

DECCAN Chronicle

THE LARGEST CIRCULATED ENGLISH DAILY IN SOUTH INDIA

KARIMNAGAR | MONDAY | 11 JANUARY 2021

WEATHER



Max: 30.2°C
Min: 19.8°C
RH: 30%
Rainfall: Nil

Forecast: Partially cloudy.
Misty morning. Max/Min
temp. 30/19°C

COVID-19
COUNT

CASES	DEATHS
(+14,536)	(+130)
1,04,65,875	1,51,178

covid19india.org

STATE GOVERNMENT BULLETINS

(+351)	(+2)
TS: 2,89,784	1,565
(+227)	(+1)
AP: 8,84,916	7,129

CASES AROUND THE WORLD

9,03,64,434
DEATHS
19,39,083
COUNTRIES
AREAS WITH
CASES
218
worldometers.info/
coronavirus

ASTROGUIDE

Sarvari; Dakshinayana
Tithi: Margasira Bahula Trayodasi
till 2.33 pm
Star: Jyeshtha till 9.09 am
Varjyam: 6.07 am to 7.37 am
(Tuesday)

Durmuhurtam: 12.46 pm to
1.30 pm; 2.58 pm to 3.42 pm
Rahukalam: 7.30 am to 9 am

HIJRI CALENDAR

Jamadi-ul-Awwal 26, 1442 AH
PRAYERS

Fajar: 5.45 am
Zohar: 12.34 pm
Asar: 4.23 pm
Maghrib: 6.05 pm
Isha: 7.17 pm

SUNRISE TOMORROW 6.49 AM
SUNSET TODAY 5.59 PM
MOONSET 4.11 PM
MOONRISE 4.48 AM

COUNTER POINT



Is there any queue for
vaccination for bird flu?

SHORT TAKES

Indonesia pulls out
bodies from flight

Jakarta: Indonesian rescuers pulled out body parts, pieces of clothing and scraps of metal from the Java Sea early Sunday morning, a day after a Boeing 737-500 with 62 people onboard crashed shortly after takeoff from Jakarta, officials said.

Officials were hopeful they were honing in on the wreckage of Sriwijaya Air Flight 182 after sonar equipment detected a signal from the aircraft. Transport minister Budi Karya Sumadi said that authorities have launched massive search efforts.

■ Report on Page 5

Shoaib Malik safe
after car crash

Hyderabad: Pakistan cricketer Shoaib Malik, the husband of Indian tennis star Sania Mirza, was safe after his car crashed into a truck parked outside the Lahore National High Performance Centre on Sunday. His sports car sustained damage to the front side. Pak cricketer Wahab Raza was also in the car. Sania, who is in Hyderabad, spoke with Shoaib over the phone after the crash, family sources said. This is the second accident in the Mirza family: HCA president Mohd Azharuddin, the father-in-law of Sania's sister Anam, escaped without injuries after a mishap in Rajasthan on December 30.

NATION | 4

Didi promises free
vaccines in Bengal

deccanchronicle.com, facebook.com/deccannews, twitter.com/deccanchronicle

WORLD | 5

US ends curbs on its
contacts with Taiwan

SPORTS | 8

Injured Jadjeja might
bat with injections

Vol. 20 No. 226 Established 1938 | 16 PAGES | ₹6.00

Aadhaar-seeded mobile needed for Covid vaccine

DC CORRESPONDENT
NEW DELHI, JAN. 10

A week before India begins its vaccination drive against Covid-19, officials of the Central government guided administrators from the states and Union territories on Co-WIN software management. The states have been "advised" to seed the mobile numbers of all vaccine beneficiaries with Aadhaar for registration and communications through SMS and to ensure that there are no "proxies" in this process since the beneficiaries need to be uniquely identified.

"There cannot be any proxies for Aadhaar authentication. It is extremely important to clearly identify person who is getting vaccinated and keep a digital record on who gets vaccinated by whom, when and which vaccine," said Ram Sewak

THE STATES were 'advised' to seed the mobile numbers of all vaccine beneficiaries with Aadhaar for registration and communications through SMS and ensure that there are no "proxies"

Sharma, chairman of the Empowered Group on Technology and Data Management to combat Covid-19, and a member of the National Expert Group on Vaccine Administration of Covid-19. He also advised the states and UTs that the data collection should meet the purpose of facilitating work and that it needs to be validated at field levels.

Meanwhile, the total number of those infected with the new coronavirus

strain from the United Kingdom remains 90, with no addition in the last 24 hours. A sustained decline in the number of daily fatalities too is seen as daily deaths have remained below 300 in the past 16 days. The total Covid-19 cases so far in India are over 1.04 crore, while the deaths are over 1.51 lakh. In the last 24 hours, altogether 18,645 fresh cases and 201 more deaths have been reported.

Union health minister Harsh Vardhan tweeted on Sunday saying that the vaccines against Covid-19 were safe and effective and will be available in a phased manner. He added that the beneficiaries will have to register themselves for vaccination and that people should continue to maintain social distancing and wear masks, and follow all other protocols, even after their immunisation.



Captain Ajinkya Rahane and Mohammed Siraj complain to the umpire along with teammates Wriddhiman Saha and Shubman Gill as the Test match was halted after some spectators made nasty remarks on the fourth day of the third cricket Test match between Australia and India at the Sydney Cricket Ground on Sunday. — AFP

Siraj bears brunt of racist attack in Sydney Test again

DC CORRESPONDENT
WITH AGENCY INPUTS
CHENNAI, JAN. 10

The ongoing third Test between India and Australia plunged into controversy after yet another incident of racist abuse rocked the Sydney Cricket Ground on Sunday.

It was pacer Mohammed Siraj who, once again, faced racist slurs from the crowd even as Cricket Australia (CA) and the New South Wales Police are investigating the first incident reported on Saturday.

The game was halted briefly and a bunch of spectators was expelled from the stadium. It's learnt that Siraj was called a "Brown Dog" and "Big Monkey".

The International Cricket Council has strongly condemned the incident and sought an action report from CA.

Apologising to the India team, Cricket Australia promised to take the "strongest measures" against anyone found guilty of vilification.

"It is most regrettable that an otherwise excellent Test match contested in tremendous spirit by two friendly rivals was tarnished by the actions of a small number of spectators," Head of Integrity and Security Sean Carroll said.

The behaviour of the crowd has received widespread condemnation from cricketers. Virat Kohli who was once fined for showing the middle

finger at the SCG crowd called it "the absolute peak of rowdy behaviour".

"Having gone through many incidents of really pathetic things said on the boundary lines, this is the absolute peak of rowdy behaviour. It's sad to see this happen on the field. The incident needs to be looked at with absolute urgency and seriousness and strict action against the offenders should set things straight for once," Kohli tweeted.

Aussie cricketers showed great solidarity towards their on-field rivals. Skipper Tim Paine joined India's huddle when the play was halted for a few minutes. Coach Justin Langer too condemned the incident.

Gadkari: Steel, cement firms need regulator

Mumbai, Jan. 10: Big players in the steel and cement industry are indulging in cartelisation to jack-up prices, Union road transport minister Nitin Gadkari has said, pitching to place a regulator for the sectors.

It will be difficult to achieve Prime Minister Narendra Modi's dream of making India a \$5 trillion economy if the steel and cement prices keep going up, Gadkari said, pointing out the target of investing ₹111 lakh crore on infrastructure projects in the next five years to aid the economy. It can be noted that allegations of such cartelisation have been made in the past as well, especially by the real estate industry, which is impacted through higher

THE STEEL industry, the minister pointed out, have their own iron ore mines, and do not have to face any hikes in labour or power rates, wondering how they increased prices

input prices because of it. "Regarding steel and cement, this is really a problem for all of us... Actually, I feel this is a cartel by some big people are doing in cement and steel," Gadkari said while speaking at a virtual event organised by the Builders Association of India on Saturday.

The minister said he has discussed the issue with the Prime Minister and

had a lengthy discussion on it with the Principal Secretary in the PMO as well. Stating that all the players in the steel industry have their own iron ore mines, and do not have to face any hikes in labour or power rates, he wondered how the steel industry has been hiking prices.

He said the cement industry is exploiting the situation by hiking prices, and underlined that the stance of both the industries is not in the national interest, given the infrastructure spends lined up. "We are in the process of finding out the solution for that. Your (BAT's) one of the recommendations is for a regulator for steel and cement, which is also a good suggestion," Gadkari said. —PTI

THIEVES NOT ON HOLIDAY FOR SANKRANTI, WARN POLICE

DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

With people from near and far heading to their native places to celebrate Sankranti this weekend, city police officials warned the public about chances of burglaries in their locked homes and called for extra care and precautions.

Police said most of the robbery cases in the city occurred when people left for long holidays. "If you inform the local police station about houses remaining closed, the beat cop in the area would keep an eye on them," the police said.

"We advise the public to opt for a central locking system which will not show a lock on the door when family is away. The most common modus operandi of a burglar is to look around for houses with locks. Those who go on holidays can have a word with their neighbours or friends to keep an eye on the property. It is not safe to leave valuables at an easily accessible place at home while travelling. One may either carry them or safe-keep at the house," said the police giving a series of instructions.

Unattended newspapers, mails and milk packets getting piled up in front of a house give a hint about the closed nature of the home.

"It is safe to hold back delivery of your mails and newspapers until you return," the police said.

■ Page 2: Cops: Don't share vacation plan online

ADOPTION | DRIVE

Civic body helps create awareness on fostering street dogs

15 abandoned pups find new home

HARLEEN MINOCHA | DC
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

Fifteen little pups found abandoned in the streets of Hyderabad have been given 'homes' to lead a life of love and care from their new 'parents' in an adoption drive on Sunday.

The drive was conducted by the Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation (GHMC) in association with volunteer group 4 Leg Friends at the Dog Park on Necklace Road.

The adopted puppies, aged between 30 days to two months, were administered their first vaccine

at the venue and will be given further vaccines later.

"I had been thinking of adopting a stray dog for a long time. Today, I got this little puppy. We name it Nimmy, and this will enliven our house. She's a sweet girl," said Sushmita, who adopted 21-day-old Indie.

Organisers of the animal welfare group said it was more of an awareness drive wherein the participants were educated on the importance of adopting or fostering street dogs.

In the morning, four puppies were adopted.

Through the day, several people came in and volunteered to adopt the little canines.

"This drive was a success and we plan to do this again in the coming weeks," said Vijaya Reddy, a volunteer at the 4 Leg Friends group.

Shravan who adopted a 2-month old, named Choco, said he has been given instructions on the kind of care the pup would need, including vaccinations, night routine and dietary needs.

The next adoption drive will be on Sunday, January 17, from 7 am to 11 am at the Dog Park.



A dog lover poses with a pup during a drive held by the GHMC and an NGO at Necklace Road on Sunday to give dogs in adoption. — DEEPAK DESHPANDE

SHORT TAKES

JANGU BAI
DEEPARADHANA
ON JANUARY 16DC CORRESPONDENT
ADILABAD, JAN. 10

Thumram Chander Sha has been unanimously elected as chairman of the new committee of Jangu Bai temple and Jangu Bai deeparadhan in the pushyamas to be held on January 16.

A meeting is convened at Gundala village in Narnoor mandal, leaders of eight Adivasi clans took part on Sunday.

Hundreds of Adivasians from Maharashtra and Telangana to attend the Jangu Bai deeparadhana at the Jangu Bai temple located in the deep forests of Kerameri mandal in Komaram Bheem Asifabad district.

TWO COUPLES
DIE DUE TO
ELECTROCUTIONDC CORRESPONDENT
WARANGAL, JAN. 10

Two couples were electrocuted in Amanagall of Mahbubabad district on Saturday night. The incident occurred when one C. Sathaiiah, 48, was drying clothes on a line.

Police said that when Sathaiiah was drying some clothes on a line, he accidentally came in contact with a live electric wire. Upon noticing this, his wife Radhamma, 40, tried to save him but she too was electrocuted.

Hearing their screams, their neighbours, D. Lingaiah, 46, and his wife Lakshmi, 42, rushed to the couple's help but were themselves electrocuted.

Tribal welfare minister Satyavathi Rathod went to the Mahbubabad area hospital where the bodies were taken, and consoled the their families. She said the families would be taken care of to the fullest extent possible by the state government.

According to Transco, the two families will get ₹10 lakh compensation each at the rate of ₹5 lakh per person. As the deceased were farmers, Satyavathi said, that government would provide financial assistance of ₹10 lakh to the two families at the rate of ₹5 lakh per family through farmer insurance.

KISAN CONGRESS
SAYS, SCRAP
AGRICULTURE LAWSDC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

The Kisan Congress on Sunday demanded that the Centre must rescind the new agricultural laws and the state government must call on the Assembly to pass the unanimous resolution against the legislation.

The demand was made at a round table meeting at Gandhi Bhavan with several leaders of Congress and farmers unions in attendance.

Kisan Congress vice-president Kodandaa Reddy appealed to the farmers and people to protest against new laws which were passed by the central government and said the laws were very harmful to Agriculture.

Farmers union leaders Donthi Madava Reddy and Kanneganti Ravi said that international pressure was behind the laws which favoured the corporate sector and not the farmer.

They pointed out that sugarcane farmers were facing issues because corporates ruled the sector. If the new laws are implemented, consumers will find the prices of foodgrains rising.

Congress Legislature Party (CLP) leader Mallu Bhatti Vikramarka alleged that the BJP was a "business party" and accused it of colluded with corporates.

It was alleged that the new laws were part of a conspiracy to hand over agriculture to corporate entities.

The CLP lamented that it was done in violation of the federal spirit between the Centre and the states. He criticised Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao for going to Delhi and supporting the Modi government, while he had earlier spoken of forming the Federal Front.

● Farmers union leaders Donthi Madava Reddy and Kanneganti Ravi said that international pressure was behind the laws which favoured the corporate sector and not the farmer. They pointed out that sugarcane farmers were facing issues because corporates ruled the sector.

Residents of IA Colony
vexed with stray dogs

No provision in law to relocate stray dogs, says GHMC

SANJAY SAMUEL
PAUL I DC
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

Residents of Indian Airlines Colony at Begumpet are troubled by the stray dog menace. Dogs in groups pounce on moving cars at night, catching drivers by surprise, say residents of the colony that has about 160 houses. They have lodged a complaint with the GHMC but there is no meaningful response.

Residents are scared of allowing their children play outside of homes. Most women have stopped going out for their usual morning walk. Life is largely disturbed in the colony due to the stray

dogs. Residents demand early action from the civic authorities.

Stated resident Arshan Ahmed Khan: "The authorities sent in the dog-catching vehicle after we made complaints. They have taken away just two dogs and many dogs are left behind. These dogs are chasing moving cars, the morning walkers, and even entering our homes."

Resident Jayalakshmi, whose grandchildren live with her, said the dogs posed a threat to the safety of children.

"We have stopped sending children out for play. Recently my housemaid's son was bitten by a dog. Dogs are constantly attacking people and there

● RESIDENTS ARE scared of allowing their children play outside of homes. Most women have stopped going out for their usual morning walk.

is no serious response from the authorities. Why are they not being taken away and relocated," she asked.

Vijaya Durga, who complained that the dogs chased morning walkers, said "During the lockdown, the number of stray dogs here has increased. We too love dogs, but not at the cost of our lives."

Asked about the complaints, Dr Abdul Wakil, chief veterinary officer of the Greater Hyderabad

Municipal Corporation, explained, "There is no provision in the law for relocation of stray dogs. Our job is to sterilize dogs. Post-operation, they are vaccinated and marked on the ear by way of identification. They are released back in same localities."

He added "In case of terminally ill dogs, fatally injured dogs or dogs that show aggressive behavior, they will be put to sleep by the GHMC veterinary doctors in the presence of the NGO's Veterinary."

Dr Wakil said that one dog-catching vehicle is at the disposal of each GHMC circle. Also, by calling tenders, the NGOs have been assigned to do such jobs.

REGISTRATION
FOR ARMY
RECRUITMENT
FROM JAN. 19DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

The Indian Army will hold a recruitment rally from March 5 to 24 at the Telangana Sports School, Hakimpet. The rally covers all 33 districts of the state under the Army Recruitment Office, Secunderabad.

Soldiers will be recruited for various categories that include Technical, Technical (Aviation/Ammunition Examiner), Nursing Assistant/Soldier Nursing Assistant Veterinary, Clerk / Storekeeper, General Duty and Tradesman.

Registration will be done from January 19 to February 17. Candidates must apply online. Admit cards will be issued online after February 18. The date of reporting at the venue will be intimated on the admit card which will be available on www.joinindianarmynic.in also.

To avoid large gatherings at one place, candidates will be directed to report to four different centres in the vicinity of Telangana Sports School, in batches of 500 each per day. These centres shall issue tokens to the candidates.

Details of these centres will be uploaded on the 'Join Indian Army' website after issue of admit cards. Candidates can also check their details from the Army Recruitment Office, Secunderabad, or on telephone numbers 040-27740059 and 040-27740205. Reporting will only be allowed at the nominated report centre for issue of the rally token. Officials have also asked the candidates to beware of any touts trying to hawk false promises.

Picture perfect



A beautiful view of Sunday evening of Salar Jung Museum from the Salar Jung Bridge on the Musi River.

— I/N

Cops: Don't share vacation plan online

FROM PAGE 1

Cops also urged the public not to share their vacation plans on social media to avoid extra attention.

"All doors, windows, terrace doors, kitchen doors should be properly locked.

Check the quality of the latches. Removing ladders and tools from the house compound will add to the security. Installation of home monitoring systems and security alarms to detect an intrusion is also advised," added the police.

Government and private employees including workers of IT companies have taken leave or extended their holidays to spend more time with their families back home during the long weekend. The police here and in

Cyberabad and Rachakonda commissioners have increased their patrolling.

The public can call dial 100 and report any suspicious movement in their colonies, the police officials said.

Don't litter! Narsapur forest
area now plastic-free zoneDC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

In a bid to discourage the use of plastic, the forest department on Sunday conducted a plastic-free drive on the road leading to Narsapur from Hyderabad.

Officials of the department from Medak and Narsapur range forest personnel along with local public representatives and members of Animal Warriors, a charity, were in attendance.

During the cleanliness drive, they had cleared nearly one tonne of plastic material.

Sangareddy district forest officer V. Venkateshwar said that plastic items should not be brought in the vicinity



Forest personnel along with local public representatives and members of Animal Warriors, cleared nearly one tonne of plastic material.

of the urban park and forest areas. The forest officer said that if plastic is

thrown away in the area, a fine would be imposed on the offender.

Zoo begins measures
against avian influenzaT.S.S. SIDDHARTH I DC
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10

The Nehru Zoological Park is on its toes, after 1,200 birds were found dead in seven states, which confirm the presence of avian influenza in the country.

In its latest set of orders, the Central Zoo Authority (CZA) gave directives to the management of all zoos to strengthen surveillance and aviary management. "We are reporting all the incidents that are taking place in the zoo. We are sending our report every day. After the outbreak of avian influenza in Kanpur Zoo, we have become more careful," N. Kshitija, curator, Nehru Zoological Park told *Deccan Chronicle*.

● THE CENTRAL Zoo Authority gave directives to the management of all zoos to strengthen surveillance and aviary management.

● WHILE THE aviaries are out of bounds to visitors, the water bodies and the flora around it have been festooned with reflective ribbons.

To control spread of the disease, officials have closed the four aviaries within the zoo to visitors.

"Only the maintenance staff is permitted to enter the aviaries," an official said. While the aviaries are out of bounds to visitors, the water bodies and the flora around it have been festooned with

reflective ribbons.

As it turns out avian influenza is a scheduled disease under the Prevention and Control of Infectious and Contagious Diseases in Animals Act, 2009, and reporting such a disease is obligatory and helpful in taking appropriate preventive measures against its spread.

In the documents that are to be given to CZA, officials will have to give the name of the zoo, district, total number of bird species housed there, the total number of birds, free-ranging birds (species and any other data observations as available), number of suspected cases, number of samples sent for confirmation and name of the laboratory to which samples were sent.



BJP Adilabad District president Payal Shankar stage a dharna in front of the Rythu Vedika demanding the state government to incorporate local MP Soyam Bapurao and Prime Minister Narendra Modi's images on Rythu Vedika posters at Sonala gram panchayat in Boath mandal in Adilabad district on Sunday.

— DC

BJP fights for publicity in
Rythu Vedikalu planPILLALAMARRI
SRINIVAS I DC
ADILABAD, JAN. 10

BJP leaders are demanding that Prime Minister Narendra Modi and party members of Parliament get their due share of publicity in centrally sponsored schemes of the state government, one of which is Rythu Vedikalu.

The Centre is paying ₹10 lakh under the NREGS towards the construction of each Rythu Vedika which costs ₹22 lakh.

Currently, images of the local MLAs and Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao are featured at the entrance to the Rythu Vedikalu. Paintings highlighting the state government's welfare schemes are featured inside. BJP leaders are preventing the inauguration of the Rythu Vedikas, demanding that the buildings also feature the portraits of the Prime Minister and the local MP.

It is said that the BJP is demanding this to draw political advantage in the next elections by displaying the extent of the Centre's support to the state government's welfare schemes and development works.

BJP leaders had tried to obstruct minister Allola Indrakaran Reddy when he arrived to inaugurate the Rythu Vedika at Sonala in Boath mandal in Adilabad district on January 9.

The BJP is likely to intensify this demand in the coming days. The BJP leaders and public representatives have started a campaign in the villages that the Centre is giving ₹28 for each kg of free rice being distributed to the poor in the state.

BJP leaders say that the Centre is paying a part of the cost of 'KCR Kits' and financial assistance given to pregnant women who deliver in government hospitals. The BJP leaders pointed out that the state government had named

the kits after the CM but had never given due credit to the Prime Minister.

BJP leaders also claim that the Centre is funding the 2BHK flats being constructed in the state. This funding comes from the Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana.

TRS leaders and MLAs strongly opposed to sharing credit with BJP MPs and the Prime Minister.

BJP MP Soyam Bapurao has already given a call to the party cadre to despoil the paintings of the CM and the local MLAs on the Rythu Vedikalu building if they did not make space for images of Modi and the local BJP MPs.

He also raised an objection for the name of Union minister of state G. Kishan Reddy's name not being mentioned on the foundation plaque for a bridge and roads that are being taken up with Central government funds under the left wing extremism affected areas development scheme.

SITAMMA
PROJECT SET
2022 DEADLINERAVINDRA SESHU I DC
KHAMMAM, JAN. 10

The government has fixed a September 2022 deadline for the completion of Sitammasagar multipurpose project across Godavari that will give enough water to Sitarama Lift Irrigation Project (SRLIP) even in summer. Irrigation principal secretary Rajat Kumar and CMO secretary Smita Sabharwal visited the project site on Sunday. Rajat Kumar said that about 3,200 acres of land would be acquired for the project. Water stored in the anicut will be used for SRLIP in dry months. The project is proposed at Ammagaripalli village, which is 10.5 km from the Dummugudem anicut. The water available there is less after the six anicuts of Kaleshwaram were built.

On SRLIP works, he said that five of six motors were fixed in the pump house and the sixth would be completed by the month-end. He said that Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao is likely to lay foundation stone for Sitamma project and the SRLIP pump house.

● Rajat Kumar said that about 3,200 acres of land would be acquired for the project. Water stored in the anicut will be used for SRLIP in dry months. The project is proposed at Ammagaripalli village

Announcement on
sheep raises hope
among shepherdsDC CORRESPONDENT
KARIMNAGAR, JAN. 10

With Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao on Saturday announcing resumption of Sheep Rearing Scheme (SRS) in the state, 36,149 beneficiaries belonging to erstwhile Karimnagar district, who could not get sheep in the earlier two phases, are pinning hopes on finally getting their sheep.

The state government had introduced SRS in 2017 to economically benefit shepherd families, whose livelihood is dependent on rearing sheep.

The government also wanted to revive the livestock economy in the state. Under the scheme, beneficiaries had to pay 25 percent of the cost, while the government would extend the remaining 75 percent as subsidy for purchasing the sheep.

After launch of SRS, officials in the erstwhile Karimnagar district received applications from shepherd families and selected 85,343 of them for distribution of sheep in two phases. In the first phase, they gave 40,439 sheep units out of the targeted 42,792 beneficiaries. Of these, 9,739 units were distributed in Jagtial district, 7,518 in Rajanna Sircilla, 10,180 in Peddapalli and 13,002 units in Karimnagar district.

In the second phase, officials distributed only

8,755 sheep units of the targeted 42,551, 5,198 in Jagtial and 3,557 in Rajanna Sircilla district. The second phase of distribution did not take place in Karimnagar and Peddapalli districts at all.

With CM KCR's announcement, 36,149 beneficiaries in the four districts are finally hoping to get their sheep units. Of them, 3,772 members from united Karimnagar district have already paid their share of ₹11.78 crore to the government in the form of DDs at the rate of ₹31,250 per unit.

Those hoping to get sheep units now wish that the government grants them healthy sheep. Many beneficiaries in the first two phases got unhealthy animals bought by government officials from neighbouring districts, which they had to sell off at a loss. There was also an instance of Animal Husbandry Department officials creating fake records of purchasing of 585 sheep units. An inquiry proved this and action has also been taken against these officials.

Beneficiary shepherds have urged officials to distribute them healthier flocks of sheep, unlike in the past, so that they could make profits.

They said many sheep supplied in the earlier lot could also not acclimatise themselves to conditions prevailing in the region.

TD SENIOR LEADER GANGADHAR PASSES AWAY

DC CORRESPONDENT
KHAMMAM, JAN. 10

Telugu Desam leader Vallabani Gangadhar Chowdary, 86 years passed away with a brief illness in Khammam on Sunday.

Gangadhar, who is the trusted leader of Telugu Desam sailed with the party till his last breath.

Telugu Desam founder NTR used to call him as 'brother' and discussed the party matters whenever, the former visited Khammam.

The TD leaders and cadre respect him as 'Chowdary Garu'.

Gangadhar always talk and thinks about Telugu Desam and recall his

association with the party and NTR. Appearing in the Poduru Khaddhar attire to the people of Khammam, Chowdary is known to everybody. TD state president L.V. Ramana and party politburo member Ravula Chandrasekhara Reddy expressed their condolences of his death.

IN BRIEFS

Pregnant rape survivor dies in UP

Bareilly (UP): A 15-year-old rape survivor who was seven months pregnant died of pregnancy-related complications at the district hospital here, police said on Sunday. She was admitted to the hospital on Saturday night and passed away on Thursday night, they said. Additional director and superintendent in-charge of the hospital Dr Subodh Sharma said the girl was brought to the hospital in serious condition and her health deteriorated further. Despite best efforts by the doctors, she could not be saved, he added. Senior superintendent of police, Bareilly, Rohit Singh Sajwan said, "The post-mortem report says that the death took place due to infection." "The viscera of the victim has been preserved," he added.

Sri Lankan Navy nabs 9 fishermen

Rameswaram (TN): The Sri Lankan Navy has arrested nine Indian fishermen and seized one mechanised boat for allegedly fishing in that country's waters, besides damaging fishing nets in a separate incident, officials said here on Sunday. The fishermen were arrested near Neduntheevu on Saturday, Fisheries department officials said, adding that one boat was also seized by the Lankan navy. In a separate incident, the Lankan navy personnel allegedly damaged fishing nets in 20 mechanised boats near Katchatheevu on Saturday, the officials added. They also allegedly hurled stones and bottles on the Indian fishermen, they said. Fishermen's association representative Sesuraja rued the acts of the Sri Lankan Navy, saying damage to equipment caused distress to the fishermen. Meanwhile, the fishermen operating mechanised boats decided to strike work indefinitely from Monday, urging the Centre to expedite steps for the release of about 52 fishermen from Lankan custody at the earliest.

KANPUR ZOO SHUT AFTER BIRD FLU CASES

Kanpur, Jan. 10: The Kanpur Zoological Park has been closed for visitors till further orders after samples taken from two dead birds found there tested positive for the avian influenza virus, an official said on Sunday. The area up to one kilometre of the zoo has been declared an infected zone and the culling of birds has begun there, said Additional District Magistrate (City) Atul Kumar. "Four fowls and two parrots were found dead in the zoo in the last five days. Of these, two birds tested positive," Kumar said. According to the official, the samples of dead birds were sent to the animal disease laboratory in Bhopal which confirmed the presence of H-5 strain of bird flu in them. "The zoo has been closed for visitors and morning walkers. The hospital enclosure where the infected birds had been placed has also been shut down," Kumar said. An area of 10 kilometres around the zoo has been cordoned off and declared containment zone for an indefinite period by the authorities and shops selling chicken and eggs there have been asked to down shutters for an indefinite period, an official said. "We have imposed an indefinite ban on the transportation and entry of poultry products including live birds, unprocessed poultry meat in the district as a precautionary measure," District Magistrate Alok Tiwari said. "We have taken the decisions after marathon discussion with the officials of Kanpur zoo, health department, animal husbandry and veterinary doctors," he said. Meanwhile, section 144 of CrPC has been imposed to curb the spread of bird flu in the district, Kumar said. The process of disinfecting all poultry farms in the radius of one kilometre of the zoo has started and teams have been formed to inspect shops selling raw chicken and mutton, he said. Strict instructions have also been issued to make adequate arrangements for the disposal of dead birds, he added. "We have also issued an advisory to keep a strict watch on unusual sickness or mortality in poultry birds and wild or migratory birds," ADM said.

Pak violates ceasefire



A Bomb Disposal Squad member of the Indian Army destroys a 2.4kg Improvised Explosive Device (IED) along the Gohlad Mendhar road near LoC, in Mendhar area of Poonch district on Sunday. Pakistani troops violated ceasefire by resorting to unprovoked mortar shelling and firing on forward posts and villages in Rajouri, Poonch and Kathua districts of J&K.

Stop Covaxin trial in Bhopal, demand NGOs

Allege that gas tragedy survivors forced to volunteer

RABINDRA NATH CHOUDHURY | DC BHOPAL, JAN. 10

Bhopal gas tragedy survivors on Sunday demanded Prime Minister Narendra Modi to halt the ongoing trial of Covaxin, the indigenously developed Covid-19 vaccine, in view of "violation of laws and guidelines". In a letter to the Prime Minister, four NGOs, comprising Bhopal gas tragedy survivors, said, "We are writing to you to apprise you of the ground situation with regard to conduct of the trial. Evidence has emerged that the trial in Bhopal is being conducted in gross violation of laws and guidelines governing clinical trials in India. "This is leading to exploitation and harm to a community of people that are not just economically and socially deprived, but whose health is compromised owing to the destructive impact and its consequences", they said. The NGOs alleged that vulnerable people were being misguided and herded to participate in the trials and the consent procedure and other protocol of testing was being thrown to winds. "The clinical trial (of the vaccine) should be stopped forthwith and an impartial probe be conducted", they said. According to Rasheeda Bee, a gas tragedy survivor and social activist, at least 700 out of the 1,700 people on whom this vaccine was being tested,

Didi promises free Covid vaccine to all

RAJIB CHOWDHURI | DC KOLKATA, JAN. 10

With barely three months left for the West Bengal elections, Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee has announced that the government would provide Covid-19 vaccine "free of cost" to all but the promise only earned her sharp attack from the BJP and the Congress. "You are aware Covid-19 vaccine is coming. With profound joy I inform that our government is making arrangements to reach out to all the people of the state with this vaccine free of cost. In the first phase we will provide this vaccine to all health workers," Mamata Banerjee said in an open letter to all the frontline Covid warriors while saluting their service during the pandemic.

K'taka Cabinet rejig soon: BSY

New Delhi/Bengaluru, Jan. 10: Karnataka Chief Minister B.S. Yediyurappa on Sunday expressed confidence of soon getting a final clearance from the central BJP leadership for the much-awaited cabinet rejig in the state after he met senior party leaders including its chief J.P. Nadda and Union home minister Amit Shah. State party in-charge Arun Singh was also present in an hour-long meeting held at Shah's residence in Delhi. "On cabinet expansion, there was a detailed discussion. You will get good news soon," Yediyurappa told reporters after the meeting. He said the final names will be cleared as early as possible because there was "positive, fruitful and satisfactory discussion". "I am happy with the discussion. ...we will wait for their instructions," he said, adding the central leadership has assured its support. When asked if this was the last meeting on cabinet expansion with the senior party leaders,

INDIA GENERATED 33K TONNES OF COVID-19 WASTE

New Delhi, Jan. 10: India generated around 33,000 tonnes of Covid-19 biomedical waste in the last seven months, with Maharashtra contributing the maximum (3,587 tonnes) to it, according to Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) data. Over 5,500 tonnes of Covid-19 waste was generated across the country in October — the maximum for a month so far. According to the data received from state pollution control boards, since June 2020, all states and Union Territories have generated 32,994 tonnes of Covid-19-related biomedical waste which is being collected, treated and disposed of by 198 common biomedical waste treatment facilities (CBWTFs). Covid-19 biomedical waste could include PPE kits, masks, shoe covers, gloves, human tissues, items contaminated with blood, body fluids like dressings, etc. According to the data, Maharashtra generated 5,367 tonnes of Covid-19 waste in seven months since June, followed by Kerala (3,300 tonnes), Gujarat (3,086 tonnes), Tamil Nadu (2,806 tonnes), Uttar Pradesh (2,502 tonnes), Delhi (2,471 tonnes), West Bengal (2,095 tonnes) and Karnataka (2,026 tonnes). — PTI

Rumour triggers 'gold rush' in MP

RABINDRA NATH CHOUDHURY | DC BHOPAL, JAN. 10

Rumours that hidden wealth was buried in a river has triggered a treasure hunt by locals in some riparian villages in Madhya Pradesh, leading to deployment of police forces in the area. Thousands of people from around a dozen villages under Narasinggarh sub-

division under Rajgarh district have been thronging the nearby Parvati river for five days in search of the 'treasure' buried under its bed, a senior district officer said on Sunday. Young and old were seen busy digging the river bed round the clock in a stretch of around 500 metres to try out their luck. The 'treasure hunters'

States to hold door-to-door survey to enrol students

New Delhi, Jan. 10: The education ministry has asked the states to conduct a door-to-door survey to identify out-of-school children and prepare an action plan for their enrolment as part of efforts to mitigate the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic, especially on migrants, according to officials. The ministry has also recommended relaxing detention norms to prevent drop-outs this year as well as a slew of measures to address learning loss due to the Coronavirus-induced shutdown of schools. The move is particularly aimed at identification, admission and continued education of migrant children who have been affected during the pandemic, they said. "In order to mitigate the impact of challenges thrown by the Covid-19 pandemic for out of school children, it was felt necessary for every state and UT to devise a proper strategy for preventing increased dropouts, lower enrolments, loss of learning and deterioration in the gains made in providing universal access, quality and equity in the recent years," a senior ministry official said. "The states and UTs have been advised to carry out

EDUCATION MINISTRY has also recommended relaxing detention norms to prevent drop-outs this year as well as a slew of measures to address learning loss due to the Coronavirus-induced shutdown of schools.

proper identification of Out-of-School Children (OoSC) for 6 to 18 years age group through a comprehensive door-to-door survey and prepare an action plan for their enrolment," the official added. The ministry has also issued guidelines for offering support to students during the closure of schools and when they reopen. "To ensure that school-going children have access to education with quality and equity and to minimise the impact of the pandemic on school education across the country, the ministry of education has prepared and issued detailed guidelines on steps to be taken by the states and UTs during school closure and when the schools reopen," the official said. Exploring the option of classroom-on-wheels and classes in small groups at the village level, increasing the access of children to online and digital

resources, use of TV and radio to reduce learning losses and ensuring easy and timely access to the provisions of uniforms, textbooks and mid-day meals are among the recommendations made by the ministry for student support during the closure of schools. Similarly, the guidelines for student support when schools reopen after prolonged closure include preparation and running of school readiness modules and bridge course for the initial period so that they can adjust to the school environment and do not feel stressed or left-out. Identifying students across different grades based on their learning levels and relaxing detention norms to prevent drop out this year have also been recommended. The ministry has also suggested encouraging children to read books beyond the syllabus and indulge in creative writing and problem solving for ensuring reading with comprehension and numeracy skills. Large-scale remedial programmes and learning enhancement programmes should be held to mitigate learning loss and inequality, it recommended. — PTI

MAHA REDUCES SECURITY OF BJP LEADERS, RAJ THACKERAY

BHAGWAN PARAB | DC MUMBAI, JAN. 10

In a major move, the Uddhav Thackeray-led MVA government in Maharashtra has reduced the security of several opposition leaders, including former chief minister Devendra Fadnavis and his family, union minister Ramdas Athawale and MNS chief Raj Thackeray. It has also withdrawn the security cover of state BJP chief Chandrakant Patil and former chief minister Narayan Rane. The changes in security cover were based on 'prevailing threat perception, said government officials. According to the notification issue on January 8, Mr Fadnavis will now get 'Y-plus security with escort,' instead of the 'Z-plus' cover, as the bullet-proof vehicle has been withdrawn from this security cover. The security of his wife Amruta Fadnavis and daughter Divija has also been downgraded from 'Y-plus with escort' to 'X' category. Raj Thackeray's security cover has been downgraded from 'Z' to 'Y-plus with escort,' whereas Athawale will get only 'wireless' instead of the 'Y-plus with escort.' The security covers of BJP leaders Narayan Rane, Chandrakant Patil, Sudhir Mungantiwar and Union minister Raosaheb Danve have been withdrawn. Rane and Danve had 'Y-plus' security. The BJP has slammed the decision to reduce the security cover of its leaders with the party spokesperson Keshav Upadhye calling it a 'vendetta politics.' Fadnavis said he had no complaints or worry. "I am a people's person and this doesn't impact my travel to meet people," he said.

Authorisation to be done by Switzerland-based INSARAG

NDRF to get global rescue force tag

New Delhi, Jan. 10: India could soon be a part of the United Nations (UN) mandated international disaster rescue operations as the country's federal contingency force, NDRF, is expected to obtain a globally recognised standardisation later this year, a top ranking official has said. The authorisation will be done by the Switzerland-headquartered INSARAG (or the International Search and Rescue Advisory Group) which is a network of

more than 90 countries and organisations under the UN umbrella to deal with urban search and rescue related issues. "Just like we have the Bureau of Indian Standards in the country, the UN agency INSARAG standardises disaster response teams across the world. It is an international gold standard," NDRF director general S.N. Pradhan said. "We are very much in thick of it and hopefully we will get the standardisation in

2021." He further explained the purpose of this categorisation that is possessed by some of India's neighbours like China and Pakistan. "If there is a call from the UN to respond to some disaster you will be called upon...you will be an international response force," Pradhan said. "It is not that we have not been doing that (going for international rescue operations) but when NDRF went to Japan and Nepal in the past it was a bilateral deci-

sion between two countries but with this standardisation it will be a UN mandated task," he said. It will be a matter of great prestige for India that its force is known as an international response force, the DG said. He said an INSARAG committee, comprising Australian and Singaporean experts, has conducted preliminary review of NDRF teams in September, 2019, but the outbreak of Covid-19 pandemic put the process on a back burner

for a while. "Hopefully, in 2021 you will see at least two heavy teams of the NDRF notified as INSARAG teams," he said. The NDRF was raised in 2006 to undertake specific tasks of relief and rescue during natural and man-made disasters or life threatening situations. It has 12 operational battalions comprising more than 15,000 personnel based across the country at present while four more battalions are taking shape. — PTI

SHORT TAKES
LANDSLIDES
IN INDONESIA
LEAVE 11 DEAD

Jakarta, Jan. 10: Two landslides triggered by heavy rain in Indonesia left at least 11 dead and 18 injured, officials said on Sunday.

The second landslide in Cihanjuang village in the Sumedang district of West Java province occurred as rescuers were still evacuating people following the first disaster on Saturday, said National Disaster Mitigation Agency spokesman Raditya Jati. Rescuers were among the victims, he said.

The rain stopped on Saturday night. A bridge and roads were blocked by the landslides as authorities struggled to bring in heavy equipment to clear the debris. Seasonal rains and high tide in recent days have caused dozens of landslides and widespread flooding across much of Indonesia, a chain of 17,000 islands where millions of people live in mountainous areas or near fertile flood plains close to rivers

QATAR-SAUDI
REOPEN
LAND BORDERS

Abu Samrah, Jan. 10: Qatar and Saudi Arabia reopened their land border on Saturday as they restored ties following a landmark deal to end a three and a half year rift.

Saudi shut its side of Qatar's only land border in June 2017 as part of a package of sanctions it said was a response to Doha's backing radical Islamist groups and closeness to Iran.

Qatar always denied the charges. *AFP* correspondents saw cars making the crossing on Saturday. A Qatari source said traffic at the Abu Samrah crossing, 120 kilometres (75 miles) south of Doha, had resumed around 0700 GMT.

Saudi Arabia, along with the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain and Egypt, all of which also imposed embargoes on travel and trade, had agreed to lift the restrictions at a Gulf Cooperation Council summit in the kingdom on Tuesday.

ROADSIDE BOMB
KILLS THREE IN
AFGHAN CAPITAL

Kabul, Jan. 10: A roadside bomb exploded in Afghanistan's capital on Sunday, killing at least three people in a vehicle, the latest attack to take place even as government negotiators are in Qatar to resume peace talks with the Taliban.

Tariq Arian, spokesman for the interior minister, said a spokesman for the ministry's public protection forces — a security force — was one of the three killed in the attack. One other person was wounded, he said.

No one immediately claimed responsibility for the attack. The Islamic State group has claimed responsibility for multiple attacks in the capital in recent months, including on educational institutions that killed 50 people, most of them students. IS has claimed responsibility for rocket attacks in December targeting the major U.S. base in Afghanistan. There were no casualties.

BREXIT 'RULES
OF ORIGIN'
SPARK DOUBTS

London, Jan. 10: Many British businesses are swiftly discovering that they must now pay duties on exports bound for the European Union, despite the breakthrough Brexit free trade deal clinched over Christmas. The development, which has already helped spark sliding freight traffic to Ireland, is part of trade disruption that has become increasingly evident this year after Britain's Brexit divorce was finalised on December 31.

Trade has also been badly hampered by new Covid-19 border restrictions, with the roll-out of testing for lorry drivers as Britain races to curb a rampant variant of the deadly virus. At the heart of the Brexit deal, which came into force on January 1, is the so-called "rules of origin" condition applied to all goods crossing the border.

The rules of origin, a key aspect of all major trade deals, can rapidly turn into a costly headache for businesses. Under the Brexit provision, any good will be subject to a customs levy if it arrives in Britain from abroad and is then exported back into the European Union.

Democrats ready for Trump's second impeachment today

Move to impeach comes amid continued fury over the storming of US Capitol

Washington, Jan. 10: US Democrats on Saturday were readying for an unprecedented second impeachment of Donald Trump as the defiant president showed no signs of stepping down after the deadly violence at the Capitol.

Democrats said impeachment proceedings could begin as early as Monday — an extraordinary acceleration of a process that historically has taken weeks, but one that might not be completed before President-elect Joe Biden is sworn into office on January 20.

House Speaker Nancy Pelosi warned that Democrats will launch the process unless Trump resigns or Vice President Mike Pence invokes the 25th Amendment, where the cabinet removes the president.

"He's deranged, unhinged and dangerous. He must go," Pelosi, referring to Trump, tweeted on Friday.

The move to impeach came amid continued fury over the storming of the Capitol on Wednesday by angry Trump supporters, which left five people dead, including a Capitol policeman.

Authorities announced new arrests and charges Saturday over the incursion, including a tattooed man in a horned headdress whose image was beamed around the world.

That man, Jacob Anthony Chansley, also known as Jake Angeli, and two others — one of them a newly elected state official from West Virginia — were charged in federal court in connection with the violence, according to the US attorney's office for the District of Columbia.

The impeachment text — signed by at least 180 members of Congress so far, according to Democratic congressman Ted Lieu — laid blame squarely at the president's feet.

"In all of this, President Trump gravely endangered the security of the United States and its institutions of government. He threatened the integrity of the democratic system, interfered with the peaceful transition of power, and imperiled a coordinate branch of government," it reads.

Trump, who had urged his supporters to come to Washington on Wednesday for a rally opposing his November election loss, has remained defiant, even after finally posting a video Thursday in which he belatedly promised an



Counter-protesters spray pepper spray as they clash with people during a 'Patriot March' demonstration in support of President Trump, in the Pacific Beach neighborhood of San Diego, California. — *AFP*

Pence to attend Biden's inaugural

Washington, Jan. 10: Mike Pence will attend the upcoming inauguration of Joe Biden, multiple media reports said Saturday, the vice president becoming the latest longtime loyalist to abandon an increasingly isolated President Donald Trump.

Relations between Trump and Pence — previously one of the mercurial president's staunchest defenders — have nose-

dived since Wednesday, when the vice president formally announced Biden's victory in November's election.

A mob of far-right demonstrators stormed the US Capitol the same day in a failed bid to stop Congress from certifying Biden's win, in a riot blamed on Trump that left five dead.

Multiple media reports on Saturday cited senior

administration officials as saying that Pence — who was forced to take shelter from the intruders during the riot — had decided to attend Biden's inauguration on January 20.

The president-elect earlier in the week said Pence would be welcome at his formal swearing-in, due to take place in a scaled-down format due to the Covid-19.

"I think it's important

that as much as we can stick to what have been the historical precedents of how an administration changes should be maintained," Biden told reporters.

"We'd be honored to have him there, and to move forward in the transition." In his final tweet before being removed from Twitter on Friday, Trump said he would not attend the inauguration. — *AFP*

Amazon pushes Parler offline after violent US Capitol attack

San Francisco, Jan. 10: Amazon will suspend Parler, the tech giant confirmed Saturday, sending the social media network offline after it was banned by Apple and Google for allowing "threats of violence" in the wake of a deadly riot at the US Capitol.

The Parler social network has become a haven for conservatives who say they have been censored by other social media platforms. It had soared in popularity in recent months, becoming the No. 1 free app on Apple's App

Store on Saturday after the much larger Twitter decided to permanently ban US President Trump from its platform for his role in inciting violence at the Capitol.

Messages of support for the Wednesday's rioters along with calls for new demonstrations had flourished on the platform, leading Google to remove it from its app store on Friday, followed by Apple on Saturday.

Amazon then moved to wipe it from its cloud hosting Amazon Web Services, pushing it offline

entirely. In a letter to Parler first published by BuzzFeed, Amazon said the network was not acting quickly enough against violent content on the platform.

"We've seen a steady increase in this violent content on your website, all of which violates our terms of service," the letter, the contents of which were confirmed by Amazon. Given the riot at the Capitol this week, the letter continued, there was a "serious risk that this type of content will further incite violence." — *AFP*

Elizabeth, Philip get vaccine

Rome, Jan. 10: The pope and Britain's Queen Elizabeth became the latest high-profile figures to join the global vaccination campaign against the coronavirus as Germany on Sunday reported 40,000 fatalities since the pandemic began a year ago.

And German Chancellor Angela Merkel warned that the worst was still to come.

More than 1.9 million people worldwide have now died from the virus, with new variants adding to soaring cases and prompting the re-intro-

duction of restrictions on movement across the globe — even as with mass inoculation drives underway.

Pope Francis urged people to get the vaccination saying he would be inoculated against the virus himself next week when the Vatican begins its campaign and denouncing opposition to the jab.

"There is a suicidal denial which I cannot explain, but today we have to get vaccinated," the pontiff tells Canale 5 in an interview to be broadcast Sunday.

Britain's Queen Elizabeth II and her husband Prince Philip received their Covid-19 vaccinations on Saturday, said Buckingham Palace.

A source told that the queen, 94, and Philip, 99, were given the injections by a royal household doctor at Windsor Castle.

More than 1.5 million people in Britain have so far been inoculated, in the biggest immunisation programme in national history, with the elderly, their carers and health workers first in line.

Countries across the

world are following suit with coronavirus shots approved including those by Pfizer-BioNTech and Moderna and domestically made jabs from Russia and China.

Britain is racing to protect as many people as possible as a new variant believed to be more contagious pushes infections and deaths to unprecedented levels.

Health authorities announced more than three million coronavirus infections since the pandemic began last year. — *AFP*

Witnesses heard explosion before Indonesia crash

Jakarta, Jan. 10: Indonesian rescuers pulled out body parts, pieces of clothing and scraps of metal from the Java Sea early Sunday morning, a day after a Boeing 737-500 with 62 people onboard crashed shortly after takeoff from Jakarta, officials said.

Officials were hopeful they were honing in on the wreckage of Sriwijaya Air Flight 182 after sonar equipment detected a signal from the aircraft. Transportation Minister Budi Karya Sumadi told reporters that authorities have launched massive search efforts after identifying "the possible location of the crash site." "These pieces were found by the SAR team between Lancang Island and Laki Island," National Search and Rescue Agency Bagus Puruhito in a statement.

Indonesian military chief Tjahjanto said teams on the Rigel navy ship equipped with a remote-operated vehicle had detected a signal from the aircraft, which fit the coordinates from the last contact made by the pilots before the plane went missing. "We have immediately deployed our divers from navies elite unit to determine the finding to evacuate the victims," Tjahjanto said.

More than 12 hours since the Boeing plane operated by the Indonesian airline lost contact, little is known about what caused the crash. Fishermen in the area around Thousand Islands, a chain of islands

north of Jakartas coast, reported hearing an explosion around 2:30 pm Saturday. "We heard something explode, we thought it was a bomb or a tsunami since after that we saw the big splash from the water," fisherman Solihin, who goes by one name, told *The Associated Press* by phone.

"It was raining heavily and the weather was so bad. So it is difficult to see around clearly. But we can see the splash and a big wave after the sounds. We were very shocked and directly saw the plane debris and the fuel around our boat."

Authorities have yet to say why the Sriwijaya Air Boeing 737-500 went into a steep dive about four minutes after it left Soekarno-Hatta international airport on Saturday afternoon.

But, on Sunday, they said that they had pinpointed the location of its black boxes — cockpit voice and flight data recorders — that could be key to explaining why the plane slammed into the Java Sea off the sprawling city's coast.

The search and rescue agency said it had collected body bags filled with human remains, as well as debris from the wreckage, in waters about 23 metres (75 feet) deep.

Passengers

Ihsan Adhlan Hakim and his new bride Putri were headed to Pontianak, the city on Indonesia's section of Borneo island which had been flight SJ182's destination, about 90 minutes away. — *AFP*, *AP*

US lifts curbs on Taiwan relations

Washington, Jan. 10: The United States is ending decades-old restrictions governing official contacts with Taiwan, Secretary of State Mike Pompeo said in a statement Saturday.

He said the "complex internal restrictions" on contacts with Taipei by diplomats, service members and others had been imposed "in an attempt to appease the Communist regime in Beijing." Pompeo added, "No more." The declaration may be more symbolic than substantive in effect, but it nonetheless appears certain to anger China, which sees Taiwan as its own territory.

It comes in the final weeks of the Donald Trump administration, and at a time of already heightened tensions between Beijing and both Washington and Taipei.

It was not clear what the change means in practice, with Pompeo saying executive branch communications with Taiwan will be handled by the American Institute in Taiwan (AIT), which is owned by the US government and serves as the de facto embassy.

The shift comes after a year of mounting US-Chinese tensions.

Trump has sent multiple senior officials to Taipei over the last year, even as he clashed with China on a host of issues, ranging from its handling of the coronavirus pandemic to disputes over trade, security and human rights.

The complex internal restrictions" on contacts with Taipei by diplomats, service members and others had been imposed "in an attempt to appease the Communist regime in Beijing.

— **MIKE POMPEO**
Secretary of State

Pompeo's statement also came just two days after China warned the United States it would pay a "heavy price" if its United Nations ambassador, Kelly Craft, made good on plans to travel to Taiwan on Wednesday.

Beijing opposes any diplomatic recognition of Taiwan. Craft's scheduled three-day visit will come just a week before Joe Biden's inauguration as US president, adding to a string of diplomatic headaches facing the incoming administration.

"The United States will pay a heavy price for its wrong action," the Chinese mission to the UN said in a statement responding to Craft's planned trip. "China strongly urges the United States to stop its crazy provocation, stop creating new difficulties for China-US relations... and stop going further on the wrong path."

An American statement said Craft's visit, which Taiwan has officially welcomed, would "reinforce the US government's strong and ongoing support for Taiwan's international space." — *AFP*

WEATHER | TROUBLE Deadly snowstorm Filomena killed three, causing chaos across Spain

Spain races to clear snow before cold snap

Madrid, Jan. 10: After the worst snowstorm in decades, Spanish officials were racing on Sunday to clear the roads of snow before a cold snap transforms them into icy death traps.

Storm Filomena killed three people during its passage through Spain and kept emergency services workers and army snow ploughs busy through Saturday freeing 2,500 drivers trapped in their vehicles.

The storm also brought

● **A FLEET** of snow-ploughs and gritters were out on the streets of Madrid on Sunday where the city's mayor, Jose Luis Martinez-Almeida, said on Sunday there was not a minute to be lost.

heavy rains before moving through eastern Spain into southern France.

Spain's weather forecasters AEMET predicted heavy frost overnight Sunday to Monday in large parts of Spain. In moun-

tainous areas temperatures would drop below -10 celsius (14 Fahrenheit), conditions that could last until Thursday, the agency added.

Interior Minister Fernando Grande-Marlaska said Sunday that the danger was that the piles of snow could transform into ice because of the unprecedented low temperatures expected.

But despite the conditions, he said, the country's vaccination campaign against the coron-

avirus would go ahead as scheduled, with 350,000 doses due to be delivered on Monday.

A fleet of snow-ploughs and gritters were out on the streets of Madrid on Sunday where the city's mayor, Jose Luis Martinez-Almeida, said on Sunday there was not a minute to be lost. "Our aim is to make the most of every minute before Monday when the drop in temperature happens," Martinez-Almeida told Sexta television late Saturday. — *AFP*



A snowplough removes snow after a heavy snowfall in Madrid on Sunday. — *AFP*

DECCAN Chronicle

11 JANUARY 2021

How moving court over agri row may go wrong

The latest round of talks between farmers' unions and the Union government has produced little more than déjà vu: Both sides stuck to their positions and decided on the date on which the next round of talks would be held. However, there are reports about the government suggesting to the farmers unions that the issue be settled in the court of law. As per them, the government has said if the court pronounces them unconstitutional or illegal, then it will repeal the laws and if the court sustains them, then the farmers should withdraw their agitation. Representatives of the farmers unions have made it public that they have no plans to go by the suggestion. Leaving such an important issue to the court is not the way to settle it. This is so for several reasons. The farmers have consistently made it clear that they are not questioning the constitutionality or legality of the issue. For them, it's a policy decision by the government to withdraw from supporting agriculture and leave it to the whims and fancies of the corporate sector. This will under-

Courts, especially the Supreme Court, show no enthusiasm to wield that constitutional power when it is required, and required urgently

mine whatever sense of security the farming community enjoys at present, they say. They have opposed the proposed amendment to the Electricity (Amendment) Bill, 2020, which, they feared, will cut power subsidies for the farming sector. Their grouse has been that all the bills together reflect the policy of the government — it is plotting to eliminate the agriculture market system in the garb of giving farmers more options, as the laws allow corporates unbridled freedom to monopolise procurement of agriculture produce and make farmers their captive producers. They warn the government to abandon it, legal or not.

There is a section of legal experts who hold the view that the Centre has legislated on agriculture which is a state subject and hence moving the court makes sense. And the courts are expected to make use of the all-powerful tool of judicial review to test pieces of legislations against the Constitution. They have done it in the past and held several of the laws unconstitutional. However, courts, especially the Supreme Court, show no enthusiasm to wield that constitutional power when it is required, and required urgently. The Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019, and the virtual annulment of Article 370 are two legislative steps this government has taken which many perceive to be questioning the very idea of India as reflected in the Constitution. They have moved the apex court but the court has not found it compelling enough to take up. The petitions have been pending with the court for more than a year now. There is no guarantee that the courts will treat this issue differently.

Democratic governments have the right to legislate and the government has exercised that power, though in a questionable way — that the bills were rushed through Parliament is a fact even the government would not oppose. Now, the affected people are exercising their right, the right to protest, to compel the government to go back on its move. It is a matter to be decided in the spirit of democracy; calling upon an even-otherwise-reticent judiciary to decide on policy is hardly an option.

No room for racism

The India-Australia Test series was hit by complaints of racist abuse from spectators at the Sydney Cricket Ground. The touring Indian team was right to bring it to call it at once and the host board, too, reacted with alacrity not only in expelling at least six spectators but also profusely apologising for the despicable racist behaviour of some Australians in the crowd on two successive days of the third Test. There is just no place for racism in sport, whether such overt acts of discrimination come from within the game and its players or from a source beyond like spectators who come to watch games.

We are often reminded that cricket is a gentleman's game that prides itself on having been a constant metaphor for fair play. But sport also mirrors the society it is played in. Stray elements like rowdy or drunken spectators cannot be expected to eternally preserve a safe and inclusive environment. The only thing cricket can do is to keep such elements out of the arena. It must be seen acting with an iron fist at every instance of racially coloured comments. Cricket Australia has also promised to pursue the Sydney Test matter with law enforcement and in the courts.

Given its racial history as the country that had a "White Australia Policy" starting in 1901 and in place for decades, Australian society might be facing a real problem in racism even as it works hard on achieving equality amid diversity and to promote inclusivity. Soccer may have a much larger problem in tackling racism as well as hooliganism but it has firm policies that leave no room for racism anywhere — "in the stands, not at home, not on the streets". The universally popular sport of football has built a track record of acting against racist elements with sanctions against match-staging authorities too. Cricket must do, too, and not only in Australia but in India as well where racist abuse from the stands is common enough a phenomenon but doesn't get as much attention due to the language barrier.

DECCAN CHRONICLE

KAUSHIK MITTER
Editor

K. SUDHAKAR
Printer & Publisher

DECCAN CHRONICLE offices are located at:

Hyderabad: 36, Sarojini Devi Road, Secunderabad - 500 003, Ph: 040-27803930-4; Fax : 040-27805256
Vijayawada: No.C-3 & 4 Patamata, Industrial Estate, Auto Nagar, Vijayawada (A.P.), Ph: 0866-2552284/2555287; Telefax: 0866-2555234
Visakhapatnam: Survey No.1/3A Beach Road, Near Kailasagiri Ropeway, Sector-9 MVP Colony, Visakhapatnam - 530 017 (A.P.), Ph: 0891-2552333/2552334; Fax: 0891-2755285
Rajahmundry: Vemagiri, Dhawaleswaram Rd, Rajahmundry, Ph: 0883-2417618/2417208; Telefax: 0883-2417208
Anantapur: Thapovan colony, Bangalore By-Pass Road, Anantapur - 515004, Ph: 08554-276903; Fax: 08554-276904
Karimnagar: Survey No.1341, Vavilapally Colony, Jagityala Road, Karimnagar - 505 001, Ph: 0878-2228908; Telefax: 0878-2220433
Nellore: Survey No.527/2, Burranpur Village, Venkatachalam (M), Chennudugunta Panchayat, Nellore, Ph: 0861-2348581/82; Telefax: 0861-2348580
Chennai: SP-3 Developed Plot, Industrial Estate, Guindy, Chennai - 600 032, Ph: 044-22254747/ 48/50/51; Advt Fax: 22254765/22254766/42305325
Coimbatore: 77, Vivekananda Road, Ramnagar, Coimbatore - 641 009, Ph: 0422 2231255
Gram: CHRONICLE Postal registration no: No. H/SD-348/2006-08

Subhani



Sitharaman's Third Act: What'll be her Big Idea?



Sanjaya Baru

Sanjayovacha

Despite her best efforts, Union finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman has not yet secured her place in the history books. It may not be fair to expect ministers in the Narendra Modi government to aspire for a place in history given the towering and overshadowing personality of the Prime Minister. But then, some finance ministers have been able to carve out a place for themselves with their proposals or at least their speeches. Dr Manmohan Singh's 1991 Budget gave him a place in the history books long before he earned it again as Prime Minister with the India-United States civil nuclear deal. P. Chidambaram will be remembered for his "dream budget" that slashed income tax rates. Arun Jaitley will always be remembered for launching the Goods and Services Tax. Ms Sitharaman should also aim to leave her imprimatur on some idea.

The Covid-19 pandemic and the lockdown economics of 2020 have, without doubt, intervened to queer the FM's pitch. We now know from official data that the economy has shrunk by close to 8.0 per cent, and that India is among the worst performing economies this year in terms of growth and employment generation. While all this has spurred the government into action, the fruits of much of this action will take time to ripen. The FM can spend money and secure early results and Ms Sitharaman has promised to spend a trillion rupees on infrastructure investment. Her fiscal management, praised and criticised in equal measure, can nur-

ture the green shoots of economic revival, but with some inflationary consequences.

Opinion on such revival is sharply divided among the economy-watchers. While the finance ministry insists that the economy is on the rising arm of a V-shaped recovery, the government's critics believe that the shape of the recovery is at best a W, with the spike in the middle a mere bump rather than pyramidal in shape. The real alphabet to worry about is K — a mix of a V on top for some and an inverse-V at the bottom for others. Rising inequality, high levels of unemployment and the still hesitant improvement in investment suggest that some sections of society may well be experiencing a V-shaped improvement in their fortunes, but others are living through the downside of an inverse-V.

What ought to be the central message of this year's Budget speech? Clearly, it will have to boost the confidence of all sections of society that the economy can return to the medium-term trajectory of 7.6 per cent growth experienced through much of the Manmohan Singh era (2004-2014). During Dr Singh's first term (2004-09), the average annual growth rate was a record 8.0 per cent — the highest in recorded history for a five-year period — and in his second term (2009-14), it slipped to 7.0 per cent. The decline began in 2012.

While the Narendra Modi government has claimed that its growth record is no worse than its predecessor's the fact remains that after six years in office it has not been able to turn the investment rate up. The percentage share of

gross investment in national income (gross domestic product) fell to a low of 28.0 per cent, having climbed all the way up from below 30.0 per cent at the turn of the century to nearly 37.0 per cent in 2010. The government may have succeeded in getting consumers to consume, but getting investors to invest and savers to save remains a challenge.

In an essay written for a book I have recently edited on the post-Covid economy (*Beyond Covid's Shadow: Mapping India's Economic Resurgence*, Rupa, 2021), Dr C. Rangarajan, a former chairman of the Prime Minister's Economic Advisory Council, among other things, underscores the fact that the lockdown has weakened an already weak pre-Covid economy and the Budget has to kickstart economic growth by stimulating investment, savings, demand and employment generation. Kickstarting the trillion rupee infrastructure programme, along with the privatisation of public enterprises, increased spending on education, health, research and development and encouraging the growth of employment-generating sectors can restore momentum to the economy.

In his essay in my book, economist and Parliament member Subramanian Swamy bemoans the lack of strategic thinking on economic policy and recommends a balanced mix of incentives for savings and investment with a more open and competitive economy that increases productivity of capital. He believes that Prime Minister Modi has so far not been able to

give a clear direction to the economic growth process. Rather than promise too many things to too many constituencies, this year's Budget should define the roadmap to make India a \$5 trillion economy by 2025. All policy must aim to serve that end. In their essays, both Bibek Debroy, currently chairman of the PM's Economic Advisory Council, and Rajiv Kumar, vice-chairman of the Niti Aayog, assure us that the government is aware of the nature of the challenge and that it would address it convincingly to ensure the revival of growth.

However, not everyone within the so-called Sangh Parivar seems to be equally aware of the negative impact that the politics of the ruling party is having on the economics of its government. Experience around the world through the past century shows that sustained high economic growth is a function of domestic political stability and moderation. Even China's growth acceleration began only after its domestic politics became more moderate and stable. The biggest challenge for economic policy today is not just to end the post-Covid and post-lockdown uncertainty but also for the Bharatiya Janata Party to re-establish its credentials in offering a development-oriented administration rather than one that is obsessed with divisive religious and communal issues.

Finally, a friendly word of advice for Ms Sitharaman. Get a good speechwriter. At least this year one prays that the FM's mouth will not go dry and she runs out of breath reading a long, boring speech. Budget speeches are remembered both for content and style. A smart finance minister should get both right at least to earn good editorials if not a footnote in the history books.

The writer is a public policy analyst, a former newspaper editor and adviser to Prime Minister Manmohan Singh

LETTERS

FARM BILLS

The government is asking farmers to approach the Supreme Court if they have any grievance (*No repeal of law, move SC: Centre tells farmers, DC, Jan. 5*). The government is sure the SC will uphold whatever decision it takes as has been amply demonstrated on several occasions earlier.

K.R.K.S. Murthy
Hyderabad

The new farm laws not only harm farmers but impact the entire society. Giving land clusters to big trading firms would mean reviving Zamindars or worse the Makthedar system. Many people have sacrificed their lives and underwent untold sufferings to get them abolished. Perhaps the laws would free farmers from investment, harvesting and marketing. However, that is possible only if farmers enter into MOUs with the marketing houses surrendering their ownership.

A. Sudhakar Rao
Nalgonda

VACCINE HASTE

It is good to hear that the nine-month wait for Covid-19 vaccination has ended and country is ready to save its people with two vaccines. Nevertheless, one cannot understand the Modi government's haste in releasing vaccines without the 3rd phase of trial when the number of cases across India are falling drastically (*World's biggest vaccine drive from Jan. 16, DC, Jan. 10*). One only hopes that the vaccine administration process will not be another demonetisation.

Kshirasagara Balaji Rao
Hyderabad

50 YEARS AGO IN DECCAN Chronicle

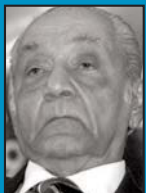
New jute mills for AP, other States likely

NEW DELHI, JANUARY. 10 New and modern jute mills are to be set up in North Bihar, Orissa, Assam, Tripura and Andhra Pradesh, it is reliably learnt here.

The Union Foreign Trade Minister, Mr. L.N. Mishra, is understood to have ordered a quick survey of the possibilities in this regard in these jute growing states with a view to formulate proposals and project reports.

The setting up of new jute mills in these states, it is stated, will meet regional requirement and also promote industrial development of the jute producing areas.

A.G. Noorani



When Shaheen Bagh sit-in won global respect, exposed govt

Recent events in India have brought to the fore the dimensions of the right to protest, which is itself absolute except in cases of extreme necessity. The problem arises, as it does in all cases of human rights, where the fundamental rights of other citizens and also the legitimate, recognised rights and duties of the state are involved. Protest can be expressed through the media, public meetings, or processions marching through public streets. Mammoth processions and sit-ins pose the greatest challenge.

One was the famous Shaheen Bagh meeting comprising mostly women, Muslim women at that. It predictably polarised society, with the BJP pouring scorn on the protesters. The law and administrative measures Modi's extremist government proposed affected mostly, if not only, Muslims. The sit-in was spontaneous and efficient. They prayed and protested, and aroused international admiration.

A petition was filed in the Supreme Court challenging their

right to do a 'sit-in' similar to those of the 1960s US civil rights movement. The court delivered a brief judgment, noting that "the grievance... was that the persons opposing the Citizenship Amendment Act and the National Register of Citizens had adopted a method of protest which resulted in the closure of the Kalindi Kunj — Shaheen Bagh stretch, including the Okhla underpass. It was submitted that the public roads could not be permitted to be encroached upon in this manner..."

In their pursuit of an out-of-the-box solution, the court considered it appropriate to appoint two interlocutors to meet the protesters and submit a report. The court noted, "In what manner the administration should act is their responsibility and they should not hide behind the court orders or seek support therefrom for carrying out their administrative functions. The courts adjudicate the legality of the actions and are not meant to give shoulder to the administration to fire their guns from. Unfortunately,

despite a lapse of a considerable period of time, there was neither any negotiations nor any action by the administration, thus warranting our intervention."

That is a tall order to the police; for involved are complex issues of law that troubled in Indian, British and US courts in the past. India's apex court tried to come to grips with them years ago. A century ago, Justice Benson of the Madras high court said, "No doubt a highway is primarily intended for the use of individuals passing and re-passing along it in pursuit of their ordinary avocations, but in every country, and especially in India, highways have, from time immemorial, been used for the passing and re-passing of processions as well as of individuals and there is nothing illegal in a procession or assembly engaging in worship while passing along a highway, any more than in an individual doing so."

He added, "The practice of using the public highways for religious processions has existed in India for thousands of years. ... That alone is

sufficient to raise a presumption that it is lawful and to throw on those who allege it to be unlawful the onus of showing that it is forbidden by law, but this it admittedly is not. The law recognises the use of the highway by processions as lawful, and gives the magistrate and superior officers of police powers to direct the conduct of assemblies and processions through the public streets and to regulate the use of music in connection with them."

In 1973, the apex court ruled that processions may be regulated to a reasonable degree but that conferment of absolute discretion in the police was violative of the fundamental right to assemble peaceably without arms.

The best statement of law was made by Justice K.K. Mathew: "Public meeting in open spaces and public streets forms part of the tradition of our national life. ... [T]he people have come to regard it as a part of their privileges and immunities. The state and local authority have a virtual monopoly of every open space... . [If] the state or

municipality can constitutionally close both its streets and its parks... the practical result would be that it would be impossible to hold any open-air meetings in any large city. The real problem is that of reconciling the city's function of providing for the exigencies of traffic [and] recreation... with its other obligations, of providing adequate places for public discussion in order to safeguard the guaranteed right of public assembly."

Politics has marched ahead of the law. Unresponsive regimes create public dissatisfaction. The Supreme Court appointed 'interlocutors' in the Shaheen Bagh case. For over a month, Punjab's farmers have assembled in huge numbers on the borders of Delhi. Their organisation inspires respect. Old and young women and the youth set up a virtual city, sleeping in the bitter cold. Try and teach the law to them. It is sincere conciliation that is called for. This concept is alien to Narendra Modi.

By arrangement with Dawn

quick
BITES

INDICATORS

		%
Sensex	48,782.51	1.43
Nifty 50	14,347.25	1.48
S&P 500*	3,811.72	0.21
Dollar (₹)	73.24	0.10
Pound Sterling (₹)	99.61	0.06
Euro (₹)	89.64	0.36
Gold (10gm)* (₹)	49,763*614	1.23
Brent crude (\$/bbl)*	55.52	2.10
IN 10-Yr bond yield	5.892	0.00
US 10-Yr T-bill yield*	1.088	0.017

* As of Friday/Saturday

Currency in circulation rises by ₹3.23 lakh cr

The currency in circulation (CIC) grew by around 13 per cent in the first nine months of the current fiscal as people preferred holding on to cash as a precautionary measure amid the pandemic. CIC grew by Rs 3,23,003 crore, or 13.2 per cent, to Rs 27,70,315 crore as on January 1, 2021 from Rs 24,47,312 crore as on March 31, 2020, according to RBI data. In the April-Dec. period of FY2020, it had grown by nearly 6 per cent.

Gold ETFs attract ₹6,657 crore inflow in 2020



Economic downturn due to the pandemic and weakness in the US dollar encouraged investors to infuse Rs 6,657 crore in gold exchange-traded funds (ETFs) in 2020 compared to just Rs 16 crore in 2019. The inflow came after witnessing a net pullout from safe-haven assets for six consecutive years. Meanwhile, a Crisil report said the mutual fund industry's AUM has gone past the Rs 31 lakh crore mark for the first time in December.

Foreign investors put ₹4,819 cr in equities in Jan.

Foreign portfolio investors (FPIs) have pumped Rs 5,156 crore into Indian capital markets in the first six trading sessions this year amid expectations of strong third-quarter earnings and a reformist budget. As per depositories data, FPIs invested a net Rs 4,819 crore in equities and Rs 337 crore in the debt segment between January 1 and 8. This took the total net investment to Rs 5,156 crore.

India's 4 top steel producers hike output by 6%

The country's top four steel makers jointly produced 14.95 million tonne (MT) steel in the October-December quarter of the current fiscal, registering a 6 per cent year-on-year rise. The total steel output of JSPL, JSW Steel, SAIL and Tata Steel India was 14.09 MT during the same quarter of 2019-20. During the quarter under review, the total sales of the producers - excluding JSW Steel - surged 2.25 per cent.

■ Raw materials like edible oils have become costly
FMCG firms could raise prices as inflation bites

New Delhi, Jan. 10: Consumers may have to shell out more for their daily use products as FMCG firms, which are facing inflationary pressure on their key raw material inputs, are considering raising their product prices.

Some fast moving consumer goods (FMCG) companies like Marico and others have already gone for price hike, while some which include Dabur, Parle and Patanjali are closely monitoring the situation.

FMCG players have been trying to absorb the price increase of raw material inputs such as coconut oil, edible oil and palm oil, but they are unlikely to hold the prices of their commodities for a long time as that will impact their gross margins.

"We have seen a significant rise in input cost and especially edible oil in the last three to four months and that is putting pressures on our margins and costs. As of now, we have not taken any price hike but we are closely monitoring it and if it goes like this then probably, we may go for a price hike," Parle products senior category head Mayank Shah told PTI.

According to him, these commodities are cyclic in nature.

When asked about the price hike, Shah said: "It will be across products as edible oil is being used in all products. It would be at least 4 to 5 per cent."

Dabur India CFO Lalit



Malik said the recent months have seen inflation inching up for some key raw materials like amla and gold.

"Going forward too, we expect some inflationary pressure in key commodities. Our efforts will be to absorb the raw material price increase through our synergies and cost efficiencies, and undertake only selective and judicious price hikes, which will also depend on the competitive scenario in the market, said Malik.

While for Haridwar-based Patanjali Ayurveda, it's still a 'wait and watch' situation and yet to take a final call on this but hinted that it is also moving in that directions.

"We always try to absorb the market oscillation but if compelled by the market factors, we would take a final decision on that," said the Patanjali spokesperson.

Marico, which owns brands as Saffola and Parachute, has faced inflationary pressure and had to go for an effective price hike.

"The quarter (October-December) was also characterised by inflationary pressure in key raw materials necessitating cutting back on some promotions and taking effective price increases across both Parachute and Saffola edible oil portfolios," said Marico in its quarterly updates for third quarter last week.

Edelweiss Financial Services executive vice president Abneesh Roy said many key raw materials are up sharply such as palm oil, tea, copra and edible oils.

"Price growth will come back in 2021 for the consumer companies after raw material pressure starts impacting their gross margins," he said.

However, Roy also added that the consumer companies have other cost levers to cushion this impact at Ebitda margin level.

"FMCG companies have very high pricing power. They normally take a price hike in a gradual staggered manner but eventually pass on the entire price hike. We expect the same to continue, given the demand is robust and most of the FMCG products have the advantage of low unit packs of Rs one, two, five and ten price points," Roy said.

EY partner and national leader (consumer products and retail) Pinakiranjan Mishra said: "While FMCG companies have seen a rise in cost especially of agri inputs, they will try and limit price increases through cost control measures to support consumer offtake in the current environment." — PTI

5G rollout to create more job opportunities

SANGEETHA G
CHENNAI, JAN. 10

Hiring activity for the rollout of 5G services has started in a modest way. Industry expects numbers to swell multi-fold as the rollout begins.

While uncertainties still prevail and telecom service providers are seeking clarity on 5G auctions, the job opportunities would be huge once the rollout happens. "The application of 5G is across domains and hence the impact will be witnessed across sectors from manufacturing to telecom to e-commerce to agriculture. With advantages such as increased range to low latency, and more importantly less energy intensive, this tech will connect more users than before. Overall, the opportunity for 5G and its ecosystem is limitless...Hiring for this domain will continue for at least the next two to three years," said Vijay Sivaram, CEO of Qness IT Staffing.

According to Aditya Narayan Mishra, director and CEO of CIEL HR Services, "Currently, some of the IT service providers like Tech Mahindra, HCL,



Accenture and smaller IT companies have started hiring professionals for software architecting, development and testing in 5G. The positions open for the next three months would be somewhere around 5,000. These jobs are mostly in cities like Bengaluru and Gurgaon."

However, the telecom service providers have not yet started hiring people in a big way. "Telecom companies have been operating in a subdued environment for some time. In the backdrop of the pandemic, they will not be initially aggressive about investing heavily," says Rituparna Chakraborty, co-founder and executive vice president, TeamLease Services.

However, once the rollout happens, for the next

six months we would see increased hiring activity. The positions open could be more than 50,000 in the future," said Mishra.

Telecom service providers also might train their existing staff for the new technology as the number of people who have the required skills is also limited. 5G being a new technology, not many people with more than five years of experience are available globally.

"While the demand is high, the overall availability of talent is yet to catch up, hence models such as 'train and hire' are becoming more common. Telecom service providers will hire a mix of freshers and experienced candidates as global services firms are also hiring in big numbers," said Sivaram.

NEW ZEALAND CENTRAL BANK HIT BY CYBER ATTACK

Wellington, Jan. 10: New Zealand's central bank said it was responding with urgency to a "malicious" breach of one of its data systems, a third-party file sharing service that stored "sensitive information". Reserve Bank of New

Zealand governor Adrian Orr said the breach had been contained and the system was taken offline but it would take time to determine what information had been accessed. "We are working closely with domestic and interna-

tional cyber security experts," Orr said. "The nature and extent of information that has been potentially accessed is still being determined, but it may include commercially and personally sensitive information." — AFP

Life insurance sector to grow 12-15%: LIC chief

MADHUSUDAN SAHOO
NEW DELHI, JAN. 10

Despite having a de-growth in life insurance businesses during lockdown periods last year, Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC), India's largest public sector insurer, believes that the life insurance industry is likely to grow by up to 15 per cent in coming years.

"Life insurance business, being done by 24 players in the country, is expected to grow by 12 to 15 per cent in the coming years. The industry has added 1,06,035 agents to the force by the end of November last year," LIC chairman M.R. Kumar said while addressing an event.

"We can expect the number of agents will grow steadily in the coming years, too. Keeping in mind the unlimited opportunity of life insurance business in India, life insurers will continue to play a vital role in the job market under this new normal as well," Kumar added.

Due to the lockdown and related restrictions, which impacted the mobility of the marketing force, the life insurance industry, at the end of May 31, 2020, recorded a de-growth of 27.92 per cent in first year premium (FYP) to Rs 20,466.75 crore as com-



M.R. Kumar

pared to Rs 28,395.89 crore and a de-growth of 51.02 per cent in policies-14,24,373 policies compared to 29,08,093 in the previous year, he said.

"However, the phased unlock process started from June 2020 resulted in increased economic activities, and our industry adopted innovative digital business processes in meeting the expectation of the market. As on November 30, the life insurers clocked a FYP of Rs 16,6662.96 crore compared to Rs 1,69,251.19 crore. The de-growth was brought down to 1.53 per cent," he said.

"The Ulip policies are giving an opportunity to market savvy customers to reap higher benefits in the new normal," Kumar said.

He said the rural market holds promise for insurers to expand their business. Irdai data for 2018-2019 shows out of the 286.48 lakh new policies sold, the share of the rural sector was just 66.37 lakh.

VEDANTA PARENT LAUNCHES OPEN OFFER FOR 10% STAKE

BIJOU GEORGE
JAN. 10

Vedanta Resources launched an open offer for a 10 per cent stake in its India unit, two months after a failed delisting attempt for Vedanta Ltd.

The London-based parent of Mumbai-listed Vedanta Ltd will buy as many as 371.75 million shares, comprising 10 per cent of the outstanding equity of the Indian unit, according to an exchange filing on Saturday.

The open offer, which will be managed by JPMorgan Chase & Co's India unit, will be a voluntary open offer, with no minimum level of acceptance by Vedanta, according to the filing. If Vedanta Ltd holders were to accept share tenders for the entire 10 per cent, the consideration for the deal would be Rs 5,948 crore (\$812 million).

— Bloomberg



US revenues, cost savings to bolster pharma results

RAVI RANJAN PRASAD
MUMBAI, JAN. 10

Brokerages expect a good third quarter performance from pharmaceutical companies, driven by good growth in the US market, recovery in branded markets, continued cost savings and low bases for select companies, such as Lupin.

ICICI Securities expects moderate top line growth of around 8 per cent, led by India business and marginal growth in US business with 130 basis points year-on-year (YoY) improvement in Ebitda margin to 22 per cent.

Emkay Global expects top pharma companies YoY revenue, Ebitda and earnings growth of 9 per cent, 21 per cent and 33 per cent, respectively.

"Cipla and Dr Reddy's have the potential to beat our and consensus estimates," Emkay Global said.

"We expect easing of lockdown to support some recovery in acute portfolio and injectable products. US revenues may witness marginal growth sequentially, led by improvement in volumes of injectables, specialty portfolio and new launches. We estimate



India businesses to grow in the high single digit as seen in secondary sales data, ICICI Securities said.

"Growth in the US will be driven by new product approvals/launches; benign pricing environment due to ongoing Covid-19-related uncertainty; and continued ramp-up in limited competition and specialty products," Emkay Global said.

"Quarter-on-quarter, we expect a recovery in Sun Pharma's specialty business and ramp-up in limited competition product market share for Cipla and Lupin. Dr Reddy's,

Aurobindo and Cadila are expected to benefit from product shortages and new product launches," according to Emkay Global.

"Companies with a good Covid-19 portfolio such as Cipla, Dr Reddy's and Cadila are expected to beat the Indian Pharma Market growth in third quarter (Q3). Ipcas is also expected to outperform the market due to its leading brand position."

Cost savings due to hampered field-force activity in the branded market will be the major driver of YoY Ebitda margin improvement.

However, with the easing of Covid-19-related restrictions, marketing and selling expenses are expected to move up.

Key factors to watch out during management commentary, according to ICICI Securities, are growth outlook in India for the industry and respective companies, update on restart of USFDA inspections, price scenario in base US business and traction in specialty products, growth in emerging markets with demand outlook and sustainability of recovery in diagnostics and hospitals.

ANNUAL OIL USAGE FALLS BY 11%

DEBJIT CHAKRABORTY
JAN. 10

India's petroleum consumption fell for the first time in more than two decades in 2020 as the coronavirus pandemic shuttered businesses and factories, hurting demand from one of the world's largest users of the fuel.

Total petroleum demand declined 10.8 per cent last year from 2019, and was at a five-year low of 193.4 million tonnes, according to Bloomberg calculations of provisional data published by the oil ministry's Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell. The annual contraction was the first on record, going back as far as 1999.

Consumption of petroleum fuels by Asia's second-biggest oil importer collapsed by as much as 70 per cent after it embarked on one of the world's most stringent nationwide quarantines in March. The drop resulted in a sharp cutback in crude processing and operations at petrochemical plants.

The strict restrictions ravaged the Indian economy, which is set for its biggest contraction in annual gross domestic product in records going back to 1952. The government has relaxed most of the curbs to pull Asia's third-biggest economy out of the slump.

Demand is picking up as restrictions are eased. Monthly consumption of petroleum fuels, a proxy of crude oil demand, was about 1.8 per cent short of previous year's levels in December, and touched an 11-month high.

Petrol consumption last month rose 9.3 per cent year-on-year, the highest since May 2019, on increased use of personal vehicles. Diesel demand was 2.8 per cent lower from a year earlier. — Bloomberg

NOWHERE TO GO

Ship leaves China after more than six months' wait at port

GE Shipping caught in China-Oz spat

RAJESH KUMAR SINGH
JAN. 10

An Indian ship with 23 crew members on board has been allowed to leave China's Jingtang port after unsuccessfully waiting for more than six months for clearance to offload its cargo, Great Eastern Shipping Company Ltd, which operates the ship, said.

The bulk carrier was set to leave for Japan's Chiba port later on Saturday, where Mumbai-based Great Eastern's back-up



crew has been waiting to take over, the company's spokeswoman Anjali

Kumar said by phone. Arrangements had been made for the stranded sea-

farers to fly back to India, she said.

Indian-flagged Jag Anand, loaded with Australian coal, arrived at Jingtang in mid-June. By November, at least 21 bulk carriers with almost 400 crew members were queuing up at the Chinese port, roughly 230 kilometers east of Beijing.

The deadlock played in the backdrop of a diplomatic spat between China and Australia that was escalating into a trade war, China blacklisting a range of Australian com-

modities from coal to lobster for imports. While the vessels remained anchored, a humanitarian crisis was unfolding, as the port authorities restricted movement of the crew members, citing Covid rules.

"We are still waiting for instructions from the charterer about the cargo," Great Eastern's Kumar said on Saturday. "Right now, our top priority is to help our crew members reach home. We have all the permissions needed for that." — Bloomberg

Aussies tighten grip on Test

Kohli condemns rowdy behaviour of Oz racists

Sydney, Jan. 10: Cheteshwar Pujara was left to summon his trademark doggedness with skipper Ajinkya Rahane after India lost their openers in pursuit of an improbable 407, setting the stage for an intriguing final day of the third Test against Australia in which the visitors will primarily try to bat out three sessions here.

Having drawn flak for his 50 off 176 balls in the first innings, none would mind such an effort from India's Test specialist after the visitors finished the fourth day on 98 for 2 largely due to a 71-run opening stand between Rohit Sharma (52) and Shubman Gill (31).

Rohit's untimely dismissal at the fog end, trying to pull Pat Cummins, did hurt India but it's two best defensive players Pujara (9 batting off 29 balls) and skipper Ajinkya Rahane (4 off 14 balls) were at the crease when stumps were drawn.

The pitch, with variable bounce and the dark patches acting like snake pits for Nathan Lyon, would pose its own set of challenges for a team with two injured batsmen in their line-up.



Australia's Pat Cummins (centre) celebrates with teammates after taking the wicket of Indian batsman Rohit Sharma on the fourth day of the third Test match at the Sydney Cricket Ground on Sunday.

Both Rohit (52 off 98 balls) and Gill (31 off 64 balls) showed admirable application under pressure but most importantly didn't let the bad deliveries go unpunished. The three cover drives off Rohit's blade and a cross-batted straight drive of Gill were out of top drawer. Rohit, for good measure, pulled Cameron Green over

mid-wicket for a six and they both looked comfortable while negotiating the Australian attack.

Pujara, just after coming in, successfully asked for a DRS review after being adjudged leg before.

A delectable chip shot coming down the track off Lyon helped Rohit bring up his half-century but his dis-

missal in the next over left fans yearning for more.

As far as Australia are concerned, they hardly put a foot wrong during the two sessions that they batted.

Steve Smith (81 off 167 balls) missed out on a second hundred but rookie Cameron Green played a hapless Indian attack with a well-made 84.

SCORECARD

Australia 1st Innings 338
India 1st Innings: 244
Australia 2nd Innings (overnight 103/2): David Warner lbw b Ravichandran Ashwin 13, Will Pucovskic c Wriddhiman Saha b Siraj 10, Marnus Labuschagne c W Saha b Navdeep Saini 73, Steven Smith lbw b Ashwin 81, Matthew Wade c Saha b Navdeep Saini 4, Cameron Green c Saha b Bumrah 84, Tim Paine not out 39. Extras (b-1, lb-4, nb-3) 8. Total (for 6 wkts, in 87 overs) 312 decl.
FoW: 16-1, 35-2, 138-3, 148-4, 208-5, 312-6.
Bowling: Jasprit Bumrah 21-4-68-1, Mohammed Siraj 25-5-90-1, Navdeep Saini 16-2-54-2, Ravichandran Ashwin 25-1-95-2.

India 2nd Innings: Rohit Sharma c Starc b Cummins 52, Shubman Gill c Paine b Hazlewood 31, Cheteshwar Pujara batting 9, Ajinkya Rahane batting 4. Extras (lb-1, nb-1) 2. Total (for 2 wkts, in 34 overs) 98.
FoW: 71-1, 92-2.
Bowling: Mitchell Starc 6-0-27-0, Josh Hazlewood 8-3-11-1, Pat Cummins 9-1-25-1, Nathan Lyon 9-3-22-0, Cameron Green 2-0-12-0.

Hyderabad lose to Assam by 2 runs

Kolkata, Jan. 10: Riyan Parag's 51 turned the match in favour of Assam, who got the better of Hyderabad in a close-fought match in their opening game of the Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy here on Sunday.

After making a modest 159 for 5 even as Hyderabad's Kartikeya Kak took 3 wickets while conceding 42 runs, Assam managed to restrict Hyderabad to 157 for 8.

Himalay Agarwal was Hyderabad's top scorer with 29.

Meanwhile in Vadodara, Krunal Pandya's all-round show helped Baroda beat Uttarakhand by five runs.

Put into bat in a Group 'C' game, hosts Baroda first rode on Pandya's blazing 76 to post a competitive 168/7 on the board before the bowlers held their nerves to restrict Uttarakhand to 163/6 despite a fighting 77 by Dikshanshu Negi.

Krunal, who is Baroda's captain, also contributed with the ball handsomely to return with figures of 2/33.

He along with Smit Patel conjured a crucial 89 run stand for the fourth wicket and rescued the team after

they were reeling at 41/3 at one stage.

For Uttarakhand, right-handed batsman Negi hammered nine boundaries and six in his 57-ball 77 run knock, while Kunal Chandela, who came in at number seven, stuck a 26-ball 48 but the two could not take their side home.

In another match, host Bengal began their campaign in the Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy T20 tournament with a thumping nine-wicket win against Odisha in an Elite Group 'B' match.

Tamil Nadu also posted a crushing 66-run win over Jharkhand, courtesy opener C. Hari Nishanth's unbeaten 92-run knock and an all-round effort by the bowlers.

BRIEF SCORES

■ Assam 159/5 in 20 overs (Riyan Parag 51, S. Jain 31; Kartikeya Kak 3/42) bt Hyderabad 157/8 (Himalay Agarwal 29; Pritam Das 3/30).

■ Baroda 168/7 (Krunal Pandya 76, S Patel 41; A Madhwal 3/16) bt Uttarakhand 163/6 (D. Negi 77 not out; Kunal Chandela 48; Krunal Pandya 2/33).

■ Tamil Nadu 189/5 (C. Hari Nishanth 92 not out, Dinesh Karthik 46) beat Jharkhand 123/7 (Anand Singh 28 not out, Sonu Yadav 3/31, Sandeep Warrier 2/22).

Former Hyd coach Habib passes away

DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, JAN. 10



Habib Khan (centre) with India's 1983 World Cup winning captain Kapil Dev (right) and team manager P. R. Man Singh (left) at the Lal Bahadur Stadium in Hyderabad in this file photo.

Microsoft), Shailesh Jejurikar (CEO, Proctor and Gamble Fabric Care), Dr Hari Prasad (CEO, Apollo Hospitals), D. Suresh (IAS officer, Secretary of the Government of Haryana).

Habib was also a member of the Hyderabad junior selection committee and an expert at preparation of wickets and tennis courts too.

Habib came from a sporting family. His father Ibrahim Khan represented Hyderabad and the erstwhile Andhra Pradesh in cricket, football, hockey and athletics. His younger brothers Sardar and Majid were also cricketers. Sardar played for Indian Railways and Hyderabad in Ranji Trophy while Majid represented Hyderabad in junior cricket.



Let there be change

At the heart of every great change is a great human. If you have ideas, ingenuity and a passion for making a difference, come and be a part of our team. Every day around the world, we work with exceptional people, the latest and greatest tech and leading companies across industries. Together, we work to embrace meaningful, powerful change.

Accenture.com/tech-jobs

