaction Id (a GUID).

In addition, this module also provides an implementation of the `BackgroundCommandService` API. This enables commands to be persisted but the action not invoked. A scheduler can then be used to pick up the scheduled background commands and invoke them at some later time. The module provides a subclass of the `BackgroundCommandExecution` class (in Isis core) to make it easy to write such scheduler jobs.

Screenshots

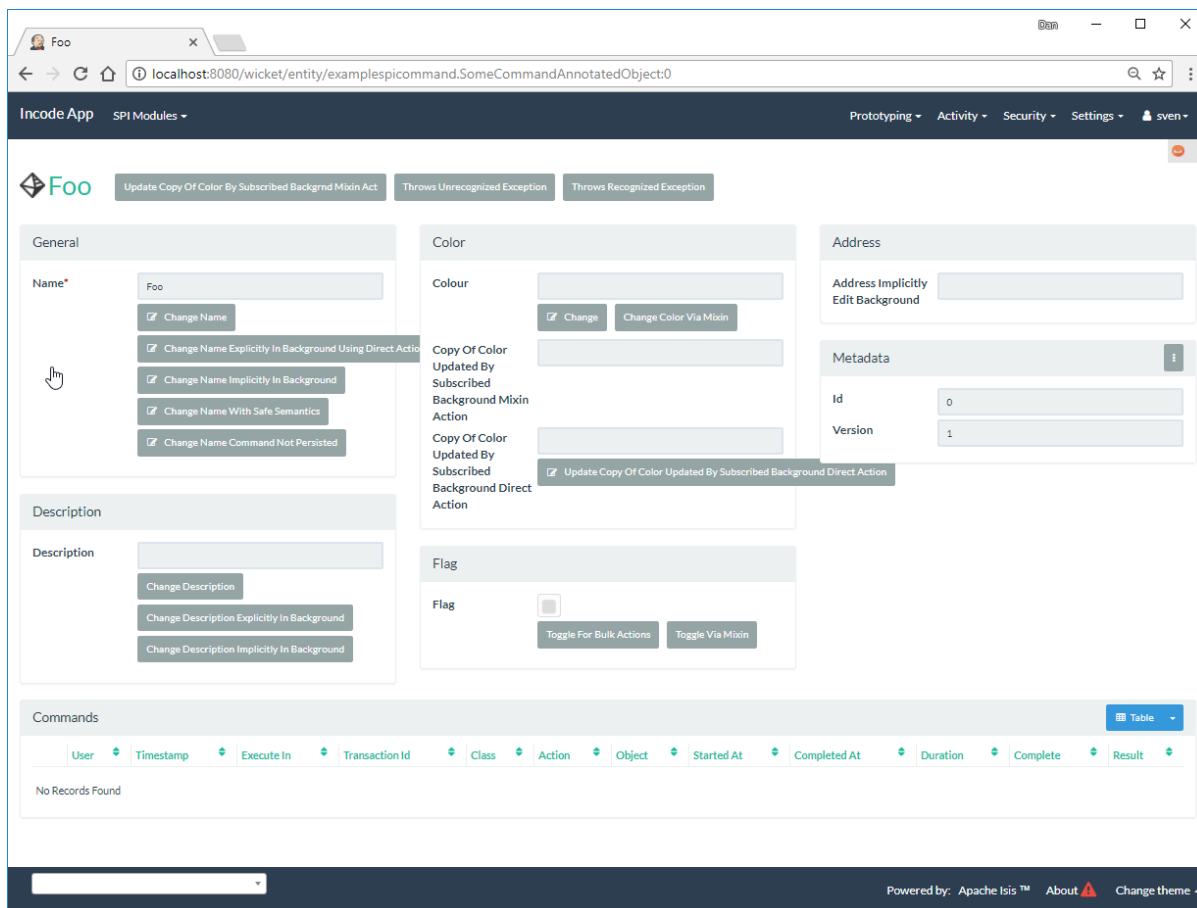
The module's functionality can be explored by running the [quickstart with example usage](#) using the `org.incode.domainapp.example.app.modules.ExampleDomSpiCommandAppManifest`.

A home page is displayed when the app is run:



Commands

Commands can be associated with any object (as a polymorphic association utilizing the [BookmarkService](#)), and so the demo app lists the commands associated with the example entity:

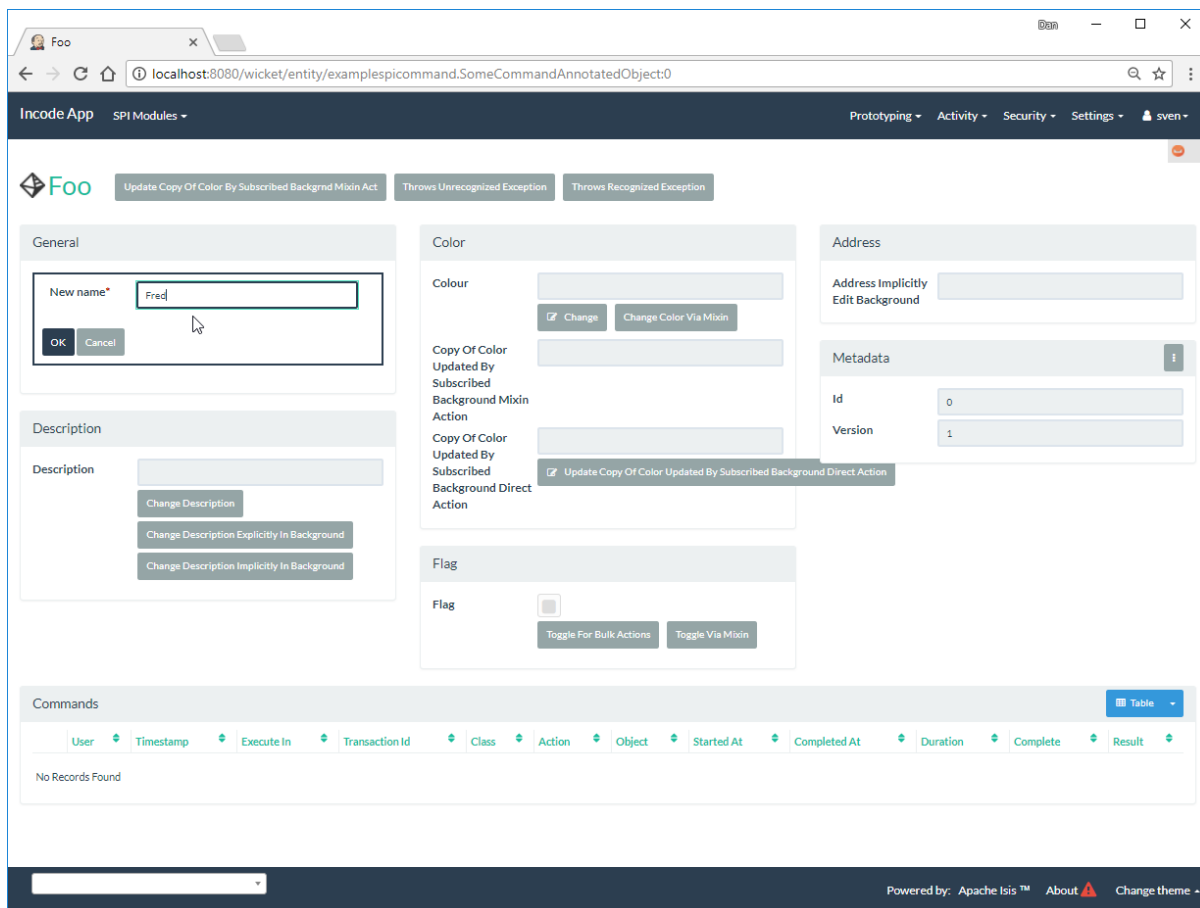


Commands created for action invocations

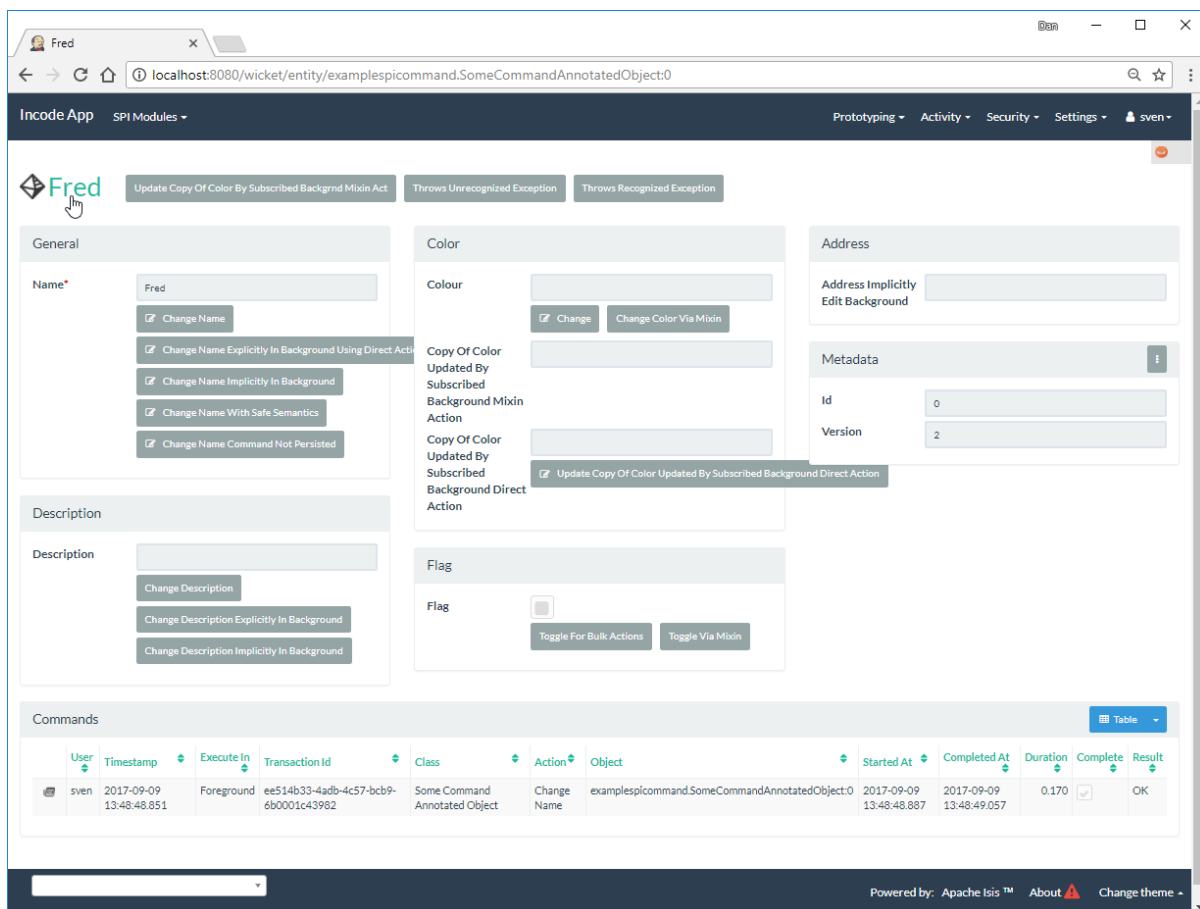
In the example entity the `changeName` action is annotated with `@Action(command=CommandReification.ENABLED)`:

```
@Action(
    semantics = SemanticsOf.IDEMPOTENT,
    command = CommandReification.ENABLED
)
public SomeCommandAnnotatedObject changeName(final String newName) {
    setName(newName);
    return this;
}
```

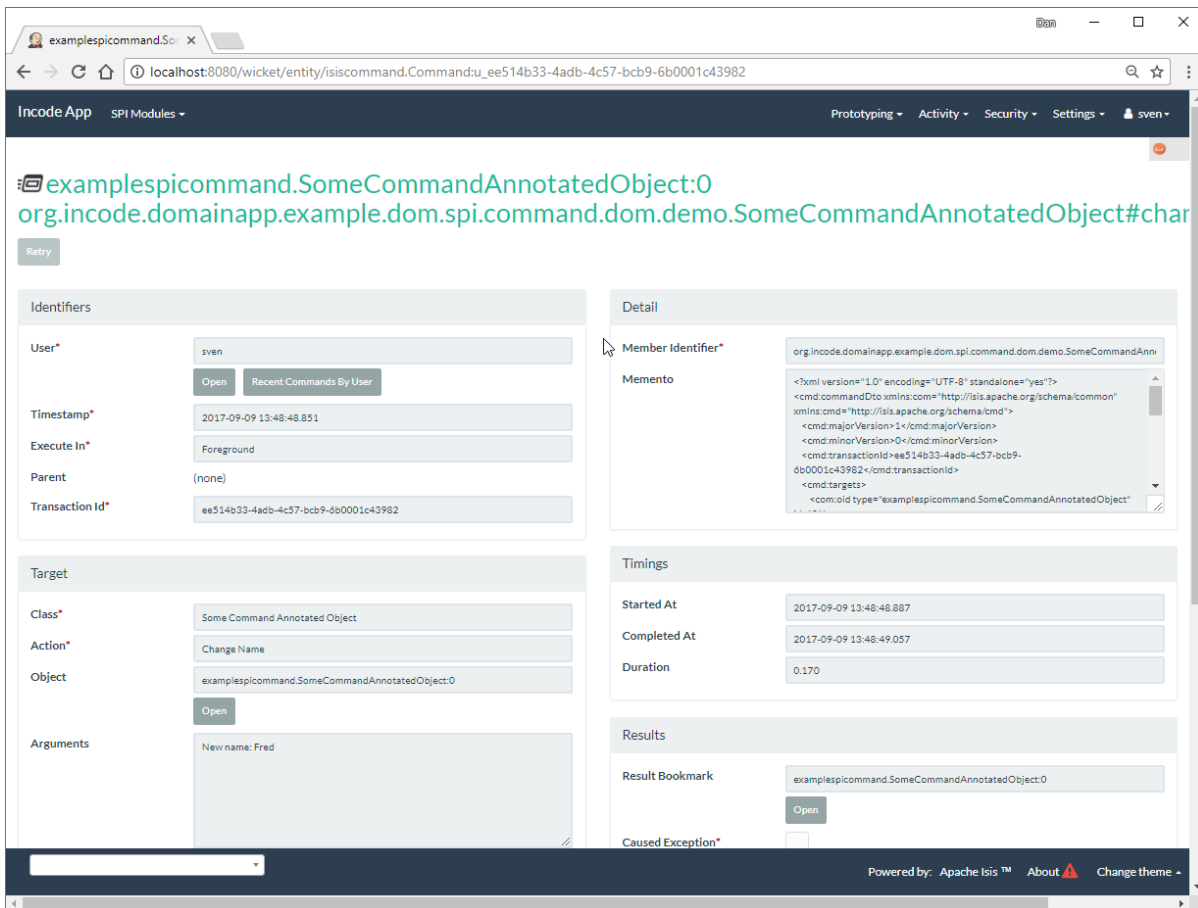
which means that when the `changeName` action is invoked with some argument:



then a command object is created:



identifying the action, captures the target and action arguments, also timings and user:



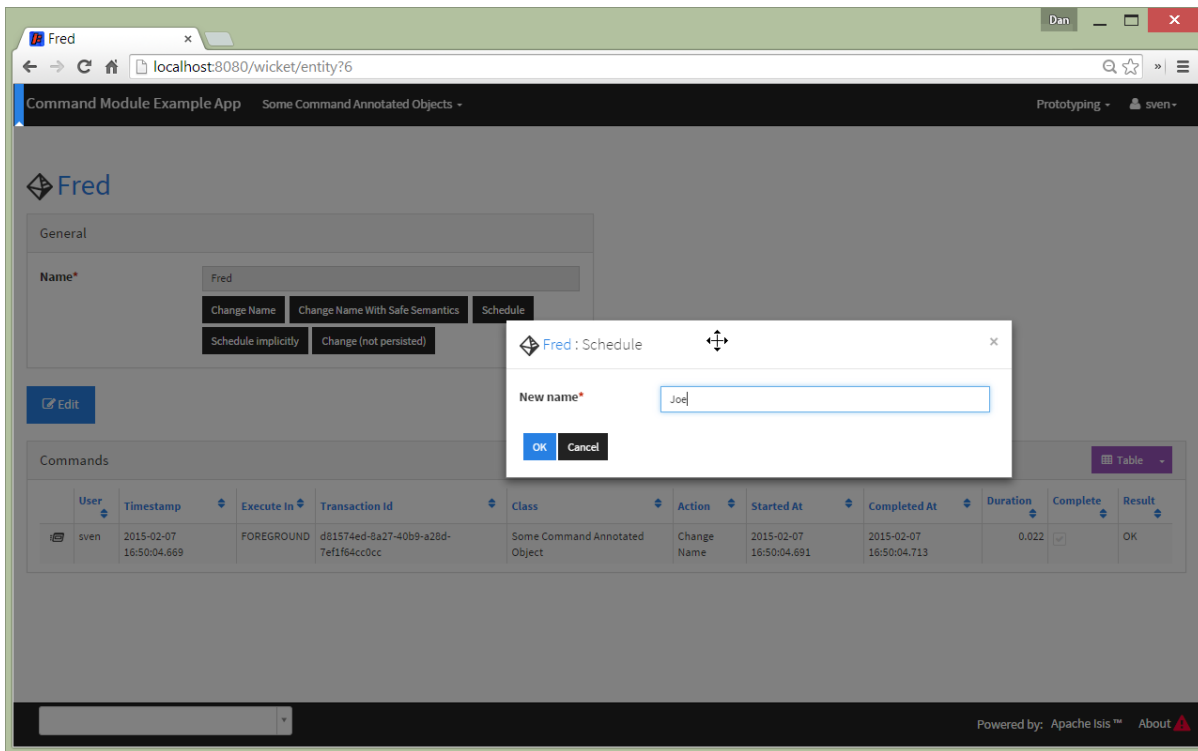
The remaining screenshots below **do** demonstrate (some of) the functionality of this module, but are out of date in that they are taken from the original isisaddons/incodehq module (prior to being amalgamated into the incode-platform).

Background Commands using the Background Service

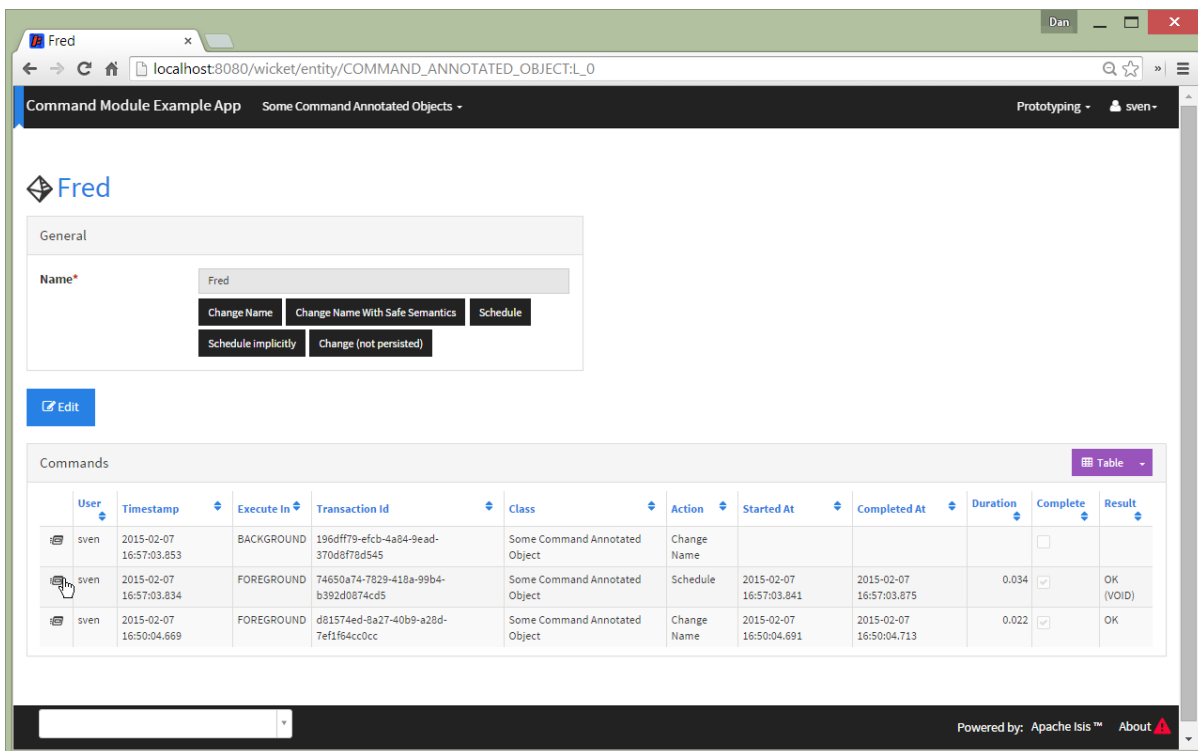
Commands are also the basis for Isis' support of background commands. The usual way to accomplish this is to call Apache Isis' **BackgroundService**:

```
@Action(
    semantics = SemanticsOf.IDEMPOTENT,
    command = CommandReification.ENABLED
)
@ActionLayout(
    named = "Schedule"
)
public void changeNameExplicitlyInBackground(
    @ParameterLayout(named = "New name")
    final String newName) {
    backgroundService.execute(this).changeName(newName);
}
```

In the screenshots below the action (labelled "Schedule" in the UI) is called with arguments:



This results in *two* persisted commands, a foreground command and a background command:



The foreground command has been executed:

COMMAND_ANNOT. x

localhost:8080/wicket/entity/IsisCommand_u_74650a74-7829-418a-99b4-b392d0874cd5

Command Module Example App Some Command Annotated Objects Prototyping sven

User* sven

Timestamp* 2015-02-07 16:57:03.834

Execute In FOREGROUND

Parent (none)

Transaction Id 74650a74-7829-418a-99b4-b392d0874cd5

Target

Class* Some Command Annotated Object

Action* Schedule

Object COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0

Open

Arguments New name: Joe

Member Identifier* org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObj

Memento

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<memento>
<actionId>org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.Some
CommandAnnotatedObject#changeNameExplicitlyInBackgrou
nd]</actionId>
<target>COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0</target>
<numArgs>1</numArgs>
<arg0Type>java.lang.String</arg0Type><arg0>Joe</arg0>
</memento>
```

Timings

Started At 2015-02-07 16:57:03.841

Completed At 2015-02-07 16:57:03.875

Duration 0.034

Results

Result Bookmark

Caused Exception

Child Commands

User	Timestamp	Execute In	Transaction Id	Class	Action	Started At	Completed At	Duration	Complete	Result
sven	2015-02-07 16:57:03.853	BACKGROUND	196dff79-efcb-4a84-9ead-370d8f78d545	Some Command Annotated Object	Change Name				<input type="checkbox"/>	

Sibling Commands

User	Timestamp	Execute In	Transaction Id	Class	Action	Started At	Completed At	Duration	Complete	Result

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The background command has not (yet):

COMMAND_ANNOT. x

localhost:8080/wicket/entity/IsisCommand_u_196dff79-efcb-4a84-9ead-370d8f78d545

Command Module Example App Some Command Annotated Objects Prototyping sven

COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0

org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObject#changeName()

Identifiers

User* sven

Timestamp* 2015-02-07 16:57:03.853

Execute In BACKGROUND

Parent COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0
org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObj

Transaction Id 196dff79-efcb-4a84-9ead-370d8f78d545

Target

Class* Some Command Annotated Object

Action* Change Name

Object COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0

Open

Arguments New name: Joe

Member Identifier* org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObj

Memento

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<memento>
<actionId>org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.Some
CommandAnnotatedObject#changeName()</actionId>
<target>COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0</target>
<numArgs>1</numArgs>
<arg0Type>java.lang.String</arg0Type><arg0>Joe</arg0>
</memento>
```

Timings

Started At

Completed At

Duration

Results

Result Bookmark

Caused Exception

Child Commands

User	Timestamp	Execute In	Transaction Id	Class	Action	Started At	Completed At	Duration	Complete	Result

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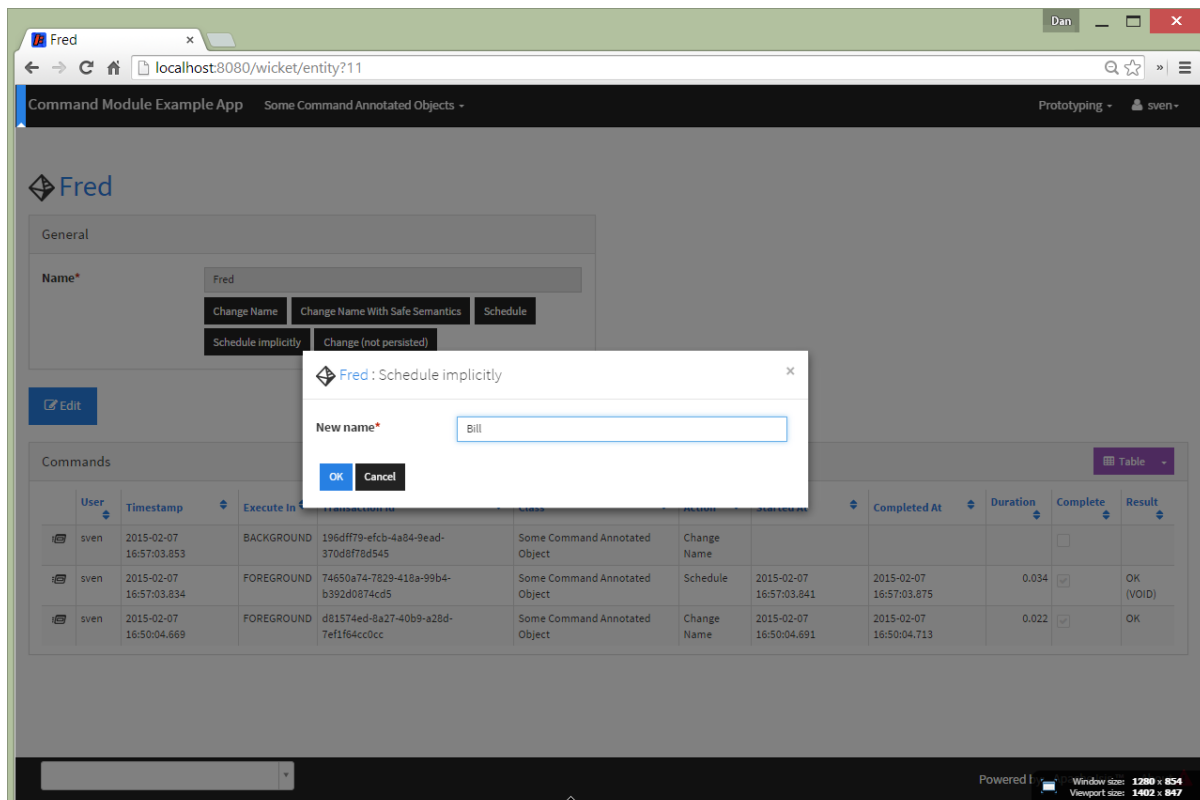
The background command can then be invoked through a separate process, for example using a Quartz Scheduler. The module provides the `BackgroundCommandExecutionFromBackgroundCommandServiceJdo` class which can be executed periodically to process any queued background commands; more information below.

Background Commands scheduled implicitly

The other way to create background commands is implicitly, using `@Action(commandExecuteIn=CommandExecuteIn.BACKGROUND)`:

```
@Action(  
    semantics = SemanticsOf.IDEMPOTENT,  
    command = CommandReification.ENABLED,  
    commandExecuteIn = CommandExecuteIn.BACKGROUND  
)  
@ActionLayout(  
    named = "Schedule implicitly"  
)  
public SomeCommandAnnotatedObject changeNameImplicitlyInBackground(  
    @ParameterLayout(named = "New name")  
    final String newName) {  
    setName(newName);  
    return this;  
}
```

If invoked Apache Isis will gather the arguments as usual:



but then does *not* invoke the action, but instead creates the and returns the persisted background

command:

The screenshot displays the Apache Isis Wicket interface for a command entity. The browser address bar shows `localhost:8080/wicket/entity?12`. The page title is "Command Module Example App" and the breadcrumb is "Some Command Annotated Objects". The entity is identified as `COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0` with the full path `org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObject#changeNameImplicitlyInBackground`.

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Identifiers:** Fields for User (sven), Timestamp (2015-02-07 17:03:16.629), Execute In (BACKGROUND), Parent (none), and Transaction Id (345d7d8a-8695-414c-98cf-922cb4be1a3c).
- Target:** Fields for Class (Some Command Annotated Object), Action (Schedule implicitly), and Object (COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0). There is an "Open" button next to the Object field.
- Arguments:** A text area containing "New name: Bill".
- Detail:** A section for the Member Identifier and Memento. The Memento field contains an XML snippet:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<memento>
<actionId>org.isisaddons.module.command.fixture.dom.SomeCommandAnnotatedObject#changeNameImplicitlyInBackground[</actionId>
<target>COMMAND_ANNOTATED_OBJECT:L_0</target>
<numArgs>1</numArgs>
<arg0Type>java.lang.String</arg0Type><arg0>Bill</arg0>
</memento>
```
- Timings:** Fields for Started At, Completed At, and Duration.
- Results:** Fields for Result Bookmark and Caused Exception (with a checkbox).

The footer of the interface indicates it is "Powered by: Apache Isis™" and includes an "About" link.

As the screenshot below shows, with this approach only a single background command is created (no foreground command at all):

Fred

localhost:8080/wicket/entity?13

Command Module Example App

Some Command Annotated Objects

Prototyping

sven

General

Name*

Fred

Change Name

Change Name With Safe Semantics

Schedule

Schedule implicitly

Change (not persisted)

Edit

Commands

Table

	User	Timestamp	Execute In	Transaction Id	Class	Action	Started At	Completed At	Duration	Complete	Result
	sven	2015-02-07 17:03:16.629	BACKGROUND	345d7d8a-8695-414c-98cf-922cb4be1a3c	Some Command Annotated Object	Schedule implicitly				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	sven	2015-02-07 16:57:03.853	BACKGROUND	196dff79-efcb-4a84-9ead-370d8f78d545	Some Command Annotated Object	Change Name				<input type="checkbox"/>	
	sven	2015-02-07 16:57:03.834	FOREGROUND	74650a74-7929-418a-99b4-b392d0874cd5	Some Command Annotated Object	Schedule	2015-02-07 16:57:03.841	2015-02-07 16:57:03.875	0.034	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK (VOID)
	sven	2015-02-07 16:50:04.669	FOREGROUND	d81574ed-8a27-40b9-a28d-7ef1f64cc0cc	Some Command Annotated Object	Change Name	2015-02-07 16:50:04.691	2015-02-07 16:50:04.713	0.022	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OK

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About

How to configure/use

Classpath

Update your classpath by adding this dependency in your dom project's `pom.xml`:

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.isisaddons.module.command</groupId>
  <artifactId>isis-module-command-dom</artifactId>
  <version>1.15.0</version>
</dependency>
```

Check for later releases by searching [Maven Central Repo](#).

For instructions on how to use the latest `-SNAPSHOT`, see the [contributors guide](#).

Bootstrapping

In the `AppManifest`, update its `getModules()` method, eg:

```
@Override
public List<Class<?>> getModules() {
    return Arrays.asList(
        ...
        org.isisaddons.module.command.CommandModule.class,
    );
}
```

Configuration Properties

For commands to be created when actions are invoked, some configuration is required. This can be either on a case-by-case basis, or globally:

- by default no action is treated as being a command unless it has explicitly annotated using `@Action(command=CommandReification.ENABLED)`. This is the option used in the example app described above.
- alternatively, commands can be globally enabled by adding a key to `isis.properties`:

```
isis.services.command.actions=all
```

This will create commands even for query-only (`@ActionSemantics(Of.SAFE)`) actions. If these are to be excluded, then use:

```
isis.services.command.actions=ignoreQueryOnly
```

An individual action can then be explicitly excluded from having a persisted command using `@Action(command=CommandReification.DISABLED)`.

API

This module implements two service APIs, `CommandService` and `BackgroundCommandService`. It also provides the `BackgroundCommandExecutionFromBackgroundCommandServiceJdo` to retrieve background commands for a scheduler to execute.

CommandService

The `CommandService` defines the following API:

```
public interface CommandService {
    Command create();

    void startTransaction(
        final Command command,
        final UUID transactionId);

    void complete(
        final Command command);

    boolean persistIfPossible(
        final Command command);
}
```

Isis will call this service (if available) to create an instance of (the module's implementation of) `Command` and to indicate when the transaction wrapping the action is starting and completing.

BackgroundCommandService

The `BackgroundCommandService` defines the following API:

```
public interface BackgroundCommandService {
    void schedule(
        final ActionInvocationMemento aim,
        final Command command,
        final String targetClassName,
        final String targetActionName,
        final String targetArgs);
}
```

The implementation is responsible for persisting the command such that it can be executed asynchronously.

BackgroundCommandExecutionFromBackgroundCommandServiceJdo

The `BackgroundCommandExecutionFromBackgroundCommandServiceJdo` utility class ultimately extends from Isis Core's `AbstractIsisSessionTemplate`, responsible for setting up an Isis session and obtaining commands.

The [quartz extension](#) module can be configured to run a job that uses this utility class.

Supporting Services and Mixins

As well as the `CommandService` and `BackgroundCommandService` implementations, the module also a number of other domain services/mixins. These include:

- `CommandServiceJdoRepository` provides the ability to search for persisted (foreground) `Command`'s. None of its actions are visible in the user interface (they are all `@Programmatic`) and so this service is automatically registered.
- In 1.8.x, the `CommandServiceMenu` provides actions to search for `Command`'s, underneath an 'Activity' menu on the secondary menu bar.
- `BackgroundCommandServiceJdoRepository` provides the ability to search for persisted (background) `Command`'s. None of its actions are visible in the user interface (they are all `@Programmatic`) and so this service is automatically registered.
- `HasTransactionId_command` mixin provides the `command` action to the `HasTransactionId` interface. This will therefore display all commands that occurred in a given transaction, in other words whenever a command, or also (if configured) a published event or an audit entry is displayed.
- `CommandJdo_childCommands` mixin provides the `childCommands` contributed collection, while `CommandJdo_siblingCommands` mixin provides the `siblingCommands` contributed collection

In addition, the `T_backgroundCommands` abstract mixin can be used to contribute a `backgroundCommands` collection to any object that can be used as the target of a command, returning the 30 most recent background commands. For example:

```
@Mixin
public class SomeObject_backgroundCommands extends T_backgroundCommands<SomeObject> {
    public SomeObject_backgroundCommands(final SomeObject someObject) {
        super(domainObject);
    }
}
```

where `SomeObject` is the class of the target domain class.

(As of 1.8.x and later) these various services are automatically registered, meaning that any UI functionality they provide will appear in the user interface. If this is not required, then either use security permissions or write a vetoing subscriber on the event bus to hide this functionality, eg:

```
@DomainService(nature = NatureOfService.DOMAIN)
public class HideIsisAddonsAuditingFunctionality extends AbstractSubscriber {
    @Programmatic @Subscribe
    public void on(final CommandModule.ActionDomainEvent<?> event) { event.hide(); }
}
```

Known issues

None known at this time.

Related Modules/Services

As well as defining the `CommandService` and `BackgroundCommandService` APIs, Isis' applib defines several other closely related services. Implementations of these services are referenced by the [Isis Add-ons](#) website.

The `AuditingService3` service enables audit entries to be persisted for any change to any object. The command can be thought of as the "cause" of a change, the audit entries as the "effect".

The `PublishingService` is another optional service that allows an event to be published when either an object has changed or an actions has been invoked. There are some similarities between publishing to auditing, but the publishing service's primary use case is to enable inter-system co-ordination (in DDD terminology, between bounded contexts).

If the all these services are configured - such that commands, audit entries and published events are all persisted, then the `transactionId` that is common to all enables seamless navigation between each. (This is implemented through contributed actions/properties/collections; `Command` implements the `HasTransactionId` interface in Isis' applib, and it is this interface that each module has services that contribute to).

Dependencies

Maven can report modules dependencies using:

```
mvn dependency:list -o -pl modules/spi/command/impl -D excludeTransitive=true
```

which, excluding Apache Isis itself, returns no direct compile/runtime dependencies.