

# CS231n Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition

In this assignment you will practice putting together a simple image classification pipeline, based on the k-Nearest Neighbor or the SVM/Softmax classifier. The goals of this assignment are as follows:

- understand the basic **Image Classification pipeline** and the data-driven approach (train/predict stages)
- understand the train/val/test **splits** and the use of validation data for **hyperparameter tuning**.
- develop proficiency in writing efficient **vectorized** code with numpy
- implement and apply a k-Nearest Neighbor (**kNN**) classifier
- implement and apply a Multiclass Support Vector Machine (**SVM**) classifier
- implement and apply a **Softmax** classifier
- implement and apply a **Two layer neural network** classifier
- understand the differences and tradeoffs between these classifiers
- get a basic understanding of performance improvements from using **higher-level representations** than raw pixels (e.g. color histograms, Histogram of Gradient (HOG) features)

## Setup

Get the code as a zip file [here](#).

You can follow the setup instructions [here](#).

## Download data:

Once you have the starter code (regardless of which method you choose above), you will need to download the CIFAR-10 dataset. Run the following from the `assignment1` directory:

```
cd cs231n/datasets
./get_datasets.sh
```

## Start IPython:

After you have the CIFAR-10 data, you should start the IPython notebook server from the `assignment1` directory, with the `jupyter notebook` command. (See the [Google Cloud Tutorial](#) for any additional steps you may need to do for setting this up, if you are working remotely)

If you are unfamiliar with IPython, you can also refer to our [IPython tutorial](#).

## Some Notes

**NOTE 1:** This year, the `assignment1` code has been tested to be compatible with python version `3.6` (it may work with other versions of `3.x`, but we won't be officially supporting them). You will need to make sure that during your virtual environment setup that the correct version of `python` is used. You can confirm your python version by (1) activating your virtualenv and (2) running `which python`.

**NOTE 2:** If you are working in a virtual environment on OSX, you may *potentially* encounter errors with matplotlib due to the [issues described here](#). In our testing, it seems that this issue is no longer present with the most recent version of matplotlib, but if you do end up running into this issue you may have to use the `start_ipython_osx.sh` script from the `assignment1` directory (instead of `jupyter notebook` above) to launch your IPython notebook server. Note that you may have to modify some variables within the script to match your version of python/installation directory. The script assumes that your virtual environment is named `.env`.

## Q1: k-Nearest Neighbor classifier (20 points)

The IPython Notebook `knn.ipynb` will walk you through implementing the kNN classifier.

## Q2: Training a Support Vector Machine (25 points)

The IPython Notebook `svm.ipynb` will walk you through implementing the SVM classifier.

## Q3: Implement a Softmax classifier (20 points)

The IPython Notebook `softmax.ipynb` will walk you through implementing the Softmax classifier.

## Q4: Two-Layer Neural Network (25 points)

The IPython Notebook **two\_layer\_net.ipynb** will walk you through the implementation of a two-layer neural network classifier.

## Q5: Higher Level Representations: Image Features (10 points)

The IPython Notebook **features.ipynb** will walk you through this exercise, in which you will examine the improvements gained by using higher-level representations as opposed to using raw pixel values.

### Submitting your work

There are **two** steps to submitting your assignment:

**1.** Submit a pdf of the completed IPython notebooks to [Gradescope](#). If you are enrolled in the course, then you should have already been automatically added to the course on Gradescope.

To produce a pdf of your work, you can first convert each of the .ipynb files to HTML. To do this, simply run

```
ipython nbconvert --to html FILE.ipynb
```

for each of the notebooks, where **FILE.ipynb** is the notebook you want to convert. Then you can convert the HTML files to PDFs with your favorite web browser, and then concatenate them all together in your favorite PDF viewer/editor. Submit this final PDF on Gradescope, and be sure to tag the questions correctly!

**Important:** *Please make sure that the submitted notebooks have been run and the cell outputs are visible.*

**2.** Submit a zip file of your assignment on AFS. To do this, run the provided **collectSubmission.sh** script, which will produce a file called **assignment1.zip**. You will then need to SCP this file over to Stanford AFS using the following command (entering your Stanford password if requested):

```
# Run from the assignment directory where the zip file is located
scp assignment1.zip YOUR_SUNET@myth.stanford.edu:~/DEST_PATH
```

**YOUR\_SUNET** should be replaced with your SUNetID (e.g. **jdoe**), and **DEST\_PATH** should be a path to an existing directory on AFS where you want the zip file to be copied

to (you may want to create a CS231N directory for convenience). Once this is done, run the following:

```
# SSH into the Stanford Myth machines  
ssh YOUR_SUNET@myth.stanford.edu  
  
# Descend into the directory where the zip file is now located  
cd DEST_PATH  
  
# Run the script to actually submit the assignment  
/afs/ir/class/cs231n/submit
```

Once you run the submit script, simply follow the on-screen prompts to finish submitting the assignment on AFS. If successful, you should see a “SUBMIT SUCCESS” message output by the script.

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[karpathy@cs.stanford.edu](mailto:karpathy@cs.stanford.edu)