

MEGHAN L O'SULLIVAN

Climate czar Kerry will complicate US foreign policy

## EDITORIAL

Govt needs to get its vaccine talk right, should have avoided 'not everybody will be vaccinated' statement

NEW DELHI, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020

## HURUN INDIA LIST

**HCL's Roshni Nadar richest woman; a third of entrants self-made**

## 2020 ASCENT

**Elon Musk's \$139-bn fortune leads huge EV wealth gains**

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## NAVY DAY

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## IN THE NEWS

**GST borrowing: Chhattisgarh joins, Jharkhand remains**

WITH THE exception of Jharkhand, all states and union territories have now accepted Option-1 of the borrowing scheme meant to raise money for compensating states for the shortfall in protected GST revenue, the government said on Thursday after Chhattisgarh came on board, reports FE Bureau in New Delhi.

**TKM resumes ops at Karnataka units; strike continues**

TOYOTA KIRLOSKAR MOTOR said it has resumed production at its two plants at Bidadi in Karnataka even as a group of workers is continuing with its sit-in strike, reports PTI. TKM had declared a lock-out at its plants on November 10.

## RBI DIKTAT

**HDFC Bank told to halt digital launches**

Private lender also barred from issuing new credit cards over digital payment channel outages

FE BUREAU

Mumbai, December 3

**MORE THAN A week after** HDFC Bank's digital payments saw their third outage in as many years, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has directed the lender to halt launches of fresh digital offerings. In an unprecedented move from the regulator, the country's largest private lender has also been barred from issuing new credit cards, it informed the stock exchanges on Thursday. The bank apologised to its customers for the gaps in service.

The measures will also affect the bank's plans for two projects which the manage-



Order directs bank's board examines lapses and fixes accountability  
Bank had 14.98 million credit cards in circulation at the end of

■ Order will affect the planned launch of a dedicated platform for vehicle lending

Project to digitise the open market acquisition of unsecured personal loans may be grounded

ment had described as "game-changing" on its last post-results analyst call. One involved the launch of a dedicated platform for vehicle lending in the four-wheeler and two-wheeler categories.

Continued on Page 2

## YONO app down due to system outage: SBI

SBI ON THURSDAY said its digital platform YONO (you only need one) was impacted due to a system outage and requisite steps were being taken to restore service, reports FE Bureau in Mumbai.

The public sector lender

acknowledged the problem, after many customers complained on social media about transactions on YONO. "YONO SBI mobile application has been impacted due to a system outage," the lender said on Twitter. ■ Page 12

## FARMERS' STIR

**Logjam yet to ease, govt cedes some ground**

Purchases outside APMC mandis must be registered, Centre offers; to retain some oversight

FE BUREAU

New Delhi, December 3

**THE GOVERNMENT ON** Thursday signalled its willingness to concede considerable ground to resolve the stand-off with agitating farmers from Punjab and Haryana over the three recently enacted agriculture laws, but even the fourth round of talks with farmer groups failed to achieve a clear breakthrough. Both sides will meet again on Saturday for another round of confabulations.

Continued on Page 2



## INTERNATIONAL, P10

## 2020 ASCENT

**Elon Musk's \$139-bn fortune leads huge EV wealth gains**

## RESTRUCTURING

**Flipkart partially spins off PhonePe**

Payments player to raise \$700 million; Flipkart to retain majority 87%

FE BUREAU

New Delhi, December 3

**EVEN AS IT** becomes a separate entity, payments player PhonePe is raising a chunky \$700 million in primary equity capitalised by Walmart at a post-money valuation of \$5.5 billion. Post the restructuring, Flipkart will retain a majority 87% in PhonePe while Walmart will own a direct 10%, via its controlling stake in Flipkart. The remaining 3% will be held by other existing (Flipkart) shareholders including Tiger Global.

As founder and CEO, PhonePe Sameer Nigam has pointed out, the capital is a war chest that can help the fintech chalk out a 3-4 year strategy. Nigam said on a leading business television channel that by virtue of being a separate entity PhonePe could incentivise employees, for instance via ESOPs, needed

Continued on Page 2

The move will widen PhonePe's access to capital, give it a bigger play within the financial services space

■ Co processed a record 925 million transactions in October

■ Aims to reach over 500 million registered users by December 2022

■ Fresh capital to help expand digital payments services into rural India

■ Help grow other business verticals like mutual funds, insurance, gold and wealth

Firm eyeing 50-100 million users in these categories

to attract and retain good talent. Moreover, a separate board would allow for independence in decision-making.

Nigam said a good part of the money would be used to penetrate rural India, across states, in the next two years where digital payments were gaining rapid acceptance.

Continued on Page 2



Badal returns Padma award, SAD's Dhindsa to follow suit

RAAKHI JAGGA

Ludhiana, December 3



EXPRESSING SOLIDARITY WITH

farmers who are sitting on Delhi borders since November 27 in protest against the new agricultural laws, former Punjab chief minister Parkash Singh Badal wrote to President of India Ram Nath Kovind on Thursday returning his Padma Vibhushan. Badal, 93, had received the country's second highest civilian award in 2015.



Continued on Page 2

## Cautiously optimistic about Q3 revival: Finance ministry

THE FINANCE MINISTRY

on Tuesday exuded "cautious optimism" about a rebound in as early as the third quarter and stressed that the economy was witnessing a V-shaped recovery, with a 23% quarter-on-quarter jump in gross domestic product (GDP) in the three months through September, reports FE Bureau in New Delhi.

The assertion comes even as latest data show some of the high-frequency indicators, including manufacturing and services PMI, exports, fuel sales, auto sales and electricity consumption have somewhat lost momentum sequentially through November, stoking doubts about the recovery strength. ■ Page 2

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Continued on Page 2

## COVID VACCINE

**Pfizer: Committed to engage with India**

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

New Delhi, December 3

GLOBAL PHARMA MAJOR

Pfizer on Thursday said it remains committed to engaging with the Indian government to explore opportunities to make Pfizer/BioNTech vaccine available in the country. The UK on Wednesday became the first country to approve the Pfizer/BioNTech vaccine against Covid-19 with the UK regulator Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA) granting a temporary authorisation for its emergency use.

"Right now we are in discussions with many governments around the world and remain committed to engaging with the government of India and explore opportunities to make this vaccine available for use in the country," a Pfizer spokesperson said in a statement. Pfizer is committed to ensuring every-

one has the opportunity to have access to the vaccine, and is working closely with governments, it added.

Continued on Page 15



As we anticipate further authorisations and approvals, we are focused on moving with the same level of urgency to safely supply a high-quality vaccine around the world.

— ALBERT BOURLA  
Pfizer Chairman and CEO

## COLD WAR

**US curbs visas for millions of Chinese Communist Party members**

BLOOMBERG

December 3

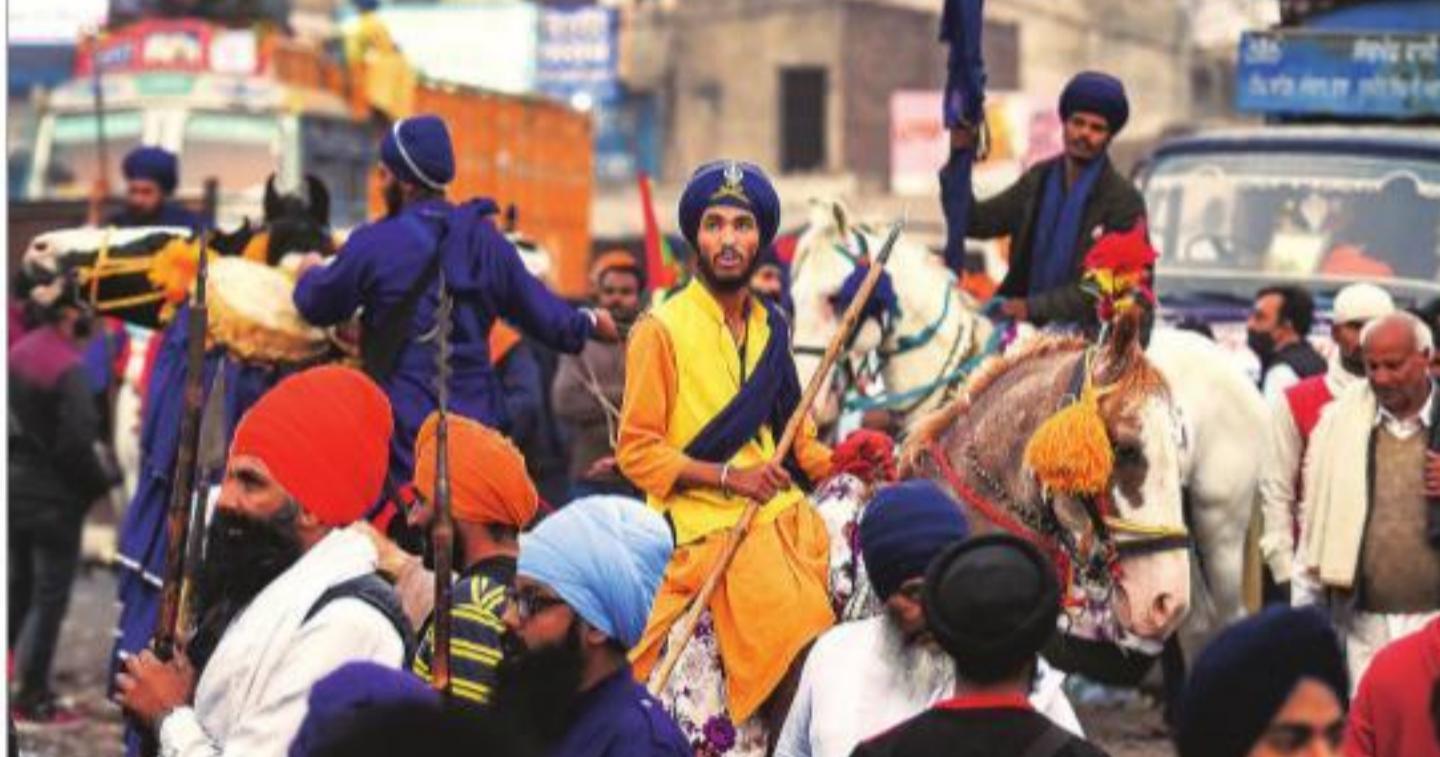
**THE US RESTRICTED** travel visas for members of the Chinese Communist Party, the latest blow to relations between the world's biggest economies.

The new rules, which took effect Wednesday, will allow party members and their immediate families to obtain single-entry visas, which will be limited to one month. Previously, party members could obtain multiple-entry visitor visas as many as 10 years duration.

"The CCP and its members actively work in the US to influence Americans through propaganda, economic coercion, and other nefarious activities," a US Embassy spokesperson said in an emailed statement. "For decades, we allowed the CCP free and unfettered access to US institutions and businesses while these same privileges were never extended freely to US citizens in China."

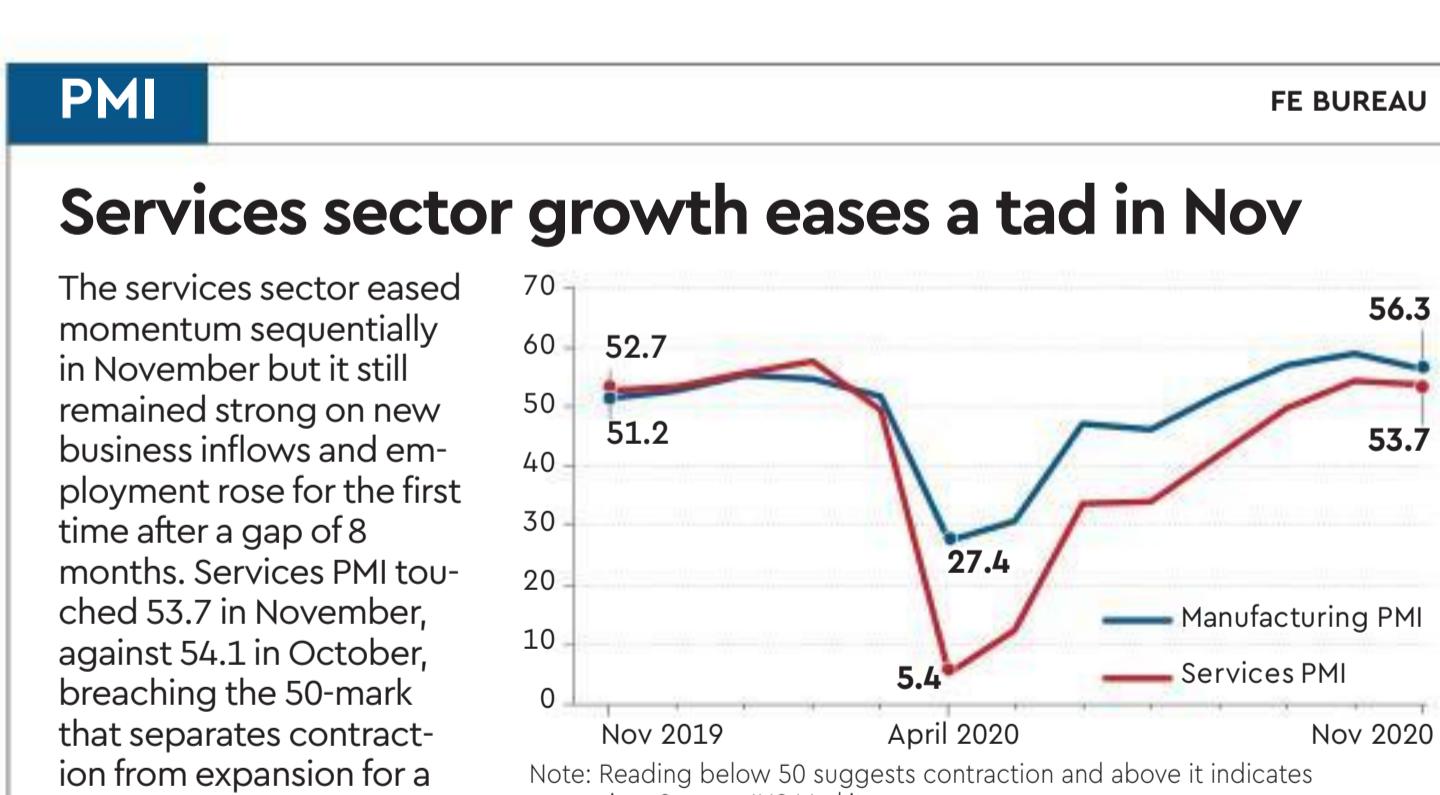
The CCP has around 92 million members, including millions of business people, such as Alibaba's Jack Ma, and members of the media and academia.

Continued on Page 15



## STANDING FIRM

Nihangs join farmers' 'Delhi Chalo' protest against the central government's new farm laws, at Singhu border, in New Delhi on Thursday



## Domestic flights' cap raised from 70% to 80% of pre-Covid levels, says Puri

Puri, reports PTI

Puri tweeted on Thursday, "Domestic operations recommenced with 30K passengers on 25 May & have now touched a high of 2.52 lakhs on 30 Nov 2020." ■ Page 6

Continued on Page 15

## A Monk Who Trades



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**MCX INVESTOR PROTECTION FUND**

## TRADE'S 2020 COMEBACK

**Globalisation is alive and kicking**

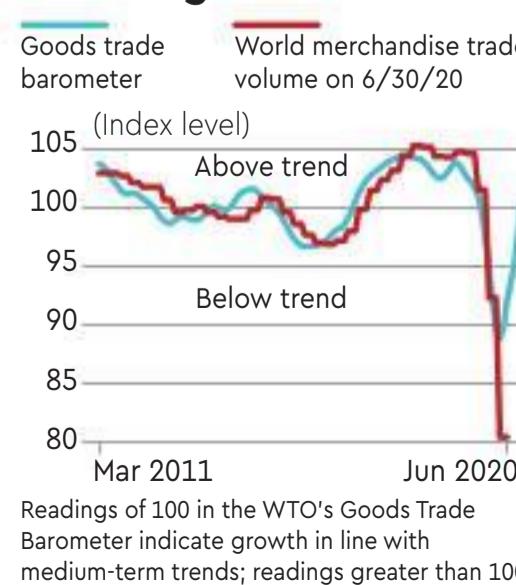
BRYCE BASCHUK

December 3

**THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC** was supposed to put the final nail in the coffin of globalisation and prompt a retreat into a new era of protectionism. Instead, some are now calling the crisis the Great Accelerator.

The drop in international commerce was quick and steep during the first coronavirus lockdowns, but a rebound fuelled by emergency fiscal and monetary stimulus has been almost as sharp. Global trade is finishing the year on a strong upswing. Following two years of the US-China tariff war, trade carried out

## Bouncing back



# Economy

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020



## ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Guruprasad Mohapatra, secretary, DPII

Efforts are underway to operationalise vital infrastructure links between CLMV (Cambodia, Lao, Myanmar and Vietnam) countries and India for better economic integration.

## Steel prices may rise again this month

SURYA SARATHI RAY

New Delhi, December 3

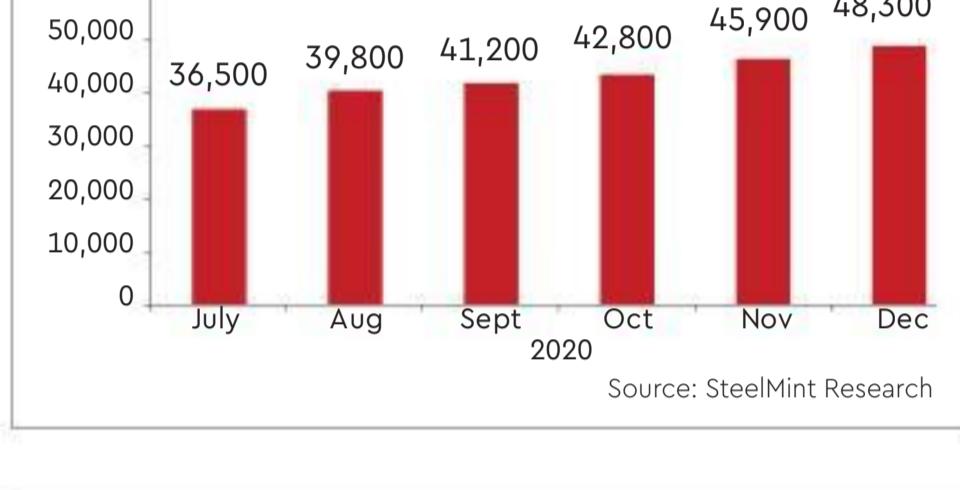
**ALREADY AT A 12-year high** following around ₹2,500 per tonne increase effective December 1, the price of hot-rolled coil (HRC), the benchmark steel product, is expected to go up further during the month by at least ₹1,500 a tonne. This is on the back of rising domestic demand and iron ore prices, higher international prices and subdued production and limited imports, analysts said.

After the December price hike, the wholesale price of HRC (ex-Mumbai) stands at ₹48,300

per tonne, the highest since 2008, according to SteelMint. The current price is around 32% higher than that of July, 2020.

According to Morgan Stanley, "The increase for December was largely anticipated, but our dealer checks suggest there is potential for yet another hike in mid-December." It says since the domestic HRC prices, even after the December hike, are at a 6% discount to import parity prices from China, a hike of \$20/tonne (around ₹1,500) appears achievable so long as international prices are holding up. However, it did not rule out "a higher increase potentially."

### Domestic HRC prices in wholesale market



## ECONOMIC RECOVERY

### 'Cautiously optimistic about revival in Q3'

**Finance ministry report sees a V-shaped recovery, with a 23% Q-o-Q jump in GDP**

FE BUREAU  
New Delhi, December 3

**THE FINANCE MINISTRY** on Thursday exuded "cautious optimism" about a rebound in as early as the third quarter and stressed that the economy was witnessing a V-shaped recovery, with a 23% quarter-on-quarter jump in gross domestic product (GDP) in the three months through September.

The assertion comes even as latest data show some of the high-frequency indicators, including manufacturing and services PMI, exports, fuel sales, auto sales and electricity consumption have somewhat lost momentum sequentially through November, stoking doubts about the strength of the recovery.

After a record slide of 23.9% in the June quarter, the year-on-year contraction in real GDP narrowed to 7.5% in the second quarter of this fiscal. This represents a quarter-on-quarter surge in GDP growth of 23%, the ministry said in a report.

"This V-shaped recovery, evident at the half-way stage of 2020-21, reflects the resilience and robustness of the Indian economy. The fundamentals of the economy remain strong as gradual scaling back of lockdowns, along with the astute support of Atmanirbhar Bharat Mission has placed the economy firmly on the path of recovery," the report said.

Moving deeper into the third quarter, there is "a cautious optimism that global economic uncertainty does

not mirror itself in India notwithstanding moderation of a few high frequency indicators late in the month of November," the report said.

However, it also said any spread of second wave of Covid-19 remains the downside risk. "However, there is a growing cautious optimism that the steep plunges of April-June quarter of 2020 may not resurface with significant progress in vaccines and contact intensive sectors increasingly adapting to a virtual normal," it said. "The need of the hour is to follow covid-appropriate behaviour and earnest observation of laid down standard operating guidelines (SOPs) till a vaccine is approved and a large section is inoculated."

Overall increase in rabi coverage with adequately filled irrigation reservoirs bodes well for growth of agricultural output in 2020-21. The additional allocation of ₹10,000 crore, announced recently as part of the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Rozgar Yojana, would give a further boost to job creation in the rural sector and supplement rural incomes, the report said.

report said.

The farm and allied sector has been a key driver of GDP in the aftermath of the pandemic, having risen by 3.4%, year-on-year, in the July-September period, when the overall real GDP shrank by 7.5%.

In an indication that the government is willing to boost productive spending, the report said, higher market borrowing so far this fiscal is "an ample demonstration of government's commitment to provide sustained fiscal stimulus through maintaining high public expenditure levels in the economy".

"The timely announcement of the third tranche of the Atmanirbhar Bharat package on the eve of Diwali is the most recent demonstration of the commitment."

As on November 20 this fiscal, the central government's gross market borrowing touched ₹9.05 lakh crore, up 68% from a year before, the report said. Even state governments were forced to turn to the market; their borrowing surged by a half, year-on-year, to ₹4.73 lakh crore until November 20.



## GST shortfall: C'garh latest to join Centre's borrowing plan

FE BUREAU  
New Delhi, December 3

**WITH THE EXCEPTION** of Jharkhand, all states and union territories have now accepted Option-1 of the borrowing scheme meant to raise money for compensating states for the shortfall in protected GST revenue, the government said on Thursday after Chhattisgarh came on board.

The borrowing scheme under a special window was operationalised on October 23 and the Centre has so far borrowed ₹30,000 crore in five instalments. This has been passed on to states as back-to-back loans. The total borrowing under the scheme is fixed at ₹1.1 lakh crore which is the shortfall attributed to GST implementation issues.

The option-1 of the scheme also allows states unconditional permission to borrow the final instalment of 0.5% of GSDP out of the 2% additional borrowings permitted by the central government. This amounts to a little over ₹1.05 lakh crore in the current fiscal for all the states, and is over and above the special window of ₹1.1 lakh crore.

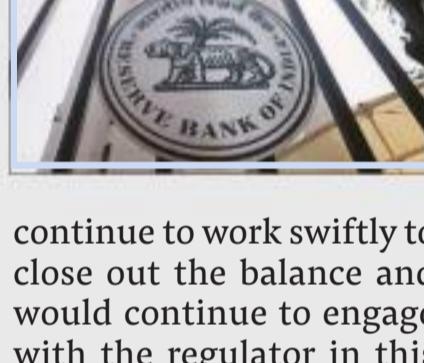
## ON BOARD

- Only Jharkhand is outside the plan now
- ₹30k cr borrowed by the Centre under special window so far
- Total borrowing this fiscal pegged at ₹1.1 lakh crore

Initially, about 10 states had been opposed to the scheme on the grounds that they should be compensated fully for shortfall pegged at ₹1.82 lakh crore instead of only a portion (₹1.1 lakh crore) that is purely due to GST implementation issues. The GST Council had earlier amended the law to extend the tenure of the compensation fund which was to lapse in 2022 – five years since launch of GST. This collection in the fund beyond 2022 will be used to pay the interest and principal of the loan first, after which the proceeds will go to the states for covering up the unmet shortfall of the current year.

## From the Front Page

### RBI diktat: HDFC Bank told to halt digital launches



**THE OTHER CONCERNED** its unsecured personal loan business, where it had been preparing to substantially digitise the open market acquisition over a three to five-month horizon.

HDFC Bank is the market leader in terms of credit card volumes and spends, with 14.98 million credit cards in circulation at the end of September. Fees from the cards and merchant acquiring businesses also constitute important lines of revenue for the lender. After the development was made public, its shares erased gains to end 2.13% lower than their previous close on the BSE at ₹1,377.05.

"The RBI vide said order has advised the bank to temporarily stop i) all launches of the Digital Business generating activities planned under its program – Digital 2.0 (to be launched) and other proposed business generating IT applications and ii) sourcing of new credit card customers. In addition, the order states that the bank's board examines the lapses and fixes accountability," the lender said.

The measures shall be considered for lifting upon satisfactory compliance with the major critical observations as identified by the RBI. HDFC Bank said that over the last two years it has taken several measures to fortify its IT systems and will

continue to work swiftly to close out the balance and would continue to engage with the regulator in this regard. "The bank has always endeavoured to provide seamless digital banking services to its customers. The bank has been taking conscious, concrete steps to remedy the recent outages on its digital banking channels and assures its customers that it expects the current supervisory actions will have no impact on its existing credit cards, digital banking channels and existing operations," it said, adding that the measures will not materially impact its overall business.

Experts said that the regulatory action, coming as it did after three years of the first instance of disruption, is meant to signal that there was enough time given to the regulated entity to fix its systems and they had still failed to do the needful.

Therefore, the outage merited more than a monetary penalty. "The RBI here is trying to signal to the customers of the entity that

they are taking steps. Secondly, the entity is being given a pause because they are expected to do a complete 360-degree evaluation of what went wrong and how it can be set right. If that happens at a time when growth is also happening, then the efficacy of the steps they take may not be properly evaluated or even reflected to the customers," said an industry expert.

HDFC Bank's MD and CEO Sashidhar Jagdishan said in a message to the bank's customers the bank had had two outages, one in November 2018 and another in December 2019. It has taken the help of external expertise, understood what needs to be done further and substantially implemented the inputs to strengthen its IT infrastructure and systems. "Unexpectedly another incident happened on November 21, 2020, and the primary reason for the same is the power outage in our Primary Data Centre. We are working on war footing to strengthen this area also now," Jagdishan wrote,

adding, "We realise that as our valued customer, you expect us to maintain a very high standard of service quality and experience. And sometimes, we have not been able to live up to your expectations. For that, please accept our sincere apologies."

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## ADVANCED STAGE TRIAL '5 Indian vaccines logistically feasible for distribution'

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
New Delhi, December 3

**AIIMS DIRECTOR RANDEEP**  
Guleria on Thursday pinned his hopes on the five Covid-19 vaccine candidates which are in advanced stages of clinical trial in India, saying they are logically feasible for distribution in both urban and rural areas.

His assertion follows the Pfizer-BioNTech's vaccine getting emergency clearance in the UK, paving the way for mass vaccinations from as early as next week.

Dr Guleria expressed hope that by the end of this month or early next month, at least one of the five vaccines being locally tested should get emergency use authorisation from the drug regulator.

According to sources, global pharma giant Pfizer held talks with the Indian government late in August, but there has been no development since.

The requirement of an extreme low temperature of -70 degrees C for storing the Pfizer vaccine poses a big challenge for its delivery in a developing nation like India, Guleria said. "Five vaccine candidates are in advanced stages of clinical trial in India and no significant serious

### SC concerned over violation of norms

**THE SUPREME COURT** on Thursday expressed concern over the violations of the Covid-19 guidelines on wearing face masks in public places and of social distancing norms. A bench headed by Justice Ashok Bhushan asked Solicitor General Tushar Mehta, appearing for the Centre and other stakeholders, for suggestions on how to strictly implement the guidelines. — PTI

adverse effects have been seen so far. Also, they are logically feasible for distribution in a large country like India, both in its urban and rural parts."

"Hopefully, by the end of this month or early next month, at least one of them should get emergency authorisation from the Indian drug regulator for its distribution among the Indian population," he said.

The five vaccines are in different phases of clinical trials.

## SC upholds levy of GST on lottery, gambling

FE BUREAU  
New Delhi, December 3

**THE SUPREME COURT** on Thursday upheld the levy of Goods and Service Tax (GST) on sale of lotteries and gambling across the country.

A bench comprising justices Ashok Bhushan, R Subhash Reddy and MR Shah ruled that the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017, and the notifications issued there under bringing lottery and gambling under the GST net are valid. The court said "while determining the taxable value of supply of the prize money is not to be excluded for the purpose of levy of GST".

"The inclusion of actionable claim in definition 'goods' as given in Section 2(52) of CGST Act, 2017 is not contrary to the legal meaning of goods and is neither illegal nor unconstitutional," it held. According to judges, it is well settled that the courts have very limited role to play with regard to taxing policy of the legislature.

Challenging Section 2(52) of the 2017 Act and notifications

levying tax on lottery, Skill Lotto Solutions, a dealer for sale and distribution of lotteries organised by Punjab, contended that the law was violative of the fundamental rights and contrary to the SC judgment (Sunrise Associates Vs government of NCT of Delhi) that held that lotteries were merely actionable claims and cannot be defined as 'goods'.

It said that the GST Council wrongly viewed lotteries as "goods" while they were only "actionable claims". Besides, lottery tickets by themselves were only "valueless pieces of paper" and cannot be taxed.

Skill Lotto also alleged that the notifications were arbitrary and discriminatory as the Centre had imposed GST of 12% on sale of lotteries within the same State and 28% if tickets were sold from other States.

While dismissing its petition, the SC granted the liberty to the petitioner to challenge the notifications of February 21 or March 2 by which rate of GST for lottery run by the state and lottery organised by the state have been made the same.



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The Last Date for Receipt of application will be 21/12/2020.

Secretary

#### E-Auction Notice FOR SALE OF ASSET OF LOTUS SHOPPING CENTRES PVT. LTD. (IN LIQUIDATION), Under IBC, 2016

This is to bring to the kind notice of all concerned that the date of auction has been extended by 10 days (Ref: our advertisement dated 18 November 2020). Accordingly, the revised date of auction for the aforesaid asset is now scheduled on 15 December 2020 with all other terms and conditions remaining same.

Please refer to the detailed EoI process document and Asset Sale process memorandum on the website of the Company at <http://lotusshoppingcentres.in>

You may also write to me at LQ.Lotus@in.gt.com for any details or clarification in respect of above.

Sanjay Kumar Mishra,  
(IBBI/IPA-001/IP-P01047/2017-2018/11730)  
Liquidator of Lotus Shopping Centres Private Limited  
(In Liquidation)

Registered address:

Date: 04 December 2020 Place: Mumbai

Place: Mumbai-400 078, Email: ipsanjaymishra@rediffmail.com

**NOTICE INVITING EXPRESSION OF INTEREST (EOI)**  
**EMpanelment of AGGREGATORS / SERVICE PROVIDERS FOR VALUE ADDED SERVICES TO HEALTH INSURANCE POLICY HOLDERS.**  
Public Sector General Insurance Companies (PSGICs), namely, National Insurance Company Limited, The New India Assurance Company Ltd; The Oriental Insurance Company Limited and United India Insurance Company Limited invite the Expression of Interest (EOI) under the following categories from Vendors interested to provide/facilitate Value Added Services (VAS) to the Policy holders of PSGICs for:-  
1. VAS such as Diagnostics / OPD Consultancy/ Telemedicine Consultancy / Pharmacies  
2. VAS such as Wellness / Disease Management Programs  
3. Technological Support in facilitating VAS  
Interested Bidders may download the EoI Document from any of the PSGICs' websites and submit their EOI responses as per the EOI Document.  
  
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The last date of submission in each category may be noted from respective EOI Document.

## India and the US under Joe Biden: aspects of continuity and change

**EXPRESS explained.Live**

with

**Arun Singh**

Former Indian Ambassador to the United States

Joe Biden will enter the White House as President of the United States next month at the end of Donald Trump's tumultuous four-year administration.

Some aspects of New Delhi's relationship with Washington will inevitably see change; some others will remain constant.

How did the bilateral relationship fare between 2016 and 2020?

India and the US grew closer as strategic partners in the Indo-Pacific and elsewhere, but could not find much common ground on trade, immigration, and climate change policy.

What can be expected in the coming four years under President Joe Biden and Vice President Kamala Harris?

Where could the way forward be smoother, and where could the relationship encounter hurdles?

Listen to Arun Singh, India's Ambassador in Washington DC through 2015-16, answer these and related questions at the next session of **Explained.Live**.

Ambassador Singh, a keen observer and insightful analyst of the evolution of the bilateral relationship over the years, saw the workings of the Obama Administration closely at a time when then Vice President Biden played an important role in the shaping of United States policy towards India.

Ambassador Singh will be in conversation with

**Shubhajit Roy**

Associate Editor and Chief Diplomatic Correspondent, The Indian Express

12 DEC 2020

07:00 PM

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## The 1971 War saw Sound Naval Leadership at its Best

**O**UR preoccupations are dominated by a conflict's operational vis-à-vis tactical details whenever we reminisce, talk or write about a conflict – which ship fired how many missiles, how many soldiers fought, and died, which aircraft participated in an engagement, and so on. However, numbers and stock details only vaguely indicate the essence of the complexity, vulnerability, and intricacy at play behind most higher-order strategic decisions, the outcome of which we either deliriously celebrate or timelessly mourn.

### SLOW AND STEADY WINS (MORE THAN) THE RACE

The 1971 War was a watershed in the life of the young, 24-year-old Indian Navy. In both the previous conflicts, of 1962 and 1965, the Navy's role had been limited. Admiral SM Nanda, the Chief of the Naval Staff in 1971, was, however, determined to change this situation.

The Indian Navy of 1971 was very different from its previous avatar. From 1965 to 1971, much thought had gone into how to best capitalise on and strategise India's maritime position, given the available resources and existing threat perceptions. Over these years, new platforms were acquired and practical knowledge management frameworks institutionalised. Between 1969 and 1970, five Petya class anti-submarine vessels, four submarines, submarine rescue vessel Nisar, two Polish built landing ships, and five patrol boats were acquired. In 1970-71, eight Soviet missile vessels were in various acceptance and delivery stages. Since these vessels were restricted in their endurance and could not have sailed across oceans, they were loaded on heavy lift merchant ships in the Black Sea and unloaded at Calcutta (now Kolkata), which was the only port in India having 200-



**The Chiefs of Staff of the 1971 Campaign with Defence Minister Jagjivan Ram**

ton cranes that could unload these vessels. To conserve their engine hours, these vessels were then towed to Bombay (now Mumbai), where they were to be based.

Such a humongous, long-drawn task of acquiring new units and technology, training human resources, and capitalising on them to gain strategic advantage required meticulous planning at the highest echelons. It is reasonable to surmise that the seeds of Operations Trident and Python (daring attacks by these missile vessels on Karachi during the 1971 war) were sown while towing these missile vessels from Calcutta to Bombay.

Thus, if 1971 saw the Indian Navy operate from a position of greater strength than in previous years, it was because of focussed preparation, excellent strategic mindset, and the ability to anticipate adversity.

**MOUNTAINTOPS INSPIRE LEADERS...**  
Admiral SM Nanda, the Chief of the Naval Staff at that time, was resolute that the Indian Navy must adopt an aggressive posture. This resolve came from awareness of the decisive, force-multiplying effect that

such maritime posturing would have on the war's outcome. Aggressive maritime posturing translated into making a pre-emptive operational offensive, attacking Karachi, enticing the Pakistani fleet to battle, and cutting the sea lines of communication between East and West Pakistan. Each of these strategies translated into effective on-ground tactics, which had a debilitating effect on the enemy's morale.

**... BUT VALLEYS MATURE THEM**  
It would be interesting here to delve upon a few of the leadership challenges faced by Admiral SM Nanda.

One of the first challenges he faced was to 'normalise' the idea that Karachi was penetrable from seaward, and that we could do it! To infuse this idea into the institutional thought paradigm, he devised numerous war games. He pushed his commanders to think, critically assess and rationally analyse – ranges, payloads, depths, distances, costs – the world seen through the deadly play of numbers; their alignment eventually deciding the winner and loser. He devised simulations and war games, which pushed and

empowered his team to think of newer possibilities than those they knew existed; which made them tell themselves, yes! this can happen, we can do it – yes! the Pakistani Navy obviously could not be everywhere – yes! they would be forced to defend their only harbour – yes! the citadel of Karachi can be stormed! and the rest, as they say, is history.

Wars, they say, are primarily fought and won in the mind. The Indian Navy had already won the first round from the enemy when Admiral Nanda won himself a dedicated, driven, motivated, and focused team, which placed its trust in his convictions.

### 'CAN SHE AT LEAST STEAM?', OR THE POWER OF THE FIRST SMALL STEP

It would be intriguing to draw attention to another critical conundrum that had vexed naval policymakers in the early part of 1971. Vikrant, the only aircraft carrier of the Indian Navy and the primary unit around which the Navy's concept of operations was based, had a crack on one of its boilers. Her speed was restricted which implied



**The Flag Officer Commanding Western Fleet with Commanding Officers of Fleet Ships**

she might not be able to fly aircraft from her deck and which made her vulnerable to detection by the enemy.

Initially, when the problem was discovered, the first question asked by Admiral SM Nanda was, "what if we operate on three boilers?" (she had a total of four boilers). This would certainly preclude its air operations. The follow-up question, "Are we at least able to steam?" to which the answer was an optimistic affirmative. Thus, Vikrant sailed out of Bombay to the East Coast. By the end of June 1971, it was clear that her sea trials had been successful. Vikrant was ready for action!

Vikrant's contribution to naval operations on the Eastern front were a game-changer! She steamed with only three boilers instead of four. However, Seahawk fighter aircraft were launched and recovered on her deck, even as each boiler was strapped with steel bands to minimise damage in case of an explosion. In addition to deadly air-strikes, Vikrant also blockaded the Eastern seaboard, choking the Pakistan

Army which was occupying East Pakistan.

### EPILOGUE

This is the raw, unbridled, awe-inspiring power of sound leadership. The irony of one man asking, "can she at least steam?" caused a domino effect, which led to incessant bombing of the Pakistani Army in Chittagong by fighter aircraft of Vikrant. But it should not surprise us. Or Karachi, for that matter. However, that is a story for another day.

**Lieutenant Commander Ankush Banerjee**, a serving Naval Officer presently posted at Naval Headquarters, New Delhi, is keenly interested in Military Ethics and Leadership Studies.

*The contents of this article are the personal views of the author and do not represent the official position of the Indian Navy or the Government of India*

T's a thousand or more nautical miles from anywhere. The sun dips below the horizon, with grim looking grey storm clouds blanketing the skies from end to end. The matching grey of the seas is broken by white froth with a worryingly increasing frequency. The gentle roll of the ship gives way to quick, sharp and progressively vio-

## The Indian Navy – A Friend In 'Deed'

lent movements, interspersed with stiff shudders of the hull each time a large wave breaks across her bows. The sombre grey hull makes for a lonesome figure, with its upper decks bristling with a variety of antennae, weapons and domes. It determinedly ploughs through the angry seas, with a keen sense of purpose.

In the midst of this apparent hazard, another distinctive sound catches the ear. The flapping of a flag – flying high, flying proud – unyielding and almost defiant. An awe-inspiring sight that uplifts the spirits of every individual on-board, insistently urging them to keep going. This is the Indian Naval Ensign, flying majestically on the mast of an Indian Naval Ship deployed in the far reaches of the Indo-Pacific Region. Ready in the service of the nation and her friends, anywhere, anytime.

The Indian Navy remains deployed across the region 24x7, 365, and has proved to be a friend to those in 'need', through its visible and measurable 'deeds'. For instance, ships deployed in conditions

quite similar to the one described above, were rapidly redirected to provide succour in Madagascar following Cyclone Diane. Similarly, evacuation of Indian and foreign citizens from strife-ridden Yemen (Op Rahat), under volatile and deteriorating security conditions, was testimony to the Navy's commitment to the region through its Mission Based Deployments. Even during the COVID outbreak, the Indian Navy stepped forward to help our citizens under Op Samudra Setu and our also maritime neighbours under Mission Sagar I&II. These deployments underscore the efficacy of India as the 'First Responder' and 'Preferred Security Partner' in the region.

The myriad complex security challenges in the Indo-Pacific target all nations alike. The scourge of maritime piracy, terrorism, gun-running, narcotic smuggling, etc are problems common to all nations that be-

lieve in a rules-based international order. Overcoming these challenges unilaterally would be a herculean task. Accordingly, with a view to finding common ground against perpetrators of such activities, Coordinated Patrols (CORPATs), bilateral and multi-lateral exercises, etc are conducted with friendly neighbouring navies. Additional enablers towards such 'collective competence' include ships, submarines, aircraft, equipment, and material being provided to friendly foreign countries.

The Indian Navy also imparts training to personnel from numerous navies in the region and beyond. This works as an enabler for creating greater meeting grounds, while also building closer mutual cultural and operational understanding. Training together also engenders close personal bonds and deep friendships to the benefit of all the navies involved and will, in times to come,

lend credence to the adage that 'a friend in need is a friend indeed'.

In pursuit of the Prime Minister's vision of SAGAR – Security And Growth for All in the Region– the Indian Navy stands firm in its resolve to foster closer understanding and cooperation across the Indo-Pacific and has been charting a clear course, repeatedly proving that not only is it a 'friend indeed' but also a friend in 'deed'.

**Capt Raghu Nair** is a serving Naval Officer, presently posted at Naval Headquarters. He has keen interest in maritime cooperation initiatives.

*The contents of this article are the personal views of the author and do not represent the official position of the Indian Navy or the Government of India.*

## Honouring the 49th Navy Day

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**INDIA**, commanding a unique geostrategic position through vast coastlines and major sea lanes of communication, has built up a modern "blue water" Navy to maintain its forward maritime presence in the Asia-Pacific region. Over the years, the naval might of India has undergone swift transformations with the induction of a wide array of cutting-edge maritime combat platforms which are armed with state-of-the-art weapon systems. One such weapon that has made the Indian Navy's surface combatant all the more lethal is BRAHMOS.

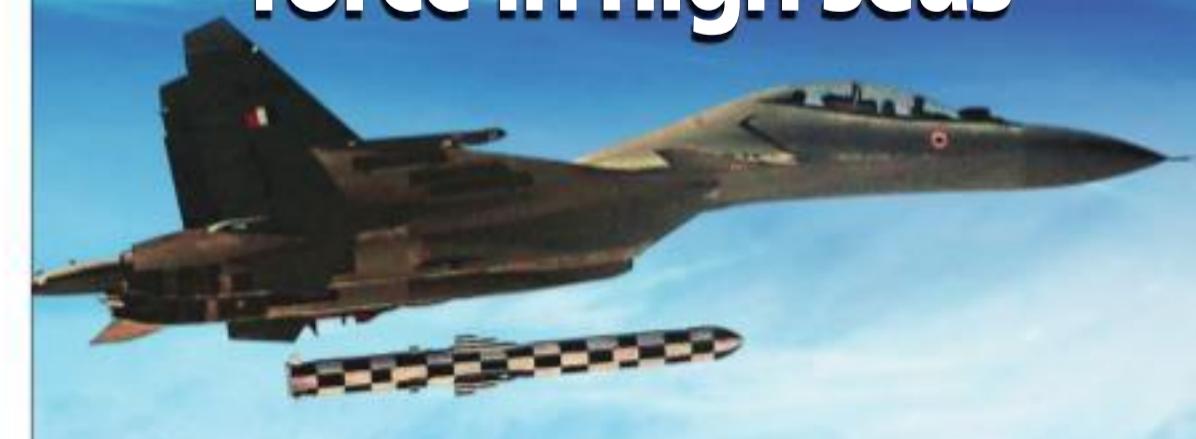
An important tactical asset having "force multiplier" capability, the precision strike missile has become an integral part onboard several of the Navy's frontline warships' modern combat suite. Pegged as the world's fastest and deadliest cruise missile, the highly manoeuvrable BRAHMOS is capable of flying at a very low trajectory above the sea-surface and can launch a surprise attack on enemy positions. Also deployed in a land-attack configuration, the missile has proved its potential to engage deep in-land targets from stand-off ranges. The missile has thus offered a wide range of strike options to the Navy – sea-to-sea, sea-to-land, coast-to-sea and subsea-to-land (underwater

tested successfully in 2013).

BRAHMOS has also proved its capability to be fired from a static or mobile naval platform in solo or salvo mode, in vertical or inclined configurations, to engage single or multiple targets located in different directions. During a number of flight tests conducted from Indian naval warships, the formidable weapon has proved its deadly prowess to straightaway bang on a target with pin-point accuracy, and completely obliterate it in a few seconds.

The naval variant of BRAHMOS that entered service in 2005 has continuously evolved to bolster and expand the maritime strike capability of the Navy. In its anti-ship configuration, BRAHMOS is capable of flying at a very low trajectory above the sea-surface and can launch a surprise attack on enemy positions. Also deployed in a land-attack configuration, the missile has proved its potential to engage deep in-land targets from stand-off ranges. The missile has thus offered a wide range of strike options to the Navy – sea-to-sea, sea-to-land, coast-to-sea and subsea-to-land (underwater

## BRAHMOS has made Indian Navy an invincible force in high seas



**On 49th Navy Day, BrahMos Aerospace felicitates the Indian Navy!**



world-class BRAHMOS missile system.

Reinforcing its pledge to the "Make In India" endeavour, the India-Russia JV entity has steadily increased the indigenous content in the missile, thereby enhancing national security even while reducing production costs of the weapon. It has also been working on developing more advanced, deadlier, stealthier variants of the weapon to ensure that BRAHMOS remains the undisputed leader in its genre.

At a time when the Indian Navy has increased the frequency and duration of its deployments and engagements in the wider Asia-Pacific region, thereby harnessing its long-distance operational deployability and maritime dexterity, an indispensable naval asset like BRAHMOS has rendered it the much-desired strength for more effective power projection in the high and mighty seas.



# NAVY DAY

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**RÉMI MAILLARD,**  
President & Managing Director,  
Airbus India & South Asia



**NAVAL GROUP** celebrates the spirit of selflessness, bravery & incredible courage of the Indian Navy on the occasion of the 49th Navy Day. Building upon our long collaboration with Indian Navy's self-reliance through "Made in India" Kalvari class submarines, among other high-tech naval technologies, we will continue contributing to the nation's strong industrial foundation and "Atmanirbhar" naval defence industry

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Country Sales Director,  
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**ASHMITA SETHI,**  
President & Country Head,  
Pratt & Whitney



**ON** Navy Day, General Atomics salutes the Indian Navy, as it surges forward to face new challenges and seeks to bolster its capabilities in defence of India's vast maritime boundaries. We stand proudly with the warriors in white, as they boldly set fresh paradigms, while charting new courses in these troubled times. General Atomics MQ-9B SeaGuardian ISTAR platform and EMALS & AAG systems provide unparalleled capabilities which will enhance the Indian Navy's depth in operations. Shano Varuna!"

**PRATESH GANDHI,**  
Director, India Strategic  
Development at General Atomics



"**ON** the Navy Day thyssenkrupp Marine Systems (tkMS) congratulates Indian Navy, which has proved its gallantry on several occasions. Our warmest congratulations on Indian Navy's achievements and honours, remembering the bravehearts of the Indian Navy who were involved in the Operation Trident. tkMS has a strong collaboration history with the Indian Navy. It delivered the HDW Class 209 and had practised the "Make in India" concept in the 90s, making submarines in India. We look forward to extending our engagements and remain confident that our well-proven platforms will support Indian Navy to reach new levels of operational capabilities."

**DR. GURNAD S. SODHI, MD,**  
ThyssenKrupp Marine Systems India



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# Companies

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020



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## Quick View



### T Rowe hikes Paytm valuation by 35%; enterprise value \$16 bn

US-BASED mutual fund T Rowe has raised Paytm's valuation by about 35% to \$255 per share, taking the total enterprise value of the Indian digital financial services firm to \$16 billion, according to a regulatory filing. T Rowe Price Communications and Technology Fund has valued its investment in One97 Communications (operates under brand name Paytm) at \$82,16,610 for 32,222 shares, according to a SEC filing of the company.

### Tata Power arm CGPL repays loans worth ₹1,550 crore

TATA POWER ON Thursday said its subsidiary CGPL has repaid ₹1,550 crore of bank loans. Coastal Gujarat Power (CGPL) repaid the amount on December 2, Tata Power said in a BSE filing. "After this repayment, CGPL's long-term debt comprises only ₹3,790 crore of bonds and debentures," the company added.

### \$40 oil price needed to make basic capex viable: ONGC

OIL PRICE needs to be around \$40-\$45 a barrel to support basic investments in oil fields, state-run ONGC's finance chief Subhash Kumar said at a virtual energy event on Thursday. That much oil price is needed to support the production that could replace the normal depletion in the fields.

### Australian firm blocks OVL's Senegal oilfield deal

AUSTRALIA'S WOODSIDE Petroleum on Thursday said it has exercised its right to match an offer by OVL to buy FAR's stake in the \$4.2-billion Sangomar oil project in Senegal. OVL, the overseas investment arm of ONGC, had last month reached a deal to buy Australian firm FAR's 13.67% stake in the Sangomar project off Senegal's shore for \$45 million.

### Fisdom raises \$7 million from PayU, others

FISDOM, A WEALTH-TECH company, said it has raised \$7 million (about ₹51.7 crore) in funding led by PayU. The round also saw participation from existing investors, Quona Capital and Saama Capital. The fresh funding will be deployed towards new product development and customer acquisition, and the company will also look at acquisition opportunities that would add to its product portfolio.

### Marico makes foray into plant protein category

FMCG FIRM Marico on Thursday announced a foray into the plant protein category by extending its healthcare brand Saffola into the soya chunks segment. Through the Saffola Mealmaker Soya Chunks, Marico aims to strengthen its presence in the healthy foods segment, the company said in a statement.

## Dharampal Gulati: From a 'refugee' to India's 'king of spices'

KISHOR DWIVEDI  
New Delhi, December 3

**MAHASHAY DHARAMPAL GULATI** was 24 at the time of Partition and his family, which had a stable business of spices in Sialkot in undivided India, was among the millions caught in the deadly riots. The family had to leave behind its ancestral home, cattle and most importantly 'Mahashian di Hatti' — the spices' shop founded by his father in Bazaar Pansariyan in Sialkot.

Life changed dramatically for Dharampal Gulati when his joint family in Sialkot reached Amritsar first and eventually to a ramshackle house with a broken roof in Delhi soon after Partition, struggling to make ends meet. He had reached Delhi on September 27 on a train with two more relatives and ₹1,500 in his pocket to live with a

sister who had managed to claim one of the abandoned houses in Karol Bagh for them, according to book *Divided by Partition, United by Resilience*. "It was a small house with hardly any place to sleep. There was no running water, no latrine," says Mallika Ahluwalia, who interviewed Gulati for the book, published in 2018 by Rupa. In Delhi, Gulati got his family's details registered with the government for a 'refugee card' that entitled them to basic ration.

A class 5 dropout, Gulati tried his hand at running a horse carriage and selling sugar-cane to make some money, months before returning to his ancestral trade and establishing what would become the iconic MDH brand of spices over the years. "I was wondering what I should do... One day, while roaming around, I reached Chandni Chowk. People were selling *tangas* (horse carriages)



1923-2020

there. I asked them how much they were selling for. I bargained a little bit and finally got a *tanga* for ₹650," the book quoted him as saying. He had decided that he would try to earn

his livelihood as a *tanga* driver, while also taking the opportunity to acquaint himself with his new hometown. "I used to wait near the railway station and say 'two annas sawari, two annas'. I would observe the other tangawallahs and then shout out neighbourhood names, like 'Karol Bagh, two annas, Karol Bagh, two annas'," he added. However, Gulati soon realised that he was not enjoying this new profession. He found the other tangawallahs uncouth, and the work draining, with little monetary reward. He then tried opening a small stall to sell cane sugar, but he saw no prospects in this either, and soon shut it down.

Meanwhile, more and more relatives started arriving, particularly his parents and the rest of the family who had stayed back in Amritsar. Their little house was soon overflowing with extended family members, but

they could not turn anyone away, says the book. "The family was struggling to make ends meet," it states. Despite an "initial hesitation" about going back to spice trading, Gulati soon realised that this was the trade they knew best and that could help them find their feet again and started with a small wooden roadside shop. "Life was tough. Dharampal remembers that the lack of a latrine in the house meant that they would have to queue up each morning at a public municipal latrine," the book says.

In 1949, he had the novel idea of packaging spices in well-designed boxes. By 1954, he had earned enough to afford a bigger house for the family and by the 1960s he had established a factory — MDH Masala.

Gulati passed away on Thursday at a Delhi hospital, leaving behind a business empire worth over a thousand crores. —PTI

### MOBILE RACE

## Airtel adds most subscribers for second straight month

KIRAN RATHEE  
New Delhi, December 3

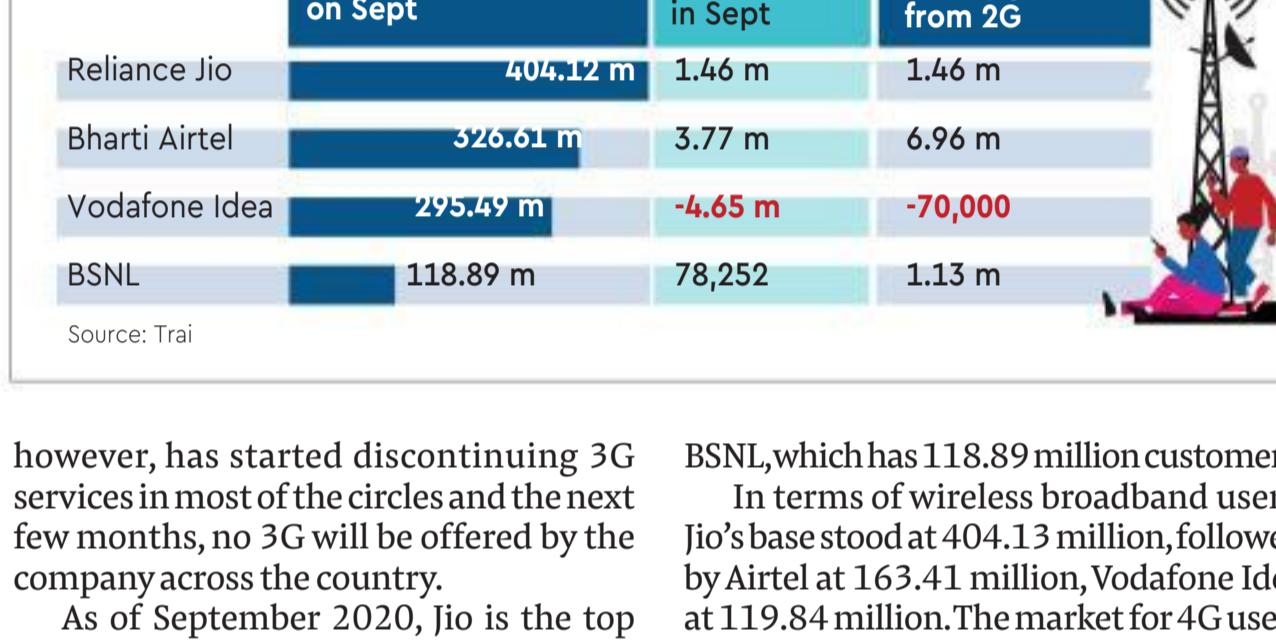
FOR THE SECOND month in a row, Bharti Airtel has added the maximum number of wireless subscribers at 3.77 million in September, followed by Reliance Jio, which added 1.46 million customers.

Vodafone Idea continues losing spree with a loss of 4.65 million subscribers.

When it comes to wireless broadband (4G) customers, the gap between Airtel and Jio has expanded in terms of net additions.

According to the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (Trai) data, in September, Airtel added 6.96 million wireless broadband customers who are primarily 4G users, while Jio added 1.46 million 4G users. Vodafone Idea though lost about 70,000 wireless broadband users. Even state-run BSNL added 1.13 million wireless broadband users.

Jio is a pure-play 4G operator while Airtel offers 2G, 3G and 4G services. Airtel,



however, has started discontinuing 3G services in most of the circles and the next few months, no 3G will be offered by the company across the country.

As of September 2020, Jio is the top mobile operator with a subscriber base of 404.12 million, followed by Bharti Airtel, which has 326.61 million customers. Vodafone Idea comes at third position with a subscriber base of 295.49 million, followed by

BSNL, which has 118.89 million customers. In terms of wireless broadband users, Jio's base stood at 404.13 million, followed by Airtel at 163.41 million, Vodafone Idea at 119.84 million. The market for 4G users is getting heated up as mobile operators try to add and upgrade more users. Currently, there are around 350 million 2G users, primarily on the networks of Airtel, BSNL and Vodafone Idea.

## Cap on domestic flights raised to 80% of pre-Covid-19 levels

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
New Delhi, December 3

**THE CAP ON** the number of domestic flights that Indian airlines are permitted to operate was increased from 70% to 80% of their pre-Covid levels, civil aviation minister Hardeep Singh Puri said on Thursday.

The minister had said on November 11 that the Indian airlines can operate up to 70% of their pre-Covid domestic passenger flights due to the prevailing demand amid the coronavirus situation.

Puri tweeted on Thursday, "Domestic operations recommenced with 30K passengers on 25 May & have now touched a high of 2.52 lakhs on 30 Nov 2020."

"Ministry of civil aviation is now allowing domestic carriers to increase their operations from existing 70% to 80% of pre-Covid approved capacity," he stated.

The ministry had resumed scheduled domestic passenger services from May 25, after a gap of two months due to the coronavirus lockdown. However, the airlines



The ministry had resumed scheduled domestic passenger services from May 25 after a gap of two months due to the coronavirus lockdown; on November 11, the cap on flights was raised to 70%

were allowed to operate not more than 33% of their pre-Covid domestic flights.

On June 26, this was increased to 45% and on September 2, it was further increased to 60%. On November 11, it was increased to 70%.

## UltraTech announces ₹5,477-cr investment to boost capacity

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, December 3

**ULTRATECH CEMENT** ON Thursday announced an investment of ₹5,477 crore towards increasing its capacity by 12.8 million tonne per annum with a mix of brownfield and greenfield expansion. The additional capacity will be created in the eastern, central and northern markets of the country.

Commenting on the development, Aditya Birla Group chairman Kumar Mangalam Birla said: "This significant investment in a core infrastructure sector will accelerate the wheels of economic activity and aid the kickstart of the private investment cycle. The capital outlay, given the current economic backdrop, is aligned with the government's Atmanirbhar Bharat programme. It is also a marker of UltraTech's ascent from being India's No.1 cement player to a national champion."

"The cement industry has been witnessing healthy volumes post relaxation of lockdown, on the back of the Government's thrust on infrastructure, underlying demand from the rural economy and individual home builders. Given its pan-India presence which will be further strengthened by the capacity expansion, UltraTech will be well-positioned to support the rising demand for cement in the country," he added.

This expansion includes the existing approval for the cement plant at Pali in



Rajasthan, in addition to the company's 6.7 MTPA capacity expansion currently underway in Uttar Pradesh, Odisha, Bihar and West Bengal, which has picked up the pace and is expected to get commissioned by FY22 in a phased manner.

Commercial production from the new capacities is expected to go on stream in a phased manner, by the fourth quarter of the financial year 2022-2023. This capacity addition will not impact the ongoing deleveraging programme which is on track to make UltraTech debt-free by the time the expansion programme is completed, the company said in a statement.

Upon completion of the latest round of expansion, UltraTech's capacity will grow to 136.25 MTPA, reinforcing its position as the third-largest cement company in the world, outside of China.

## Hiring drops 28% y-o-y in November

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, December 3

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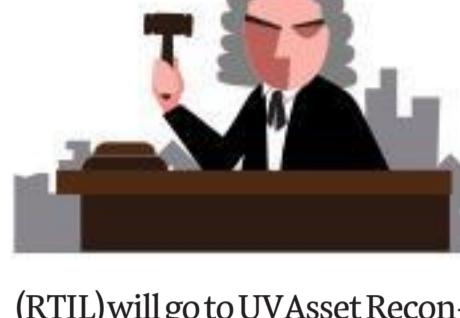
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# NCLT nod to Rel Infratel resolution plan; lenders likely to get ₹4,400 cr

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
Mumbai, December 3



**THE NATIONAL COMPANY**  
Law Tribunal (NCLT) on Thursday approved a resolution plan of Reliance Infratel following which lenders may get around ₹4,400 crore and Reliance Jio may pick up the assets of the debt-ridden telecom infrastructure company, according to sources.

Reliance Jio through its subsidiary placed bids to acquire assets of Reliance Communications' fully owned subsidiary Reliance Infratel which has been approved by the tribunal as part of the resolution plan, a source aware of the development told PTI.

"The lenders will get around ₹4,400 crore from Reliance Digital Platform, a group company of Reliance Jio and the successful resolution applicant," the source said.

Under the approved resolution plan approved by lenders, RCom and its subsidiary Reliance Telecom Infrastructure

(RTIL) will go to UV Asset Reconstruction Company (UVARCL), while the tower unit Reliance Infratel will go to Jio for a total consideration of ₹20,000-23,000 crore to be paid over a period of seven years.

Resolution Plan was approved by 100% votes of the committee of creditors. Distribution of the proceeds from resolution plan is subject to the disposal of the Doha Bank Intervention Application," the source said. Email sent to the resolution professional of Reliance Infratel did not receive any immediate reply.

Built with an investment of about ₹600 crore, Max Towers is a 21-storey commercial office tower located on the Delhi-Noida-

storey commercial office tower located on the Delhi-Noida-

Direct way (DND).

## Max group leases 62k sq ft Noida office space to Yes Bank

FE BUREAU  
New Delhi, December 3

**YES BANK HAS** taken on lease 62,500 sq ft of office space in Max Towers, Noida, as the private sector lender plans to relocate its offices from the central business district in New Delhi as part of its exercise to rationalise cost, Max Estates said on Thursday.

Besides the premium office space in Noida, Max Estates, a subsidiary of Max Ventures & Industries (MaxVIL), has also constructed a luxury residential villa project in Dehradun.

Commenting on the leasing, MaxVIL's managing director, Sachin Vachani told FE: "Demand for grade-A office spaces has been growing in Noida mainly due to relatively high rentals in Delhi and Gurgaon's established office space locations and emerging supply of better-quality assets".

Built with an investment of about ₹600 crore and a net leasable area of more than 5.5 lakh sq ft, Max Towers is a 21-

storey commercial office tower located on the Delhi-Noida- Direct way (DND). Having location advantage and excellent connectivity with central and south Delhi, besides world-class amenities, Max Towers has emerged as a preferred destination for top corporate occupiers looking for superior quality assets at competitive rentals. YES Bank leasing area at

Max Towers to consolidate its office space across several locations in Delhi is a testimony of the same, Vachani added.

In the last 6 months, Max Estates has leased around 25,000 sq ft at Max Towers to Indian Energy Exchange. It has so far leased around 3.90 lakh sq ft of space.

**Sebi awaits BSE clarification before approving Future-RIL deal:** Sebi has sought some "clarification" from the BSE before giving its go-ahead to the ₹24,713-crore deal between Future Group and Mukesh Ambani's Reliance Industries.

In an update on November 27, the markets regulator said it is awaiting a reply to the "clarification" sought from the

BSE on the draft composite scheme of arrangement between Future Group and Reliance Group companies.

When contacted, a BSE spokesperson on Thursday said, "in the draft composite scheme of arrangement between Future Group and Reliance Group till date Sebi has not sought any clarification from BSE with regard to the NOC".

—PTI

## MMTC LIMITED

CIN: L51909DL1963G0104033  
Registered Office: Core #1, Scope Complex,  
7, Institutional Area, Lodi Road, New Delhi -110003.  
Phone No.: 24362200; 24361889, Email: ganarayanan@mmtclimited.com  
Website: www.mmtclimited.com

### NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF 57th ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, BOOK CLOSURE AND E-VOTING INFORMATION

This is in continuation to our earlier communication dated 2nd December, 2020, whereby Members of MMTC Limited ("the Company") were informed that in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") and Rules framed thereunder and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI (LODR) Regulations") read with General Circular Nos. 14/2020, 17/2020 and 20/2020 dated April 8, 2020, April 13, 2020 and May 5, 2020 respectively issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CDF/CMDC1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated May 12, 2020 issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, the 57th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of the Company will be held on Thursday, the 24th December, 2020 at 11.30 A.M. through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio Visual Means ("OAVM") facility, without the physical presence of the Members at a common venue, to transact the following business as set out in the Notice of 57th AGM:

- Adoption of Balance Sheet, P&L A/c for the year ended 31.03.2020 (both standalone & consolidated), Directors' Report, Statutory Auditors' Report, Comments of C&AG of India and the Report of Secretarial Auditors for FY 2019-20.
- Re-appointment of Shri J. Ravi Shanker, Director (Marketing).
- To authorize Board of Directors to fix remuneration of Statutory/Branch Auditors of the Company appointed by C&AG of India for FY 2020-21.
- To regularize the tenure of appointment of Shri Darpan Jain, Govt. Nominee Director.
- Appointment of Shri Jayant Misra, Govt. Nominee Director.
- To regularize the tenure of appointment of Shri Sudhanshu Pandey as CMD (Addl. Charge).
- Appointment of Shri Sanjay Chadha as CMD (Addl. Charge).
- Appointment of Shri Kapil Kumar Gupta as Director (Finance).
- Approval for Related Party Transactions with JV Company – MPIPL.
- Appointment of Dr. (Mrs) Swandita Krishna as Non-official Independent Director.

The Notice of 57th AGM and Annual Report of the Company for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2020 along with login details for joining the AGM through VC / OAVM facility including e-voting have been sent on Wednesday, 2nd December, 2020 through e-mail to all those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company or the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent or with their respective Depository Participants ("DP") in accordance with the above MCA Circulars and SEBI Circular, and the same are also available on Company's website ([www.mmtclimited.com](http://www.mmtclimited.com)), Stock Exchanges' websites ([www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com) and [www.nsindia.com](http://www.nsindia.com)) and on the website of Central Depository Services Limited ("CDSL") ([www.evotingindia.com](http://www.evotingindia.com)).

In compliance with the provisions of Section 108 of the Act read with the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, Regulation 44 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, Secretarial Standard - 2 issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India and MCA Circulars, the Members are provided with the facility to cast their votes electronically through remote e-voting (prior to AGM) and e-voting (during the AGM) services provided by CDSL on all resolutions set forth in the Notice of the 57th AGM.

The remote e-voting shall commence on Monday, December 21, 2020 (09.00 A.M.) and end on Wednesday, December 23, 2020 (05.00 P.M.). During this period, members may cast their votes electronically. Thereafter, the remote e-voting module shall be disabled by CDSL for voting.

The Members who will have cast their votes by remote e-voting prior to the AGM may also participate in the AGM through VC / OAVM facility but shall not be entitled to cast their votes again through e-voting facility available during the AGM.

Once the Member casts vote on a resolution, the Member shall not be allowed to change it subsequently. Detailed instructions for remote e-voting, joining the AGM and e-voting during the AGM are provided in the Notice of the 57th AGM.

Shri P P Agarwal, Practicing Company Secretary (FCS 4955: COP No.10566), has been appointed as Scrutinizer by the Company to scrutinize the entire e-voting process in a fair and transparent manner.

The voting rights of Members shall be in proportion to the equity shares held by them in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on Wednesday, December 16, 2020 ("Cut-off date"). A person, whose name is recorded in the Register of Members or in the Register of Beneficial Owners maintained by the Depositories as on the Cut-off date shall only be entitled to join the AGM, avail the remote e-voting and e-voting facility during the AGM. A person who ceases to be a Member as on Cut-off date shall treat this Notice for information purposes only.

Any person, who acquires shares and becomes a Member of the Company after the date of electronic dispatch of the Notice of 57th AGM and holding shares as on the Cut-off date, may obtain the Login ID and Password by following the instructions as mentioned in the Notice of 57th AGM or by sending a request to [helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com](mailto:helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com). However, if he/she is already registered with CDSL for remote e-voting, then he/she can use his/her existing User ID and password to cast his/her vote.

If you have not registered your e-mail address with the Company/DP, you may please follow the below instructions for obtaining login details for e-voting:

**Physical Holding** Please provide necessary details like Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), self attested scanned copy of PAN card, self attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card or any other document as proof of address to the email id of Company ([mmtc@mmtclimited.com](mailto:mmtc@mmtclimited.com)) or RTA ([admin@mcsregistrars.com](mailto:admin@mcsregistrars.com)).

**Demat Holding** Please provide Demat account details (CDSL-16 digit beneficiary ID or NSDL-16 digit DPID + CLID), Name, client master or copy of Consolidated Account statement, self attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card or any other document as proof of address to the email id of Company ([mmtc@mmtclimited.com](mailto:mmtc@mmtclimited.com)) or RTA ([admin@mcsregistrars.com](mailto:admin@mcsregistrars.com)).

Further, pursuant to the provisions of Section 91 of the Act and Rules framed thereunder and Regulation 42 of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, the Register of Members and Share Transfer Books of the Company will remain closed from Thursday, December 17, 2020 to Thursday, December 24, 2020 (both days inclusive) for the purpose of 57th AGM. The result of voting will be declared within 48 hours from the conclusion of AGM i.e. on or before 26th December, 2020 and results so declared along with the consolidated Scrutinizer's Report will be placed on the Company's website ([www.mmtclimited.com](http://www.mmtclimited.com)) and CDSL's website ([www.evotingindia.com](http://www.evotingindia.com)).

If you have any queries or issues regarding attending AGM or e-Voting from the e-Voting System, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions ("FAQs") and e-voting manual available at [www.evotingindia.com](http://www.evotingindia.com), under help section or write an email to [helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com](mailto:helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com) or contact Mr. Nitin Kunder (022-23058738) or Mr. Mehboob Lakhani (022-23058543) or Mr. Rakesh Dalvi (022-23058542).

For and on behalf of MMTC Limited Sd/-  
(G Anandanarayanan)  
Company Secretary

Date: 03.12.2020  
Place: New Delhi

## For and on behalf of MMTC Limited Sd/- (G Anandanarayanan) Company Secretary

Date : New Delhi  
Place : 03.12.2020

(Nitasha Sinha)  
Company Secretary

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—PTI

## SALE NOTICE UNDER THE INSOLVENCY & BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016 RAMA KRISHNA KNITTERS PRIVATE LIMITED IN LIQUIDATION CIN - U17301PB2007PTC030900

Liquidator: Mr. Rajender Kumar Jain

Address: SCO- 818, First Floor, Above Yes Bank, NAC, Manimajra, Chandigarh- 160101

Email: LQDRAMAKRISHNA@GMAIL.COM and amicusthe@gmail.com

Mobile: +91 9915598862

### E-AUCTION

Sale of Assets under Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016

Date and Time of E-Auction: 4th January 2021 at 3.00 PM to 5.00 PM

(With unlimited extension of 5 minutes each)

Last Date for Inspection - 3rd January 2021

Last Date for Submission of EMD - 3rd January 2021

Sale of Assets and Properties owned by Rama Krishna Knitters Private Limited in Liquidation forming part of Liquidation Estate formed by the Liquidator, appointed by the Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal, Chandigarh vide its order dated 24 December 2019. The sale will be done by the undersigned through the e-auction platform <https://nctaution.auctontiger.net>

S. No.	Asset	Block No.	Reserve Price (INR)	EMD Amount (INR)	Incremental Value
1.	Land measuring 16 Kanal and Building at Village Bagga Kalan, Tehsil and District Ludhiana, Vasika No. 15780 & 15417	Block 1	Rs. 98,52,883/-	Rs. 9,85,288/-	Rs. 2,00,000/-
2.	Land measuring 7318.69 sq. yards with Building having covered area 20787 sq.mt at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T.V. Centre, Ludhiana, Vasika No.s12899,7718,7720,2047,2047 and 74. Please see Note # 1 below.	Block 2	Rs. 8,85,79,875/-	Rs. 8,85,79,875/-	10,00,000/-
3.	Building measuring 16200 sq. ft. at Preet Vihar, Tehsil Ludhiana West, District Ludhiana. Please See Note # 2 below.	Block 3	Rs. 68,08,795/-	Rs. 68,08,795/-	2,00,000/-
4.	Plant & Machinery & Misc Fixed Assets at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T.V. Centre Building, Ludhiana Please See Note # 3 below.	Block 4	Rs. 3,35,62,348/-	Rs. 33,56,234/-	2,00,000/-
5.	Plant & Machinery- Flat Knitting Machines at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(1)	Rs. 73,53,940/-	Rs. 7,35,394/-	2,00,000/-
6.	Plant & Machinery- Circular Knitting Machines at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(2)	Rs. 1,74,30,460/-	Rs. 17,43,046/-	2,00,000/-
7.	Plant & Machinery- Computerised Embroidery Machines at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana Please See Note # 4 below.	Block 4(3)	Rs. 18,99,616/-	Rs. 1,89,961/-	1,00,000/-
8.	Plant & Machinery Stiching Machines at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(4)	Rs. 18,06,060/-	Rs. 1,80,606/-	1,00,000/-
9.	Plant and Machinery- DG Sets at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(5)	Rs. 15,17,636/-	Rs. 1,51,763/-	1,00,000/-
10.	Plant and Machinery other Textile Machinery and Misc Fixed Assets at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(6)	Rs. 23,86,003/-	Rs. 2,38,600/-	1,00,000/-
11.	Plant and Machinery- Other and Misc Fixed Assets at Village Nurpur Bet, Main Nurpur Bet Road, Near T. V. Centre Building, Ludhiana	Block 4(7)	Rs. 6,92,439/-	Rs	



# Opinion

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020

## Govt must get its vaccine talk right

It should have avoided the cryptic 'not everybody will be vaccinated/threshold coverage' talk

**T**HE GOVERNMENT NEEDS to urgently get its preparation for the roll-out of a Covid-19 vaccine—should a candidate prove successful eventually—right. It seems to be far from ready at the moment; as a *Quartz* analysis of data from Duke University shows, while the US, Canada, Japan and the UK have above-100% coverage from their respective pre-order agreements with the makers of the three top candidates (Pfizer, Moderna and AstraZeneca), India has an agreement only with AstraZeneca, for vaccine-doses that will cover just 18.5% of its population. Given the duration of protection a vaccine will confer to recipients is not clear—immunity against the common cold, SARS and MERS coronaviruses dip over time, sometimes in as little as a few months—it is important to aim for universal vaccination for any meaningful control on the spread of the disease, and get the widest-possible coverage in the bargain. Against such a backdrop, the government needs to get its communication on the vaccine strategy right. Health secretary Rajesh Bhushan saying that “the government never spoke about vaccinating the entire country” jars against such a goal. More so when the ruling party at the Centre promises free vaccines for the electorate in Assembly and local elections, even as there is no clarity on the funding the Centre and the states are pooling for the roll-out. ICMR director general Balram Bhargava talked of a ‘critical mass’ that will require vaccination in order to stall Covid-19 in India—the herd-immunity from vaccination, as opposed to the ethically and scientifically questionable calls on herd immunity from direct infection.

While herd immunity threshold (HIT) calculations are part of all vaccine strategy—indeed, for polio, it is estimated at 80%, for measles, at 95%, etc—this depends on various factors, from the pathogen’s characteristics to the disease setting. But, vaccination programmes are usually launched with universal coverage in mind so that the chances of achieving the HIT are higher. There are many uncertainties with SARS-CoV-2—mutations, co-morbidities’ impact on immune response, re-infection and related pathophysiology, etc, all of which contribute to inter- and intra-country variance in transmission. Thus, the World Health Organization, in its note dated October 15, says making herd-immunity related predictions is “not possible”, based on the current scientific understanding of Covid-19. However, based on the simple formula of ‘HIT equals 1-1/R<sub>0</sub>’, an R<sub>0</sub> of, say, 3 (close to one of worst R<sub>0</sub> reported for Mumbai) yields a HIT of 67%. If India, ignoring all the caveats, is to adopt such a target, the government will have to explain the scientific rationale behind it, in a manner digestible for the masses, instead of giving cryptic replies. And, it would still need to define who will comprise these 87 crore individuals who are to be covered by vaccination. While there is consensus on priority inclusion of healthcare and other frontline workers as well as high-risk demography such as the elderly, those with co-morbidities, etc, there is still the question of identifying those that will make the remainder. On top of the complication ushered in by varying efficacy levels of different vaccines, such selection will be a fraught question. The Centre and the states have very little time to get ready. They need to make the funding plans clear. And, while the ‘HIT through vaccination’ talk is not to be dismissed, the government should try for universal coverage—and this, as *FE* has pointed out earlier, calls for the vaccine being made free for everybody while encouraging those who can afford to pay to do so.

## Remove stigma, not posters

Covid-19 fight needs more transparent information, not less

**A** THREE-JUDGE BENCH of the Supreme Court (SC) has asked the Centre why sticking posters giving infection-status/quarantine-period details outside the houses of those who have tested positive should continue. Last month, the SC had directed the Centre to issue guidelines to stop the practice—some states and the government of the national capital territory had been doing this to ensure that the general public would stay away to break the chain of transmission. The Delhi government had stopped the practice—and informing resident associations—but brought it back as cases began to surge again. Now, a PIL has contended that the posters violate the rights of patients and stigmatise them. The Centre, to its credit, not only decided not to stop the practice last month but also, this time around, has maintained that the practice has little to do with stigmatising and is rather aimed at protecting the people from possible contagion. The SC bench, however, has observed that the reality is that infected households are being treated as untouchables because of the poster.

Covid-19 related stigmatisation is real—there are enough evidences of this—and have serious consequences, too; imagine the plight of healthworkers, airlines personnel, etc, who have been denied accommodation or evicted. Indeed, such stigmatisation leaves the poor even more vulnerable—for instance, a domestic worker working multiple households being denied work and pay if one of the households she works in reports a Covid-19 case. The Centre and the state government do need to be proactive to curb this, and it can be done through constant awareness messaging on disease transmission and general information of infective-status, apart from penalising cases of gross discrimination. Dropping Covid-posters outside houses, though, does little since the attitude remains, with or without posters. Indeed, ‘no posters’ means an open route for inadvertent transmission. The SC needs to be cognisant of the fact that cases in most states are rising again—a third of Delhi’s cases so far have been reported in just one month (November). Himachal Pradesh added half of its overall cases, whereas Rajasthan, Haryana and Kerala added a quarter of theirs, in just November. Caution-fatigue and the festive season crowding got compounded by easing of restrictions, and this needs to be controlled now. Indeed, the government—both states and the Centre—needs to go beyond informing the public and get more aggressive on contact-tracing, even if it is far more complicated now than it was in the early months. Delhi only committed to ramping up contact-tracing and household-survey after it registered 7,000 cases daily. Indeed, the Centre had claimed before the SC that the Delhi government didn’t do proper contact-tracing of home isolation cases. On its part, the Centre had failed to drive adoption of Aarogya Setu, weakening trust in the app by being deliberately opaque about its particulars. At such a time, doing away with posters that tell people to keep away or adopt caution is hardly advisable.

## Reversing AGEING

Recent research based on mice tests may hold the promise of an epigenetic reset option

**R**ESEARCHERS LED BY specialists at Harvard have restored vision in old mice and mice whose retinal nerves were damaged by resetting markers that gather on DNA as cells get older. As per the research, published in *Nature*, it could be possible to have some cells revert to ‘youth’, with better repair/replacement abilities. Epigenetic changes occur as cells age, when specific chemical groups get added, removed or altered over the years (months/days, in the case of animals with shorter life-spans). Starting with the premise that these changes are linked to the effects of ageing, the researchers set out to reset the epigenome.

Previous research had shown four genes, in tests on mice genetically engineered (GE) to age faster than usual, could reset cells to behave in a stem-cell-like manner; switching them on for a few days and then turning them off caused the GE mice to age more slowly than peers, but the problem was that the technique could trigger tumours in the mice. In the present instance, the researchers dropped the gene associated with cancer and used a viral vector to transfer the other three into the subject mice’s cells. By giving the mice water with a certain drug to switch the genes on, and then dropping the drug to switch them off, the team brought about the regeneration of damaged retinal nerves. Harvard has licensed the technology to Life Biosciences, a Boston-based company. Of course, the work so far has been on mice and only on vision-related cells—and it is difficult to say if it will eventually carry over to people and has potential for other cells, but the possibilities of having an ‘elixir of youth’ could have just become stronger.



**ON COVID-19 VACCINATION**  
Congress leader Rahul Gandhi  
Everyone will get vaccine. BJP in Bihar elections—Everyone in Bihar will get free vaccine. Now, GOI—Never said everyone will get vaccine. Exactly what does the PM stand by?

A FOCUS ON DECARBONISATION IS OVERDUE, BUT THE US NEEDS TO BALANCE THAT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY, COUNTERTERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION

# Climate czar Kerry will complicate US foreign policy

**P**RESIDENT-ELECT JOE BIDEN’s decision to create a new cabinet-level position for climate-related issues—and to choose so prominent a figure as former secretary of state John Kerry to fill it—demonstrates Biden’s sincerity over putting climate at the very centre of US foreign policy. It is easy to underestimate the importance of this appointment, given the flurry of czars created by most new administrations.

However, if Kerry’s position works as intended, this could mark the beginning of a significant transformation of US foreign policy. It won’t be easy: Such a shift goes against the grain of how foreign policy has traditionally been formulated and executed.

Taking climate more seriously means going far beyond simply rejoining the Paris accords and participating fully in other international forums related to climate. It means integrating climate policy into all aspects of foreign policy and marshaling many instruments of US national power—economic, diplomatic and rhetorical—to coerce, compel and incentivise countries to address climate change.

Given the seriousness of the challenge, one can make a strong case that this shift is long overdue. Yet, placing decarbonisation at the heart of US foreign policy will have repercussions well beyond climate change, potentially altering the geopolitical landscape in fundamental ways.

Realistically, there is a finite number of issues the US has the bandwidth and leverage to work in any bilateral or multilateral relationship, and a focus on climate will likely come at the expense of advancing more traditional national-security issues such as non-proliferation, counterterrorism and possibly human-rights advocacy.

This is not simply a question of walking and chewing gum at the same time. Tradeoffs are inherent in national security. Balancing foreign-policy priorities can involve fraught choices—an extreme example being how the US turned a blind eye to Pakistan’s nuclear pursuits in

## CLIMATE ACTION

order to secure its support in repelling the Soviet Union in Afghanistan in the 1980s. The Biden administration will face similar dilemmas as it elevates climate to the top of its global concerns.

One relationship where two of its high priorities will come into conflict is that with Saudi Arabia. Alongside climate, the Biden team promises to put a renewed emphasis on human rights and respect for democracy. Biden has pledged to hold a “Summit of Democracies” early in his presidency. On the campaign trail, Biden vowed to treat the Saudis like “the pariah that they are”.

However, a foreign policy that makes a top priority of climate would recognise the importance of working with potential spoilers such as the Saudis, and ensuring that they have a stake in a successful energy transition. The US would need to invest itself in the success of Saudi Arabia’s Vision 2030—the blueprint for diversifying the country’s economy away from oil—not undermine it.

As of now, most foreign-policy professionals are new to the idea that climate should be infused into their every interaction. Environmental issues have been seen more as “an issue-area expertise” than as an essential competency for every national-security expert. That will need to change.

Another challenge will be the link between how aggressively US leaders can push the climate issue abroad in relation to the extent of progress made at home.

There is always a connection between

domestic and international policy, but here it is particularly prominent. For instance, the world will be looking for the US not only to rejoin the Paris Agreement, but to put forward a much more ambitious “national determined contribution”—the individual pledge made by each nation on greenhouse gas emissions. A credible one will require significant action at home, beyond even the measures such as the Barack Obama administration’s Clean Power Plan.

Likewise, a foreign policy on climate-turbo will need to involve intensive efforts to convince developing countries to abandon coal plants that are still economically viable. Yet doing so will be nearly impossible unless the US can demonstrate similar measures within its own borders. Quite apart from the execution of diplomacy, this drive to put climate at the heart of global interactions will also create challenges for policy formulation.

Many questions remain about how this new post will fit into the traditional bureaucracy. Two models—one formal and one informal—seem possible. The first is the position of the director of national intelligence, created at the recommendation of the 9/11 Commission to coordinate the more than a dozen intelligence agencies existing and overlapping within the US government. Many who have worked inside them would agree that more coordination was necessary, but would also admit that this post took years to find its footing, and is less powerful than the

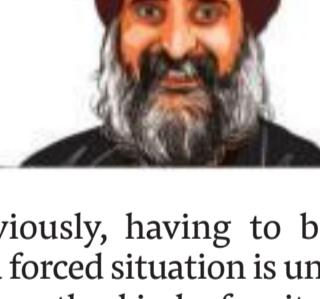
jobs of national security advisor and secretary of state will be altered—both positively and negatively—by the existence of a cabinet-level climate czar

## Trade-offs for growth revival

Policymakers must focus on simultaneously managing the exchange rate and domestic inflation while maintaining an open capital account for renewed economic growth

**NIRVIKAR SINGH**

Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Cruz. Views are personal



AS INDIA EMBARKS on a new set of economic reforms, triggered by the pandemic and its economic fallout, it faces complexities that were not at the centre of the initial reform effort three decades ago. The crisis in 1991 was centred on the balance-of-payments. Allowing the Indian rupee to fall from an artificially high level with respect to other currencies was a key part of the solution. Another vital feature of the reforms was also focused on India’s relationship with the world economy: extraordinarily high tariff barriers began to be reduced, allowing for welfare gains from greater international trade, as well as a better equilibrium in the balance of trade. Reforms of the domestic economy that increased market orientation was, in some sense, opportunistically combined with these externally-oriented measures.

Three decades later, India is in a very different position—its balance of payments is in good shape, and foreign exchange reserves are sufficient to weather even abnormal shocks to the economy. The headline reforms are focused on politically difficult attempts to reduce frictions in labour markets and agricultural markets, though these are running into problems because of inadequate attention to ameliorating the impacts of new risks that workers and farmers may face. Figuring out a new trade-off between efficiency and risk for the domestic economy is a clear conceptual issue, even if the details are challenging to work out.

In terms of connections to the rest of the world, however, it is less clear what the right policy mix should be. We can think of three types of international flows: labour, goods and services, and capital. India has benefited from being able to send workers with a variety of skills to different types of economies that could employ them more productively than at home: construction workers and

nurses in the Persian Gulf, software engineers in the US, and so on. Direct benefits came from large remittances back to India. The pandemic, especially, but also some significant changes in US immigration policy, have had some major impacts on this international connectivity, but new vaccines and a change in the US president are likely to reverse these shocks. In any case, there is not much that Indian policymakers can do or need to do on this front.

The second category, goods and services, is one where Indian policymakers are still struggling to determine the right policy mix. Since the initial reforms, the Indian rupee has steadily depreciated, roughly according to a market-determined equilibrium. India has been able to grow its exports, both in a variety of agricultural and manufactured commodities and in services, from software services to tourism. It has been reasonably competitive in a range of goods and services, though nowhere near what China, or even smaller countries like Bangladesh in specific niches such as garments, have achieved. It was only in the last few years, even before the pandemic, have Indian exports struggled to register growth. Whereas the export powerhouses of East Asia consistently ran surpluses on the current account of the balance of payments, India has mostly run deficits, albeit manageable ones.

Current account deficits have to be covered somehow, though various forms of foreign capital—the third category of international flows. Whereas economic theory and economic policymakers mostly agree on the benefits of international trade in goods and services—subject to the political challenges of looking after the losers, such as workers who might see their jobs replaced by imports—there is less of a consensus on the benefits of international capital

flows. Obviously, having to borrow abroad in a forced situation is undesirable. But, even other kinds of capital flows can raise fears of instability if they are reversed, or make exports less competitive if they push up the value of the rupee. This latter issue is present even if capital flows are in the form of FDI, and therefore, more stable and sustainable.

Right now, India is trying to build its manufacturing capacity by raising tariffs, in an old-style push for import substitution. It is also providing direct incentives, such as the new scheme rewarding increases in production. Meanwhile, the country is a relatively attractive destination for foreign capital, both FDI and portfolio investment, and the government is encouraging the former, in particular. But, these flows can make Indian exports less competitive if the rupee appreciates too much, requiring domestic demand to do more of the work of absorbing increased output. Arguably, this did work in Japan in the 1960s, but it is not clear if India is well-off enough to sustain that domestic strategy. In addition, the lack of competitive discipline that comes from successful exporting can hinder the achievement of acceptable quality levels. Some economists might argue for capital controls in this situation, while others might suggest that the Reserve Bank of India do more to keep the rupee at competitive levels, by accumulating foreign exchange reserves.

Lurking under the surface of these issues is the trilemma of being unable to simultaneously manage the exchange rate and domestic inflation while maintaining an open capital account, although foreign exchange reserves provide a way of softening the trade-offs. These are not new challenges, but they will need to be a focus for India’s policymakers as they seek renewed economic growth.

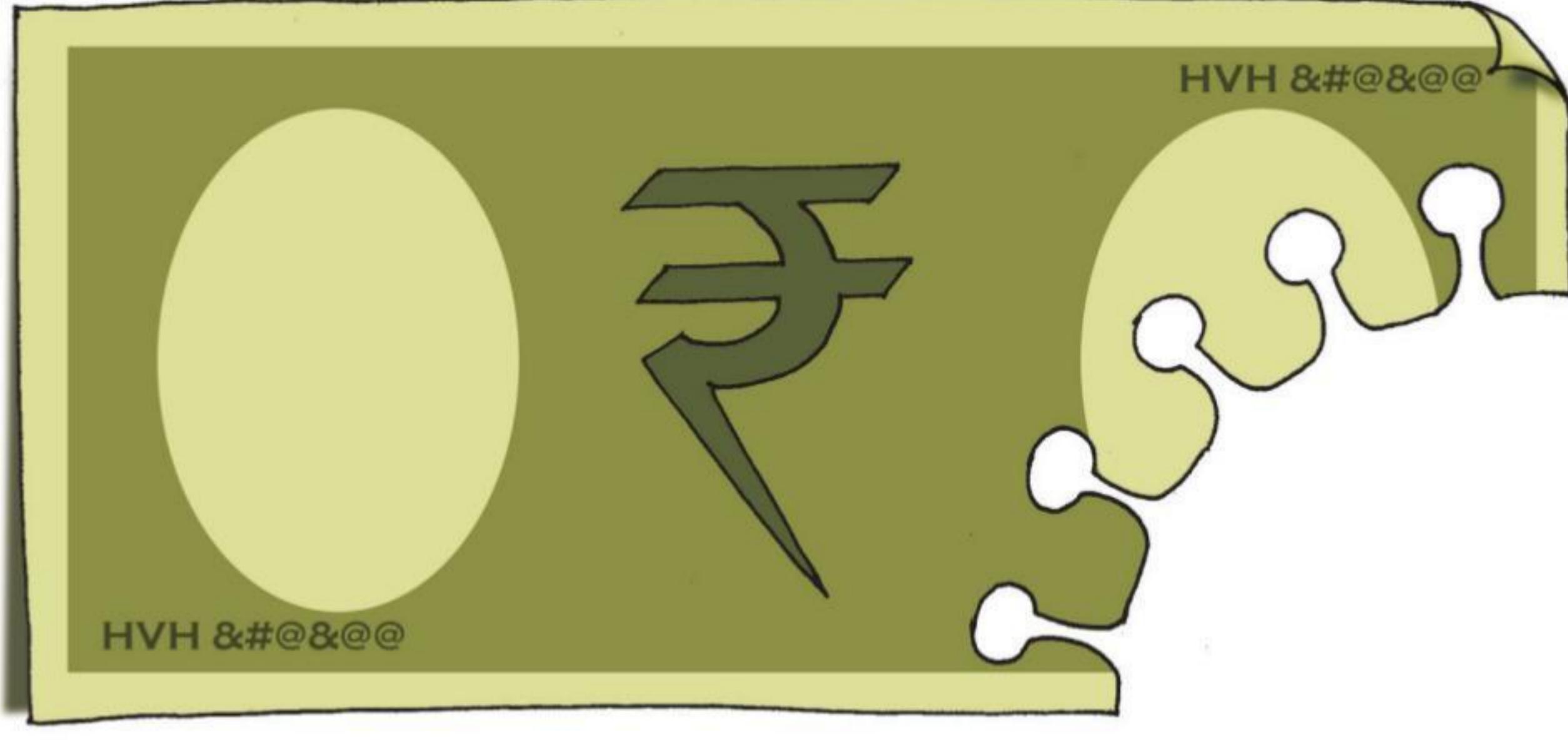
## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### On Canadian PM’s comments

Canadian PM Justin Trudeau’s comments supporting the farmers’ agitation in India, made on the occasion of Gurpurab, smack of rank political opportunism. Trudeau said that Canada would always defend the right of peaceful protest and had already reached out to Indian authorities to highlight its concerns. It is exceedingly odd that Trudeau should have chosen to wade into a domestic matter such as India’s farm laws, for a number of reasons. For one, Canada has been among the most vocal challengers at the WTO to India’s food subsidy programme for staple crops, which farmers are seeking to boost now. It would seem, then, that by backing the protests Trudeau wishes to place the Indian government in a ‘damned if you do, damned if you don’t’ type of situation. Second, since Trudeau is keen to certify the “peaceful” character of the farm protests, it is an interesting question how his government would have reacted if, say, protesters had moved to block all entry routes to Ottawa. Would Trudeau have instructed Canadian law enforcement to stand aside, and allow the blockade to proceed? All of this suggests a double standard, which New Delhi should dismiss with the contempt it deserves. The reason Trudeau feels compelled to comment on the farmer agitation is most likely the sizeable Punjabi community in Canada. Trudeau evidently places a higher premium on currying favour with this domestic constituency than on relations with New Delhi. But, this isn’t the first time that Trudeau has ruffled India’s feathers. His 2018 trip to India turned into a fiasco over Canadian government invitations to a Khalistani militant. Trudeau would do well to be more circumspect. His political games can jeopardise India-Canada relations.

—N Sudhasiva Reddy, Bengaluru

● Write to us at feletters@expressindia.com


**MADAN  
SABNAVIS**

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● RECOVERY HURDLES

# The salary-cut cloud on consumption

Unless salaries get restored (and then increase) and new jobs are created, the momentum consumption acquired in the festive season won't sustain

**E**MPLOYMENT HAS BEEN one of the victims of the Covid-19 lockdown. However, the data seem to present a contrasting picture. EPFO data shows job creation, and the government has used this data to pay, under *Atmanirbhar Bharat 3*, the EPF contributions of the employees and employers for the new jobs. CMIE data, on the other hand, has been indicating an increase in unemployment. Both approaches have their advantages as well as limitations.

Employment generates income for households, which then spend this and spur consumption demand; this, in turn, supports higher production, and, hence, growth. Therefore, income generation is the goal. Today, while there is some satisfaction over spending in the festive season (October and November), there is apprehension on its sustainability. This is why creating jobs is so essential.

Since the gradual easing of the

Covid-19 lockdown began, post-June, things have changed quite significantly. Companies not only had stopped hiring new talent during the lockdown as economic activity had halted, as machine operations or services halted,



labour had to be shed. With little hope of activity returning to normal, SMEs bore the brunt. Those that wanted to be gentle on the staff invoked salary cuts either with absolute reductions, zero increments or by assigning the larger part of the salary to the variable component. In the latter case, if the company could not get back to normal, the variable pay would be cut significantly. The industries affected the most, right up to October, were hospitality, media, entertainment, tourism, aviation; non-essentials in manufacturing have crawled towards normalcy post-June as movement restrictions remained.

An analysis of data shows things were not all good for labour in the corporate sector. The accompanying graphic provides the overall salary bill for 2,957 non-finance & non-IT companies. The two segments are excluded as they were functional during the pandemic, and, hence, were not affected in terms of staff count. In fact, as of November, several in these two sectors have started paying increments and bonuses.

In the first quarter of FY20, the salary bill came down by 7.2%, which was followed by a 4.6% fall in the second quarter—a reduction of ₹5,764 crore and ₹3,751 crore, respectively. Thus, the cumulative fall was close to ₹9,500 crore. This was mainly due to salary cuts and reduction in headcount by several companies; the services sector, which remained virtually closed during the first two quarters, was the worst-hit. It was only in October that things eased to an extent. The number will surely be higher if the unorganised sector or the very small units which were the most affected by the pandemic restrictions, are included. This means a large overall income that could have translated into spending was drawn out of the system. Hence, a discussion on the revival of consumption, on account of pent up demand, has to be measured against this background. While discretionary spending does tend to rise during the festive, the sustainability of the same would depend on the purchasing power. The private sector is clearly not up to this task.

Post-September, some companies have announced that they would be restoring the salaries of employees, a good move given the unlock process is on. Several employees with housing loans—with the repayment moratorium ended—would find the restored salaries adequate to service debt. In fact, the corporate sector has put on an ambivalent show in Q2, where sales fell but profits surged, mainly due to salary bill savings. However, this is not how things should play out. While restoring salaries is a good sign, uncertainty may throttle confidence and, consequently, impact spending. When it comes to

spending, it is necessary to have high confidence levels, but this has been missing. And, the announcements of differentiated lockdowns being imposed by some states could mean restoration of salaries and jobs may get delayed further. This is not good news.

The government had taken steps in *Atmanirbhar Bharat 2* to prod government employees to spend by allowing them to use their LTC for spending on consumer goods. While it was a sound move in theory, bear in mind that this would not change aggregate consumption but merely shift the spending from holidays to manufactured goods. Here, too, the condition that the LTC-amount-equivalent needed to be matched by 'own spending' of twice this amount is a dampener, especially in these trying conditions. To get a benefit on say ₹1 lakh, one would have to pitch in ₹2 lakh of own funds. In these uncertain times, drawing money from one's savings to finance a purchase which carries tax benefits may not have much appeal.

Also, the government has released the bonus that had to be paid for last year during the festival season, besides providing interest-free advances to all staff. But, most of these measures involve giving the staff what was already part of their remuneration package, and, hence, does not really mean enhancing salaries. Normally, people tend to spend when their salary increases and getting what is already a part of their salary a little earlier than usual may not create any 'wealth illusion' to encourage spending more.

On the credit side, too, households have exercised caution, as witnessed in the change in credit in the six-month period if March to September. Retail loans increased by just ₹18,000 crore, driven up by mortgages (which had the support of moratorium till August), and 'other loans' increased by a mere ₹38,000 crore and while loans against FDs got pushed down by ₹16,000 crore. Loans for durable goods as well as credit card spending has declined during this period, showing considerable caution in terms of borrowing for purchasing goods and services.

One of the growth engines for any economy is consumption, and this has been our Achilles heel for the last couple of years. Earlier, it was a question of more jobs being created. Now, the lockdown has induced companies to take certain stringent actions to protect their bottom lines. This has involved salary-cuts and fewer additions to the workforce. This has to be reversed soon to restart the consumption cycle, and fewer variants of lockdowns should be the norm to ensure there is more certainty in business. Otherwise, the spike seen in October-November in consumer spending may eventually turn out to be a mere aberration.

● FARM REFORMS

## Insurance could allay fears

**MADHUSUDHAN  
PILLAI**

Senior insurance professional

The insurance sector can play a big role by providing risk management alternatives—against the perceived risks from the new farm laws—for farmers

**T**HE GOVERNMENT WOULD have done better had it either provided for or communicated alternative risk management measures to farmers to minimise the risks emanating from new farm laws. The farm bills, namely the Agricultural Produce Trade and Commerce Bill, Farmers Price Assurance Bill together with changes in the Essential Commodities Act have given farmers marketing freedom, provided for contract farming, removed stocking limits and changed the operating framework of agriculture.

The current unease amongst farmers and intermediaries is on account of increased risk perception. The farm sector engages over 50% of the workforce and contributed 16.5% to GDP in FY20.

**Agri infrastructure:** Insurers are mandated to invest not less than 15% of their investment assets in infrastructure and housing. The infrastructure definition as amended by the IRDAI Registration of Insurance Companies (Second Amendment), 2008, provides for investment in construction related to projects involving agro-processing, supply of inputs for agriculture, preservation and storage of processed agro products, perishable goods such as fruits, vegetables and flowers including testing facilities for quality. Insurers can, therefore, directly invest in financially viable projects including integrated cold food chains, creation/expansion of food processing and preservation capacities across the value chain in the need for which has increased.

The Economic survey 2019-20 has projected investment in agriculture and food processing infrastructure for FY20 to FY25 at ₹60,553 crore. There is a shortfall of integrated pack houses, reefer transport and ripening units at 99%, 85% and 91% respectively. The spin-off benefit, Central Institute of Post Harvest Engineering and Technology estimates, will be a reduction of wastage of 16% for fruits and vegetables, 6% for cereals, 8.4% for pulses and 10% for oilseeds. So, creating appropriate

**Insurers, guided by their respective investment committees, can also participate in the Agri Infrastructure Fund**

infrastructure has the potential to increase farm incomes.

Insurers, guided by their investment committees, can also participate in the Agri Infrastructure Fund. A coordinated effort between insurers can make funds available for both debt and equity investments in entities engaged in this sector.

**Insurance coverage:** The warehouses and cold storages can be provided comprehensive cover for all storage risks and deterioration of stocks on account of failure of power supply for perishables. The risk for the farmer will end at farmgate/hearest market on sale of the produce. When the purchaser takes over the commodity, her risk commences. Linking inland transit insurance of agriculture produce for interstate trade and for refrigerated containers can aid the sale of produce at better price points within India and also for exports.

**Crop insurance and rural employment:** The PMFBY, which is now voluntary, has potential for employment generation of at least 1.5 million over three years through the creation of a rural agency force which can focus on the development of crop insurance and enhancing awareness. Technology solutions leading to efficient claims settlements can build trust in insurance as a risk management tool. The scheme can also be aligned to the contract farming rules providing for sum insured for insurance cover based on the price and value as per contract, thereby reducing risk. FPO as a larger unit for underwriting purposes for insurance is a potential next step. They will help achieve collective bargaining power for remunerative prices.

Agri-tech start-ups providing digital access to farmers, along with a physical presence and with a focus on farm-to-farm connect or linking farms to factories through technology, can also partner with insurers in supporting farmers in the new operating environment.

The insurance sector can take up all these measures in an integrated manner and allay apprehensions, contribute to an alternate risk management program for agriculture and lead to a stabilisation of farmer's incomes.

## FARM LAWS

# Separating grain from husk

The laws regarding market reforms and contract farming are assaults on federalism

**BARUN S  
MITRA**

Independent commentator, and a long time advocate of market reforms, with a particular interest in agriculture policies

trade have rarely been in favour of agriculture in the past 70 years. Even with the various schemes/subsidies on input and the MSP system included—as the late farmer-leader Sharad Joshi, had pointed out in the 1990s—Indian agriculture was burdened with a 'negative subsidy' or, in effect, tax-free. Even the government of India later acknowledged this unique phenomenon at the WTO.

A 2018 review of agricultural policies in India (OECD-ICRIER) found that even after including price support and various input and service subsidies to agriculture, the overall producer support estimate (PSE) received by the farmers was -14%, on aver-

age, between 2000 and 2016. Between 2014-16, while the PSE had improved to a modest -6.4% (still negative), the consumer support estimate during the same period stood at 24.7% across all commodities.

It is also worth remembering that the BJP, in its 2014 election manifesto, had promised to adopt the Swaminathan committee recommendations, particularly that MSP should be set at cost plus 50%, to ensure an adequate return to the farmers. In 2017, the government announced its intention to double farmers' income (DFI) by 2022. Over the next two years, NITI Aayog produced multi-volume reports documenting the state of Indian agriculture and vari-

ous ways to achieve DFI. But nothing really changed; instead, there has been never-ending debate on how to calculate the MSP!

Rather than being the minimum support price, the MSP has become an inadequate compensation for denying the farmers the true market value for their produce. That is exactly what Sharad Joshi had said in support of *Karj Mukti* for farmers. He distinguished *karj mukti* from loan waiver. The former is a recognition of the additional burden imposed on the farmers to favour the consumers, while the latter was charity from the government.

Yet, as the studies show, MSP and all the other subsidies don't offset the opportunity

state government regulations, cess and taxes, the farmers legitimately worry that MSP will necessarily become un-operational. The need is to deregulate and decentralise agriculture to liberate the farmers. Then, the vexing question of MSP may naturally fade away. Indian cotton and rice, with their growing global presence, show that even with limited reforms in trade and technology, Indian farmers can look beyond MSP. Clever constitutional jiggery is not a fruitful way to initiate any honest reforms.

The three new agricultural laws don't meet these requirements. The laws on market reforms and contract farming are assaults on federalism, and further centralise the regulatory control. The Essential Commodities Act is a central law, and in the garb of reforms, the scope of this draconian law has actually been expanded despite its history of abuse and its role in stifling investment in agri-store/logistics.

If there is one issue on which we need a non-political, non-partisan perspective, it is agriculture. Agriculture is tied to the local geo-climatic conditions. Therefore, a decentralised and devolved approach to agriculture would be most conducive, rather than a centralised 'one size fits all' approach. The Centre has to play an active and advisory role to complement the state and local government in providing a conducive policy environment for the farmers, which is tailored to local conditions.



cost of the lost income endured by the farmers over the past many decades. This is in addition to the fact that none of these measures reach a majority of farmers.

MSP is not a welfare subsidy for farmers, but a recognition of the injustice done to the farmers, and therefore a legitimate, though modest, effort to compensate them.

This storm was completely predictable when the market access ordinance was promulgated in June 2020. The new market access law seeks to bypass the state government-regulated APMC markets, and insulates the proposed private markets by placing them outside the scope of the APMC law. With the APMCs sidelined/handicapped by

# International

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020

**ALL-FEMALE STAFF**

Kamala Harris, US Vice President-elect

Together with the rest of my team, today's appointees will work to get this virus under control, open our economy responsibly and make sure it lifts up all Americans, and restore and advance our country's leadership around the world.

## Quick View

### Flutter to acquire Fastball stake in FanDuel for \$4.2 bn

FLUTTER ENTERTAINMENT SAID it struck a \$4.2 billion deal to acquire Fastball's stake in FanDuel to give the Dublin-based gambling company almost full control of its US affiliate. Flutter would pay \$2.09 billion in cash and issue about 11.7 million new Flutter ordinary shares to Fastball under the conditional agreement, taking its stake in the US betting market leader to 95% from 57.8%, it said on Thursday in a statement.

### American Airlines goes full throttle to restore MAX fleet

AMERICAN AIRLINES' MAINTENANCE team is scrambling to complete safety changes to its fleet of Boeing 737 MAX jets ahead of a phased return to service, while deliveries of new jets are set to begin as early as this week. American's maintenance base, the largest in the world, has housed its 24 MAX planes during a 20-month safety ban that followed the second of two fatal crashes for the aircraft in March 2019, forcing some 400 MAX jets in service to be grounded.

### FB will take down misinformation about Covid vaccines

WITH VACCINES against Covid-19 on the verge of being rolled out around the world, Facebook Inc. said it will start removing false claims about the immunizations that have been debunked by public health experts. The move announced on Thursday.

### Mystery object is 54-year-old rocket, not asteroid, says Nasa

A MYSTERIOUS OBJECT temporarily orbiting Earth is a 54-year-old rocket, not an asteroid after all, astronomers confirmed on Wednesday. Observations by a telescope in Hawaii clinched its identity, according to Nasa's Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, California.

## Pandemic pushed 32 million people into extreme poverty, says UN report

EILEEN GBAGBO  
December 3

**THE CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC** has had a devastating impact on the world's poorest countries, pushing millions into extreme poverty, according to United Nations report.

More than 32 million additional people in the poorest countries in the world now live on less than \$1.90 a day—a direct result of the outbreak, the UN Conference on Trade and Development said on Thursday.

The economic impact in the Least Developed Countries has been far more devastating than the health crisis, it said, with growth prospects cut from 5% to -0.4% this year.

That would be the worst economic performance of the 47 LDCs since the third-world debt crisis of the 1980s, the UN said. The abrupt halt in world trade and tourism, and the impact of lockdowns on international migration and remittances, dealt a "ruinous" blow. The combined merchandise trade deficit of the LDCs is forecast to exceed 2019's record \$91 billion.

Domestically, falling income levels, widespread unemployment and widening fiscal deficits have been exacerbated by the pandemic.

—BLOOMBERG

## IEA chief sees 'disturbing' signal for climate target

WILLIAM MATHIS  
December 3

**GLOBAL EFFORTS TO** reduce wasted energy have faced a major setback in 2020, sidelining a relatively simple way of slashing emissions and hitting climate goals.

That's the conclusion from an International Energy Agency report, which recorded the weakest improvement in efficiency since 2010, as investments into technologies that can cut emissions have slowed amid the economic turmoil brought on by the pandemic.

"Global progress in energy efficiency in 2020 is the slowest in the last decade. It is a very disturbing message," the IEA's executive director Fatih Birol said in a press conference. "In the absence of very strongly and rapidly improving our energy efficiency, our chances to reach our energy and climate goals are very

### NEW WORRY

## Hackers targeted Covid-19 vaccine supply 'cold chain'

Targets included European Commission's Directorate General for Taxation and Customs Union and firms that make solar panels for powering portable vaccine refrigerators

FRANK BAJAK  
Boston, December 3

**IBM SECURITY RESEARCHERS** say they have detected a cyberespionage effort using targeted phishing emails to try to collect vital information on the World Health Organization's initiative for distributing Covid-19 vaccine to developing countries.

The researchers said they could not be sure who was behind the campaign, which began in September, or if it was successful. But the precision targeting and careful efforts to leave no tracks bore "the potential hallmarks of nation-state tradecraft," they said in a blog post on Thursday.

The campaign's targets, in countries including Germany, Italy, South Korea and Taiwan, are likely associated with the development of the "cold chain" needed to ensure coronavirus vaccines get the non-stop sterile refrigeration they need to be



effective for the nearly 3 billion people who live where temperature-controlled storage is insufficient, IBM said.

"Think of it as the bloodline that will be supplying the most vital vaccines globally," said Claire Zaboeva, an IBM analyst involved in the detection.

Whoever is behind the operation could be motivated by a desire to learn how the vaccines are best able to be shipped and stored—the entire refrigeration process—in order to copy it, said Nick Rossmann, the IBM team's global threat intelligence lead.

Or they might want to be able to undermine a vaccine's legitimacy or launch a disruptive or destructive attack,

he added.

In the ploy, executives with groups likely associated with the initiative known as Covax—created by the Gavi Vaccine Alliance, the World Health Organization and other UN agencies—were sent spoofed emails appearing to come from an executive of Haier Biomedical, a Chinese company considered the world's main cold-chain supplier, the analyst said.

The phishing emails had malicious attachments that prompted recipients to enter credentials that could have been used to harvest sensitive information about partners vital to the vaccine-delivery platform.

—AP

## Musk's \$139 bn fortune leads huge EV wealth gains

BEN STUPPLES & VENUS FENG  
December 3

**ELON MUSK'S DIZZYING** ascent in 2020 hit a new peak this week as he's about to become the head of an S&P 500 Index company. That's just days after surging to the second-richest person on the planet with a \$139 billion fortune.

But the Tesla chief executive officer isn't the only electric-vehicle entrepreneur to have turned fabulously wealthy this year. Some rivals are growing their net worths at an even quicker rate, according to the Bloomberg Billionaires Index.

Musk's rivals may be growing their wealth faster, but he's sitting on the biggest total gains this year thanks to a 580% rally in Tesla shares

Nio founder William Li has gotten 12 times richer in 2020 through his holding in the US-listed carmaker, the fastest pace of gains among the world's 500 richest people. The net worth of He Xiaopeng, chairman of XPeng, has jumped more than 600%. Overall, fortunes of the handful of people tracked by the Bloomberg Index in

the EV industry have increased by more than \$140 billion—including Musk's \$111 billion surge.

That doesn't take into account the ancillary parts required for electric cars. The top shareholders of battery maker Contemporary Amperex Technology, for example, are worth \$40 billion collectively, up about \$23 billion this year.

"The No 1 technology in vehicles in the future is software, and the chips that you have," Henrik Fisker, co-founder of electric-vehicle maker Fisker, said in a recent webcast. "So it's not anymore who makes the axles of a car or who stamps

this piece of metal."

Traditional automakers and parts manufacturers are mostly playing catch up. Ford Motor, Volkswagen, Continental and Toyota Motor—all down or barely up this year—are among those seeking to shift their business to comply with stricter emission rules. One exception has been General Motors, whose ambitious goal of rolling out 30 new EVs by 2025 has helped buoy its shares to a three-year high.

The pandemic has sharpened the focus on the future of transportation, with experts confident that EVs will dominate the global auto market.

—BLOOMBERG

## China hits out at US after report of new visa curbs

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
Beijing, December 3

**CHINA ON THURSDAY** accused critics in the US government of "an escalation of political suppression" against Beijing following a report of new visa restrictions on members of China's ruling Communist Party and their immediate family members.

Foreign ministry spokesperson Hua Chunying said China would "make representations" to the US following the report on Thursday in the *New York Times* that such people would be limited to one-month, single-entry visas.

Hua called Washington's approach "totally inconsistent with the US' own interests," and said it would damage America's global image.

"I think it is obvious to all that this is an escalation of political suppression by some extreme anti-China forces in the US out of strong ideological prejudice and deep-rooted Cold War mentality against China," Hua said at a daily briefing.

The *Times* report could not immediately be confirmed, but follows earlier hints that Washington was planning such a move, possibly even including a total ban on all 92 million Communist Party members. It wasn't clear how the restrictions would be enforced since many members do not play active public roles in the party's institutions.

The restrictions would be the latest punitive measure taken against China's leadership and economy amid sharpening disputes over human rights, the coronavirus pandemic, trade, technology, Taiwan and a host of other issues.

## US jobless claims decline; but still at very high levels

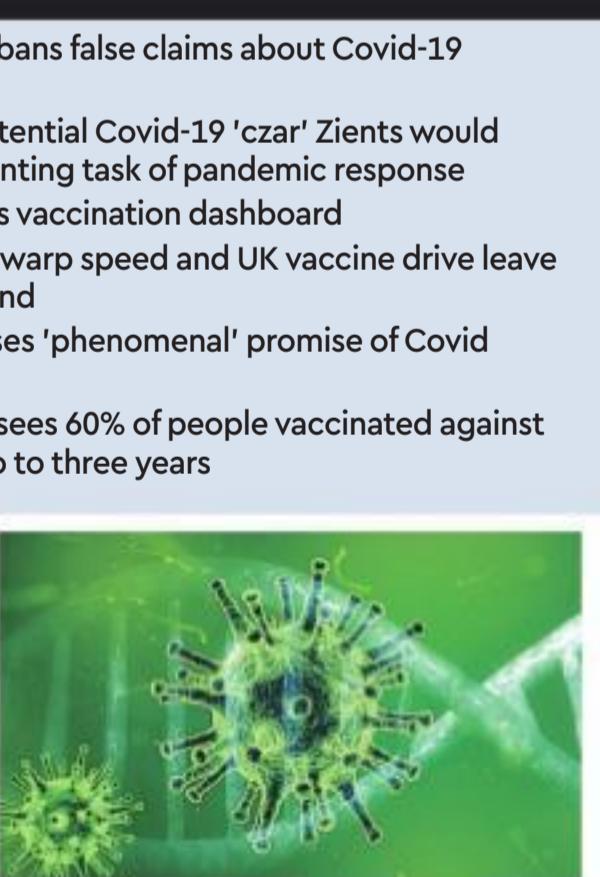
REUTERS  
Washington, December 3

**THE NUMBER OF** Americans filing first-time claims for jobless benefits fell last week, but remained extraordinarily high amid widespread business restrictions to slow a rising tide of new Covid-19 infections and lack of additional fiscal stimulus.

Initial claims for state unemployment benefits totaled a seasonally adjusted 712,000 for the week ended November 28, compared with 787,000 in the prior week, the Labour Department said on Thursday. Economists polled by *Reuters* had forecast 775,000 applications in the latest week.

A government watchdog on Monday said the claims data was inaccurate as the Labour Department was using traditional estimates, which were not appropriate given the economic shock caused by the coronavirus pandemic.

The Government Accountability Office said state backlog in processing applications had led to people submitting claims for multiple weeks of retroactive benefits during single reporting periods, inflating the claims data. Unemployment claims hit a record 6.867 million in March and have been stuck above their 665,000 peak during the 2007-09 Great Recession.



Moscow will begin giving high-risk workers Covid-19 vaccinations on Saturday after President Vladimir Putin called for authorities to roll out a mass inoculation programme.

A minister in Boris Johnson's government said the UK won the race to approve a coronavirus vaccine because it's a "better country," threatening to amplify a row over Britain claiming credit for the shot.

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# BrandWagon

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020

INTERVIEW: RIYAAZ AMLANI, CEO &amp; MD, Impresario Handmade Restaurants

## 'Ordering food from aggregators is a gamble'

Impresario Handmade Restaurants, which owns café and restaurant chains Social, Smoke House Deli and Mocha, among others, has built its own delivery platform to reduce the reliance on food aggregators. Riyaz Amlani talks to Devika Singh about the challenges in the food delivery model, expanding into small towns, and how the company is getting back on track.

How likely are consumers to choose a restaurant's delivery platform over a food aggregator app that hosts numerous options? We have seen the rise of direct-to-consumer businesses in recent months. Consumers are moving away from offer-led discovery models and want to order from a brand they can trust. We have launched a tech-enabled platform to build a direct relationship with the customer. Ordering from aggregators is a bit of a gamble, as customers cannot be sure about the quality of food being delivered. Hence, to have a good meal, consumers return to their old favourites. Our strategy is to cash in on this trust. Customers, too, get better deals and secure end-to-end delivery when ordering directly from a restaurant.

Also, we understand that customers do not need another app on their phone; therefore, we have created a web link that can be used to order from Google, WhatsApp and our social media pages. We want to be able to serve customers across platforms. In pre-Covid times, we would get



about 10% of our revenue from deliveries; it has now gone up to 25-30%.

The average order value (AOV) on Swiggy and Zomato is below ₹500. As a premium brand, how difficult has it been to scale up online deliveries? The challenge with aggregator platforms

is that there is a constant push to drive transactions instead of AOVs. But in this model, nobody ends up making money. Our pricing is uniform across platforms, and the AOV for our brand has always been above ₹500 on food aggregator platforms. When customers are ordering directly from our platforms, the order value goes

up to ₹800-900. This shows people are willing to pay for quality.

A restaurant's ambience is integral to the dining experience. How do you make up for the lack of it with home deliveries? Of course, the vibe and buzz of a restaurant cannot be replicated, but the customer can be reminded about that experience with the packaging of the food and cutlery. At times, we recommend a playlist to consumers to listen to while they are having the food. But, trust and quality of the food matter the most to consumers at the moment.

How lucrative is the market for restaurants like yours in the small towns?

The aspirations of people in small towns have caught up with those in the metros due to social media exposure. In recent months, we have seen our cafés in small towns recover faster than in metros, and we believe the growth going ahead will come from these places. Hence, we will focus on small towns to expand our brands Social and Smoke House Deli

through which we will be tapping small towns too. However, we are conscious that while the market has opportunity, we cannot open too many outlets. Hence, we will create a statement outlet by borrowing design inspiration from the state's culture. In our upcoming café in Indore, for instance, we have incorporated tribal art and bamboo craftwork.

In recent months, we have seen our cafés in small towns recover faster than in metros. We believe the growth, going ahead, will come from these places. Hence, we will focus on small towns to expand our brands Social and Smoke House Deli

The restaurant business has taken a severe hit due to the pandemic. What are your projections for FY21?

We were hoping to achieve a topline of ₹500 crore in FY21, but now everything is out of order. The most important thing for us at the moment is that our outlets survive the storm. Hence, we have restructured our rentals with

most of our landlords, and walked out where we could not reach an understanding. We are also driving activation through initiatives like Work-from-Social, and using this opportunity to make design changes. For the initial three-four months, we stood at 10-15% of our like-for-like sales last year, but it has now improved to 60%. Backed by these initiatives and as life normalises, we are hoping to reach our target of ₹500 crore by FY22.

## BLOGGER'S PARK

### To shiny tomorrows

Time for luxury brands to cast their nets wider



Asparsh Sinha

THERE IS A piece of wisdom in the Sindhi culture that seems counterintuitive at an individual level, but is fundamental to how commerce works. They wish for expenses, not income, to grow; because when people spend more, people earn more.

Hope is an essential commodity. Scary things happen when fear sets in. Negative consumer sentiment sets into motion a self-feeding cycle of downward spiral, which then takes a lot of effort and time to get out of. At a time like now, when the world is navigating the twin tasks of saving lives and saving the economy, the one thing that can bring in as much hope as the vaccine, is hope itself.

Luxury brands are in the business of designing shiny tomorrows. They work at the frontiers of creating desire and optimism. They create seductive canvases: a higher, more fulfilling and enriching place to be in, where our unarticulated aspirations find wondrous expressions; where we get to escape functional monotony and ordinariness that our lives tend to slip into. 'Un peu d'air sur terre' (a little bit of air on earth) — like the Lacoste campaign proclaimed. An idea of life that floats in defiance to the terra firma of reality.

When we spend on our needs, we are rational and evaluative; we buy products, deeply conscious of our daily existence. When we spend on our wants, we are driven by desire; we momentarily escape into what can be.

Building hope and aspiration

Today, as we find ourselves trapped in an extended deprivation setting, we itch to break free. Studies are revealing the psychological impact of the pandemic. There is a yearning to reclaim all that we have lost, and more. As people at the frontier of creating desire, luxury brands have a duty (and not just the opportunity) to feed this yearning. Because in doing so lies the nudge that can trigger positive consumer sentiment.



There is a yearning to reclaim all that we have lost, and more. As people at the frontier of creating desire, luxury brands have a duty (and not just the opportunity) to feed this yearning

## Personal Finance

### FRANKLIN TEMPLETON CRISIS

## It's still wait and watch for FT investors

Till the final verdict from the Supreme Court, and the consequent process depending on the verdict, investors will have to wait to get their money



SINCE APRIL 23, 2020, it has been little more than seven months now that Franklin Templeton (FT) Mutual Fund has shut six debt mutual funds citing redemption pressure and lack of liquidity in the bond market. Though investors have not got back their money, there are two positives. One, four of those schemes—Franklin India Ultra Short Bond, Low Duration, Credit Risk and Dynamic Accrual Fund—have turned cash positive. Two, there was a debate whether the trustees can unilaterally shut down a scheme without unitholders' consent.

The issue was about interpretation of the provisions of SEBI regulations and FT went with one interpretation. The verdict of Karnataka High Court has set the precedent that no, they cannot. Shutting down a



fund requires approval of unitholders.

Where do we stand now?

In a letter dated November 23, 2020, addressed to unit-holders, the AMC said that post the judgement of Karnataka High Court, it considered all possible options to start returning money to unitholders in the shortest possible time in an orderly manner. This included the option of seeking unitholder consent according to the HC judgment. "However, after detailed deliberations, we have determined that it will be necessary to seek judicial intervention from the Hon'ble Supreme Court to ensure an appropriate implementation of the law in the best interest of unitholders. This action took

some time because these steps needed to be carefully and thoughtfully taken to ensure that we can return unitholder monies at the earliest in an equitable manner, without distress sale of securities (at steep discounts) that would occur if there is a rush of redemptions," it said.

What does it mean?

It means that when put to vote, if unit-holders vote against shutdown, i.e., vote for continuation of the funds, which is more likely, the funds have to be opened up. The moment that happens, there will be a flood of redemptions. To meet that, there will be a fire sale of instruments in the portfolio, that is a distress sale. That would lead to sub-optimal realisation of

redemption prices. One solution is to put a cap on redemptions or graded redemptions as a percentage of holding. However, the way it is going, everything is up to litigation in the court of law or filing of complaints with the police. Hence it is better to clarify, to save further hiccups, with the Supreme Court of India.

What can investors do now?

Nothing, but watch and wait. Till FT goes to the Supreme Court and the final verdict is out, there is nothing investors can do, except track the cash position and other developments in those six portfolios. To be sure, rushing with redemptions with the approach "it is my money, I want it at the earliest" will not help. It will get you less money than the NAV. In the initial phase after 23 April 2020, there were social media posts like "I require the money urgently for parent's surgery, how can FT stop it". Since the issue went to the court of law, those posts are not to be seen.

Conclusion

While there were certain flaws on the part of FT, this is not a scam as some people have alleged it to be. Scam means disappearance of money from legit channels and efforts to recover, with or without results. Here the money is very much there is those funds, and the status is being disclosed from time to time. Now it is a matter of time for investors till the final verdict from the Supreme Court, and the consequent process depending on the verdict.

The writer is a corporate trainer (debt markets) and an author

## Gold price correction to push up retail demand

Gold will continue to be a strategic element of investment portfolios, generating risk-adjusted returns for the investor

### YELLOW METAL

CHIRAG MEHTA

AS WE MOVE into the final month of this eventful year, market sentiment is mixed as investors seem to be weighing the mounting virus case count against the optimism of vaccine breakthroughs. This has boosted risk assets and hurt gold prices which ended November 5.4% lower, at \$1776/ounce. Gold prices seem stretched to the downside relative to the fundamentals as markets get carried away on the emergence of effective vaccines.

If you dig deeper, you will find that risks still persist. Efficacy, regulatory approval, large scale manufacturing, costs and distribution of the vaccines still need to be worked out. So realistically the vaccine isn't coming to local pharmacies for the general public any time soon, while a second wave of the disease is already underway.

The pandemic induced economic damage has been severe. Therefore, expecting a full and immediate restoration of economic activity is naive. In fact, with a resurgence in cases in the United States and Europe, a complete reversal of the Great Lockdown has been further delayed, hurting the fragile recovery. The World Bank estimates that a full recovery will take up to five years. The global financial crisis, which was largely a financial crisis, also took seven years for full recovery. The COVID-19 crisis is much more severe in comparison.

Stock markets have never been as expensive as they are today. The Nifty 50



P/E ratio has jumped up from 28 at the start of 2020 to 35 as of November end and the S & P 500's ratio has jumped up from 25 to 37. This is in spite of deteriorating fundamentals. These soaring valuations are a result of massive liquidity injections by central banks and investors ignoring near-term headwinds such as surging global Covid-19 infections, and instead looking ahead to 2021.

Gold's role

An understanding of these risks and an

appreciation for gold's stabilising role in times of heightened risk and uncertainty, make holding gold an imperative for reducing portfolio risks. As evident, global policy makers are continuing to resort to the usual prescription of monetary inflation, credit expansion and government spending to tackle the economic fallout of the pandemic. With the extent of damage inflicted by this pandemic, it is hard to imagine a scenario where governments and central banks will change course any time soon. The result will be currency debasement and years of low interest rates in order to service the debt.

Gold, which has potential to store value over long time periods and does well in times of low nominal and negative real interest rates, will thus continue to be a strategic element of investment portfolios, generating risk-adjusted returns for the investor. Consumer demand for gold which has been weak this year because of the economic hardships brought about by Covid-19 is expected to recover going forward as consumers in India and China take advantage of the price correction. This will be a fillip for gold prices.

The writer is senior fund manager, Alternative Investments, Quantum Mutual Fund

This is a time for luxury brands to increase investment in creating and putting out communication. Burberry's latest campaign is set in a dirty London bylane, amid hail. An unusual setting, probably cueing the grimness of the world today. But what then unfolds is a mesmerising dance sequence, performed by people wearing Burberry trench coats. The message seems to be, with an inspiring fantasy, we can fight anything.

The digital medium, while obviously being a sales channel of great importance, is first a place to create seductive worlds. Brands like Gucci have shown how it can be used to create exciting engagement, with great business impact. Design is the secret sauce to building rich engagement and experience. Luxury brands, on the back of breathtaking art direction and production, elevated the magazine as a medium. A similar opportunity awaits with digital content — to liberate it from the free, fast lens.

Opportunities to indulge

If anything, this is an opportunity for luxury brands to cast their nets wider. More people today value indulgence more. Giving them opportunities to indulge is the opportunity. It is expected that the second-hand luxury goods market will pick up in a big way. What it tells us is that the means might have shrunk, but the aspiration hasn't. Every brand needs to create offerings that allow more people to indulge a little. The sites of indulgence might change (like home and self-care are new areas of focus), but there is opportunity to allow more people into the fold.

While there are many struggles that a recessionary environment brings in, the power of luxury brands is that their currency is the future. And nowhere is an inviting future a more compelling idea than now.

The author is MD, Open Strategy & Design

### NUMEROLOGY

50% homemakers increased usage of online shopping post lockdown  
48% stated UPI and digital wallets as their preferred modes of payment  
27% who prefer other payment options cite security as a big concern

— EY report

## BLOGGER'S PARK

### To shiny tomorrows

Time for luxury brands to cast their nets wider

# Markets

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2020

## Money Matters

### G-SEC

The benchmark yield rose under selling pressure **0.011%**



The rupee ended higher amid gains in local equities & strong fund flows **0.169%**



The euro rose against the dollar **0.223%**



### STAKE SALE

## Standard Life Aberdeen sells 1.37% holding in HDFC Life for ₹1,703 cr

**UK-Based company now holds 8.89% stake in HDFC Life Insurance**

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
New Delhi, December 3

**UK-BASED STANDARD LIFE** Aberdeen on Thursday said it has sold 1.37% stake in HDFC Life Insurance Company for ₹1,703.2 crore.

Standard Life (Mauritius Holdings), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Standard Life Aberdeen, sold 27,772,684 shares of HDFC Life at an average price of ₹619.14, receiving approximately ₹1,703.2 million (£172 million), net of taxes and expenses, the company said in a filing to the London Stock Exchange.

The shares sold constituted 1.37% of the paid-up, issued equity share capital of HDFC Life. The remaining shareholding of Standard Life (Mauritius Holdings) in



HDFC Life is now 8.89%, it added.

"Based on the current share price of ₹647,353, the value of this remaining shareholding would be approximately ₹11.6 billion (£1.2 billion)," it said.

It added that the 8.89% shareholding in HDFC Life is locked in until end March 2021.

A shareholding below 10% will no longer provide Standard Life (Mauritius Holdings) with the right to nominate a director to the board of HDFC Life, it said.

## SBI says YONO app down due to system outage

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, December 3

**STATE BANK OF INDIA** (SBI) on Thursday said its digital platform YONO (you only need one) was impacted due to a system outage and requisite steps were being taken to restore service. The public sector lender acknowledged the problem, after many customers complained on social media about transactions on YONO.

"YONO SBI mobile application has been impacted due to a system outage," the lender said on micro blogging site Twitter. "Steps are being taken for restoration of uninterrupted service. We regret the inconvenience caused and request customers to use online SBI and YONO Lite for their banking needs."

This will be second instance for a bank within a fortnight, after HDFC Bank customers faced issues in digital banking on November 21. The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has barred HDFC Bank from launching digital banking initiatives and issuing new credit cards. The steps by the regulator were taken after taking a serious view of service outages at the country's largest private sector lender over the last two years.

Several customers of SBI YONO had claimed that the bank's mobile application was facing a technical glitch and continued to show error MO005. Around 3,85,675 transactions take place daily on digital platforms of SBI, as per data given by the bank in September 2020.

The lender has a user base of 2.7 crore and aims to increase the customer size by more than 50% to 4.2 crore by March 2021. SBI has started preparing a separate balance sheet for YONO, which earned a net profit of ₹200 crore in the June quarter.

The rupee ends lower by 12 paise to 73.93 vs dollar

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
Mumbai, December 3

**AFTER A DECENT** show so far in 2020 despite the pandemic, the initial public offer market is awaiting a bumper crop with more than 30 IPOs worth ₹30,000 crore lined up for the new year.

The primary market has been good so far this year raising over ₹25,000 crore. And the street is abuzz since the past few months with more issues being lined up.

From a comparative reading, despite the pandemic driven lockdowns shaved off the second quarter fully and a part of the third quarter, this is still better than 2019 when 16 issues could mop up only ₹12,362 crore as against 24 issues in 2018 which had raised ₹30,959 crore, and that was a full 60% lower than 2018.

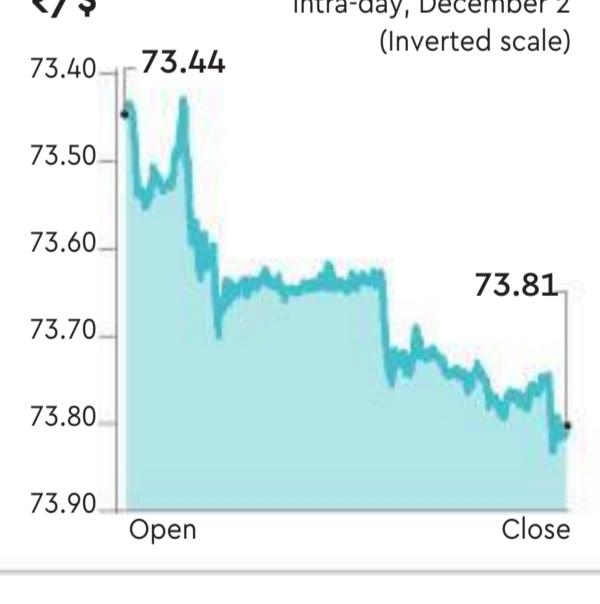
Come 2021 IPO street, consumer companies are set to dominate the market with Kalyan Jewellers, Indigo Paints, Stove Kraft, Samhi Hotels, Apeejay Surrendra



Park Hotels, Nureca, Mrs Bectors Food, and food delivery app unicorn Zomato are in the pipeline.

And if the government walks its tall talk of taking the nation's financial behemoth LIC public, then 2021 will be a record year for IPO that will probably be broken never, as LIC will command a valuation that will run into trillions of rupees.

At the interbank forex market, the domestic unit witnessed a highly volatile trading session. It opened at 73.81 and saw an intra-day high of 73.68 and a low of 73.95. It finally closed at 73.93 a dollar, registering a decline of 12 paise. This is the second straight session of decline for the rupee, during which it has lost 25 paise.



## Bol to acquire 49% each in BOI AXA Investment, BOI AXA Trustee

**STATE-OWNED BANK** of India on Thursday said it will acquire 49% stake each in BOI AXA Investment Managers and BOI AXA Trustee Services.

Following the transaction, both the entities -- BOI AXA Investment Managers Pvt (BAIM) and BOI AXA Trustee Services Pvt (BATS) -- will become Bank of India's fully owned subsidiaries.

"Bank of India has amongst other parties entered into a share purchase agreement (SPA) with AXA Investment Managers Asia Holdings (AXA IM) on December 2, 2020 whereby the bank

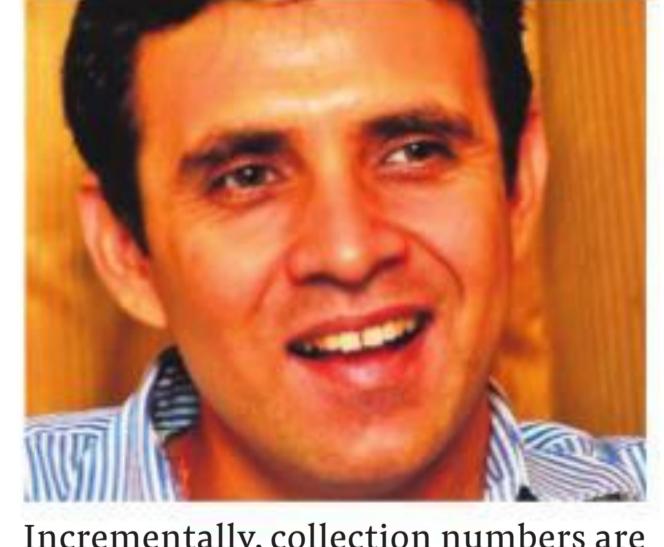
has agreed to purchase AXA IM's entire 49% in BAIM," the bank said in a regulatory filing.

Besides, it has also entered a SPA to purchase the entire 49% equity shares in BATS, it added. Bank of India holds 51% equity shares each in BAIM and BATS.

"Pursuant to this transaction, Bank of India shall hold 100 per cent equity shares in BAIM and BATS. The transaction is done at arms-length basis," Bank of India said.

— PTI

## INTERVIEW: SUMIT BALI, PRESIDENT & HEAD, RETAIL LENDING & PAYMENTS, AXIS BANK 'Improvement in collection efficiency will be sustained'



lection efficiency seen in Q2 is the result of liquidity accumulated during the moratorium period, and may not sustain. What is your take?

Having seen the data of October and November, we do think things are getting better. September was probably a one-time uptick in terms of people conserving liquidity and foreclosing or parting with the loan, but month-on-month the situation in terms of cheque bounces, repayment and collection efficiency is improving. Therefore, I think the improvement will be sustained.

Growth picked up close to the festive period. Are you seeing it sustain thereafter?

That's the debate we keep having internally, but my sense is that the festive period uptick has been good. It had both an element of pent-up demand and people's willingness to spend more. There are a lot of interesting insights from automotive dealers. A lot of first-time buyers are coming in to buy cars because they need personal transportation. Historically, post Diwali, you see a couple of weeks of low time and then in December, when the festive season kicks in, people take holidays or travel, overall economic activity picks up and there is a churn of money within the economy. We are getting the sense that that is on the way.

based on our conversations with people in the entertainment and hotel industries. Bookings for the holiday season have been good.

Even when you track the credit card spends in the merchant categories, till August-September, there was nothing on the high-street retailers or the restaurants or hotels. That has started improving week-on-week. The other interesting point is that when we speak to builders, we see that the affordability index for property ownership is at its highest in the last decade.

There was a clamour for reviewing the zero-MDR policy in early 2020, but then it died out. How are banks moving on that piece now, considering it shaves off a part of your revenues? My sense is that the government and the regulator are moving towards giving higher choice to the customer. Eventually, it's the customer who will decide on his/her choice of product. Each product differentiation has some cost associated with it. We are seeing growth in digital payments and the entry of more players. There is already a fair bit of disruption happening in the payments space. We are observing the movement of MDR to zero or near-zero levels. The materiality of that is getting reduced as there are a host of other payment options.

### HOPEFUL

Deepak Sood, secretary general, Assocham

While the cut in repo rate may not be announced on Friday, the accommodative stance should assure the industry and the market participants about the RBI's commitment to keep the lending rates benign.



## Maruti rallies 7.45% as benchmarks eke out modest gains

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
Mumbai, December 3

**EQUITY BENCHMARKS ENDED** modestly higher on Thursday, with the Nifty settling at a fresh record, as investors largely remained in a wait-and-watch mode ahead of RBI's policy decision amid mixed global cues.

After scaling an all-time intra-day peak of 44,953.01, the Sensex pared some gains to end 14.61 points, or 0.03%, higher at 44,632.65.

Similarly, the broader NSE Nifty touched a fresh intra-day high of 13,216.60, before settling 20.15 points, or 0.15%, up at 13,133.90 – its lifetime closing high.

Maruti was the top gainer in the Sensex pack, rallying 7.45%, followed by ONGC, Asian Paints, NTPC, SBI, Bajaj Finance and Tata Steel.

HDFC Bank was the top laggard, skidding 2.13%, after the RBI temporarily barred it from launching digital banking initiatives and issuing new credit cards after taking a serious view of service outages at the country's largest private sector lender over the last two years.

TCS, Bajaj Auto, Infosys, Bharti Airtel, M&M and HDFC were among the losers, shedding up to 1.48%.

Global markets were mixed as investors digested a raft of economic data and progress on the Covid-19 vaccine front.

"It's a kind of choppy trading day for domestic equities. However, a strong rebound was seen in PSU banks. Additionally, metals, realty and auto stocks witnessed decent traction...As expected, mid-cap and small-cap stocks continued to outperform large-caps, which may persist even in coming days."

A sideways trading was broadly expected ahead of outcome of the RBI policy meet. Having witnessed sharp rebound over last one-month, Nifty valuations appear to be quite stretched and required earnings growth to sustain even in coming days.

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## Insurers settle 4.79L Covid claims worth ₹4,427 crore

**SUSHIM  
BANERJEE**

Former DG,  
Institute of Steel  
Development and Growth



QUITE EXPECTEDLY, GDP

contraction of 7.5% in Q2 of FY21 was in line with the movement of major indicators during the period. For H1 as a whole, although the contraction is limited to 15.7%, a few positives can be picked up: 1) fish production, result of steady rainfall; 2) coal production, giving some relief to user segments, power and steel plants albeit at a higher price; 3) commercial vehicle sales even though in the negative category point to a growing demand from movement of goods and transportation sector which would take a few months more to return to pre-Covid level; 4) growing private vehicles sales signal a demand push from the urge of owning individual cars against public transport in the

It is good to see that while agriculture, forestry and fishing have maintained a uniform growth rate of 3.4% in both Q1 and Q2, the share of this sector in total GVA which was consistently coming down from 11.5% to 11.2% in Q2 of last year, has since moved up to 12.5% in the current Q2.

It is also encouraging to observe that manufacturing sector has improved its share from 17.6% in Q2 of last year to 19.0% in the current Q2.

The output index of manufacturing in September showed a marginal contraction, thereby taking the IIP into a positive corridor for the first time in FY21. In totality, the share of the service sector in the economy has dropped from 59.2% in Q2 of last year to 56.6% in the current Q2, while

Covid scenario; 5) net tonne kilometres by railways has turned positive due to higher movement of goods, both essential and non-essential; and 6) steady growth in payment of LIC premium is indicative of a parsimonious household behaviour.

It is good to see that while agriculture, forestry and fishing have maintained a uniform growth rate of 3.4% in both Q1 and Q2, the share of this sector in total GVA which was consistently coming down from 11.5% to 11.2% in Q2 of last year, has since moved up to 12.5% in the current Q2.

One primary driver in a demand deficient economy is the private expenditure as well as the government consumption expenditure. In Q1 of the current fiscal, it was only the government consumption expenditure



the share of industry has correspondingly moved up from 29.5% to 31.1% in Q2 of FY21. The growing share of industry has, in turn, boosted the commodity sector, steel and cement in the recent period. The labour intensive manufacturing sector, especially the MSME segment, is to generate more employment and income opportunities.

One primary driver in a demand deficient economy is the private expenditure as well as the government consumption expenditure. In Q1 of the current fiscal, it was only the government consumption expenditure

that went up to more than 18% share in GDP from 11.8% in Q1 of last year. This increase made up the reduced share of private consumption that went down from 56.4% in Q1 of last year to 54.3% and also a severe drop in share of fixed capital formation.

The steep fall in government consumption expenditure, from 18.1% in Q1 to 10.9% in Q2, pulled down the total share of consumption to 65.1% from 72.4% in Q1 and 69.5% in Q2 of last year.

One of the major weaknesses in GDP growth in Indian economy is the limited fiscal space available for investment for creation of fixed assets. The concern for fiscal deficit crossing the safe limits of 3.5-4.5% of GDP to fuel inflation has always been plaguing policymakers. The alternatives of FPI and FDI flows were not adequate to provide the booster. The share of GFCF in GDP went

up from 22.3% in Q1 to 29% in Q2 (at constant prices) and to 25.7% from 19.5% in Q1 at market prices.

The level of public investment in the economy needs a big push to reach 35% of GDP in the minimum. This continues to be a tall task. It is argued that more public investment in sectors like Infrastructure would only crowd in private investment that has been stagnating as a percentage of GDP in the last few years. The opening up of railways (DFC, private trains, etc), the liberalised defence procurement and acquisition, the high level of activities in shipping, affordable housing and transportation of oil, gas and water (Jal Jivan Mission) offer abundant opportunities for the private sector to chip in and participate in infra investment.

(Views expressed are personal)

**Canara**  
Bank raises  
FD rates

Canara Bank has raised its rates by 0.2% for fixed deposits

having a maturity period of at least two years. With the increase, FDs with tenure of two years but less than three years will now fetch 5.4% from a rate of 5.2% earlier, the bank said.

PTI



**SANGHVI FORGING AND ENGINEERING LIMITED**  
Registered Office: 2446-7, G.I.D.C. Industrial Estate, Wagholi - 391780  
Dist. Vadodara. Ph: 02668-263020/264100 Fax: 02668-263411  
Email: cs@sanghvilforge.com Website: www.sanghvilforge.com  
CIN: L26910GJ1989PLC012015

### NOTICE OF THE 32ND ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, CLOSURE OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS AND REMOTE E-VOTING INFORMATION

NOTICE is hereby given that

1. The 32nd Annual General Meeting (AGM) of Sanghvi Forging and Engineering Limited (the Company) will be held through Video Conferencing (VC)/Other Audio-visual Means (OAVM) on Thursday, 24th December, 2020 at 4 p.m., in compliance with all the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder and the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, read with General Circulars No. 14/2020 dated April 08, 2020; No. 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020 and No. 20/2020 dated May 5, 2020 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) (collectively referred to as 'applicable circulars'), to transact the business set out in the Notice convening the AGM. Members will be able to attend and vote at the AGM through VC/OAVM. Members participating through the VC/OAVM facility only shall be deemed to be present at the AGM and their presence shall be reckoned for the purpose of quorum.
2. In compliance with the applicable circulars, the Company has completed dispatch of electronic copies of notice of 32nd AGM and Annual report for the financial year 2019-20 to all the shareholders whose Email Id's are registered with the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent / Depository Participants. The aforesaid documents will also be available on the Company's website at [www.sanghvilforge.com](http://www.sanghvilforge.com) and on the website of the Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE Limited and NSE Limited at [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com) and [www.nseindia.com](http://www.nseindia.com) respectively, and also on the website of Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) at [www.evotingindia.com](http://www.evotingindia.com).
3. Remote E-voting:  
The Company has engaged the services of Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) for offering e-voting facility to its Members so as to enable the Members to cast vote electronically in respect of business to be transacted at the AGM. The e-voting facility is available at the [www.evotingindia.com](http://www.evotingindia.com). All the members are informed that:
  - The business as set forth in the Notice of 32nd AGM shall be transacted through electronic means.
  - Cut-off date for the purpose of remote e-voting : 17th December, 2020
  - Date and time of commencement of remote e-voting: 21st December, 2020 on 10:00 a.m. (IST)
  - Date and time of end of remote e-voting: 23rd December, 2020 on 5:00 p.m. (IST)
  - Remote e-voting module shall be disabled by CDSL for voting after 5:00 p.m. on 23rd December, 2020.
  - Members whose names are recorded in the register of members or in the register of beneficial owners maintained by the depositaries as on the cut-off date only shall be entitled to avail the facility of remote e-voting as well as e-voting during the general meeting.
  - Persons who have acquired shares and become members of the Company after dispatch of the Notice of AGM and holding shares as on the cut-off date i.e. 17th December, 2020 may cast their votes by following the instruction and process of remote e-voting as provided in the Note of the Notice of AGM.
  - The members who have cast their vote by e-voting prior to the meeting may also attend the meeting but shall not be entitled to cast their vote again.
  - For information on e-voting, Members may refer to the instructions mentioned in the Notice of AGM.
  - For the grievances connected with e-voting facility the email id [helpdesk@cDSLindia.com](mailto:helpdesk@cDSLindia.com) or call 1800225533.
4. The Register of Members and Share Transfer Books will remain closed from Tuesday 15th December, 2020 to Thursday, 24th December, 2020 (both days inclusive) for the purpose of AGM for the financial year 2019-20.

For Sanghvi Forging and Engineering Limited

Sd/-  
Deepika Agrawal  
Company Secretary

Place: Vadodara  
Date: December 3, 2020

the kharif season.

The MSP of

₹1,878/quintal is

the best price that farmers

get from their

produce and it just

recovers the cost,

leaving only a thin

margin if sold in bulk,

Mukherjee said. The

state government

had procured 4.8 mil-

lion tonnes of paddy

but less than

three years

will now fetch 5.4%

from a rate of 5.2% ear-

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Gujarat and

Karnataka.

Open market

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Haridas

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farmer, said.

West Bengal

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## NOTICE



## Mutual Fund

Principal Asset Management Pvt. Ltd.

(CIN : U25000MH1991PTC064092)

Regd. Off.: Exchange Plaza, 'B' Wing, Ground Floor, NSE Building, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai - 400 051.

• Toll Free: 1800 425 5600 • Fax: (022) 6772 0512 E-mail: [customer@principalindia.com](mailto:customer@principalindia.com) • Visit us at: [www.principalindia.com](http://www.principalindia.com)

## NOTICE-CUM-ADDENDUM TO THE SCHEME INFORMATION DOCUMENT (SID) &amp; KEY INFORMATION MEMORANDUM (KIM) OF PRINCIPAL BALANCED ADVANTAGE FUND [NO. 44/2020]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the Unitholders of Principal Balanced Advantage Fund ('The Scheme'), an open ended dynamic asset allocation fund ("the Scheme") of Principal Mutual Fund that the Board of Directors of Principal Asset Management Private Limited ("AMC") and Principal Trustee Company Private Limited ("Trustees") have approved the following changes to the scheme features:

Sr. No.	Particulars	Existing Provision	Proposed Provision															
1.	How will the scheme allocate its assets?	Type of instrument	Normal Allocation (% of Net Assets)	Risk Profile	Type of instrument	Normal Allocation (% of Net Assets)	Risk Profile											
			Minimum	Maximum		Minimum												
	Equity and Equity Related Instruments	65	100	High	Equity and Equity Related Instruments	65	100											
	Debt or Money Market Securities and/or units of Liquid/Money Market/ Debt Mutual Fund Scheme(s) of Principal Mutual Fund.	0	35	Low to Medium	Debt or Money Market Securities and/or units of Liquid/Money Market/ Debt Mutual Fund Scheme(s) of Principal Mutual Fund.	0	35											
	The minimum net equity exposure will be 15% at all points of time. Investment in derivatives shall be upto 85% of the net assets of the Scheme. Deployment upto 20% of its total net assets of the Scheme in Stock Lending, subject to the SEBI regulations. The Scheme has no intention to invest in Securitised Debt. Investment in the units of Liquid/ Money Market/ Debt Mutual Fund Scheme(s) shall not exceed 5% of the net asset value of the mutual fund. The Scheme will decide on allocation of funds into equity assets based on equity market Price Earning Ratio (PE Ratio) levels. The PE Ratio has traditionally been used as a tool to assess whether the equity markets are cheap or expensively priced. When the markets become expensive in terms of 'Price to Earnings' Ratio; the Scheme will reduce its allocation to equities and move assets into debt and/or money market instruments and vice versa. Such a strategy is expected to optimise the risk-return proposition for the long term investor. Under normal circumstances; the scheme's asset allocation will follow the table below based on Nifty 50 Trailing PE Ratio Level:-	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Weighted Avg PE (Standalone) of Nifty 50 Index</th><th>Net Equity Component (%)</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Less than or equal to 18</td><td>80-100</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 18-Less than or equal to 20</td><td>60-80</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 20-Less than or equal to 22</td><td>40-60</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 22-Less than or equal to 24</td><td>30-50</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 24-Less than or equal to 26</td><td>20-40</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 26</td><td>15-25</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For this purpose the month-end Trailing PE Ratio of Nifty 50 Index (NSE Nifty) will be considered. Such a PE Ratio will be the month-end weighted average PE Ratio of the constituent stocks making up the Nifty 50 Index. The Price considered will be the closing market price on the NSE as at the month end. The undiluted earnings per share will reflect the trailing earnings of the most recent four quarters of each of the companies, for which information is available. Thus every month end we would observe the above mentioned PE ratio and the resultant PE band. The investment strategy outlines different PE bands and the asset allocation applicable to each band. If there is a change in the PE band as observed on the latest month-end as compared to last month-end (due to Nifty's PE moving out of one band to another) then it will require rebalancing of portfolio to bring the equity component in line with the new band. This rebalancing would be done latest before the end of the subsequent month. To determine the net equity allocation within the asset allocation bands specified above, the Fund Manager may also take into account parameters such as those listed below: 1. Yield Gap (defined as the ratio of the prevailing 10 years G-Sec bond yield and the inverse of the Index level trailing PE) 2. Index level Price to Book Value in relation to the Index RoE, 3. Market Volatility Indicator (India VIX) 4. Other valuation parameters namely, Enterprise Value to EBITDA Ratio, Index level PE to Growth Ratio (PEG), Index level Price to Cash EPS, Index Level Dividend Yield etc. The Trustee reserves the right; to change the above said PE Ratio bands or to apply any other criteria for determining the allocation of funds to equity instruments, if the NSE Nifty Index is either suspended or becomes irrelevant for any reasons whatsoever.</p>		Weighted Avg PE (Standalone) of Nifty 50 Index	Net Equity Component (%)	Less than or equal to 18	80-100	Above 18-Less than or equal to 20	60-80	Above 20-Less than or equal to 22	40-60	Above 22-Less than or equal to 24	30-50	Above 24-Less than or equal to 26	20-40	Above 26	15-25	
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2.	Investment strategy	<p>The Scheme will decide on allocation of funds into equity assets based on equity market Price Earnings Ratio (PE Ratio) levels. The PE Ratio has traditionally been used as a tool to assess whether the equity markets are cheap or expensively priced. When the markets become expensive in terms of 'Price to Earnings' Ratio; the Scheme will reduce its allocation to equities and move assets into debt and/or money market instruments and vice versa. Such a strategy is expected to optimise the risk-return proposition for the long term investor. Under normal circumstances; the scheme's asset allocation will follow the table below based on Nifty 50 Trailing PE Ratio Level:-</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Weighted Avg PE (Standalone) of Nifty 50 Index</th><th>Net Equity Component (%)</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Less than or equal to 18</td><td>80-100</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 18-Less than or equal to 20</td><td>60-80</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 20-Less than or equal to 22</td><td>40-60</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 22-Less than or equal to 24</td><td>30-50</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 24-Less than or equal to 26</td><td>20-40</td></tr> <tr> <td>Above 26</td><td>15-25</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For this purpose the month-end Trailing PE Ratio of Nifty 50 Index (NSE Nifty) will be considered. Such a PE Ratio will be the month-end weighted average PE Ratio of the constituent stocks making up the Nifty 50 Index. The Price considered will be the closing market price on the NSE as at the month end. The undiluted earnings per share will reflect the trailing earnings of the most recent four quarters of each of the companies, for which information is available. Thus every month end we would observe the above mentioned PE ratio and the resultant PE band. The investment strategy outlines different PE bands and the asset allocation applicable to each band. If there is a change in the PE band as observed on the latest month-end as compared to last month-end (due to Nifty's PE moving out of one band to another) then it will require rebalancing of portfolio to bring the equity component in line with the new band. This rebalancing would be done latest before the end of the subsequent month. To determine the net equity allocation within the asset allocation bands specified above, the Fund Manager may also take into account parameters such as those listed below: 1. Yield Gap (defined as the ratio of the prevailing 10 years G-Sec bond yield and the inverse of the Index level trailing PE) 2. Index level Price to Book Value in relation to the Index RoE, 3. Market Volatility Indicator (India VIX) 4. Other valuation parameters namely, Enterprise Value to EBITDA Ratio, Index level PE to Growth Ratio (PEG), Index level Price to Cash EPS, Index Level Dividend Yield etc. The Trustee reserves the right; to change the above said PE Ratio bands or to apply any other criteria for determining the allocation of funds to equity instruments, if the NSE Nifty Index is either suspended or becomes irrelevant for any reasons whatsoever.</p>	Weighted Avg PE (Standalone) of Nifty 50 Index	Net Equity Component (%)	Less than or equal to 18	80-100	Above 18-Less than or equal to 20	60-80	Above 20-Less than or equal to 22	40-60	Above 22-Less than or equal to 24	30-50	Above 24-Less than or equal to 26	20-40	Above 26	15-25	<p>The scheme seeks to generate capital appreciation by its equity investments and generate income through its investments in debt and money market instruments. The scheme aims to dynamically manage the debt and equity allocations in the portfolio. The fund would dynamically manage the top-down asset allocation among equity, debt and equity derivatives. This asset allocation would be done considering several factors and parameters such as market valuations, momentum, volatility, bond yields, macro-economic conditions, and other relevant macro and micro variables, among others.</p> <p><b>Equity and Equity Related Instruments</b> Within the net equity allocation, the Fund manager will follow a bottom up approach to stock selection and will aim to build a diversified portfolio with exposure across sectors. The universe of stocks will be selected to include companies having a robust business model and enjoying sustainable competitive advantages</p> <p><b>Fixed Income</b> The scheme would invest in a diversified portfolio of debt and money market instruments to generate income. The investments would consider the prevailing interest rate scenario and the liquidity of the instruments. The portfolio duration and credit exposure would be managed based on a detailed analysis of prevailing market conditions and outlook.</p> <p><b>REITs and InVITS</b> The scheme may invest in REITs and InVITS based on research and analysis of the prevailing market conditions and outlook for the real estate market, fixed income markets and other comparable asset classes.</p>	
Weighted Avg PE (Standalone) of Nifty 50 Index	Net Equity Component (%)																	
Less than or equal to 18	80-100																	
Above 18-Less than or equal to 20	60-80																	
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Above 22-Less than or equal to 24	30-50																	
Above 24-Less than or equal to 26	20-40																	
Above 26	15-25																	
3.	Risk Factors	<p>No Risk factors pertaining to REITs and InVITS currently disclosed in SID</p> <p>Risk factors specific to Principal Balanced Advantage Fund: A portfolio managed on PE ratios may not outperform a fully invested portfolio even at the peak of a bull market.</p>	<p><b>Risk Factors Associated with Investments in REITs and InVITS:</b> <b>Some of the Common risks associated with investments in REITs and InVITS are as follows:</b></p> <p><b>Interest rate risk:</b> REITs and InVITS are typically hybrid instruments with higher levels of sensitivity to interest rates as these instruments tend to have significant cashflow payouts compared to traditional bonds or dividend paying stocks. Hence there is risk of higher capital losses with REITs and InVITS during periods of sharp increases in interest rates.</p> <p><b>Credit Risk:</b> In simple terms this risk means that the issuer of a debenture/ bond or a money market instrument may default on interest payment or even in paying back the principal amount on maturity. REITs &amp; InVITS are likely to have volatile cash flows as the repayment dates would not necessarily be pre scheduled.</p> <p><b>Liquidity or Marketability Risk:</b> This refers to the ease with which a security can be sold at or near to its valuation yield-to-maturity (YTM). The primary measure of liquidity risk is the spread between the bid price and the offer price quoted by a dealer. As these products are new to the market they are likely to be exposed to liquidity risk.</p> <p><b>Reinvestment Risk:</b> Investments in REITs &amp; InVITS may carry reinvestment risk as interest rates prevailing on the interest or maturity due dates may differ from the original coupon of the bond. Consequently, the proceeds may get invested at a lower rate.</p> <p><b>Risk of lower than expected distributions:</b> The distributions by the REIT or InVIT will be based on the net cash flows available for distribution. The amount of cash available for distribution principally depends upon the amount of cash that the REIT/ InVITS receives as dividends or the interest and principal payments from portfolio assets.</p> <p>The mentioned risk factor pertaining to P/E ratios has been deleted.</p>															
4.	What are the Investment Restrictions?	<p>No Investment Restrictions pertaining to REITs and InVITS</p>	<p><b>Applicable Investment limits for investments in the units of REITs &amp; InVITS:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At the Mutual Fund level:- Not more than 10% of units issued by a single issuer of REIT and InVIT;</li> <li>At the scheme level:- <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Not more than 10% of its NAV in the units of REIT and InVIT;</li> <li>Not more than 5% of its NAV in the units of REIT and InVIT issued by a single issuer.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>															
5.	Where will the scheme invest?	<p>No reference to REITs and InVITS</p>	<p>Real Estate Investment Trust (REITs) &amp; Infrastructure Investment Trust (InVITS) is a trust which holds real estate or infrastructure assets respectively which is managed by an investment manager. The unitholders in the trust have proportional interest in the underlying holdings of the trust.</p>															
6.	Product Labeling This product is suitable for investors who are seeking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long term Capital Growth.</li> <li>Investment in equity &amp; equity related securities including equity derivatives as well as Debt/Money Market securities through a systematic allocation of Funds between Equity &amp; Debt on the basis of the Price Earnings Ratio (PE Ratio) levels. When the markets become expensive in terms of 'Price to Earnings' Ratio; the Scheme will reduce its allocation to equities and move assets into cash future arbitrage/ equity derivatives, debt and/or money market instruments and vice versa.</li> </ul>	<p>Real Estate Investment Trust (REITs) &amp; Infrastructure Investment Trust (InVITS) is a trust which holds real estate or infrastructure assets respectively which is managed by an investment manager. The unitholders in the trust have proportional interest in the underlying holdings of the trust.</p>															
7.	Investment Objective	<p>The primary objective of the scheme is to seek to generate long term capital appreciation with relatively lower volatility through systematic allocation of funds into equity; and in debt /money market instruments for defensive purposes. The Scheme will decide on allocation of funds into equity assets based on equity market Price Earnings Ratio (PE Ratio) levels. When the markets become expensive in terms of 'Price to Earnings' Ratio; the Scheme will reduce its allocation to equities and move assets into cash future arbitrage/ equity derivatives, debt and/or money market instruments and vice versa.</p>	<p>The primary objective of the scheme is to seek to generate long term capital appreciation with relatively lower volatility through systematic allocation of funds into equity; and in debt /money market instruments for defensive purposes.</p>															

## From the Front Page

## Covid vaccine: Committed to engage with India, says Pfizer

"DURING THIS pandemic phase, Pfizer will supply this vaccine only through government contracts based on agreements with respective government authorities and following regulatory authorisation or approval," the statement said.

The UK regulator, MHRA has granted a temporary authorisation for emergency use of Covid-19 mRNA vaccine.

This constitutes the first Emergency Use Authorisation following a worldwide phase 3 trial of a vaccine to help fight the pandemic, Pfizer said on Wednesday. "As we anticipate further authorisations and approvals, we are focused on moving with the same level of urgency to safely supply a high-quality vaccine around the world," Pfizer chairman and CEO Albert Bourla said on Wednesday.

In November, NITI Aayog member (health) VK Paul, who also heads the National Task Force on Covid-19, had said the arrival of the Pfizer vaccine in the country might take some months. Currently in India, Pune-based Serum Institute of India has said that it will apply for emergency use licensure for AstraZeneca-Oxford vaccine in two weeks.

Phase-3 clinical trial of the indigenously-developed vaccine candidate of Bharat Biotech and the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) is also underway.

While vaccine candidate of Zydus Cadila has completed the phase-2 clinical trial, pharma major Dr Reddy's Laboratories has started the combined phase 2 and 3 clinical trials of the Russian Covid-19 vaccine, Sputnik V, in India.

Another domestic firm Bio-logical E has also started early phase 1 and 2 human trials of its Covid-19 vaccine candidate.

## US curbs visas for millions of Chinese Communist Party members

IT COULD ALSO impact the children of party members, many of whom study in the US.

While foreign ministry spokeswoman Hua Chunying said she wasn't aware of the visa actions, she urged the US to reverse course. "China lodges representations with the US side and we hope people in the US will adopt a common rational view toward China and give up their hatred and abnormal mindset toward the CCP," Hua told a regular news briefing Thursday in Beijing.

The changes are likely to further strain a relationship already roiled by a trade war, intensified geopolitical competition, and mutual recriminations about the origins of the Covid-19 pandemic. They add to a growing raft of anti-China measures passed by the Trump administration as it prepares to leave office.

On Tuesday, the US House of Representatives approved legislation that could ultimately lead to Chinese companies getting kicked off American exchanges if regulators aren't allowed to review their financial audits. The Trump administration also banned cotton imports from a military-linked Chinese firm it accused of "slavery", as it ramps up pressure on Beijing over its treatment of mostly Muslim

ethnic minority groups in the far west region of Xinjiang.

The new visa rules fit with the Trump administration's efforts to create tension between the ruling party and the broader Chinese population. Chinese President Xi Jinping has sought to make the party more central in every day life, echoing Mao Zedong's edict that the party leads everything – "east, west, south, north and centre". —BLOOMBERG



**DFM  
FOODS LTD.**

CIN: L15311DL1993PLC052624  
Regd. Office: 8377, Roshanara Road, Delhi-110007  
Corporate Office: 1401-1411, 14th Floor,  
Logix City Center, Sector-32, Noida-201301 (U.P.)  
Tel.: 0120-6013232, Fax: 011-23822409  
Email: dfm@dfmfoods.com, Website: www.dfmfoods.com

NOTICE																		
NOTICE IS hereby given that the following Share Certificate(s) has/have been reported as lost/stolen/misplaced/not traceable and the registered holder(s) thereof claimant(s) thereof has/have applied to the Company for issue of Duplicate Share Certificate(s):																		
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Sl. No.</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Folio No.(s)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Name of Shareholder(s)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Certificate No.(s)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Distinctive No.(s)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">No. of Share(s)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.</td> <td>14968</td> <td>Naresh Kumar Gupta</td> <td>1149</td> <td>49705421 49706420</td> <td>1000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.</td> <td>14975</td> <td>Manu Rani Gupta</td> <td>1150</td> <td>49706421 49707420</td> <td>1000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Sl. No.	Folio No.(s)	Name of Shareholder(s)	Certificate No.(s)	Distinctive No.(s)	No. of Share(s)	1.	14968	Naresh Kumar Gupta	1149	49705421 49706420	1000	2.	14975	Manu Rani Gupta	1150	49706421 49707420	1000
Sl. No.	Folio No.(s)	Name of Shareholder(s)	Certificate No.(s)	Distinctive No.(s)	No. of Share(s)													
1.	14968	Naresh Kumar Gupta	1149	49705421 49706420	1000													
2.	14975	Manu Rani Gupta	1150	49706421 49707420	1000													
Any person(s) who has/have any claim/objection in respect of these share certificate(s) should write to the Company Secretary at the address mentioned above within 10 days from the date of publication of this notice failing which the Company will proceed to issue duplicate share certificate(s). The Public is hereby cautioned against purchasing or dealing in anyway with the above share certificate(s).																		
<small>For DFM Foods Ltd. Sd/- Company Secretary</small>																		

Place: Noida  
Dated: 3rd December, 2020

**INDIAN RAILWAY FINANCE CORPORATION LTD**  
UG-Floor, East Tower, NBCC Place, Bhisham Pitamah Marg  
Pragati Vihar, Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110003

### NOTICE OF LOSS OF BOND CERTIFICATES

Please take notice that the following Bond Certificates of Indian Railway Finance Corporation Ltd. pertaining to J-10/10<sup>th</sup> Taxable, 80<sup>th</sup>, 86<sup>th</sup>, 86<sup>th</sup> A, 91<sup>st</sup> A, 92<sup>nd</sup> A and 93<sup>rd</sup> A Series Tax-free Bonds have been reported lost by the Registered Bond-holders/claimants and they have requested for issue of duplicate Bond Certificate:-

Sl. No.	Folio No.	Name of the Bond Holder/ Claimant Reporting	LOA/BC No.	Distinctive Nos. of From To	No. of Bonds	Total Face
1.	J100032382	Asha Pramod Kerkar	JNTC022230, JNTB013714	2002242-2002256	15	15,000.00
2.	J100032482	Pramod Vishnu Kerkar	JNTC022320, JNTB013766	2004869-2004883	15	15,000.00
3.	J100032383	Deepraj Pramod Kerkar	JNTC022231, JNTB013715	2002257- 2002271	15	15,000.00
4.	J100018762	Prem Ahuja	JNTC009276-79	1685862-1685901	40	40,000.00
5.	J100032506	Sunitadevi Balaram Mistry	JNTB013776	2006363-2006367	5	5,000.00
6.	J100024483	B Meenakshi	JNTC014717	1816357-1816366	10	10,000.00
7.	IRD0300644	Rohitash Kumar Agarwal	300644	0000275335-000276234	900	9,00,000.00
8.	IRD0303626	Divya Ganeriwala (Change name after marriage), Divya Patwari (old name)	303626	1412674-1412873	200	2,00,000.00
9.	IRAO000064	Jagmohan Lal Gupta (Deceased) Gayatri Gupta (Claimant/Joint Holder)	64	21642-21791	150	1,50,000.00
10.	IRD0400916	Rozina Firoz Hajani	400916	432464-433463	1000	10,00,000.00
11.	IRB0001149	BVC Logistics Pvt. Ltd.	1149	540590-544089	3500	35,00,000.00
12.	IRB0100608	BVC Logistics Pvt. Ltd.	100648	358391-361890	3500	35,00,000.00
13.	IRE0400859	Jagdish Rai Singal	400859	431665-432664	1000	10,00,000.00
14.	IRF0400192	Rajendra Prasad Sarin	400192	77028-77106	79	79,00,000.00
15.	IRF0400193	Rajendra Prasad Sarin	400193	77107-77185	79	79,00,000.00

Any person who has a claim or lien or interest in the above said Bond Certificates is / are requested to notify the same to the undersigned at the Company's Registered Office within 15 days from the issue of this notice after which the Company will proceed in the matter as it may deem fit. Please note that the claim may be made with adequate documentary evidence at the very outset, otherwise the same is liable to be rejected.

**Rakhi Dua**  
Addl. General Manager (F) / IRFC  
Dated: 04.12.2020

**ICICI Prudential Asset Management Company Limited**  
Corporate Identity Number: U99999DL1993PLC054135

Registered Office: 12<sup>th</sup> Floor, Narain Manzil, 23, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi - 110 001.

Corporate Office: One BKC, 13<sup>th</sup> Floor, Bandra Kurla Complex, Mumbai - 400 051.

Tel.: +91 22 2652 5000, Fax: +91 22 2652 8100, Website: www.iciciprufm.com,

Email id: enquiry@iciciprufm.com

Central Service Office: 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Block B-2, Nirlon Knowledge Park, Western Express Highway, Goregaon (E), Mumbai - 400 063. Tel.: 022 2685 2000 Fax: 022 26868313

### Notice to the Investors/Unit holders of ICICI Prudential Equity & Debt Fund (the Scheme)

Notice is hereby given that ICICI Prudential Trust Limited, Trustee to ICICI Prudential Mutual Fund has approved declaration of the following dividend under the dividend option of the Scheme, subject to availability of distributable surplus on the record date i.e. on December 9, 2020\*:

Name of the Scheme/Plan	Dividend (₹ per unit) (Face value of ₹ 10/- each)\$#	NAV as on December 2, 2020 (₹ Per unit)
<b>ICICI Prudential Equity &amp; Debt Fund</b>		
Direct Plan - Annual Dividend	0.35	14.58

\$ The dividend payout will be subject to the availability of distributable surplus and may be lower depending upon the extent of distributable surplus available on the record date under the dividend option of the Scheme.

# Subject to deduction of applicable statutory levy.

\* or the immediately following Business Day, if that day is a Non - Business Day.

Dividend will be paid to all the unit holders/beneficial owners whose names appear in the register of unit holders/Statement of beneficial owners maintained by the Depositories, as applicable under the dividend option of the Scheme, at the close of business hours on the record date.

**It should be noted that pursuant to payment of dividend, the NAV of the dividend option of the Scheme would fall to the extent of dividend payout and statutory levy (if applicable).**

For ICICI Prudential Asset Management Company Limited

Place : Mumbai

Date : December 3, 2020

No. 002/12/2020

To know more, call 1800 222 999/1800 200 6666 or visit [www.iciciprufm.com](http://www.iciciprufm.com)

As part of the Go Green Initiative, investors are encouraged to register/update their e-mail id and mobile number to support paper-less communications.

To increase awareness about Mutual Funds, we regularly conduct Investor Awareness Programs across the country. To know more about it, please visit <https://www.iciciprufm.com> or visit AMFI's website [www.amfiindia.com](http://www.amfiindia.com)

**Mutual Fund investments are subject to market risks, read all scheme related documents carefully.**

**Mutual Fund**  
Principal Asset Management Pvt. Ltd.  
(CIN : U25000MH1991PTC064092)

Regd. Off: Exchange Plaza, 'B' Wing, Ground Floor, NSE Building, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai - 400 051.

• Toll Free: 1800 425 5600 • Fax: (022) 6772 0512 E-mail: [customer@principalindia.com](mailto:customer@principalindia.com) • Visit us at: [www.principalindia.com](http://www.principalindia.com)

**NOTICE-CUM-ADDITION TO THE SCHEME INFORMATION DOCUMENT (SID) & KEY INFORMATION MEMORANDUM (KIM) OF PRINCIPAL BALANCED ADVANTAGE FUND [NO. 44/2020] (Contd.)**

The above modification in the features of the Scheme, is considered to be a change in the fundamental attributes of the Scheme, in terms of regulation 18(1A) of SEBI (Mutual Funds) Regulations. In this regard, individual communication has been dispatched to Unitholders of the Scheme, existing in the Register of Unitholders of our Registrar & Transfer Agents, KFin Technologies Private Limited, as on December 04, 2020.

Unitholders who do not receive the communication can contact the Registrar-KFin Technologies Private Limited. The existing Unitholders under the Scheme who do not consent to the above, are entitled to exit the Scheme between December 07, 2020 to January 05, 2021 (both days inclusive) ("the Notice Period") upto 3.00 p.m. at applicable NAV without any exit load, if any. The NAV applicable, should you choose to exit / redeem/ switch out during the notice period would be based on the date/time of receipt of your application for exit/ redemption/ switch out during business hours on a business day. The unit-holders who have pledged or encumbered their units will not have the option to exit unless they procure an effective release of their pledges/ encumbrances prior to the submission of exit/ redemption/ switch-out requests. Any tax consequences, arising out of exercise of exit option during the exit option period hereunder, shall be borne by the investor in line with the relevant provisions, as have been set forth in the Statement of Additional Information / Scheme Information Document / Key Information Memorandum.

Unitholders who do not exercise the exit option on or before January 05, 2021 would be deemed to have consented to the proposed change.

Such change to the feature of the Scheme, as detailed herein shall be effective from **January 06, 2021 (effective date)**. Proposed revisions as indicated above shall be carried out throughout the SID and KIM of the Scheme, read with the addenda issued from time to time, remain unchanged.

Contents hereof shall respectively form an integral part of the SID / KIM of the Scheme of Principal Mutual Fund as amended from time to time and all other features / terms and conditions as mentioned therein shall remain unchanged.

For further information/assistance, do visit us at [www.principalindia.com](http://www.principalindia.com) or e-mail us at [customer@principalindia.com](mailto:customer@principalindia.com) or call on our Toll Free: 1800 425 5600.

Place : Mumbai  
Date : December 03, 2020

**Mutual Fund investments are subject to market risks, read all scheme related documents carefully.**

**THE TRAVANCORE-COCHIN CHEMICALS LIMITED**  
(A GOVERNMENT COMPANY)  
P.O. No.4004, Udyogamandal P.O., Kochi-683 501, Kerala, India  
Phone: 0484 2546289, 2546515  
CIN: U24299KL1951SGC001237, GSTIN: 32AAACT6207B1Z1  
Email: purchase@tcckerala.com, Website: [www.tcckerala.com](http://www.tcckerala.com)

### E-TENDER

Invited E-Tender for the following through <http://etenders.kerala.gov.in>. All relevant details, Tender Document and Corrigendum if any, can be downloaded from the above website only.</p

## GOLD LINE INTERNATIONAL FINVEST LIMITED

CIN: L74899DL1992PLC050250

Reg. Office: 204, 2nd Floor, Plot No-99, Sika Complex, Community Centre, Preet Vihar Delhi-110092

STANDALONE UNAUDITED FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE QUARTER AND HALF YEAR ENDED 30.09.2020

(Amount in Lakh)

S. Particulars No.	Quarter ending 30.09.2020	Preceding 3 Months Ended 30.06.2020	Year to date Figures for Year ended 30.09.2020	Year to date Figures for Year ended 31.03.2020	Unaudited
1. Total Income	16.45	8.66	25.11	44.42	124.68
2. Net Profit / (Loss) for the period (before Tax, Exceptional and/or Extraordinary Items#)	0.54	0.20	0.75	2.53	2.54
3. Net Profit / (Loss) for the period before tax (after Exceptional and/or Extraordinary Items#)	0.54	0.20	0.75	2.53	2.54
4. Net Profit / (Loss) for the period after tax (after Exceptional and/or Extraordinary Items#)	0.54	0.20	0.75	2.53	2.26
5. Total Comprehensive Income for the period (Comprising Profit / (Loss) for the period (after tax) and Other Comprehensive Income (after tax))	0.54	0.20	0.75	2.53	2.26
6. Total Assets (in Lakh)	5209.65	5209.65	5209.65	5209.65	5209.65
7. Reserves (excluding Revaluation Reserve) as shown in the Audited Balance Sheet of the previous year 31.03.2020			102.59		
8. Earnings Per Share (of Rs. 1/- each) (for continuing and discontinued operations)- 1. Basic 2. Diluted	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000

Note: a) The above is an extract of the detailed format of Quarterly/Annual Financial Results filed with the Stock Exchanges under Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The full format of the Quarterly/Half Yearly Financial Results are available on the Website of Stock Exchange (s) www.bseindia.com and on the Company's website (<http://www.goldlineinternationalitd.com>).  
 b) The impact on net profit / loss, total comprehensive income or any other relevant financial item (s) due to change(s) in Accounting policies shall be disclosed by means of a footnote.  
 c) # - Exceptional and/or Extraordinary items adjusted in the Statement of Profit and Loss in accordance with Ind-AS Rules/ AS Rules. Whichever is applicable.

By order of the Board

GOLD LINE INTERNATIONAL FINVEST LIMITED

Sd/-  
PROMOD PANDA  
DIRECTOR

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.12.2020

## Nalwa Sons Investments Limited

CIN: L65993DL1970PLC146414

Regd. Office: 28 Naigargh Road, Moti Nagar Industrial Area, New Delhi – 110 015

Phone No.: (011) 45021854, 45021812, Fax No.: (011) 25928118, 45021982

Branch Office: O.P. Jindal Marg, Hesar- 125005, Haryana

Email Id.: [investorcare@nalwasons.com](mailto:investorcare@nalwasons.com) Website: [www.nalwasons.com](http://www.nalwasons.com)NOTICE TO THE MEMBERS OF THE  
49<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Dear Member(s),

Notice is hereby given that 49<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of Nalwa Sons Investments Limited ("the Company") will be convened on Monday, 28<sup>th</sup> December, 2020 at 11:00 A.M. through Video Conference ("VC") / Other Audio Visual Means ("OAVM") facility in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules framed thereunder, circular dated 5<sup>th</sup> May, 2020 read with circulars dated 8<sup>th</sup> April, 2020 and 13<sup>th</sup> April, 2020 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (collectively referred to as "MCA Circulars"), the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and circular dated 12<sup>th</sup> May 2020 issued by the SEBI ("SEBI Circular"), without physical presence of the Members at a common venue.

The Notice of the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM and the Annual Report for the year 2019-20 including therein the Audited Financial Statements for financial year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2020, are being sent only by email to the Members, whose email addresses are registered with the Company or with their respective depositary participants in accordance with the MCA Circulars and the SEBI Circular. The members can join and participate in the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM through VC/OAVM facility only. The instructions for joining the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM and the manner of participation in the remote e-voting or e-voting during the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM are mentioned in the Notice of 49<sup>th</sup> AGM. Attendance of the Members of the Company, participating in the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM through VC / OAVM Facility will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013. The Notice of the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM will also be available on the website of the Company at [www.nalwasons.com](http://www.nalwasons.com), on the website of BSE Limited at [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com) and the National Stock Exchange of India Limited at [www.nsindia.com](http://www.nsindia.com).

The Members holding shares in physical form who have not registered their email addresses with the Company and who wish to receive the Notice of the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM and the Annual Report for the year 2019-20 and/or login details for joining the 49<sup>th</sup> AGM through VC/OAVM facility including e-voting, can now register their e-mail addresses with the Company. For this purpose they can send scanned copy of signed request letter mentioning folio number, complete address and the email address to be registered along with self attested copy of the PAN Card and any document supporting the registered address of the Member, by email to the Company at [investorcare@nalwasons.com](mailto:investorcare@nalwasons.com). Members holding shares in demat form are requested to register their email addresses with their Depository Participant(s) only.

For Nalwa Sons Investments Limited

Place: Hisar

Date: December 2, 2020

(Ajay Mittal)

Company Secretary

Sd/-

Date: 03.12.2020

Sree Gopal Bajoria (Managing Director)

DIN: 01102078

For Beekay Niryat Limited

Sd/-

Harpreet Singh Malhotra

Managing Director

DIN-00147977

Place: Jaipur

Date: 02.12.2020

FELICITATION - IRCON

Place: Mumbai

For SM DYECHEM LIMITED

Sd/-

Hersh S Shah

Director

DIN: 07570075

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

Place: New Delhi

Date: 01.12.2020

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

Place: Chandigarh

Date: 03.12.2020

Place: Chandigarh

For SAB Industries Limited

Sanjay Garg

Director

DIN-00030956

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

Place: Chandigarh

Date: 03.12.2020

Place: Chandigarh

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

Place: Chandigarh

Date: 03.12.2020

Place: Chandigarh

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

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Place: Chandigarh

Notice of 35<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

Place: Chandigarh

Date: 03.12.2020

Place: Chandigarh

# ED raids PFI sites across 9 states in money laundering probe

DEEPTIMAN TIWARY  
New Delhi, December 3

**THE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTORATE (ED)** Thursday conducted nationwide raids on premises linked to the radical outfit, Popular Front of India (PFI), in connection with multiple cases of alleged money laundering. Sources said the searches covered 26 locations across nine states, including premises associated with PFI chairman OMAbdul Salam and national secretary Nasarudheen Elamaram.

The ED is probing the PFI in multiple cases, including its alleged role in the anti-CAA stir and the northeast Delhi riots, and a foreign funding case in 2018. Last month, the ED said it was probing alleged links between the PFI and Bhim Army.

The sites raided Thursday are in Chennai, Tenkasi and Madurai (TN), Bengaluru (Karnataka), Dibrugarh and Purnea (Bihar), Lucknow and Barabanki (UP), Aurangabad (Maharashtra), Kolkata and Mursidabad (West Bengal), Jaipur (Rajasthan), Shaheen Bagh (Delhi) and Kochi, Malappuram, Kozhikode and Thiruvananthapuram (Kerala).

Reacting to the ED action, PFI's Kerala chief CP Muhammed Basheer accused the agency of raiding the organisation's offices and the houses of its leaders "only to divert attention from the farmers' protest". "There is conspiracy and political vengeance behind the raid," he said. However, an ED note on these cases claimed that the outfit, and entities allegedly linked to it, hold 73 bank accounts in 17 different banks, including 27 linked to the PFI, nine to Rehab India Foundation (RIF) and 37 to individuals/other entities. "Foreign contributions of ₹50 lakh were credited in RIF bank account from 3 foreign entities even though RIF is not having FCA registration," the note claimed. According to ED, the statements of several persons linked to PFI and RIF have been recorded till date and none of them has been able to explain the specific source of funds and disbursal areas.

"In many accounts, the amount is credited through cash deposits/bank transfers and is thereafter immediately withdrawn in cash/transferred to other accounts leaving nominal balance. Highly irregular flow of credits and debits are seen with long dormant periods followed by sudden spurt in transactions. Disproportionately high cash deposits/withdrawals are seen in many accounts," the ED note said. *(With inputs from Shaju Philip)*

**FORM INC-26**  
Before the Regional Director  
Northern Region, New Delhi  
In the matter of the Companies Act, 2013,  
Section 13(4) of Companies Act, 2013 and  
Rule 30(5) (a) of the companies  
(incorporation) Rules, 2014  
AND

In the matter of Dizvilk Technologies Pvt. Ltd  
having its Registered office at 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, NCR Rider House, Plot No. 136, Sector 44 Gurugram, Haryana 122003....Applicant

Notice is hereby given to the General Public that the company proposes to make application to the Regional Director Northern Region under section 13 of the Companies Act, 2013 seeking confirmation of alteration of the Memorandum of Association of the Company in terms of the special resolution passed at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 6<sup>th</sup> day of Nov. 2020 to enable the company to change its Registered office from "STATE OF HARYANA" to "STATE OF HARYANA"

Any person whose interest is likely to be affected by the proposed change of the registered office of the company may deliver other on the MCA-21 Portal ([www.mca.gov.in](http://www.mca.gov.in)) or cause to be delivered or send by registered post of his/her objections supported by an affidavit stating the nature of his/her interest and grounds of opposition of the Regional Director, Northern Region, Bengal, B-2, Wing 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Parivarayan Bhawan, CGC Complex, New Delhi-110003, within fourteen days from the date of publication of this notice with a copy to the applicant company at its registered office at the address mentioned below:

Registered Office: 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, NCR Rider House, Plot No. 136, Sector 44 Gurugram, Haryana 122003

For and behalf of  
Dizvilk Technologies Pvt. Ltd.  
Sd/-  
Qamru Haque Khan  
(Director)  
Date: 3/12/2020  
Place: Gurugram

DIN: 01972534

## Rajinikanth to launch party in Jan, outfit to fight 2021 polls

**SUPERSTAR RAJINIKANTH ON** Thursday asserted that he would launch his political party in January 2021, ending years of suspense and in a big morale booster to his supporters and fans.

The top star, promising his brand of spiritual politics, dramatically asserted that he was even ready to risk his life for the sake of people's welfare by making a foray into politics.

The 70-year-old actor categorically said that his party would fight Assembly elections in 2021 and "emerge victorious."

—PTI

**Advertisement giving notice about Registration under Part I of Chapter XXI of the Act**

### Form No. URC-2

[Pursuant to section 374(b) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 4(1) of the Companies (Authorised to Register) Rules, 2014]

1. Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of sub-section (2) of section 366 of the Companies Act, 2013, an application is proposed to be made after fifteen days hereof but before the expiry of thirty days hereinafter to the Registrar at Central Registration Center, that **FORECORE PROFESSIONALS LLP, (LLPIN AAC-4065)**, may be registered under Part I of Chapter XXI of the Companies Act 2013, as a Company Limited by Shares.
2. The principal objects of the company are as follows:  
To provide professional consultancy and advisory services in area of general, commercial or corporate laws, accountancy, taxation and matters related therewith.
3. A copy of the draft Memorandum and Articles of Association of the proposed Company may be inspected at the Registered Office at A-115, 302, Third Floor, Vakil Chambers Vikas Marg, Shakarpur Delhi 110092
4. Notice is hereby given that any person objecting to this application may communicate their objection in writing to the Registrar at Central Registration Center, Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs, Plot No. 6, 7, 8 Sector 5, IMT Manesar, District Gurgaon, Haryana-122050, within twenty one days from the date of publication of this notice, with a copy to the company at its Registered Office.

Dated this 3rd day of December, 2020

For **FORECORE PROFESSIONALS LLP**  
Sd/-  
Satish Kumar Nirankar  
Designated Partner  
DPIN: 08167876

Sd/-  
Shailesh Kumar Singh  
Designated Partner  
DPIN: 07688944

## FORM G - INVITATION FOR EXPRESSION OF INTEREST

(Under Regulation 36A (1) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons) Regulations, 2016)

### RELEVANT PARTICULARS

1 Name of the corporate debtor	TYSON RETAIL SERVICES PRIVATE LIMITED
2 Date of incorporation of corporate debtor	23/08/2017
3 Authority under which corporate debtor is incorporated / registered	Reg-Delhi
4 Corporate Identity number / limited liability identification number of corporate debtors	U74990L2017PTC322580
5 Address of the registered office and principal office (if any) of corporate debtor	D-9, 1st FLOOR SEC-8, DWARKA NEW DELHI-110077
6 Insolvency commencement date of the corporate debtor	Commenced on 04/06/2020 and Hon'ble NCLT New Delhi Bench allowed the exclusion of 62 days upto 04/06/2020
7 Date of invitation of expression of interest	04.12.2020
8 Eligibility for resolution applicants under section 25(2)(h) of the Code is available at:	Details can be sought by email at crptson2020@gmail.com
9 Norms of ineligibility applicable under section 29A are available at:	<a href="https://www.ibbi.gov.in/webfront/legal_framework.php">https://www.ibbi.gov.in/webfront/legal_framework.php</a> (website of IBBI) other details can be sought by mail at cipanries@gmail.com
10 Last date for receipt of expression of interest	19.12.2020
11 Date of issue of provisional list of prospective resolution applicants	24.12.2020
12 Last date for submission of objections to provisional list	03.01.2021
13 Date of issue of final list of prospective resolution applicants	13.01.2021
14 Date of issue of information memorandum, evaluation matrix and request for resolution plans to prospective resolution applicants	03.01.2021
15 Manner of obtaining request for resolution plan, evaluation matrix, information memorandum and further information	Eligible Resolution applicants may communicate with Resolution Professional at the address mentioned against Serial No.21 for obtain RIFR; Evaluation matrix, Information Memorandum and further information.
16 Last date for submission of resolution plans	02.02.2021
17 Manner of submitting resolution plans to resolution professional	In electronic form to the email ID or speed post or registered post or by hand at address given in Serial No.21
18 Estimated date for submission of resolution plan to the Adjudicating Authority for approval	On or before 19.03.2021
19 Name and registration number of the resolution professional	Rajiv Bajaj IBBI/PA-002/PI-N00276/2017-18/10634
20 Name, Address and e-mail of the resolution professional, as registered with the Board	4/180, Ground Floor Backside, Subhash Nagar, New Delhi-110027. Email: rbajajp@gmail.com
21 Address and e-mail to be used for correspondence with the resolution professional	4/180, Ground Floor Backside, Subhash Nagar, New Delhi-110027. Email: cipanries@gmail.com
22 Further Details are available at or with	Other details can be sought by emailing at cipanries@gmail.com
23 Date of publication of Form G	04.12.2020

Date 04.12.2020  
Place-New Delhi.

Rajiv Bajaj  
Resolution Professional  
Tyson Retail Services Private Limited  
IBBI/PA-002/PI-N00276/2017-18/10834

## PHOENIX ARC PRIVATE LIMITED

REGISTERED OFFICE: 5TH FLOOR, DANI CORPORATE PARK, 158, C.S.T ROAD, KALINA, SANTACRUZ (E), MUMBAI -400098

## POSSESSION NOTICE

Whereas, the authorized officer of M/s. Phoenix Arc Pvt Ltd (acting as a Trustee of Phoenix Trust FY 20-1) under the securitization and reconstruction of financial assets and enforcement of security interest act, 2002 and in exercise of the powers conferred under section 13(2) read with rule 3 of the security interest (enforcement) rules, 2002 issued demand notices to the borrowers, co-borrowers, guarantors to repay the amount mentioned in the said notices within 60 days from the date of receipt of the same. The said borrowers, co-borrowers, guarantors having failed to repay the amount, notice is hereby given to the borrowers, co-borrowers, guarantors and public in general that the authorized officer of the company has taken physical possession of the property described hereunder in exercise of powers conferred on him under section 13(4) of the said act w.e.f rule 8 of the said rules on the dates mentioned herein. The borrowers, co-borrowers, guarantors in particular and public in general are hereby cautioned not to deal with the property and any dealings with the property will be subject to the charge of M/s. Phoenix Arc Pvt Ltd, (acting as a Trustee of Phoenix Trust FY 20-1) for the amount specified therein with future interest, costs and charges from the respective dates. Details of the borrowers, co-borrowers, guarantors, properties mortgaged, name of the trust, outstanding dues, demand notice sent under section 13(2) and amounts claimed are given as under:

Name and Address of the Borrower, Co-borrowers, Guarantors Loan Account No., Loan Amount	Details of the securities	1. Date of physical possession 2. Demand notice date 3. Amount due in Rs.
M/S. Ruchika Autolinks (P) Limited, 22nd Mile Stone, Near RK GIT College, Ghaziabad-201003 Through Official Liquidator Mr. D.K. Singh, 8th Floor, Lok Nayak Bhawan, Khan Market, New Delhi - 110003. Mr. Vinod Upadhyay, Mrs. Saroj Upadhyay & Mr. Vivek Upadhyay All: D-50, Patel Nagar-II, Ghaziabad-201001. Loan Account Number: 8001350 Total Loan Amount Sanctioned: Rs. 7,00,00,000/- (Rupees Seven Crore Only).	Plot No. 71, Block-C, Measuring 350 Sq. Meters, Sector-44, Noida, District, Gautam Budh Nagar, U.P. Boundaries- East By- Plot No-C-86, West By- Road, South By- Plot No. C-87, North By- Plot No. C-72.	1) 01.12.2020 2) 02.10.2016 3) Rs. 14,83,69,84/- (Rupees Fourteen Crore Eighty-Three Lakhs Sixty-Nine Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty-Six only) due and payable as of 04.04.2019 with further interest applicable from 05.04.2019 along with costs and charges until actual payment in full.
DATE: 03.12.2020	Authorised Officer, For Phoenix Arc Private Limited (Acting as a trustee of phoenix trust FY 20-1)	
PLACE: Noida		

For any query please Contact Mr. Nikhil Arya (Mobile No. +91 9811403069)

## isarc

### E-AUCTION SALE NOTICE

[Proviso to rule 6(2) & 8(6)]

Acting in its capacity as trustee of ISARC SIDBI-III/2017-18 Trust set up in respect of financial assets pertaining to Voir India Electronics Private Limited.

Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the Borrower(s) and Guarantor(s) that the below described immovable / movables properties mortgaged / hypothecated / charged to the secured creditor, the physical possession of which has been taken by Authorized Officer of ISARC (secured creditor), under the provisions of Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act 2002 (SARFAESI) and read with Rules 8 & 9 of Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules 2002, shall be sold on "AS IS WHERE IS AND WHATEVER THERE IS" and NO RECOURSE" condition, including encumbrances, if any by inviting e-tenders :

Name of the Borrower	Voir India Electronics Private Limited
Name of the Guarantor & Mortgagors	1. Shri Sunil Goyal, 2. Smt. Suman Goyal, 3. Shri Mohit Goyal
Details of the dues	Rs. 1,75,73,529.16 (Rupees One Crore Seventy Five Lakhs Seventy Three Thousand Five Hundred and Twenty Nine and Paise Sixteen only) as on October 9, 2015 with further interest and costs etc.

Details of the properties / assets to be sold	PROPERTY DESCRIPTION
I	Plant & Machinery located at the below mentioned premises and detailed in the tender document.
II	All that pieces and parcel of the immovable property consisting of Factory land admeasuring about 1998 Square Meters and Building thereon bearing Door Nos. 117 & 118, Site No. 5, GNEPIP, Kasna, UPSIDC, Industrial Area, Greater Noida, Gautam Budh Nagar, owned by Voir India Electronics Pvt. Ltd. Bounded :- On the North by : 30 Mr. Wide road, On the East: By : 24 Mr. Wide road, On the west By : Plot No. D 103 & 104, On the south By : Plot No. D-116 (as per the description available with ISARC) together with all building and structures thereon.
III (LOT I + LOT II)	

LOTs	Property	Reserve Price	EMD
I	Plant & Machinery located at the below mentioned premises and detailed in the tender document.	Rs. 6,31,152/-	Rs. 6,31,152/-
II	All that pieces and parcel of the immovable property consisting of Factory land admeasuring about 1998 Square Meters and Building thereon bearing Door Nos. 117 & 118, Site No. 5, GNEPIP, Kasna, UPSIDC, Industrial Area, Greater Noida, Gautam Budh Nagar, owned by Voir India Electronics Pvt. Ltd. Bounded :- On the North by : 30 Mr. Wide road, On the East: By : 24 Mr. Wide road, On the west By : Plot No. D 103 & 104, On the south By : Plot No. D-116 (as per the description available with ISARC) together with all building and structures thereon.	Rs. 31,99,500/-	Rs. 31,99,500/-
III Composite - "Lot III"		Rs. 3,83,06,520/-	Rs. 38,30,652/-

EMD is 10% of the Reserve Price. The intended bidder/purchaser/buyer submitting bid below Reserve Price will not be accepted. Bid increment amount is Rs. 50,000/-.

1. The bids submitted for Lot-III will be taken up for auction on priority during the bidding process.
2. The auction process of Lot & Lot II will be conducted only in the event of non-receipt of bids for Lot-II.
3. Bids received for Lot II (Factory land and Building) will be declared successful only after the sale of Lot-I (Plant and Machinery).
4. Mere submission of higher bid either for Lot-I or Lot-II shall not alter the preference in entertaining bids for Lot-III.

