

# TP de Especificación

## Sudoku

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Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

#### Grupo 10

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#### 1. Problemas

```
1.
                            proc sudoku_esTableroValido (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre {True}
                        Post \{tableroValido(t) = result\}
                        pred tableroValido (t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) {
                                   esFilaValida(t) \land esColumnaValida(t)
                        pred esFilaValida (t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) {
                                   (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})enRango(t, i) \wedge_L
                                   enRango(t[i],j) \wedge_L length(t[i]) = 9 \longrightarrow_L 0 \leq t[i][j] \leq 9
                        pred esColumnaValida (t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) {
                                   (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})length(t) = 9 \land enRango(t,i) \land_L
                                   enRango(t[i],j) \longrightarrow_L 0 \le t[i][j] \le 9
}
          2.
                          proc sudoku_esCeldaVacia (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, in f: \mathbb{Z}, in c: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        Post {}
                            proc sudoku_nroDeCeldasVacias (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out result : \mathbb{Z}) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        Post {}
}
          4.
                           proc sudoku\_primeraCeldaVaciaFila (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle), out result : \mathbb{Z}) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        Post {if celdasVacias(t) = 0 then -1 else (\exists i : \mathbb{Z})(\exists j : \mathbb{Z})result = i \land enRango(t,i) \land_L enRango(t[i],j) \land_L
                                   CeldaVacia(t,i,j) \land menorFilaVacia(t,i) \land menorColumnaDeLaFilaVacia(t,i,j) \quad fi \ \}
}
                          proc sudoku_primeraCeldaVaciaColumna (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out result : \mathbb{Z}) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        \texttt{Post} \ \{ \texttt{if} \ celdasVacias(t) \ = \ 0 \ \texttt{then} \ -1 \ \texttt{else} \ (\exists i \ : \ \mathbb{Z}) \\ (\exists j \ : \ \mathbb{Z}) \\ result \ = \ j \land \ \texttt{enRango}(\texttt{t}, \texttt{i}) \ \land_L \ \texttt{enRango}(\texttt{t}[\texttt{i}], \texttt{j}) \ \land_L \\ (\exists i \ : \ \mathbb{Z}) \\ (\exists j \ : \ \mathbb{Z}) \\ result \ = \ j \land \ \texttt{enRango}(\texttt{t}, \texttt{i}) \ \land_L \\ (\exists i \ : \ \mathbb{Z}) \\ (\exists i \ : \ \mathbb
                                   CeldaVacia(t,i,j) \ \land \ menorFilaVacia(t,i) \ \land \ menorColumnaDeLaFilaVacia(t,i,j) \ \ fi \ \}
}
                           proc sudoku_valorEnCelda (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, in f: \mathbb{Z}, in c: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        Post {}
}
          7.
                          proc sudoku_llenarCelda (inout t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle in f: \mathbb{Z}, in c: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}\
                        Post {}
                            proc sudoku_vaciarCelda (inout t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, in f: \mathbb{Z}, in c: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
                        Post {}
}
          9.
                          proc sudoku_esTableroParcialmenteResuelto (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre {True}
                        Post {}
}
          10.
                               proc sudoku_esTableroTotalmenteResuelto (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out result: Bool) {
                        Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
```

```
Post {}
}
     11.
              proc sudoku_esSubTablero (in \mathbf{t}_0, t_1 : seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle \rangle, out result : Bool){
            Pre \{tableroValido(t_0), tableroValido(t_1)\}
            Post \{result = (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})\}
}
     12.
              proc sudoku_tieneSolucion (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out tienesolucion: Bool) {
           Pre \{tableroValido(t)\}
           Post {}
}
     13.
              proc sudoku_resolver (inout t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out tienesolucion: Bool) {
           Pre {True}
           Post {}
}
              proc sudoku_copiarTablero (in t: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, out target: seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) {
           Pre {True}
           Post {}
}
```

## 2. Predicados y Auxiliares generales

```
\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{pred} \ \operatorname{Nombre} \ (\operatorname{t:} \ seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) \ \{ \\ \operatorname{pred} \ \operatorname{PredLargo} \ (\operatorname{t:} \ seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) \ \{ \\ (\forall i:\mathbb{Z})(\forall j:\mathbb{Z})\operatorname{True} \\ \} \\ \quad \operatorname{fun} \ \operatorname{Aux} \ (\operatorname{i:} \ \mathbb{Z}) : \operatorname{Bool} \ = \operatorname{True}; \\ \quad \operatorname{fun} \ \operatorname{celdasVacias} \ (\operatorname{s:} \ seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) : \mathbb{Z} \ = \ (\forall i:\mathbb{Z})(\forall j:\mathbb{Z})enRango(s,i) \wedge_L \ \operatorname{enRango}(s[i],j) \longrightarrow_L \\ \sum \operatorname{if} \ s[i][j] = 0 \ \operatorname{then} \ 1 \ \operatorname{else} \ 0 \ \operatorname{fi} \\ \vdots \\ \quad \operatorname{pred} \ \operatorname{enRango} \ (\operatorname{t:} \ seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) : \mathbb{Z} \ \{ \\ 0 \le i < \operatorname{length}(t) \\ \} \\ \quad \operatorname{fun} \ \operatorname{Resolver} \ (\operatorname{t:} \ seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle) : \operatorname{seq}\langle \operatorname{seq}\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle \ = \ \operatorname{if} \ \operatorname{esSub}(t,x) \wedge_L \ \operatorname{tableroParcialmenteResuleto}(x) \ \operatorname{then} \ x \ \operatorname{else} \ \operatorname{t} \ \operatorname{f} \ ; \\ \operatorname{pred} \ \operatorname{menorFilaVacia} \ (\operatorname{t:} \ \operatorname{seq}\langle \operatorname{seq}\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle, \ \operatorname{i:} \ \mathbb{Z}) \ \{ \\ (\forall f:\mathbb{Z})(\forall g:\mathbb{Z}) enRango(t,f) \wedge_L \ \operatorname{enRango}(\operatorname{t}[f],g) \\ \longrightarrow_L \ \operatorname{celdaVacia}(t,f,g) \wedge \ \operatorname{f} \ge i) \\ \} \\ \quad \to_L \ \operatorname{celdaVacia}(t,f,g) \wedge \ \operatorname{g} \ge j) \\ \} \\ \end{cases}
```

#### 3. Decisiones tomadas