

VOCABULARY

Countries and nationalities

LEVEL

Beginner

NUMBER

EN_A1_1031V

LANGUAGE

English



Learning outcomes

- I can say where I'm from and which languages I speak.
- I can describe where I live and its location in very simple terms.



I am from **Japan**.
I speak **Japanese**.



Countries and nationalities

world



I want to travel around the **world**.

continent



Asia is a very big **continent**.

” Countries and nationalities

country



Which **country** are you from?

city



I live in a **city**.

”

I speak (a language).



I speak Spanish and Italian.



The world is a big place



There are 196 countries in the **world**.

There are seven **continents**.



Countries and nationalities

Germany



I am from **Germany**.
I am German.

France



I am from **France**. I
am French.

Spain



I am from **Spain**. I
am Spanish.



Cities around the world



Which **city** are you from?

Berlin is a **German** city.



Shanghai is a **city** in China.

Brasília is the **capital city** of Brazil.





Countries and continents

Ask your classmates questions.

Where are you from?

*Which **continent** is it?*



Continents

- Asia
- Africa
- Europe
- Oceania
- North America
- South America

Countries (examples)

- India
- Mexico
- New Zealand
- Senegal
- Romania
- China
- Chile
- Australia
- Morocco
- Canada
- Poland
- Nigeria
- Japan
- Brazil



Match the words to the pictures

a



b



c



d



1 countries

2 world

3 Africa

4 South America



What language do people speak in...

Canada?

Germany?

Peru?

Your country?



English-speaking countries and nationalities

The United Kingdom



Great Britain



England



Great Britain is in the **United Kingdom**.

I'm from **Great Britain**.

The English language comes from **England**.

Countries in the United Kingdom

Wales



Wales is a very small country.

Scotland



Scotland is north of England.

Northern Ireland



Northern Ireland is in the United Kingdom.

”

English



Do you speak **English**?



The United Kingdom



There are four countries in **the United Kingdom**.

England, Wales, Scotland and **Northern Ireland**.





British capitals (1/2)



London is the capital city of
England.



Edinburgh is the capital city of
Scotland.



British capitals (2/2)



Cardiff is the capital city of
Wales.



Belfast is the capital city of
Northern Ireland.



Dublin is **the capital** of the Republic of Ireland.



In everyday English, **capital** is short for capital city.

Which country is NOT in the United Kingdom?

1



Spain

2



England

3



Scotland

4



Wales



Introducing others

English

London

The King

UK

Oxford

people

Edinburgh

Cardiff

Shakespeare

football



Countries

Ireland



Ireland is a beautiful country.

Australia



Canberra is the capital city of
Australia.



Countries

South Africa



I am from **South Africa**.

The United States of America



I am from **the United States of America** .

to live in (a country)



| live in South Africa.



Capital cities

1



Dublin is the capital city of **Ireland**.

2



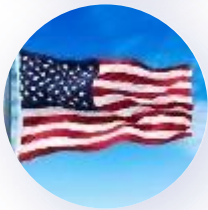
Canberra is the capital city of **Australia**.

3



Pretoria is the capital city of **South Africa**.

4



Washington D.C. is the capital city of **the United States of America**.



How many capital cities do you know?

You can do this activity in groups **in breakout rooms**.

Share your groups answers afterwards.

France
Spain
England
Germany
The United States of America
Ireland
Scotland



Which language do they speak?

1 I am from England.



I speak English.

2 I am from Argentina.



3 I am from Germany.



4 I am from France.



5 I am from Australia.





Alphabet race

**Your teacher thinks of a letter and
you say a country or language.**



Ex.

G is for **G**erman!



End of the lesson

Idiom

When in Rome...

Meaning: The full saying goes *When in Rome, do as the Romans do* and it means to adapt to the way of doing things in the place you're in.

Example: I don't know about this... But when in Rome, I guess!



Additional practice



Match the sentences

1 I'm from Spain.

2 Asia is a big...

3 I'm from Germany.

4 Berlin is a...

5 What country...

6 I'm from France.

7 The United...

a Kingdom

b I speak French.

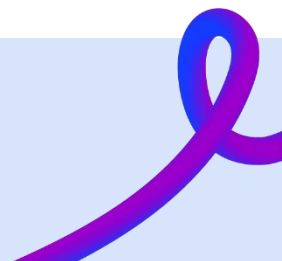
c German city.

d I'm Spanish.

e continent.

f I'm German.

g are you from?





Order the pictures from big to small

a



city

b



continent

c



country

d



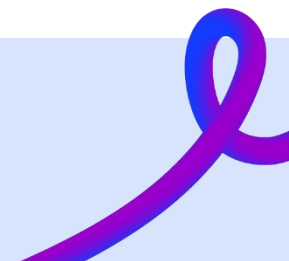
world

1

2

3

4





General knowledge



**What do you know about these
countries?**

Talk to your classmates.





What can you see in the picture?

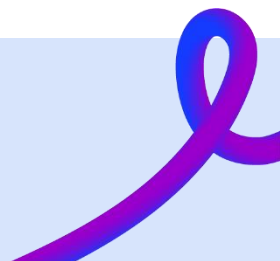


town

world

continent

language





Answer key

Exercise p.11

P.11: 1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a

Exercise p.12

1. Canada: English, French 2. Germany: German 3. Peru: Spanish 4. Any language

Exercise p.20

Spain

Exercise p.25

Paris – Madrid – London – Berlin – Washington D.C – Dublin – Edinburgh

Exercise p.27

2. I speak Spanish. – 3. I speak German. – 4. I speak French. – 5. I speak English.



Answer key

Exercise p.32

1. d – 2. e – 3. f – 4. c – 5. g – 6. b – 7. a

Exercise p.33

1. d – 2. b – 3. c – 4. a

Exercise p.35

town



Summary

Describing the world

- *the world, continent*
- *country, city*

Countries

- *Germany, France, Spain*
- *The United Kingdom, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland*
- *Australia, Ireland, the United States of America*

Nationalities and languages

- *I speak...*
- *English, French, Spanish, German*



Vocabulary

world

continent

country

city

Germany

France

Spain

I speak...

The United Kingdom

Great Britain

England

Scotland

Wales

Northern Ireland

Ireland

Australia

South Africa

The United States of America

to live in

capital city

