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Verb-noun collocations

GRAMMAR

LEVEL Intermediate

NUMBER EN_BE_3A17G LANGUAGE English

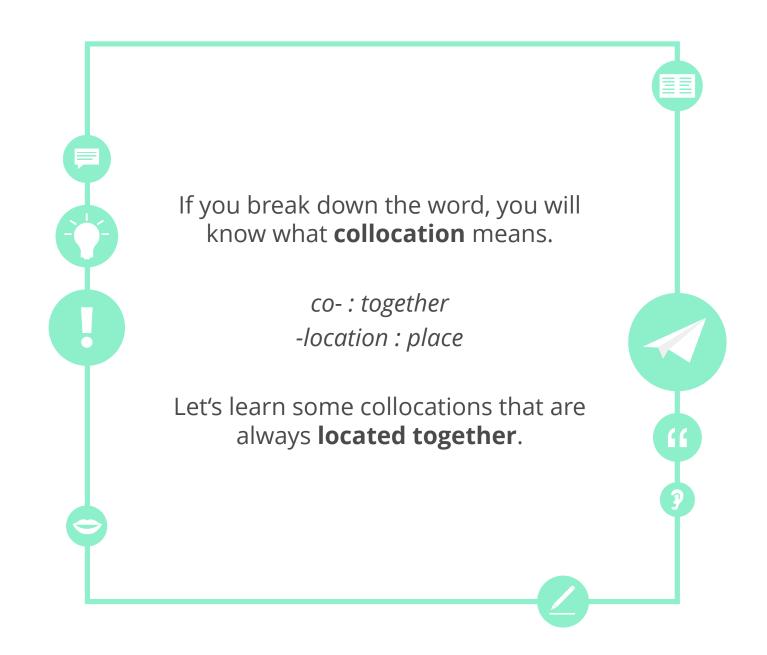




Goals

- Can recall common verbnoun collocations.
- Can accurately use common verb-noun collocations in a range of straightforward sentences.

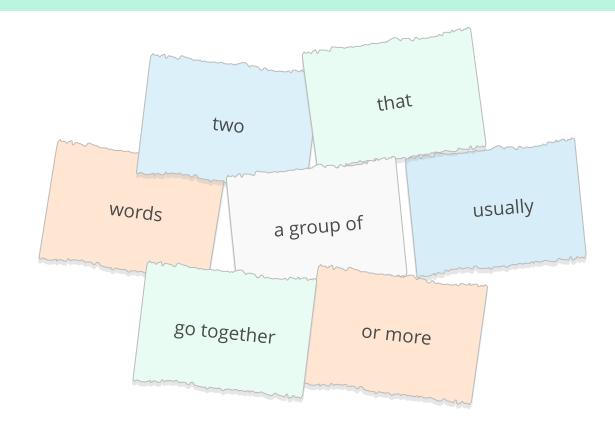






What is collocation?

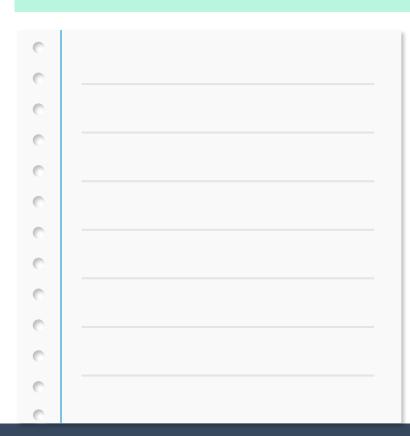
Unscramble the words to find out the definition of collocation.





Review: do you know any collocations?

List them here and think about how they are used in different situations.







Write at least three verbs that go with each noun

1. Opinion	Ask, have, give, talk about
2. A party	→
3. Research	-
4. An exam	→
5. An email	→

Preview

■ In this lesson, you will learn about verb-noun collocations and how to use them.



If you want to sound natural to a native speaker, try using **collocations** in your sentences.



Why learn collocations?

A collocation is two or more words that often go together. Here are three reasons why you should learn collocations.

Can you think of any other reasons why?



It is easier for your brain to remember and use language in chunks or blocks.

The language will be more natural and more easily understood.

You will have alternative and richer ways of expressing yourself.



Verb-noun collocation: have

There are many types of collocations, but we will focus **on verb noun collocations**.

We use <i>have</i> with	Specific nouns
Food and drink	A meal, breakfast, a snack, a cup of tea, etc.
Talking	A conversation, a discussion, an appointment, etc.
Daily life	A bath, a shower, a break, etc.
Disagreeing	An argument, a fight, a debate, etc.
Others	A cold, a headache, a party, plans, etc.



Verb-noun collocation: take

- Collocations might not be expected from the meaning.
 - The important part of the meaning is taken **out** of the **verb** and put **into** the **noun**.

We use <i>take</i> with	Specific nouns	
Resting	A break, a holiday, a rest, etc.	
Transportation	A bus, a train, a subway, etc.	
Actions	A walk, a look, notes, a photo, etc.	
Others	Care of something or somebody, a phone call, an interest in, etc.	



Verb-noun collocation: give

- Native speakers use collocations all the time.
- Using collocations improves your fluency.

We use <i>give</i> with	Specific nouns	
Facial expressions	A smile, a look, a glance, etc.	
Talking	An answer, some information, your opinion, a lecture, a warning, etc.	
Providing	Someone a choice, advice to someone, etc.	
Actions	A kiss, a kick, a hug, etc.	



Verb-noun collocation: make

Collocations habitually appear **together** and convey meaning by **association**.

We use <i>make</i> with	Specific nouns	
Talking	A comment, a noise, a promise, a suggestion, etc.	
Plans	Arrangements, an appointment, etc.	
Others	The bed, sense, fun of somebody, time for somebody, coffee, a decision, friends, money, etc.	



Come up with a collocation for each of these verbs

have take give make



Match the nouns with the correct verbs

1. have	a. notes
2. take	b. a break
3. have	c. care of somebody
4. make	d. your opinion
5. take	e. a stomach ache
6. give	f. fun of somebody
7. have	g. a cold
8. take	h. a shower
9. give	i. someone a hug













Describe the picture using collocations



















Fill in the blanks

have

Read the diary entry of a student and write the correct verbs in the blanks. Each verb can be used more than once.

give

make

O	ame is Tofu. I (1) her that hite and fluffy. I usually
(2) a wal	k with her along the river in the
morning. This morning	, I found a small park where a yoga
instructor (3)	free lessons twice a week. We
(4) a sho	rt conversation and she
(5) me a	chance to join them. I didn't forget to
(6) a pho	to of the exact location so that I don't
get lost. I (7)	low-fat yogurt with berries for
breakfast and also (8)_	strong coffee to get ready
for work. I (9)	a really important meeting in the
office because my part	ner (10) a stupid decision
on the project a couple	of days ago. I hope everything turns
out okay.	

take





Verb-noun collocations in daily context

- The table below shows the verb-noun collocations in a daily context.
- Can you think of any others?

Salutations	Chores	Activities	Routine
take care	do the dishes	do exercise	make the bed
do your best	do the shopping	make a list	have a shower/bath
have fun	do the housework	have a conversation	have a meal
	do the laundry	play an instrument	make dinner
	do/run errands	make a phone call	have a nap



Your daily routine

Talk about what your day is usually like using verb-noun collocations.





Notice the difference

- There is a difference in some verb-noun collocations.
- Can you see and explain what the difference is?

To make a meal (breakfast/lunch/dinner) vs to have a meal (breakfast/lunch/dinner)

- I don't want *to make dinner*. Let's go to a restaurant.
- I want **to have dinner** outside. Let's go to a restaurant.

To watch a show vs to have a show

- Let's **watch a show** tonight. It's Comedy Friday.
- Sorry, I *have a show* tonight. I need to work.



Explain the difference

Compare the two sentences and explain how they are different.

- 1. I will give my dog a bath.
- 2. Can you give an opinion on this topic?
- 3. I have an appointment tomorrow.
- 4. You can make a call on your computer.

- 1. I will have a bath after work.
- 2. Do you have an opinion on this topic?
- 3. I have to make an appointment for tomorrow.
- 4. You can take a call on your computer.



Complete the sentences using verb-noun collocations

1.	Since I made dinner tonight,
	you have to



2. It's my only day off this month, so I will...



3. Before going grocery shopping, it is better to...



4. Ben and Julia are getting married soon, so let's...



5. Even though the exam will cover 12 chapters, I hope you...





What shows do you watch?

■ Below are some more collocations to talk about your favourite shows.



I subscribed to an online video streaming service to watch shows and films.

I prefer going to the cinema because of the wider screen.





What is on at the cinema tonight?

I do not take an interest in horror movies.





What shows do you watch?

Think of a show or film for each genre.

Choose a character and talk about their daily routines using verb-noun collocations.



romance

action

comedy

Sci-fi



A famous quote: what does that mean to you?

You shall know a word by the company it keeps.

John Rupert Firth





Reflect on the goals

Go back to the second slide of the lesson and check if you have achieved all the goals of the lesson.





Reflect on this lesson

Think about everything you have seen in this lesson. What were the most difficult activities or words? The easiest?





Answer key

Exercise p. 211. Do the dishes, 2. run the errands, 3. make a list, 4. have a party, 5. do your best

Exercise p. 16

Exercise p. 14 1e, 2a, 6i, 7g, 8c, 9d

Exercise p. 62. have, be at, give, go to, 3. do, conduct, find, 4. take, prepare/study for, pass, fail, cheat on, 5. send, receive, read, answer, write, reply to

Collocation: a group of two or more words that usually go together

Exercise p. 4





Decide which noun goes with the verbs below

(1) to do	(2) to have	(3) to make
(4) to take	(5) to give	

fun	notes	lunch
your opinion	the housework	fun of someone
sense	an exam	an answer
noise	a conversation	homework
yoga	the bed	a call
care	a photo	a hug











Homework: answer to the questions

Answer to the questions by using verb-noun collocations.

- 1. What types of TV shows do you take an interest in?
- 2. Who do you usually watch films with?
- 3. Why do people like going to the cinema?
- 4. What is on at the cinema closest to you?
- 5. What is your opinion on streaming videos online?



Homework: your diary

How was your day? Let's write a diary entry. Don't forget to use the verbs that we have learned using verb-noun collocations.

have	take	0	Dear Diary
give	make		
8 -			
do	get		



Homework answer key

Exercise p. 29

1. do: the housework, homework, yoga

2. have: fun, lunch, a conversation

3. make: sense, the bed, fun of someone, noise

4. take: notes, an exam, a call, care, a photo

5. give: a hug, an answer, your opinion





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