The past simple: common irregular verbs

GRAMMAR

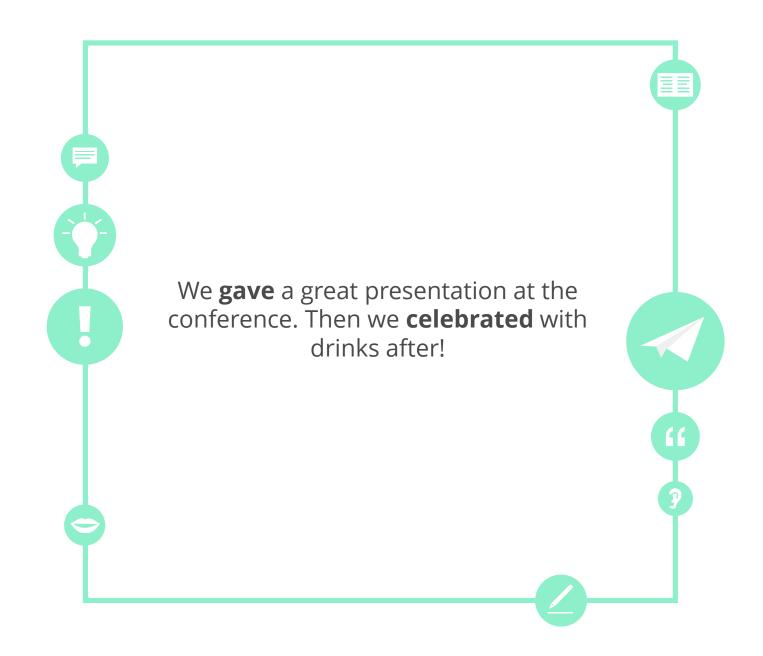
LEVEL Beginner NUMBER EN_BE_1263G LANGUAGE English





- Can recognise and understand how to form common past simple irregular verbs Review the past simple of regular verbs.
- Can form simple sentences using irregular past simple verbs.







Preview and warm-up

■ In this lesson, you are going to learn the **past simple** form of some **common irregular verbs.**



We ate lunch during the meeting.



Review of the past simple

- We form the past simple for many verbs by adding –**ed** to the verb.
 - Sometimes we double the final consonant of the verb.

Present Simple	Past Simple
play	play ed
walk	walk ed
travel	trave lled
stop	sto pped



Review of the past simple

We use the past simple to talk about **completed actions** in the past.

Present Continuous	Past Simple
This morning I am walking to work.	Yesterday morning I walked to work.
I am travelling to York for a meeting.	I travelled to York for a meeting last week.



Match the picture to the sentence

- 1. We celebrated the boss' birthday together.
- 2. They smiled at the camera.
- 3. She walked to the office this morning.
- 4. I talked to her before the morning meeting.









A

B

C

D



Form the past simple

I travel

we listen

he plays

she walks



Complete the sentences

- 1. Yesterday we _____ my manager's birthday.
- 2. We ______ to London for a conference last week.
- 3. She _____ a lot in the meeting today. So many ideas!
- 4. He _____ at me during the presentation.



celebrated

smiled

talked

travelled





Some verbs are **irregular** in the past simple:

have		had
give	_	gave
take	_	took
eat		ate
run	_	ran
do		did



You cannot know if a verb is irregular, you simply have to learn them!

Many verbs for the **senses** and **simple actions** are irregular.

Verb	Past Simple
see	saw
do	did
think	thought
give	gave
have	had



Make sure you know the correct pronunciation of each verb in the past simple.

Verb	Past Simple
say	said
make	made
go	went
come	came
find	found

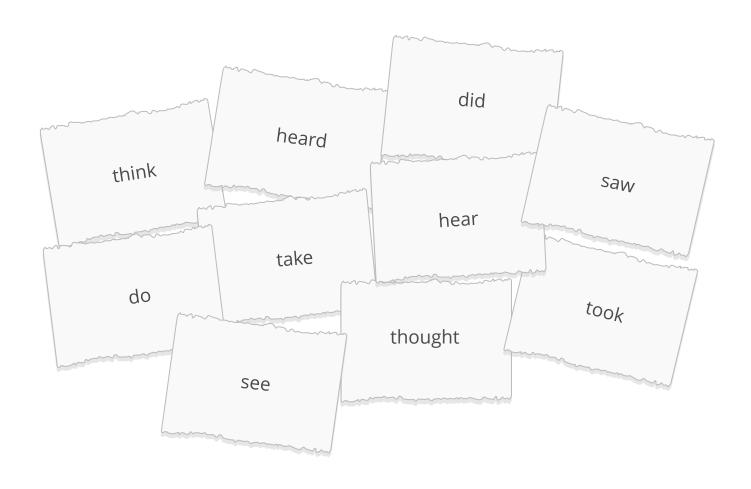


Make sure you know the correct pronunciation of each verb in the past simple.

Verb	Past Simple
know	knew
take	took
bring	brought
leave	left
hear	heard



Match each verb to the past simple form







Say the past simple form

do read have take



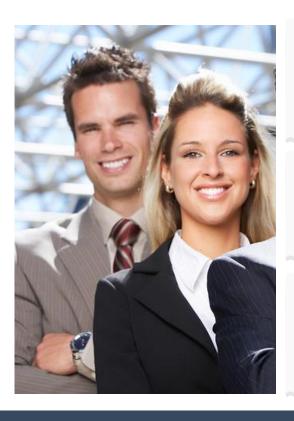
Put the verb in the correct list

regular verb	irregular verb	talk	listen
		read	run
		travel	see
		eat	go



Using the past simple

Use each verb to form a sentence in the past simple



give say do

make think take



Describe each picture using the past simple

Use verbs in the past simple to say what happened in each situation.











Write each sentence using the past simple

1. We are walking to work.



2. She sees her boss.



3. He eats lunch with his manager.





Write each sentence using the past simple

1. You read a report today.



2. He does a good job.



3. She gives me her email address.





Write each sentence using the past simple

1. I know the answer.



2. John runs to the meeting.



3. Our flight to London is flying over France.





Use these 9 irregular verbs to make a story in the past simple about this work event.



bring	say	have
go	give	hear
think	run	eat



Reflect on the goals

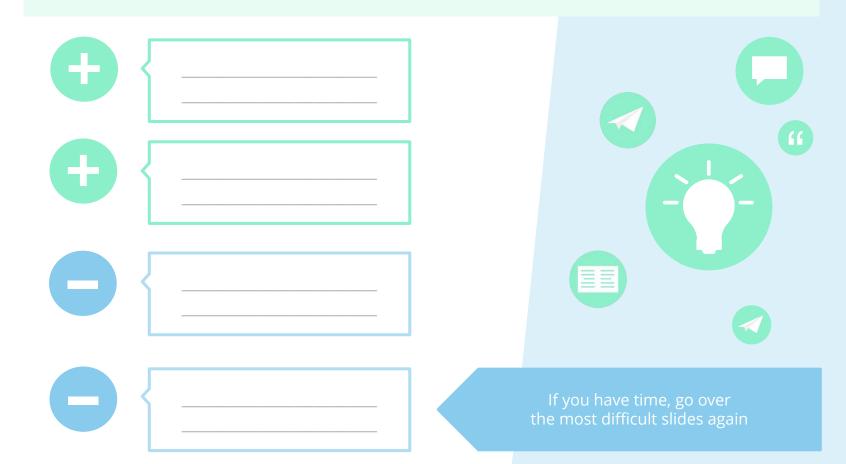
Go back to the second slide of the lesson and check if you have achieved all the goals of the lesson.





Reflect on this lesson

Think about everything you have seen in this lesson. What were the most difficult activities or words? The easiest?





Answer key

read/read; have/had; do/did; take/took

Exercise p. 15

think/thought; hear/heard; take/took; see/saw; do/did

Exercise p. 14

4. smiled

3. talked

2. travelled

1. celebrated

Exercise p. 9

walked

I travelled, we listened, he played, she

Exercise p. 8

J. A 2. B 3. D 4. C

▼ T.q esiste p. ▼

2. John ran to the meeting. 3. Our flight to London flew over France.

1. I knew the answer.

Exercise p. 21

3. She gave me her email address.

2. He did a good job

1. You read a report today.

Exercise p. 20

3. He ate lunch with his manager.

2. She saw her boss

1. We walked to work.

Exercise p. 19

irregular verbs: read, run, see, eat, go

regular verbs: talk, listen, travel

Exercise p. 16





Complete the table

Present Simple	Present Continuous	Past Simple
they give	they are giving	
they talk		they talked
I read		they read
I do	I am doing	
he gets	he is getting	
		he ran
I hear	I am hearing	
she sees	she is seeing	











Find the past simple of the verbs

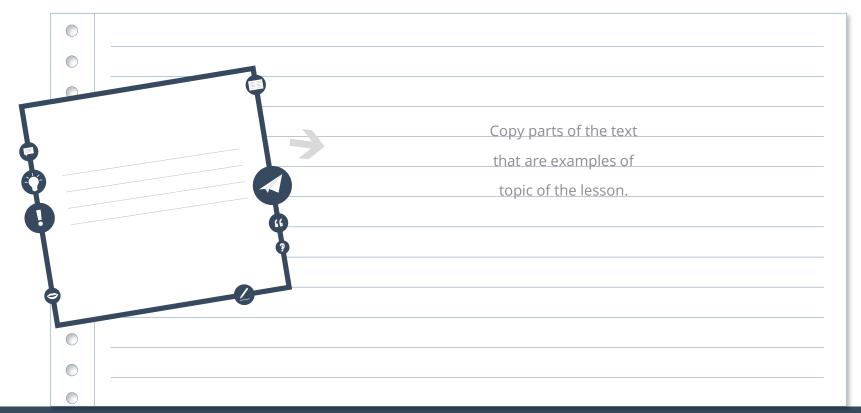
- 1. do
- 2. read
- 3. give
- 4. think
- 5. see
- 6. travel
- 7. eat
- 8. talk

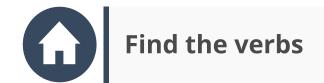
Т	X	А	Т	Ε	Χ	Т	F	R
R	٧	R	F	Е	F	Н	S	S
Ε	Т	Α	L	K	Ε	D	J	Α
V	R	M	Н	Ι	Н	R	G	W
Е	Α	Υ	F	Т	0	Н	F	Р
L	٧	Ε	О	Н	Χ	R	Р	Υ
	Е	G	D	О	G	D	Υ	Χ
L	L	Ι	D	U	R	R	K	О
Е	L	Χ	V	G	Ε	Ε	J	J
D	Е	R	F	Н	Q	Α	Т	M
0	D	F	R	Т	В	D	Ι	D
G	A	V	Ε	C	Χ	В	J	S



Text at the beginning

Go back to the text on page 3 and find examples of the grammar topic of this lesson in it. Write them down.





Find the verbs in this lesson and write them down. Which are new? Do you know all of them? Look these words up.

Verbs	



Sentences in the first person plural

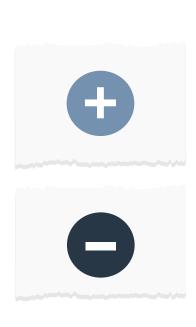
Choose five sentences from this lesson. Copy them and write them about you and a friend.

Examples:
I don't understand
→ My friend Maria and I don't understand.
He has a book
→ We have a book



Easy or difficult?

Is the grammar topic of this lesson... easy or difficult? Write down what is difficult for you and what is easy.





Homework answer key

(in order) they gave they are talking I am reading I did he gave he runs, he is running I heard She saw



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