

M GOVINDA RAO

**Finance Commission**  
looking at PSBs' recapitalisation is odd

SUNIL JAIN

Abrupt capping of MEIS is hitting exports; also, govt is mixing this up with production incentives

NEW DELHI, TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020

INDUSTRY SUGGESTION

**Gadkari for sovereign wealth funds to finance infra projects**



'DO IT ALL'

**There may never be a 'silver bullet' for Covid-19, WHO chief warns**

FOLLOW US ON TWITTER & FACEBOOK. APP AVAILABLE ON APP STORE & PLAYSTORE [WWW.FINANCIALEXPRESS.COM](http://WWW.FINANCIALEXPRESS.COM)

# FINANCIAL EXPRESS

READ TO LEAD

VOL. XLVI NO. 133, 14 PAGES, ₹6.00 (PATNA ₹6.00, RAIPUR ₹7.00) PUBLISHED FROM: AHMEDABAD, BENGALURU, CHANDIGARH, CHENNAI, HYDERABAD, KOCHI, KOLKATA, LUCKNOW, MUMBAI, NEW DELHI, PUNE

SENSEX: 36939.60 ▼ 667.29 NIFTY: 10891.60 ▼ 181.85 NIKKEI 225: 22195.38 ▲ 485.38 HANG SENG: 24458.13 ▼ 137.22 ₹/: 75.01 ▼ 0.20 ₹/€: 88.31 ▲ 0.49 BRENT: \$43.44 ▼ \$0.08 GOLD: ₹53615.00 ↔ ₹0.00

**■ IN THE NEWS**

**Xiaomi accused of patent infringement**

US-BASED INTERDIGITAL has dragged Xiaomi to the Delhi High Court alleging the latter of patent infringement, reports **Rishi Ranjan Kala** in **New Delhi**. The mobile and video solutions firm has claimed that the Chinese handset maker infringed on a patent related to enabling mobile phone users to efficiently and quickly access 4G networks, among others.

**ICICI Bank cuts MCLR by 10 bps across tenors**

THREE DAYS before the outcome of the RBI monetary policy committee meeting on Thursday, ICICI Bank on Monday reduced the marginal cost of funds-based lending rate by 10 basis points (bps) across tenors, reports **FE Bureau** in Mumbai.

**Jan Dhan bank accounts cross 40-crore mark**

OVER 40 crore bank accounts have been opened under the government's flagship financial inclusion drive Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana, launched about six years ago by the Modi-government, reports **PTI**.

**A STEP BACK**

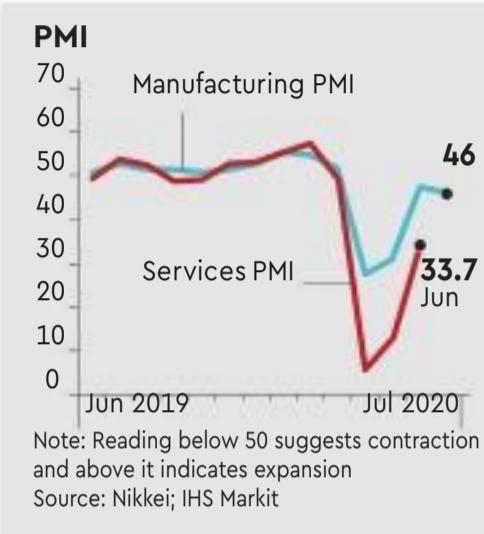
## Recovery slowed in July amid rampant lockdowns

**Manufacturing, rail freight, diesel sales slip after resurgence in May-June**

**FE BUREAU**  
New Delhi, August 3

FROM THE DEEP lows in the complete-lockdown month of April, several high-frequency economic indicators suggested a smart recovery and retrieval of considerable lost ground in May-June, but haven't made much headway since. Worse, some even slipped in July, signalling a roller-coaster recovery ride ahead, rather than a steady and quick one, amid more and longer localised lockdowns.

The sharp spike in Covid-19 spread, leading to re-imposition of lockdown curbs in key industrial areas and urban centres, seems to have put the brakes on an incipient revival process in many industries, including the manufacturing sector. The slowing of the recovery has also to do with the fact that sectors such as hospitality, restaurants, tourism and aviation haven't really come



Note: Reading below 50 suggests contraction and above it indicates expansion  
Source: Nikkei, IHS Markit

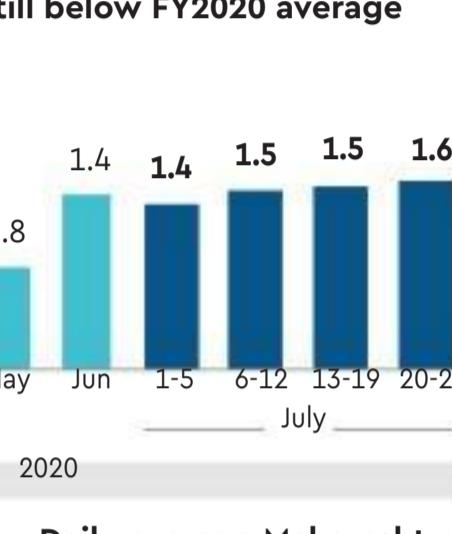
WE WON'T BE BACK AT FULL CAPACITY ANYTIME SOON  
— RAJIV BAJAJ,  
MD, BAJAJ AUTO

out of the woods ever since the pandemic broke out.

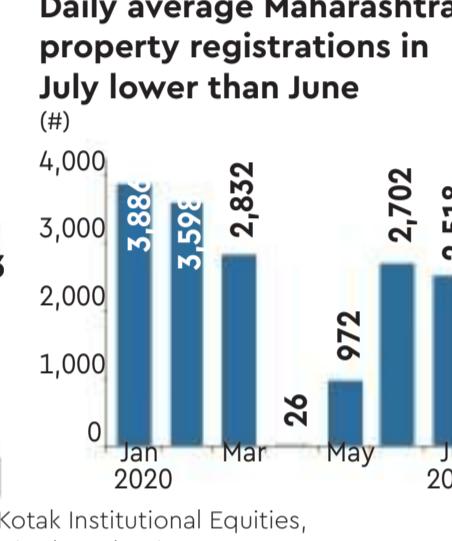
A contraction in manufacturing exacerbated in July, having recovered in each month until June following a record fall in April. The manufacturing Purchasing Manager's Index touched 46 in July, compared with 47.2 in

June, 30.8 in May and 27.4 in April, while a sub-50 print suggests contraction.

Diesel sales, a proxy of business and commerce, dropped 13% in July from the previous month and were down 21% year-on-year, forcing oil refiners to slash throughput.



Source: GST Network, Indian Railways, Kotak Institutional Equities, Department of Registration and Stamps (Maharashtra)



Daily railway freight volume, another close proxy of internal trade, recovered from the April trough of 2.2 million tonne (mt) to 2.7 mt in May, and further to a near-normal 3.1 mt in June, but slipped to 3 mt in July.

Continued on Page 2

# Economy

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020



## TACKLING LIQUIDITY

Nitin Gadkari, Union minister

This (sovereign wealth funds) can be a game-changer. It is going to create more employment potential, we are planning for that. We are expecting more cooperation from the bank. We need to formulate a policy in cooperation with the finance ministry and the RBI.

## Quick View

### Banks sanction

### ₹1.36 lakh cr to MSMEs: CARE

BANKS, BOTH PUBLIC and private sector, have sanctioned ₹1.36 lakh crore in about 40 lakh accounts under the Emergency Credit Line Guarantee Scheme till July 29, a CARE Ratings report said on Monday. The total sanctioned amount works out to be 46% of the target of ₹3 lakh crore set up by the government.

### Govt clarifies laws for commercial coal mining FDI

THE CENTRE CLARIFIED that any FDI in commercial coal mining from an entity of a country that shares land border with India will be allowed only after government nod. Also, a citizen of Pakistan or an entity incorporated in Pakistan can invest only under the government route in activities/sectors other than defence, space, atomic energy and sectors/activities prohibited for foreign investment.

## Over 40-crore bank accounts opened under Jan Dhan

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
New Delhi, August 3



debit card and overdraft. There is no requirement of maintaining minimum balance in BSBD accounts.

In view of the runaway success of the scheme, the government in 2018 enhanced the accident insurance cover to ₹2 lakh, from ₹1 lakh for new accounts opened after August 28, 2018. Besides, the over-draft limit facility was also doubled to ₹10,000.

The government also shifted the focus on accounts from "every household" to "every unbanked adult".

Over 50% of the Jan Dhan account holders are women and the government as part of Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana remitted ₹1,500 per account in three equal monthly installments to support the poor during the Covid-19 crisis.

### VASCON ENGINEERS LIMITED

Registered & Corporate Office : Vascon Weikfield Chambers, Behind Hotel Novotel, Opposite Hyatt Hotel, Pune - Nagar Road, Pune - 411 014 Tel. : +91 20 3056 2100 / 200 / 300, Fax : +91 20 3056 2600. Email : compliance.officer@vascon.com, Website : www.vascon.com Corporate Identity Number : L70100PN1986PLC175750 www.bseindia.com, www.nseindia.com

### Postal Ballot Notice to Members and update of Email Addresses of Shareholders

Members are hereby informed that, pursuant to the provisions of Section 110 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") read with the Rule 22 of Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 ("the Rules") and Secretarial Standard - 2 issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India on General Meetings and in terms of the General Circular No. 14/2020 dated April 8, 2020 and General Circular No 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020 read with General Circular No 22/2020 dated June 15, 2020 in relation to "Clarification on passing of ordinary and special resolutions by companies under Companies Act, 2013 read with rules made thereon on account of Covid-19" issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("the MCA Circulars") the Company is initiating the Postal Ballot for obtaining the approval of Shareholders in relation to the below mentioned resolutions:

1) Variation of Terms of Vascon Engineers Limited Employees Stock Option Scheme 2017 (ESOS 2017) - Repricing of Stock Options Granted to Employees who are entitled to participate in the scheme

2) Employees Stock Option Scheme, 2020

3) Grant of Employee Stock Options in excess of 1% of the issued capital at the time of Grant of Options to Identified Employees

In compliance with the requirements of the MCA Circulars, the hard copy of Postal Ballot and prepaid business reply envelope will not be sent to the shareholders for this Postal Ballot and shareholders are required to communicate their assent or dissent through remote e-voting only.

The company will send Postal Ballot Notice by email to all the shareholders on Saturday, August 08, 2020 whose names appear on the Register of Members/list of beneficial owners as received from the Depositories, National Securities Depositories Limited (NSDL)/ Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) on Monday, August 03, 2020 (herein called as "Cut-Off Date") and who have registered their email addresses with the Company or depository/depository participants and the communication of assent/dissent of the members will only take through the remote e-voting system. For the purpose, the Company has entered into an arrangement with KFin Technologies Private Limited (KFinTech) for facilitating remote e-voting to enable the shareholders to cast their votes electronically instead of physical mode. E-voting shall commence from Sunday, August 09, 2020 (9.00 A.M. IST) to Monday, September 07, 2020 (5.00 P.M. IST) and e-voting shall not be allowed beyond the said date and time. The Postal Ballot Notice shall also be placed at the website of the Company i.e. [www.vascon.com](http://www.vascon.com) and also on the website of KFinTech i.e. [https://evoting.karvy.com](http://evoting.karvy.com)

Therefore, those shareholders who have not registered their email address are requested to get their email addresses registered, in respect of physical holdings with the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent, KFin Technologies Private Limited, Selenium Tower B, Plot No 31 and 32, Gachibowli, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Hyderabad-500032. The Company will be able to send all future communications including but not limited to Annual Reports etc. also on the said email addresses.

In light of the MCA Circulars, shareholders who have not registered their email address and in consequence could not receive the e-voting notice may temporarily get their email registered with the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent, KFin Technologies Private Limited, by clicking the link: <https://karisma.kfintech.com/emailreg> and following the registration process as guided thereafter and mentioned herein below:

Electronic Folios	Physical Folios
a. Visit the link <a href="https://karisma.kfintech.com/emailreg">https://karisma.kfintech.com/emailreg</a>	a. Visit the link <a href="https://karisma.kfintech.com/emailreg">https://karisma.kfintech.com/emailreg</a>
b. Select the Company Name	b. Select Company name
c. Shareholder to enter DPID-CLID/Folio No. and PAN	c. Shareholders to enter physical Folio No and PAN
d. Shareholders to enter the email ID and Mobile No	d. If PAN isn't available in the records, shareholder to enter one of the Certificate no.
e. System check the authenticity of the client id and PAN and send the different OTPs to Mobile and Email to Validate	e. Shareholder to enter the email id and Mobile No.
f. Shareholder to enter the OTPs received by SMS and Email to complete the validation process. (OTPs will be valid for 5 min. Only)	f. System check the authenticity of the Folio No. and PAN/Certificate No and send the different OTPs to Mobile and Email to Validate.
g. System confirms the email id for the limited purpose of serviced postal ballot notice	g. Shareholder to enter the OTPs received by SMS and Email to complete the validation process. (OTPs will be valid for 5 min. only).
h. System will send the notice & procedure for e-voting to the email given by shareholder	h. If PAN is not available, system will prompt to upload the duly signed scan copy of the PAN.
	i. System confirm the registration of email id.
	j. System will send the notice & procedure for e-voting to the email given by shareholder.

Post successful registration of the email, the shareholder would get soft copy of the notice and the procedure for e-voting along with the User ID and the Password to enable e-voting for this Postal Ballot. In case of any queries, shareholder may write to [einward.ris@kfintech.com](mailto:einward.ris@kfintech.com).

Those shareholders who have already registered their email address are requested to keep their email addresses validated with their Depository Participants / the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent, KFin Technologies Private Limited to enable servicing of notices / documents / Annual Reports electronically to their email address.

Any member who has grievances connected with e-voting for postal ballot can contact Mr. S V Raju, Corporate Registry, KFin Technologies Private Limited, Tower B, Plot 31 & 32, Gachibowli, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Hyderabad-500032 at +91 040 67162222 or at 1800 345 4001(Toll Free) or email at [einward.ris@kfintech.com](mailto:einward.ris@kfintech.com).

For Vascon Engineers Limited

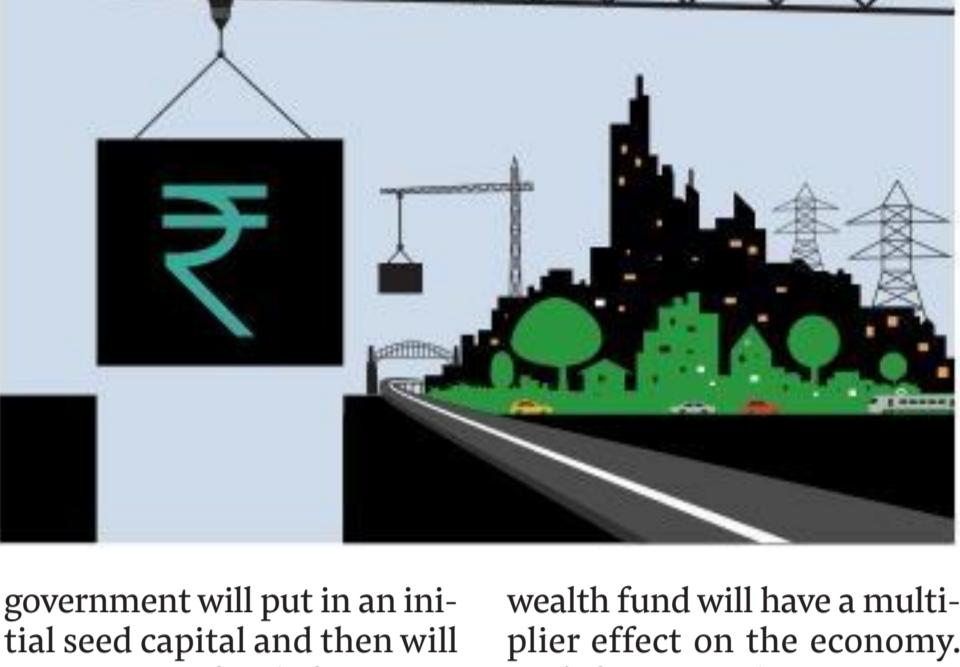
Sd/-

Vibhuti Dani  
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

## INFRA PUSH

# Gadkari for sovereign wealth funds to finance projects

FE BUREAU  
New Delhi, August 3



UNION MINISTER FOR road transport, highways and MSMEs Nitin Gadkari on Monday endorsed industry suggestion that India should create one or two sovereign wealth funds to finance big-ticket infrastructure projects both within the country and in other chosen countries.

Addressing Mindmine Summit, an annual flagship event of Hero Group, Gadkari said the government was working on creating social micro-finance institutions which would only finance up to ₹10 lakh to small entrepreneurs. The proposal needed approval from the finance ministry and the union cabinet, he said.

As per the suggestion, in the sovereign wealth funds, the

government will put in an initial seed capital and then will try to attract funds from outside particularly from countries where the return on capital has been very low and even negative, essentially to create a large corpus.

Funding big infrastructure projects from the sovereign

wealth fund will have a multiplier effect on the economy. RBI's foreign exchange reserve can be tapped for the initial capital, suggested Hero Motorp's Pawan Munjal.

"We need to find out some idea with regards to the reserve

fund of the RBI. How that can be done is for the finance min-

istry and the RBI to decide. They are the appropriate authorities for that. You are absolutely correct, I am also supporting this view, but I am not an expert as to how that can be done. There may RBI has to take a decision for that," Gadkari said.

Munjal said such sovereign wealth funds would address the problem of sheer access of fund.

"This can be a game-changer. It is going to create more employment potential, we are planning for that. We are expecting more cooperation from the bank. We need to formulate a policy in cooperation with the finance ministry and the RBI," the minister said.

Highlighting the roles of the NBFCs, he said these micro lending institutions should try to tap overseas capital.

Gadkari admitted that liquidity is a problem now.

Fuel demand loses steam, slips in July

NIDHI VERMA  
New Delhi, August 3

THE COUNTRY'S REFINED fuel consumption in July slipped from June, according to preliminary industry data, indicating slower industrial activity as high retail prices, floods and renewed coronavirus lockdowns in parts of the country dented demand.

Local fuel sales — a proxy for oil demand — plunged to historic lows in April due to lockdown. State-refiners' diesel sales, which account for two-fifths of overall refined fuel sales in India, fell by 13% to 4.85 million tonne in July from the previous month, and by about 21%

from a year earlier, according to data compiled by Indian Oil Corp (IOC). State companies, IOC, Hindustan Petroleum and Bharat Petroleum, own about 90% of retail fuel outlets. Falling local sales and subdued refining margins have forced refiners to curtail crude processing.

On Monday, Bandhan Bank's scrip on the BSE closed 10.60% lower at ₹308.65. Celeb endorsers take 'pay cuts' of 30-50%

Further, the volume of celebrity-led advertisements began rising in June, the report found. In June, there was a 63% rise in ads featuring celebrities as compared to April.

Even though advertisements featuring celebrities are making a comeback in several categories like washing detergents, QSRs and gaming, analysts say most of these were shot pre-lockdown and are being aired now. Further, while advertising shoots have resumed, celebrities are not yet stepping out of their homes for fresh ad shoots yet.

"Not all celebrities will agree to shoot immediately in studios," says Sumanto Chatopadhyay, chairman and chief creative officer of 82.5 Communications, Ogilvy Group. Although he expects that some will agree in due course of time.

During this lean period of celebrity endorsements due to the lockdown and limited shooting, brands are opting for home-shot videos featuring celebrities. There has also been a significant pivot towards digital advertising, particularly on social media, involving celebrities.

"Many brand partners who work with us have opted to leverage their association with the celebrity on social media platforms, whether through tweets, videos or photos," says Ramakrishnan R, co-founder and director, Baseline Ventures.

As result the number of campaigns that use multiple celebrities for a single promotion has gone up. Brands are bargaining hard to extract the best value for money; however, top rung celebrities are not inclined to reduce fees for their social media engagements, say analysts. "We are seeing greater traction on social media and reach has increased on digital," points out B Krishna Rao, senior category head, marketing, Parle Products.

"These social media campaign partnerships are mostly tactical engagements by brands. In fact, influencer marketing has seen a healthy acceleration during the pandemic because a lot of brands are communicating first through celebrity influencers now," adds Subramanian.

The latter half of the year is when the Indian Premier League and the festive season could prompt brands to loosen purse strings and increase advertising activity. In particular, IPL, when held during the summer, draws a lot of ads featuring cricketers for the launch of new products.

The unabated spread of Covid may impact celebrity endorsements during the festive season, experts say, particularly as many celebrities are not fully confident of partaking in fresh ad film shoots.

## From the Front Page

# Recovery slowed in July amid rampant lockdowns



15 lakh/day till July 20. Merchandise exports were down 12% year on year in July (the same level as in June), while these witnessed a record 60% crash in April, and the contraction narrowed to 37% in May.

Microsoft's shares rose more than 4% in Germany.

A TikTok spokeswoman declined to comment, while the White House didn't immediately respond to a request for comment. — BLOOMBERG

### Promoter dilutes 20.95% stake in Bandhan Bank

GIC has got the RBI's approval to increase its stake to 10% in the lender, Ghosh said. BFHL may use the proceeds to start an insurance and mutual funds unit, he said.

In a filing, the Kolkata-based lender said, "In order to be fully compliant with the licensing guidelines, the NOFHC (BFHL) today informed the bank that it has diluted its excess shareholding of 20.95% i.e. 33,73,67,189 equity shares of ₹10 each fully paid-up in the bank through secondary market sale."

Consequently to this shares transaction, the shareholding of NOFHC (Non-Operative Financial Holding Company) in the bank was reduced to 40% of the total paid-up voting equity capital of the bank, the filing further said. Promoter holding of BFHL in Bandhan Bank had stood at 60.95% at the end of the first quarter this fiscal.

Talking to FE, the bank's MD and CEO Chandra Shekhar Ghosh said the shares were sold at ₹313.35 a piece.

Notably, on last Friday, Bandhan Bank's scrip on the BSE closed 2.11% higher at ₹345.25. Asked was it the right time to sell shares in a block trade, Ghosh said, "There is no right time for compliance (meeting RBI's guidelines)."

On the shares were sold at around 9% discount, he said, "This is the normal nature of the business. We are not worried about that."

Asked what will Bandhan Financial Holdings (BFHL) do with the sum of money it has got from the share sale, Ghosh said, "I cannot say on behalf of it. It can venture into insurance and mutual fund business with this fund. I can say that BFHL has such an option as an NOFHC."

"We have already informed the RBI on the promoter holding dilution exercise carried out by BFHL," Ghosh added.

Earlier, the acquisition of affordable housing finance company Gruh Finance had brought down promoter holding of Bandhan Financial Holdings in Bandhan Bank to

## CORONA SPREAD

# India pips US for now in daily cases, takes #1 spot

ISHAAN GERA  
New Delhi, August 3

ON MONDAY, INDIA crossed the United States for the first time in terms of new Covid-19 case additions, and taking the top spot. India added 52,972 cases — taking its tally to 18,03,695 cases. In contrast, the US added only 48,694 cases.

This, however, is just a one-time event since the US usually adds around 65,000-70,000 per day, with the figure dipping every 5-7 days. On July 24, for



The rise in India's daily case additions, however, is just a one-time event since the US usually adds up to 70,000 new cases per day

instance, the US added 75,193 cases but this fell to 55,134 on July 27, before rising to 69,718 on July 30.

India crossed Brazil four days ago, taking the second slot, in terms of fresh daily coronavirus infections.

India is projected to surpass the US in less than two weeks. India's infections are growing at 3.3% per day versus the US' 1.4%. So, in two weeks, India could have 90,000 infections per day while the US is at 85,000. —PTI

eVIN reaches 32 states and UTs

## THE ELECTRONIC VACCINE

Intelligence Network, which provides technological solutions for strengthening immunisation supply chain systems, has reached 32 states and Union territories, and will be rolled-out in the remaining areas soon, the health ministry said on Monday.

The ministry said the Electronic Vaccine Intelligence Network aims to provide real-time information on vaccine stocks and flows, and storage temperatures across all cold chain points in the country. —PTI

## Prasad self-isolates

**IT AND COMMUNICATIONS**  
Minister Ravi Shankar Prasad on Monday said he has gone into self-isolation for a few days as per protocol, since he had met Home Minister Amit Shah on Saturday evening.

Shah, on Sunday, had said he had tested positive for coronavirus and was getting admitted to a hospital following the advice of doctors.

Prasad, who is also the Law

Minister, tweeted on Monday that he has isolated himself at home for a few days, according to protocol.

"Friends! I'm absolutely fine. To follow protocol I've isolated myself at home for few days as I had met Amit Shah Ji on Saturday evening for an official meeting..." the Union minister tweeted. A source said Prasad does not have any symptoms. —PTI

## India crosses 2-cr tests

**THE TOTAL NUMBER** of tests for detection of Covid-19 has crossed the two-crore mark in India, according to the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) data. A cumulative total of 2,02,02,858 samples have been tested up to August 2 with 3,81,027 samples being tested on Sunday, the ICMR said.

The total number of tests for detection of Covid-19 had crossed the one-crore mark in India on July 6.

There are now 1,348 testing labs in the country comprising 914 in the public sector and 434 private labs.

Having started with one single laboratory at the National Institute of Virology in Pune and then expanding to 100 laboratories around the beginning of the lockdown, the ICMR on June 23 validated the 1000th testing lab. —PTI

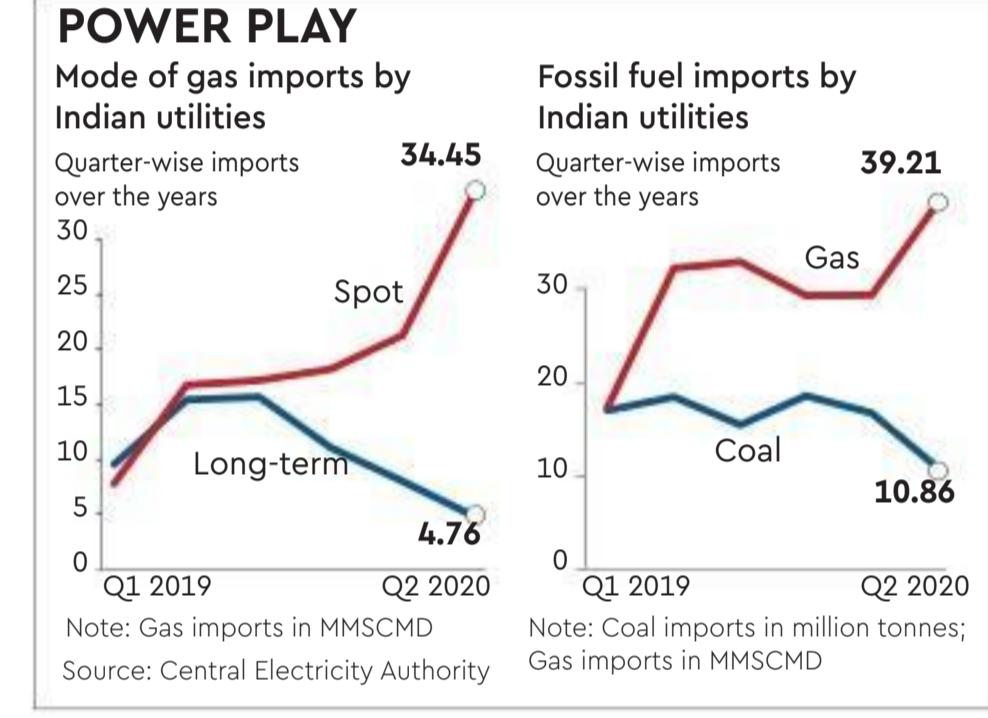
## Power units step on gas as coal use slows

**SUDARSHAN VARADHAN & NIDHI VERMA**  
Chennai/New Delhi, August 3

**INDIAN POWER PLANTS** used the most gas in at least 3-1/2 years in the June quarter, as operators along the west coast snapped up cheap liquefied natural gas (LNG) imports that have become competitive against coal, government data showed.

Power producers say the trend is likely to continue until at least September, and perhaps beyond, providing a bright spot for LNG sellers as demand elsewhere falls due to a global economic slowdown sparked by the pandemic.

Gas consumption by power plants rose 11.7% to 104.83 million standard cubic metres per day (mmscmd) in the three months to end-June from the



same period last year, data from the Central Electricity Authority (CEA) showed.

Imports accounted for 37.4% of overall gas consumption by power plants, up from 35% a year ago.

"I do believe there is some coal switching taking place and imported coal-based power plants may not be competitive vis-a-vis spot LNG (consuming power plants)," Vivek Mittal, general manager for marketing at Petronet, said on a recent conference call.

India's imports of spot gas more than doubled in the June quarter from a year ago to the highest in at least 14 quarters, while purchases under long-term contracts slumped by over a third to the lowest in the same period, a Reuters analysis of the available data showed.

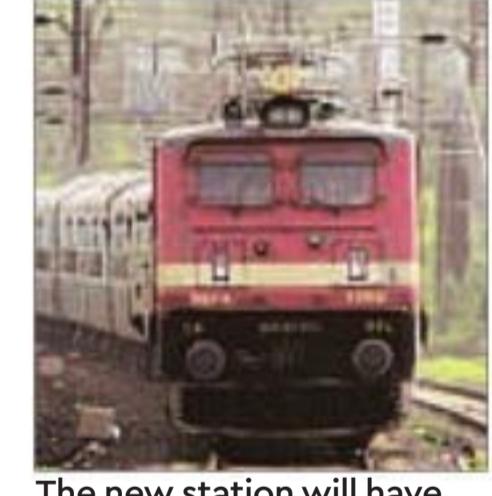
The increased use of gas comes as India's overall electricity demand is expected to fall this year for the first time in decades, with a likely fall in national coal-fired generation. —REUTERS

## Railways to give Ayodhya station ₹104-crore facelift

**FE BUREAU**  
New Delhi, August 3

**AHEAD OF THE** groundbreaking ceremony of the Ram temple at Ayodhya, the Railways has decided to modernise the railway station in the temple town. To be built on the theme of Ram at a cost of about ₹104 crore, the new station will be equipped with all modern facilities and will be spread over 100,000 sq ft.

According to Northern Railways general manager Rajiv Chaudhary, the construction of this station was approved in 2017-18 with an initial cost of ₹80 crore and the first phase comprising work on two platforms, verandah, stairs, passage and the premises will be completed by June 2021. The sta-



The new station will have domes and pillars just like the Ram temple

tion building is being constructed by RITES, a Railways' undertaking.

The plan to modernise the Ayodhya railway station is part of a more elaborate proposal for the development of an Ayodhya circuit by Northern Rail-

ways. The city is being seen as the biggest tourist hub in the coming future and the plan envisages direct connectivity from Lucknow, Varanasi and other heritage places in the proximity. The new station will have domes and pillars just like the Ram temple with high-class infrastructural facilities, passenger amenities, cleanliness and aesthetics.

The grand station building with a contemporary facade will have 15 ticket counters, separate waiting rooms for men and women and VIP lounge, foot overbridge, food plaza and shops. The renovation and facelift work will involve improvement of platforms and aprons, development of circulating area as well as staff quarters.

Two-thirds of migrant workers have either returned to cities or plan to: Survey

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
New Delhi, August 3

**NEARLY TWO-THIRDS** of migrant workers, who had left for home due to the coronavirus-induced lockdown, have either returned to cities or wish to do so in absence of skilled employment in villages, according to a new study that surveyed 4,835 households.

The collaborative study on 'How is the hinterland unlocking?' was carried out by the Aga Khan Rural Support Programme (India), Action for Social Advancement, Gramene, Sahara, i-Saksham, PRADAN, SAATHI-UP, SeSTA, Seva Mandir and Transform Rural India Foundation.

The study is based on a rapid assessment survey of 4,835 households across 11 states in 48 districts carried out in the period of June 24 to July 8.

STATEMENT OF STANDALONE AUDITED RESULTS FOR THE QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020					
Sr. No.	Particulars	Quarter Ended on 31.03.2019 Audited	31.03.2020 Audited	Year Ended 31.03.2019 Audited	31.03.2020 Audited
1	Total Income from Operations	988.47	813.27	3623.83	2155.18
2	Other Income	57.16	11.73	68.26	101.48
3	Net Profit/(Loss) for the period (before Tax, Extraordinary and/or Exceptional items)	49.59	(174.37)	243.37	(83.70)
4	Net Profit/(Loss) for the period before tax (after Exceptional and/or Extraordinary items)	49.59	(174.37)	243.37	(83.70)
5	Net Profit/(Loss) for the period after tax (after Exceptional and/or Extraordinary items)	41.56	(174.37)	182.49	(83.70)
6	Total Comprehensive Income for the period [Comprising Profit/(Loss) for the period after tax and Other Comprehensive Income (after tax)]	0	0	0	0
7	Reserves (excluding Revaluation Reserve) as shown in the Audited Balance Sheet of the previous year	570.5	1026.9	570.5	1026.9
8	Earnings Per Share (of Rs. 10/- each) (for continuing and discontinued operations)- 1. Basic: 2. Diluted:	0.07 0.07	0.00 0.00	0.32 0.32	0.00 0.00
9	Notes: 1. The above Financial Result for the Quarter ended 31st March, 2020 have been reviewed by the audit committee and the Board of Directors at their respective meetings held on 31st July, 2020. 2. Statutory Audit has carried out a Limited Review of these Financial Result and their Report is Unqualified. 3. The above Results for the Quarter and Year Ended 31st March 2020 along with the Audit Report & Declaration has been approved by the Board of Directors of the Company. 4. The above Financials as on 31/03/2020 have been prepared as per the applicability of Ind AS. 5. The effect of transition of result of applicability of clause (4) is as below:  Effect of Transition on Fixed Assets	2017-18 Depreciation as per old GAAP Depreciation as per Ind AS Changes due to transition	2018-19 169530.00 62821.93 45816.17	2019-20 152892.00 1471449.85 (303052.97)	2018-19 463353.00 1471449.85 (987496.86)
10	Unquoted Investments as stated in the Financials are valued at cost. Short term & Long term Loans & Advances are payable on demand and are valued at cost. The financial results of the Company have been prepared with the Indian Accounting Standards notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the relevant rules issued thereunder and in terms of Regulation 33 of SEBI Regulation 2010. 9. The Company is engaged in the business of "Textile Products" and has only one reportable segment in accordance with Ind AS 108 Reporting Segment.				
11	For Nine Colours Limited Mr. Brajesh Shantilal Jain Director DIN: 00291083				
12	Place: Kolkata Date: August 2, 2020				
13	www.ninecolours.com				

way. The city is being seen as the biggest tourist hub in the coming future and the plan envisages direct connectivity from Lucknow, Varanasi and other heritage places in the proximity. The new station will have domes and pillars just like the Ram temple with high-class infrastructural facilities, passenger amenities, cleanliness and aesthetics.

The grand station building with a contemporary facade will have 15 ticket counters, separate waiting rooms for men and women and VIP lounge, foot overbridge, food plaza and shops. The renovation and facelift work will involve improvement of platforms and aprons, development of circulating area as well as staff quarters.

**RELIANCE**

**GENERAL INSURANCE**

**LiveSmart**

**UNAUDITED FINANCIAL RESULTS  
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**▲ 60%**  
**115 CRORES**

**PROFIT BEFORE TAX**

**▼ (5%)**  
**1,884 CRORES**

**GROSS WRITTEN PREMIUM**

**▲ 10%**  
**70 CRORES**

**PROFIT AFTER TAX**

PARTICULARS	Q1 2020-21	Q1 2019-20	PARTICULARS	As at June 2020	As at June 2019
GROSS WRITTEN PREMIUM	₹ 1,884	₹ 1987	NET WORTH	₹ 1,917	₹ 1,666
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	₹ 115	₹ 72	INVESTMENT	₹ 11,167	₹ 9,797
PROFIT AFTER TAX	₹ 70	₹ 64	SOLVENCY RATIO	1.58	1.60

Note: The above is an extract of the detailed format of the Public disclosure uploaded in company's website for the quarter ended June 2020 in compliance with IRDAI Circular No. IRDA/F&I/CIR/F&A/012/01/2010 dated 28th January, 2010

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors  
Reliance General Insurance Company Limited

Place : Mumbai

Date : 28<sup>th</sup> July, 2020

Sd/-

Rakesh Jain

Executive Director & CEO

IRDAI Reg. No. 103. Reliance General Insurance Company Limited. Registered & Corporate Office: Reliance Center, South Wing, 4th Floor, Off. Western Express Highway, Santacruz (East), Mumbai - 400 055. IRDAI Regn. No. 103 dated 23.10.2000. Corporate Identity Number (CIN): U66603MH2000PLC128300. Trade Logo displayed belongs to Anil Dhirubhai Ambani Ventures Private Limited and used by Reliance General Insurance Company Limited under license. RGI/MCOM/CO/FY-RESULT-JUNE20/NEWS-AD/VER.1.0/270720.

reliancegeneral.co.in 022 4890 3009 (Paid) 1800 3009 (Toll Free)

New Delhi

# Companies

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020

**COVID-USHERED CHANGES**

N Chandrasekaran, chairman, Tata Motors

Consumer behaviour will change in numerous ways, from demanding more integrated digital experiences to prioritising health and safety features. The move to 'slow' travel and personal (vs public and/or shared) transport may shape future demand for passenger vehicles.

## Quick View



### GMR Infrastructure to divest large part of non-core assets

**GMR INFRASTRUCTURE** IS working on disinvestment of non-core assets, including land and hopes to yield "significant value" even from 50% of land monetisation, according to a document. The conglomerate in an investor presentation said land at strategic industrial locations will benefit from the possible manufacturing dislocation from China.

### Priority plans: Airtel, VIL can reply to Trai till Aug 10

**TRAI** HAS granted additional time to Bharti Airtel and Vodafone Idea to submit detailed responses on fresh set of questions on their premium plans, where queries range from what happens when a non-priority customer is surrounded by priority users during congestion, to limit of throughput configured for the two sets of subscribers.

### PVR's rights issue subscribed 2.23 times

**LEADING MULTIPLEX OPERATOR** PVR's rights issue has been subscribed 2.23 times, according to data available with stock exchanges. Its rights issue opened on July 17 and closed on July 31.

### Amazon launches new warehouse in Ludhiana

**AMAZON INDIA** HAS announced the expansion of its warehouse network with the launch of a new specialised fulfilment center for large appliances and furniture in Ludhiana, Punjab.

### Welspun bags ₹1,000-cr pipe supply orders

**WELSPUN** ON MONDAY said it has bagged multiple pipe supply orders worth about ₹1,000 crore. The orders totalling 106 MT have been placed from customers in the US, Saudi Arabia and India, among others.

### KPTTech's net profit dips 22% to ₹24 crore

**IT COMPANY** KPT Technologies on Monday reported around 22% fall in consolidated net profit to ₹24.2 crore for the June quarter, against ₹31 crore in the year-ago period.

### RailWire sets up ecosystem of 4,000 entrepreneurs

**RAILWIRE**, THE BROADBAND initiative of RailTel, on Monday said it had created an ecosystem of 4,000 entrepreneurs and increased its subscriber base by one-and-a-half times over the last four months.

### Vitesco Technologies & Padmini VNA form JV

**VITESCO TECHNOLOGIES**, POWER-TRAIN business of Continental, and Padmini VNA Mechatronics have formed a 50:50 JV, PV Clean Mobility Technologies, to offer powertrain technologies that meet the BS VI emission standards for the Indian market.

### INTERVIEW: DILIP OOMMEN, chief executive officer, AM/NS India

## 'Steel demand in India reviving, thanks to resurgent rural economy'

Joining hands with Japan's Nippon Steel, NRI billionaire Laxmi Mittal-led ArcelorMittal acquired Essar Steel through the insolvency route in December last year. The joint venture, AM/NS India, has plans to enter into manufacturing of long products. Dilip Oommen, AM/NS India CEO, and also president of Indian Steel Association (ISA) shares with Surya Sarathi Ray his views on the potential growth of the domestic steel industry and his company's objectives. Edited excerpts:

How has Covid-19 impacted AM/NS' India plans? What is your outlook on steel demand and price?

Covid-19 is an unprecedented global crisis. Even though the lockdown started on March 24, there was a quantum jump in performance in Q4FY20, year-on-year. The first quarter of 2020-21 has also been quite satisfying considering the pandemic, lockdown and slowdown in the economy. Since June, we are running at full capacity. Domestic demand is reviving with rural economy taking the lead. Domestic sales are

### JULY PICK-UP

## Two-wheeler makers see sequential sales growth

**FE BUREAU**  
Chennai, August 3

**TWO-WHEELER COMPANIES** were able to sustain the sales momentum in July, mainly riding on the impact of the demand recovery they achieved in June, coupled with customer preference, which seems to be shifting from aspirational to need-based.

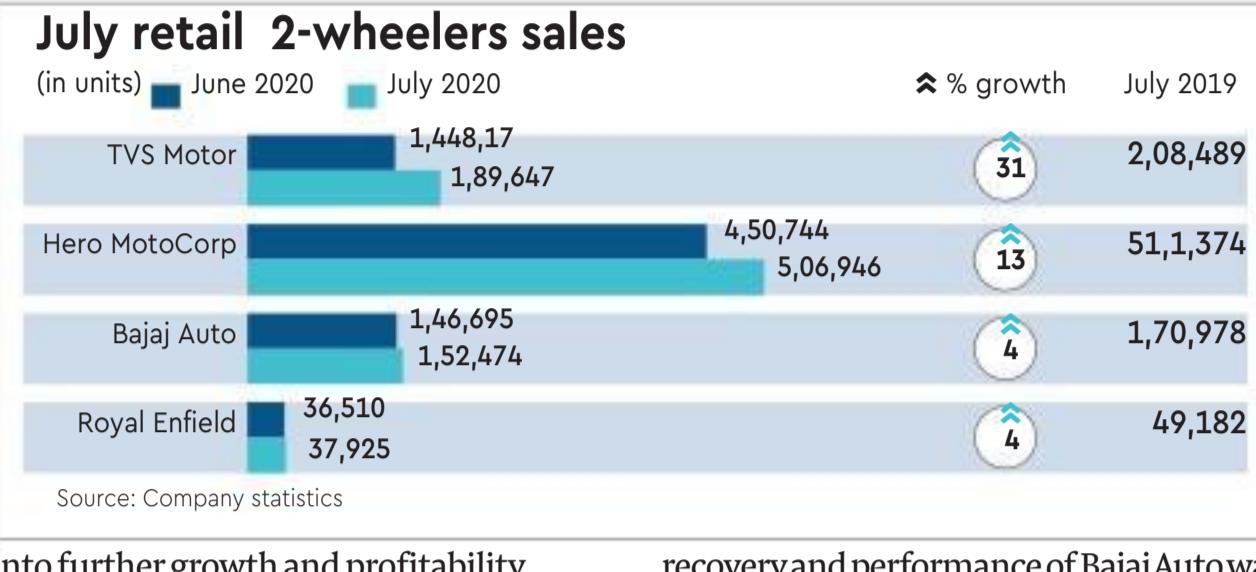
Analysts said though the July demand was encouraging and sustainable, impediments such as the inability to scale up production by companies due to restrictions and localised short-time lockdowns still cast a shadow over the sector.

The June recovery was largely driven by a choice for personal vehicles over public transport in the current crisis and high disposable incomes in the rural markets owing to a good harvest and the absence of adequate public transport options.

Though the demand recovery in two-wheelers remains skewed towards the semi-urban and rural markets, inquiries and bookings reaching pre-Covid-19 levels provide some comfort over the sustainability of demand, according to an analysis by Motilal Oswal Institutional Equities.

Chennai-based TVS Motor has done remarkably well, registering sales of 1,89,647 units of domestic two-wheelers in July 2020 in comparison with 1,44,817 units in June 2020, lapping up a growth of 31%. Of this, motorcycles registered sales of 106,062 units and scooters registered sale of 78,603 units.

TVS Motor's management recently said premium products coupled with increased focus on international markets are the key strategies that would drive the company



into further growth and profitability.

Hero MotoCorp recorded domestic sales of 5,06,946 units of motorcycles and scooters in July compared with the June volume of 4,50,744 units, registering a growth of 12.4% month-over-month. The company said it has reached more than 95% of wholesale dispatch numbers of the corresponding month in the previous year (July 2019). The robust volumes have been driven by strong retail sales due to the positive market demand. Hero MotoCorp made significant progress in ramping up the production across all of its eight manufacturing facilities – six in India and two in global locations. More than 95% of Hero MotoCorp customer touchpoints are currently operational, with strict safety measures and protocols in place, it said.

Bajaj Auto's domestic two-wheeler sales in July were at 1,52,474 units against 1,46,695 units it achieved in June, registering a growth of 4%. The Pune-based company exported 86,082 units in July compared with 1,08,427 units in June. "The month of June 2020 witnessed a decent

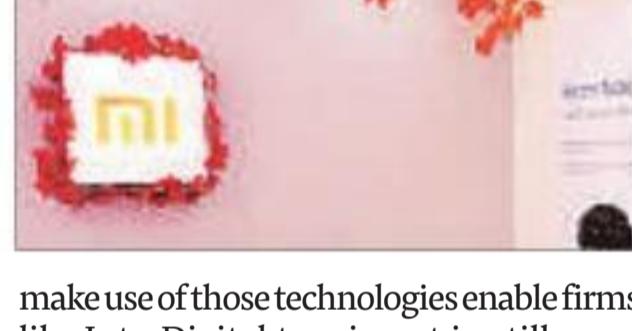
recovery and performance of Bajaj Auto was better than the industry," the management said after releasing the Q1 results.

Bikemaking Royal Enfield has sold 37,925 units domestically in July compared with 36,510 units in June, marking an increase of 3.9%. Exports for July were at 2,409 units against 1,555 units in June. Royal Enfield said it is leading the leisure motorcycle segment in the UK, with its Interceptor 650 becoming the highest selling motorcycle in the mid-deckweight segment.

Suzuki Motorcycle India said it recorded close to 37% jump in July sales compared with the previous month in the same year. The company sold 31,421 units in domestic market and exported 2,991 units in July.

MD Koichiro Hirao said, "With the unlock phase, the automobile industry is now marching towards normalcy in terms of production, distribution and sales while continuing to adhere to all the precautionary measures. From August, we will try our best to achieve pre-Covid-19 production and sales volume."

### DGCA asks SpiceJet to stop ticket sale offer



## Xiaomi accused of patent infringement by US firm

**RISHI RANJAN KALA**  
New Delhi, August 3

**US-BASED INTERDIGITAL** HAS dragged Xiaomi to the Delhi high court alleging the latter of patent infringement. The mobile and video solutions firm has claimed that the Chinese handset maker infringed on a patent related to enabling mobile phone users to efficiently and quickly access 4G networks, among others.

"InterDigital has filed two patent infringement actions in India against Xiaomi. One complaint involves infringement of five of InterDigital's cellular 3G and 4G Indian patents and other involves infringement of three of InterDigital's H.265/HEVC Indian patents," the Nasdaq-listed company said. The claims have been filed following years of negotiations and after InterDigital made clear that it is willing to resolve the terms of a FRAND (fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory) licence through binding arbitration.

Xiaomi India did not offer any responses till the time of the story going to the press.

InterDigital has sought compensatory and punitive damages for Xiaomi's infringement of the asserted patents. It is also seeking, among other remedies, injunctive relief to prevent further infringement of the litigated patents in India, unless Xiaomi elects to take a licence on terms determined to be FRAND by the court.

InterDigital's president & CEO, William J Merritt, said, "Wireless and video standards play the important role of eliminating barriers to entry, enabling new companies like Xiaomi to enter the market and have success despite having made no investment in previous wireless research activities. Advanced research drives key wireless and video standards, and fair licences with companies that

make use of those technologies enable firms like InterDigital to reinvest in still more research, benefiting all users and the industry at large."

Merritt hoped InterDigital's record of research and licensing success, coupled with the claim in Delhi High Court will result in a fair licence and that Xiaomi will join Samsung, Apple, Huawei and others as customer of the company.

Among patents asserted in the cellular action includes patents like No. 313036 that allows handsets to quickly access 4G networks. "One of the main technological challenges of developing LTE networks was efficient bandwidth usage for various traffic types such as VoIP, FTP and HTTP. This patent relates to inventions for quickly and efficiently requesting shared uplink resources. For example, reducing lag when requesting a webpage on a smartphone on LTE networks," InterDigital said.

Another is patent No. 320182 which reduces power consumption by selectively switching the mobile phone's LTE modem into a sleep mode. It enables switching between the sleep and awake modes based on rules within the mobile phone thereby minimising signalling from base station. InterDigital explained that the other infringement action includes patent No. 308108, which enhances picture quality for a decoded video by providing a series of filters.

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
New Delhi, August 3

**AVIATION REGULATOR DGCA** has asked SpiceJet to stop its five-day discounted sale of tickets that started on Monday as the government-imposed fare limits are in place since domestic flights resumed operation on May 25, senior officials said.

SpiceJet on Monday morning announced it has started a five-day "1+1 offer sale" where it was offering one-way base fares starting as low as ₹899, excluding taxes, on its domestic network.

The airline said the customers booking a ticket during the sale will get a complimentary voucher with a maximum value of ₹2,000 per booking, which can be used for future bookings.

Pointing to the government-imposed fare limits, the Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) asked SpiceJet to stop the sale, senior officials of the regulator said Monday afternoon.

When asked about it, a SpiceJet spokesperson said, "We have already complied with the DGCA directive."

The Civil Aviation Ministry had on May 21 placed upper and lower limits on domestic airfares through seven bands, classified on the basis of flight duration, till August 24. Later, it was extended till November 24.

Scheduled domestic passenger services resumed on May 25 after nearly two months of suspension to combat the coronavirus outbreak. Scheduled international passenger flights continue to remain suspended in India since March 23. Along with the limits on airfares, the government had asked the airlines to operate not more than 33% of their pre-Covid domestic flights. On June 26, the cap was increased to 45%.

In order to increase accessibility of 'Jubi-R' to patients below the poverty line and frontline paramedical staff, Jubilant Bhartia Foundation, a not-for-profit organisation, is launching unique programmes across India, the company said.

In May, Jubilant entered into a non-exclusive licensing agreement with US' Gilead Sciences that granted it the right to register, manufacture and sell Gilead's investigational drug remdesivir in

127 countries, including India. Remdesivir is the only antiviral drug that has received emergency use authorisation (EUA) from the USFDA for treatment of suspected or laboratory confirmed Covid-19 in adults and children hospitalised with severe disease.

On July 20, Jubilant received approval from the Drug Controller General of India (DCGI) to manufacture and market the investigational antiviral drug remdesivir for 100 mg/vial (lyophilised injection) for restricted emergency use in India for the treatment of severe Covid-19 patients.

Knight Frank India chairman & MD Shishir Baijal said, "With some macroeconomic indicators showing marginal improvement and with the impending festive season in second half of the year, stakeholders have shown improved sentiments compared to the previous quarter, albeit they have remained in the pessimistic zone. At this juncture, we expect the lockdown to ease by the advent of the festive season, helping to revive economic activity and prop up conversion of the pent-up demand".

For real estate in particular, there is a need for measures like additional tax benefits for buying or renting a house, added incentives for affordable housing, easing of credit availability for the sector and a one-time restructuring of developer loans to help the sector recover from this crisis, he added.

## 'Real estate sentiment hits record low in April-June'

**FE BUREAU**  
New Delhi, August 3

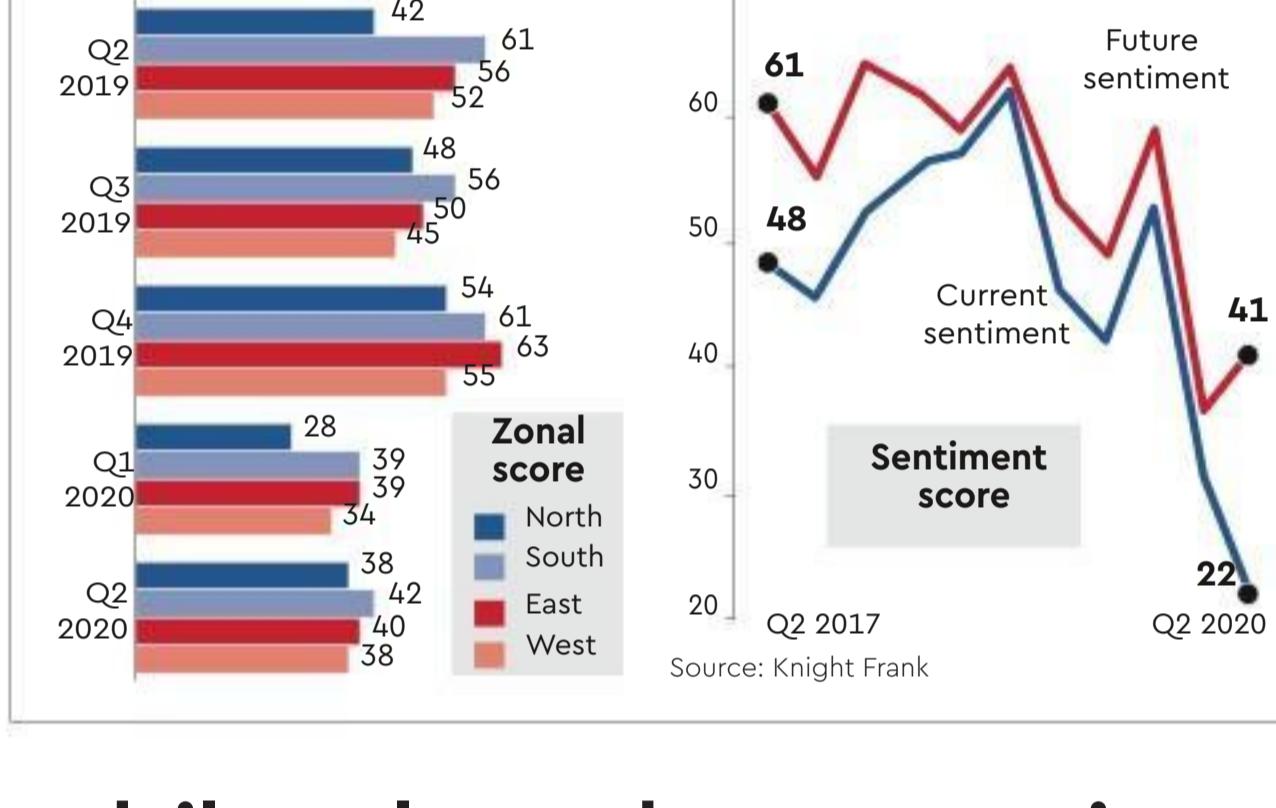
**THE REAL ESTATE** industry is perhaps going through its worst phase with industry sentiments continuing to slip for the second quarter in a row during the 2020 calendar year. After hitting a historic low in Q1, the sentiment further went south during April-June, mirroring the domestic and global economic concerns, a survey said.

The Knight Frank-Ficci-Naredco real estate sentiment index Q2 2020 survey shows that current sentiments of real estate stakeholders have nosedived to an all-time low of 22. This is against the earlier low of 31 during January-March 2020.

The survey was conducted in the first two weeks of July. For comparison, a score of more than 50 signifies 'optimism' in sentiments, while 50 means the sentiment is 'same' or 'neutral', and a score below 50 signifies 'pessimism'.

Though industry sentiment is at its lowest, however, the report noted that stakeholders have shown moderate improvement in future sentiments for the next 6 months, but they remain in the pessimism zone.

"Future sentiment score of stakeholders, though still in the pessimistic scoring



## Jubilant launches generic remdesivir at ₹4,700 per vial



**FE BUREAU**  
Hyderabad, August 3

**JUBILANT LIFE SCIENCES** on Monday said its subsidiary, Jubilant Generics, has launched remdesivir injections under the brand name 'Jubi-R' in the domestic market. They are priced at ₹4,700 per vial of 100 mg (lyophilised injection).

The company will make the drug available to over 1,000 hospitals providing Covid-19 treatment in India through its distribution network. The other pharmaceutical companies which have launched generic remdesivir are Hetero (Covifor at ₹5,400 for 100 mg vial), Mylan (Desrem at ₹4,800) and Cipla (Cipremi priced at ₹4,000 per vial).

"We have launched the product at affordable prices and strive to make it available in sufficient quantities to meet the high demand for the drug in the Indian market and in other countries," Shyam S Bhartia, CMD and Hari S Bhartia, co-chairman, Jubilant Pharma, said in a statement.

In order to increase accessibility of 'Jubi-R' to patients below the poverty line and frontline paramedical staff, Jubilant Bhartia Foundation, a not-for-profit organisation, is launching unique programmes across India, the

## FINANCIAL EXPRESS



ORIENTAL CARBON &amp;

CHEMICALS LIMITED

CIN : L24297WB1978PLC031539

Regd Off: 31, Netaji Subhas Road

Kolkata - 700 001

Tele: +91 33 22306831

Fax: +91 33 22434772

Email: investorfeedback@occlindia.com

Web: www.occlindia.com

## NOTICE

Pursuant to Regulation 29 read with Regulation 47 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, Notice is hereby given that a Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company will be held on Monday, August 10, 2020, inter alia, to consider and approve the Unaudited Financial Results for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

The said information is available on the Company's website viz. [www.occlindia.com](http://www.occlindia.com) and also available on the websites of Stock Exchanges viz. [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com) and [www.nseindia.com](http://www.nseindia.com)

For Oriental Carbon &amp; Chemicals Limited

Pranab Kumar Majhi

Company Secretary &amp; GM Legal

Place : Kolkata

Date : 03.08.2020



हिन्दुस्तान फ्लूरोकार्बन्स लिमिटेड

HINDUSTAN FLUOROCARBONS LIMITED

[CIN: L25206TG1983PLC004037]

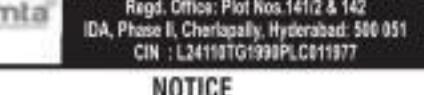
Registered Office: 303, Babusar Estate, Basheerbagh

## NOTICE

Notice is hereby given in pursuant to Regulation 29 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, 204th Meeting of Board of Directors of the Company (HFL) is scheduled to be held on Monday 10th August, 2020 to Consider and to approve inter alia, the un-audited Financials of the Company for the 1st Quarter ended 30th June, 2020 and other allied important agenda items.

(S.KRITHIKA)

COMPANY SECRETARY



Vimta

Regd. Office: Plot Nos. 141/2 &amp; 142

IDA, Phase II, Chembur, Mumbai, Maharashtra, 400 051

CIN : L24110MH1993PLC019977

## NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to regulation 29 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, that a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company is scheduled to be held on 10th August, 2020 at 10:30 AM, through Video Conferencing (VC) mode using Microsoft Teams inter-alia, to consider, approve and take on record the standalone unaudited financial results and consolidated unaudited financial results for the first quarter ended 30th June 2020.

Copy of the Notice is available in the company's website i.e., [www.vimta.com/](http://www.vimta.com/) / [www.vimta.com/financials](http://www.vimta.com/)

For VIMTA LABS LIMITED

Place : Hyderabad

Sujani Vasireddi

Company Secretary

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

Date : 03.08.2020

Sd/-

For RITES Limited

Ashish Srivastava

Company Secretary &amp; Compliance Officer

Place : Delhi

# Opinion

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020

## RationalExpectations

**SUNIL JAIN**
sunil.jain@expressindia.com  
@thesuniljain

## Export 'incentives' or fixing disabilities?

Abrupt stopping of payments is hitting exports, but other than that, govt is mixing this up with production incentives

**G**IVEN THAT 22 firms, both Indian and local, have applied to produce under its production-linked-incentive (PLI) scheme—they will produce goods worth ₹11.5 lakh crore over five years, of which ₹7 lakh crore will be exported—it is not surprising the government is looking to see if this can be replicated across sectors. Indeed, one such scheme has already been notified to boost domestic production of Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (API), though this is hardly as generous as the one for mobile phones because, in the case of the latter, a clear-cut—and large—export benefit is visible while, in the case of API, this is not the case.

More worrying, however, is that a cash-strapped government is playing fast and loose with various export incentives and, as a result, exporters are left stranded. Payouts under the Merchandise Exports from India Scheme (MEIS) scheme were, for instance, ₹43,500 crore in FY20—they were ₹20,232 crore in FY16—and these have abruptly been reduced to just ₹9,000 crore for April to December this year; so exporters who quoted prices to foreign buyers on the assumption they would get around last year's level of incentives suddenly find themselves staring at a 75-80% shortfall.

How are they to do business in an environment like this where there is no certainty over how much money they will get to compensate them for various costs? Indeed, last year in September, finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman spoke of a ₹50,000-crore Remission of Duty or Taxes on Export Products (RoDTEP) scheme that was on the anvil to replace existing export schemes. A few months later, in the case of mobile phones, the MEIS for phones and chargers was cut from 4% to 2%; it was raised from 2% to 4% in December 2017. And, in April this year, exporters were told the MEIS would be valid till just December 31, 2020, instead of March 31, 2021; last week, they were told the scheme would be curtailed at just ₹9,000 crore for even this period! But surely if RoDTEP is to start from January 1, the industry should know what are the amounts it will get, and on what products? And, on what basis is this being fixed?

Indeed, there is even more confusion now as there is, at a conceptual level in the government, a lack of clarity on what is an incentive and what is a payout to take care of a 'disability'; nor is it clear how much money is to be allocated to either. In the weeks after the abrupt decision to restrict MEIS, officials were giving off-record briefings on how MEIS had failed to boost exports and even on how the money saved from schemes like MEIS could be used to fund more PLI-type schemes for sectors where—like mobile phones—large imports took place, and this could be more than neutralised by large exports.

The PLI scheme, as it happens, is a payment being made to make up for the problems or the costs associated with doing business in India. The way it has been structured—PLI-incentives are to be given only for phones that cost more than \$200 ex-factory—though, makes it an export-incentive scheme for all practical purposes since few phones that cost so much can be sold in the country. But the problem is, it is not possible to design a similar scheme for all products that are exported; how do you design such a scheme for garments?

Meticulous groundwork by the mobile phone manufacturers, for instance, helped work out how much cheaper it was to manufacture in Vietnam, and how much of this was due to higher electricity costs in India, how much due to the R&D subsidy offered there (versus that in China and India), how much due to government subvention to lower costs of working capital, lower costs of productivity-adjusted wages, etc.

But, surely it cannot be the government's case that such 'disabilities' apply to only the mobile phone or electronics' manufacturers? So, on what basis is it planning to restrict incentives to just a few sectors like mobile phones or API? And, what happens to the export potential of sectors that do not get this benefit? If their exports fall, as they will, the trade deficit will rise. So, the government needs to come up with a scheme to see how it is going to counter the disadvantages associated with manufacturing in India. And, while RoDTEP will fix some of the issues, by its very definition, this is about unrebated taxes, not the higher costs of labour in India or those related to poor infrastructure or low ease of doing business.

Ideally, as was done by the mobile phone manufacturers, the industry needs to do very detailed calculations to prove its cost disadvantage—per unit of their production—and the government then has to come up with various schemes to address each one of them, whether by way of RoDTEP, reduction in corporate tax rates, reduction in the cost of electricity and real estate, etc.

Failing a comprehensive exercise—and solution—the government keeps coming up with patchwork solutions like raising import duties on select products; since the underlying problem like high electricity or labour costs is never addressed, all this results in India becoming a high-cost economy. So, even as the government comes up with temporary solutions like MEIS or PLI or RoDTEP—and it needs to ensure it has enough money for all, unlike what is happening now—it needs to come up with a more permanent solution. India does not have the money, in either the short- or the long-term, to keep paying PLI-type incentives to make up for the disadvantages caused by poor policy decisions.

## TestingSTANDARDS

RT-PCR the standard for international travellers, locals must make do with RAT?

**T**RAVELLERS ARRIVING IN India via international flights will be exempted from institutional quarantine, if they can show an emergency such as death in the family, pregnancy, etc., or can produce a negative test report for SARS-CoV-2 from the preceding 96 hours. The test, however, can only be RT-PCR. Given how people have to learn to live with the virus, governments also will need to figure out ways to balance normal activity with efforts to contain the spread of the virus. To that end, the government's move to allow for home quarantine by international travellers is a good one.

What is a bit odd, though, is that the government should believe that people arriving from abroad should produce RT-PCR negative reports, even as testing in the national capital should be RAT-led. What is sauce for the goose, should be sauce for the gander. If an international traveller is to be allowed home quarantine only upon producing an RT-PCR report—that test is considered to be the gold standard, though it has far from perfect sensitivity (resulting in some false negatives)—why are asymptomatic people residing in India who test negative with RAT, which has a significantly lower sensitivity, not tested with RT-PCR? If they are infected and are asymptomatic/pre-symptomatic, the reliance on RAT can prove deadly. And, while Delhi, one of the worst-affected regions in the country, has been stepping up its reliance on RAT, there are reports that neighbouring Uttar Pradesh may be following suit. But, one can hardly blame the states—the ICMR guidelines call for confirmatory RT-PCR testing of only symptomatic RAT-negatives. Till the time such haphazard testing strategy is treated, it will remain difficult to control the pandemic.



## INSTILL PUBLIC CONFIDENCE

Congress leader Shashi Tharoor

Wonder why our Home Minister, when ill, chose not to go to AIIMS but to a private hospital in a neighbouring state. Public institutions need the patronage of the powerful if they are to inspire public confidence

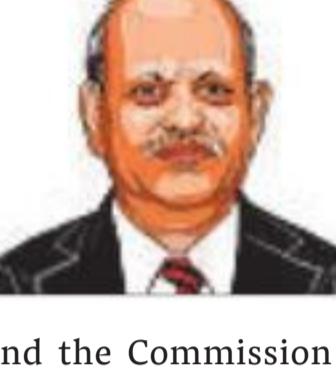
## FINANCIAL STABILITY

REDUCING THE STATES' SHARE IN THE DIVISIBLE POOL OF TAXES BECAUSE THE CENTRE REQUIRES FISCAL SPACE TO RECAPITALISE PSBS IS TANTAMOUNT TO PENALISING THEM FOR THE CENTRE'S MISTAKES

## Finance Commission and bank recapitalisation

**M GOVINDA RAO**

Author was a Member of Fourteenth Finance Commission and former Director, NIPFP. He is presently the Chief Economic Adviser, Brickwork Ratings. Views are personal



**T**HE FINANCIAL STABILITY Report (FSR) released by RBI recently has once again underlined the vulnerability of the Indian public sector banks (PSBs). They have been under a severe balance sheet crisis even before the pandemic, and the crisis created by the pandemic, and the moratorium offered, will explode when the chickens come to roost. According to the FSR, under a baseline scenario, the gross non-performing assets would go up from 11.3% in March 2020 to 15.2% in March 2021, and to 16.3% under a very severe stress scenario. The CRAR is estimated to deteriorate from 14.6% in March to 13.3% in the baseline scenario, and to 11.8% under a very severe stress scenario. The volume of recapitalisation required is humongous.

There is an expectation that the government will yet again take an easy solution of bailing out weak banks through recapitalisation instead of taking up serious reform alternatives. The issue of stressed assets of the banks has continued for long, time and again the government has been giving oxygen support to the critically ill patient, and neither the banks nor the government has seen any urgency in reforming the governance structure. Lasting reform would entail addressing the difficult issue of the role of the government owning and running commercial banks itself. It is in this context that the discussions between the Fifteenth Finance Commission (FFC), the department of financial services in the ministry of finance and RBI raises concerns. Is it the intention of the Commission to make provision for the recapitalisation of the banks by reducing the tax devolution to the states?

The core question in this context is the role of the Finance Commission in the recapitalisation of banks. The basic task of the Commission is to address the matters specified under Article 280 (3 a, b, bb, and c) which relate to tax devolution, giving grants in aid of revenues,

and measures needed to augment the consolidated funds of the states to supplement the resources of rural and urban local bodies. There has been a significant expansion in the mandate given to the Finance Commissions in their TOR over the years, and these have been issued under Article 280 (3 d), which is "any other matter referred to the Commission in the interest of sound finance". The expanded TORs include the review of deficit and debt levels, and recommending a sound fiscal roadmap for sound management, up-gradation in the standards of administration, prevention and mitigation of disasters, the impact of GST including the compensation payments, introducing measurable performance-based incentives for the states in a number of areas.

Recapitalisation of public sector banks or the issue of resolving their stressed assets is not a part of the TOR. However, the Commission's interest in this may be to consider the recapitalisation requirement as a genuine liability of the Union government while assessing central finances. According to the constitutional assignment, item 38 in the Union List relates to RBI and item 45 relates to banking. However, if recapitalisation requirement is taken as a genuine expenditure commitment of the Centre, the resources available for distribution will be severely constrained,

and the Commission may have to reduce the share of the states in tax devolution from the 41% recommended in the report for the year 2020-21. This will severely constrain the states' finances and efforts to revive the economy post-pandemic.

The genuine question, which the

Commission must consider, is not whether or not the issue of bank recapitalisation comes within its ambit, but the larger issue of the role of the government itself. The important questions that need to be answered are, is there a case for government ownership of the banks on the grounds of market failure? If there is, what is the nature of the failure and does it warrant ownership? On the first question, there is a case for government

intervention on the ground of market failure due to asymmetric information. However, that does not warrant government ownership. Ownership of banks by the government alters the structure of incentives and accountability and hampers effective regulation and supervision as has often been pointed out. Several committees have made far-reaching recommendations in this regard. The Narasimhan committee in 1998 recommended that government ownership and management, and autonomy do not go hand in hand, and recommended a review of functions of boards and enabling them to adopt a professional corporate strat-

egy. The Nayak Committee has gone a step further and recommended dilution of government ownership to 25%. Privatising the ownership of the banks will change the structure of incentives and accountability, enabling more effective supervision and regulation, and subject them to market discipline. Despite these recommendations, the successive governments have continued to soft-pedal the issue. The PSBs, on their part, have been busy fighting one emergency after another, be it demonetisation or merger. They do not have any incentive to take risks and perform better as the government pumps in money from time to time. Should the states be penalised by reducing their share of taxes in the divisible pool because the Union government failed to reform the PSBs? Reducing the states' share in the divisible pool of taxes on the grounds that the Union government requires fiscal space to recapitalise PSBs is tantamount to penalising them for the mistakes committed by the Union government.

As it is, the Union government which drafts the presidential TOR includes many tasks for the Commission to perform within its short tenure. However, the Commission's main focus should be to address the main issues mentioned in Article 280 (3 a, b, bb, and c). The tenure of the Commission is a short tenure, and out of this, substantial time is taken for finding the place, establishing the office and getting the staff to start functioning. The Finance Commission is not a tax reforms commission, nor an expenditure reforms commission, nor is it a public enterprise reform or banking reform commission. The Constitution envisaged it to be an impartial adjudicator of finances to resolve vertical and horizontal imbalances arising from the assignments, and in doing so, impart fiscal discipline in both the Union and states towards calibrating sustainable fiscal policy. Hopefully, the Commission will stick to these basic tasks.

## A stronger European flavour

It does seem as if the long overdue rebalancing is coming to pass, with the Euro, which is, in any case, number two on the totem pole, likely to gain more share across the board

**B**OY, THE MARKET doesn't wait around once it has made up its mind. By mid-March, when it became increasingly clear that the coronavirus was much more than anybody really understood, the volatility of EURUSD, which had been declining for so long that currency hedge funds had largely gone out of fashion, started picking up. And, it was off to the races—EURUSD volatility shot straight up, from under 5% to over 8% in less than a month.

EURUSD, not knowing what was going on, first rose sharply, then fell sharply, then hovered for a bit, and now, having made up its mind, is reaching for the skies. It appears to have lost all sense of decency and burst through a huge resistance that was set up as far back as the 2008 crisis, hitting a 2-year high at 1.1890. The next stop, at least technically, would be nearly 10 cents higher.

Will it shoot up that far? Probably. When? That, of course, is a tricky question.

With everyone and her brother on the kick-the-dollar-down bandwagon, it would seem the time is getting ripe for something of a correction, possibly a serious one.

Nonetheless, the overall direction of a weaker dollar does appear confirmed, notably by the sharp decline in real interest rates in the US. While nominal rates remain near zero, the difference between TIPS (inflation-adjusted government bonds) and the underlying securities has risen to more than 1.5%, reflecting real interest rates that are negative. The market has suddenly awakened to the reality that a budget deficit way north of a trillion dollars (and counting) has to spark inflation one way or another.

To be sure, this was also a concern

right after the bailouts in 2008-09—although, at that time, the dollar rose sharply, gaining 35 big figures (EURUSD went from 1.60 to 1.25) in a matter of six months. However, the US bond yields were still "high" at around 2%, much higher than the German or Japanese bonds, and gold had been a "dead" asset for many years. There seemed no place to go, but the dollar. This trend was exacerbated by the monetary policy—Bernanke had just come in as the Fed chair, promising what he called "helicopter" money, meaning that if things got really bad, he would throw money

from the skies; this hugely emboldened asset holders and managers, making the US a great place to invest.

However, the process proved hugely volatile, with several very sharp corrections in response to the multiple crises—the European sovereign bond crisis in 2011, the taper tantrum in 2015, to name two—that kept popping up from time to time. Nonetheless, the dollar strengthened over the next eight years, from nearly 1.60 to the Euro in 2008 to a low of just a bit above 104 (in late 2016).

Currently, the dollar's newfound weakness is being reinforced by the ECB's new ethos—finally, Europe is beginning to look like one entity, as the ECB will be issuing Europe-wide bonds to support the economy through the crisis. As a result, some pundits are calling the end of the dollar's hegemony in currency markets. And, for the first time in a long time,

the challenger is seen as the Euro and not the Chinese Yuan.

I don't believe the dollar will be replaced any time soon—it still is used for over 80% of trade invoicing and represents more than 60% of global reserves. However, it does seem as if the long overdue rebalancing is coming to pass, with the Euro, which is, in any case, number two on the totem pole, likely to gain more share across the board.

In some ways, this also reflects the fact that—finally—Europe is being recognised as running the only truly successful model of capitalism, not just in terms of how well it has done in managing the trauma of the coronavirus, but also how it blends social support and business performance on a sustained basis. I note again that Europe has taken the lead in protecting personal information, and addressing the reality that tax avoidance and tax arbitrage are really nothing more than tax evasion (which is a crime). Further, with Germany (and the wonderful Mrs Merkel) heading the EU currently, we can be sure that the huge deficits created by the need to support the people in this difficult time will be managed sensibly.

Finally, with the strong likelihood that Trump will be summarily ejected by the US voters later this year, the trauma of America not being part of the international community will end, or at least ease. The new America will be more conciliatory, and the new world will have—thank heavens—a significant European flavour.

**JAMAL MECKLAI**

CEO, Mecklai Financial  
Views are personal



## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Pay healthcare workers their salaries

Apropos of the editorial 'Unhealthy Attitude' (dated August 3). It is a shameful that state governments have not paid salaries to majority of their healthcare workers. The nation saluted these Covid-warriors and applauded them when they returned to their homes after spending unspecified hours of continued duty.

On the PM's call to the nation, citizens came out and applauded their services in various ways. But, now when their *thaalis* are empty, and the very governments that took pride in their efforts, the healthcare workers are not getting paid. If the state governments have gone defunct, they should admit that and ask for help from the Centre. Denying wages for the quarantine period is cruel and uncalled for. A discouraged and demoralised healthcare workforce is no good to deliver the dedicated results. No wonder when the nation's Union home minister contracted corona, he got himself admitted to private hospital in Gurgaon and not in a government hospital in Delhi. What a pity and shame.

—Ashok Goswami, Mumbai

### IPL to start soon

The Union government has done well to give the provisional nod for staging the IPL in the UAE. The authorities will hold the tournament from September 19 to November 10, heading the broadcasters demand to stretch the competition to coincide with the Diwali celebrations. The final, slated on a weekday, is a rare first in IPL's history. As expected, Chinese smartphone maker Vivo will remain the title sponsor, and the team's strength capped at 24. The resumption of the IPL is sure to make cricket-crazy fans rub their hands with glee.

—N Ravi Chander, Bengaluru

●Write to us at feletters@expressindia.com



ILLUSTRATION: ROHIT PHORE

## TV MOHANDAS PAI & NISHA HILLA

Pai is chairman, Aarin Capital Partners, and Holla is technology fellow, C-CAMP



# A matter of reserves

The Covid 19 pandemic is an unprecedented crisis, and the govt will need resources to fight off its health and economic effects. RBI should transfer 618 tons of gold at cost to the govt and repurchase it at 90% of market value, amounting to ₹2.33 lakh crore transferred to the govt account. This should be in addition to its regular dividend this year

market at ₹69 per dollar as against a book value of ₹56 per dollar

■ Gold reserves: \$24.3 billion, 618 tons at ₹1.67 lakh crore at 90% of market value, with an estimated cost of ₹20,000 crore

■ Unrealised gains from gold reserves: ₹1.47 lakh crore

• Total unrealised gain: ₹6.64 lakh crore

■ Contingency fund: ₹1.96 lakh crore, allocated from undistributed profits

■ Total reserves: ₹8.6 lakh crore

RBI's balance sheet size is ₹41 lakh crore (as of 30/6/2019); total reserves of ₹8.6 lakh crore amounts to 21% of assets. This is an extraordinarily large share of total assets, and a portion can now be mobilised to provide relief to India and accelerate the economy.

RBI needs some quantum of reserves for managing currency risks and price risk of gold, and to react to external and internal shocks to the currency and country. What then is the optimum level of reserves required to manage these risks? The Rupee won't appreciate by ₹10-15 against the dollar permanently (history shows large fluctuations are temporary) or the gold price won't collapse by 50%, and so the massive ₹8.6 lakh crore reserves need to be examined. The Bimal Jalan Committee (BJC) had studied the same last year.

BJC was set up by RBI as an independent committee when the government raised concerns about excess reserves and ultra-conservative risk-management practices. The BJC researched the practices of 53 other central banks (CB), apart from RBI's, and concluded the following:

■ Some CBs pass on such currency and asset reserves to the sovereign while others treat unrealised valuation gains as reserves.

■ Among the CBs, RBI stands fifth with economic reserves of 26% of its 2018 balance sheet, which include realised and unrealised gains

■ RBI had seen currency appreciation of 17% to 19.5% over periods of 9-16 months between 2006-2014. BJC suggested 20% appreciation of the Rupee as the worst-case scenario.

■ BJC recommended that RBI follow the Expected Shortfall Method to manage reserves, based on risk modelling of expected extreme scenarios.

■ The Contingency Risk buffer (the country's savings for a rainy day) can be maintained at 5.5%- 6.5% of the balance sheet.

■ It suggested that RBI keep an economic reserve between 20.8-25.4% of the balance sheet. It also said there should be no transfer of unrealised revaluation reserves. It observed that unrealised revaluation reserves were now at 73% of RBI economic reserves in FY18 as against 37.9% in 1997, obviously because of the significantly larger foreign currency reserves.

■ It modelled the growth of the balance sheet for the next few years to look at future economic reserves. The study demonstrated that RBI was extremely conservative in its risk and accounting policies.

The study found excess capital over the reserve requirements to manage risk. Per the recommendations of the BJC, RBI transferred ₹52,637 crore of excess provisions as part of the ₹1.76 lakh crore surpluses for the year. This sets a precedent for transferring surplus reserves, even in normal economic conditions. Today's conditions are not.

The balance sheet of June 30, 2020, will show RBI's economic reserves have grown more robust, as the weekly statements indicate:

■ RBI's assets size increased to ₹53.2 lakh crore as of June 26, 2020, an increase of nearly 30% from June 30, 2019. This is more than the BJC had projected and amounts to 26% of India's GDP

■ Foreign currency holding has increased by \$75 billion to a total of \$475 billion or ₹ 35.7 lakh crore due to the rupee depreciation from ₹69 to ₹75 per dollar in one year since June 30, 2019. This alone has added ₹2.4 lakh crore to foreign currency reserves held on June 30, 2019, not taking into account revaluation gains on the additions during the year

■ Gold prices have appreciated massively, leading to an increase of ₹86,000 crore in unrealised gains without any known physical additions

Just in foreign-currency unrealised gains of ₹7.57 lakh crore, gold unrealised gains of ₹2.34 lakh crore, added to the contingency fund of ₹1.96 lakh crore, RBI's economic reserves will be a minimum of ₹11.87 lakh crore. This is without current year additions—and that too will add further.

Extraordinary circumstances call for commensurate measures

RBI can mobilise part of its reserves to provide relief to India and the sovereign. It is suggested RBI transfer the 618 tons of gold at cost to the government and repurchase it at 90% of market value, amounting to ₹2.33 lakh crore transferred to the government account. This is in addition to its regular dividend this year. There is a precedent here, as RBI had previously transferred its holding in SBI, NHB and NABARD at book value to the government when the market value was higher. Transferring unrealised gains will be against the BJC recommendations. However, the BJC also concluded that RBI needs large reserves for the rarest of rare situations, which the COVID-pandemic has undoubtedly proven to be.

RBI has just completed its financial year, and has to plan its annual government transfers. The suggested ₹2.33 lakh crore transfer will be a cashless credit to the government account, to be monetised.

The benefit to the government is that its fiscal deficit will decrease to the same extent, negating the need to borrow this amount. RBI is no worse off, as the intention was never to sell the gold, only maintain the necessary reserves.

Even after the transfer, RBI will have more than adequate reserves to manage risks. This ₹2.33 lakh crore transfer will benefit the economy and its citizens, who need their government and central bank to take care of their lives and livelihood in these trying times. With this, RBI can execute its duty to its owner and country and fully stand behind the government's valiant efforts to keep the country afloat in these extraordinary times we live in today.

## ● RATE ACTION

# MPC should hold rates for now

**SHANTI EKAMBARAM**

Group president (consumer banking), Kotak Mahindra Bank

Views are personal

It would be better to cut in October, in time for the festive season

**T**HE COVID-19 PANDEMIC has altered lives and livelihoods and, thus, the movement of the wheels of the economy as we know it. Most large economies globally, including India, are staring at uncertain and challenging times. Liquidity is sloshing around in the system, and it is keeping rates soft.

To give a stimulus to the economy, the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of RBI has cut the repo rate by a cumulative 155 basis points since February 2020. This was done at a time when inflation levels were above RBI's medium-term target of 4%. However, unprecedented times call for unprecedented measures, and RBI's single-minded focus has rightly been on reviving the economy given the ongoing lockdowns and, in turn, their impact on growth. COVID-19, in the short term, changed RBI's rate-setting narrative.

These measures, however, have not had too much impact on reviving growth or stimulating demand. The COVID-19 pandemic has severely impacted both businesses and consumers and the large-scale economic and job uncertainty with no visibility on when the situation will improve has resulted in muted demand and many supply-side disruptions.

On the demand side, people are sticking to spending only on essentials like groceries, medicines and other spends that support the new norm of working from home. Discretionary spends on categories such as travel, hotels, dining, and consumer goods like electronic items is muted. In addition, it is uncertain just when life will return to normal. With different parts of the country continuing to be in varying stages of lockdowns, we now expect this ambiguity to extend till the end of Q2 at least, making it difficult for businesses to get back to normal and disrupting the supply side.

**The other aspect that the markets will look closely to the central bank for is its guidance on a one-time restructuring or extension of the moratorium**

loaded and inflation still above the 6% mark. Also, the fiscal deficit in the first three months of FY21 is at 83.2% of the annual budgeted number. Given this, the MPC could choose to adopt a wait-and-watch approach for now, observe and analyse the key data prints over the next two months, and take a call to cut rates in the next policy meeting, which is traditionally around India's festive season and start of a busy period.

My view is that it should go for the latter approach; keep the policy rate unchanged right now, give people more time to absorb the earlier rate cuts and, depending on the macroeconomic outlook then, cut 25 basis points in October. Inflation being above 6% in Q1 is also a cause for concern, though, inflation has been trending down and is expected to moderate further in Q3 this fiscal given the favourable base effect.

In addition to the rate cut, the other aspect that the markets will look closely to the central bank for is its guidance on a one-time restructuring or extension of the moratorium for specific segments. It is possible that the central bank may wait till the end of August when the current moratorium comes to an end to make its decision after reviewing additional data.

Another aspect is whether RBI will further widen the repo/reverse repo corridor.

Overall, we are at close to the lowest we have seen in interest rates. But demand continues to remain sluggish. In the quarter ended March 2020, India's current account witnessed a surplus of \$0.6 billion against a deficit of \$4.6 billion in the quarter ended March 2019, primarily due to a sharp fall in imports. GDP growth this year is likely to be in the negative.

Given the mixed trends on inflation, I would expect RBI to pause this time around. However, the MPC faces some tough choices and I expect that it will be a very close call.

**Lead or bleed?**

**The choice is ours**

After years of concerted efforts, the Indian submission of 'Low Mobility, Large Cell' (LMLC) has been accepted as a candidate for 5G, considering the fact that greater coverage may be more relevant than high-speed of travel.

Beyond carriage through 6G, we need to identify other use-cases, challenges, opportunities and solutions early on. Unless India makes substantive and sustained contributions in the standardisation as well, by way of Standard Essential Patents (SEPs), we cannot become self-reliant in 6G.

In order to become *atmanirbhar*, we need to focus on efficiency, equity and resilience as underscored by the prime minister at the India Global Week. Sans that, even if we are able to design, develop and deploy indigenous solutions for 5G and 6G, etc, net pay outs in the form of royalty for SEPs would continue to be a huge burden.

To become a global leader, we need long-term strategy for public-private partnerships to foster collaborative research, just like it is being done in Europe.

Yes, even without that, we may still be able to beam our 3D avatars up, but the costs would be substantial. The choice is ours: Do we want to lead or bleed?

6G

# India must start work on 6G now

**DEEPAK MAHESHWARI**

Public policy consultant and senior visiting fellow at ICRIER  
Views are personal



some of the key technical challenges are energy efficiency, avoiding signal attenuation due to obstructions and water droplets in the air, and, of course, maintaining end-to-end trust through robust cyber security and data protection mechanisms.

Lower frequency bands are already crowded and offer rather limited spectral bandwidth of radio channels as a self-imposed inhibiting factor thereby

limiting data speeds. On the other hand, 100 MHz to 1000 MHz band offers unoccupied and wide swaths enabling greater data speeds, albeit with limited coverage.

These would need innovations in antenna design, miniaturisation, edge cloud and distributed AI models. In addition, we need to ensure end-to-end security and privacy by design, instead of as an afterthought.

New Delhi

# International

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020



## SUPPORTER STRENGTH

Donald J. Trump, US President

@realDonaldTrump

My visits last week to Texas and Florida had massive numbers of cheering people gathered along the roads and highways, thousands and thousands, even bigger (by far) than the crowds of 2016. Saw no Biden supporters...

## Quick View

### Citigroup sued by gay staffer for discrimination, retaliation

CITIGROUP IS BEING sued by an employee in a unit that serves hedge funds who says he was demoted for reporting harassment complaints about a new hire and discriminated against based on his sexual orientation. Thomas Krauss, who joined Citigroup in 2010 and until recently led the firm's capital introduction group for the Americas, accuses the lender of retaliating against him after he raised questions around a key hire in its prime-brokerage unit. He's seeking unspecified money damages in a complaint filed Monday in New York State Supreme Court in Manhattan.

### 'China factory ops expand at fastest pace in a decade'

CHINA'S FACTORY ACTIVITY expanded at the fastest pace in nearly a decade in July as domestic demand continued to improve after the coronavirus crisis, though export orders and employment remained weak, a private business survey showed on Monday. The Caixin/Markit Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) rose to 52.8 last month from June's 51.2, marking the sector's third consecutive month of growth and the biggest jump since January 2011. It also beat analysts' forecasts for a more modest improvement of 51.3.

### Google to buy 6.6% stake in ADT in home security push

ALPHABET'S GOOGLE IS buying a 6.6% stake in home security firm ADT (ADT.N) for \$450 million in a deal that will allow it to provide service to customers of its Nest home security devices. ADT said on Monday the companies would work to combine Nest products like cameras, thermostats, doorbells and alarm systems with ADT's installation, service and professional monitoring network.

### PROFITS SLUMP

## HSBC to speed up 35,000 job cuts

Its net profit plummeted 96% to \$192 million in April-June qtr, down from \$4.37 billion reported in the same period a year ago

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
London, August 3

EUROPE'S BIGGEST BANK, HSBC, said Monday its net profit plummeted 96% in the second quarter of this year as lower interest rates combined with the downturn due to the coronavirus pandemic took hold.

The bank's net profit was \$192 million in the April-June quarter, down from \$4.37 billion reported in the same period a year earlier.

Net profit in the first quarter of the year was \$1.79 billion. London-based HSBC has most of its business in Asia, where the pandemic began, first emerging in central China. Near-zero interest rates, meant to help businesses keep running with cheap

### WHAT WENT WRONG

- London-based HSBC has most of its business in Asia, where the pandemic began, first emerging in central China
- Near-zero interest rates, meant to help businesses keep running with cheap credit, are squeezing margins for lenders
- HSBC said its lending in the last quarter fell 3% to \$29 billion while deposits rose 6% to \$85 billion as customers saved more and spent less



- Revenue slipped 12% to \$5.6 billion
- The bank's net profit fell 53% to \$6 billion in 2019

credit, are squeezing margins for lenders. The bank forecasts expected credit losses of \$8 billion-\$13 billion in 2020, though it said that was "subject to a high degree of uncertainty." HSBC said its lending in the last quarter fell 3% to \$29 billion while deposits rose 6% to \$85 billion as customers saved more

and spent less. Revenue slipped 12% to \$5.6 billion thanks to slimmer interest rate margins and weaker wealth management activity. One area of growth was mobile payments, which jumped more than double from a year earlier to \$71.4 billion.

Earlier this year, the bank said it would

### MAPPING THE VIRUS

Global cases top <b>18 million</b>	Deaths pass <b>689,000</b>	Recoveries <b>10.57 million</b>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	------------------------------------

- US still can fight spread, WHO says
- WHO urges mothers to breastfeed even if infected with Covid-19
- Eli Lilly's Virus Antibody Drug Starts Testing in Nursing Homes
- UK reviewing Covid-fighting options including London lockdown
- Facing fierce new waves, virus hunters turn to sewage and drones
- Long-term complications of COVID-19 signals billions in healthcare costs ahead
- Australia's Melbourne clamps down in frantic race to curb virus



"The United States can turn this around," said Maria Van Kerkhove, the World Health Organization's top epidemiologist on Covid. "Stay at home if you're asked. Wear a mask if you're asked to wear a mask."

Several studies estimate the mortality rate of the novel coronavirus at 0.6%, said Maria Van Kerkhove, the World Health Organization's top epidemiologist on Covid. "That may not sound like a lot, but it is quite high," she said.

The pandemic is allowing governments around the world to track people more closely than before thanks to the rapid digitization of personal data, Alibaba Group Holding's Joseph Tsai warned Monday.

Hong Kong schools may resume classes for the new school year but no face-to-face or on-campus teaching will be allowed until further notice, Secretary for Education Kevin Yeung said at a briefing. The government will announce a return-to-campus date in due course.

Talks to break an impasse over a new virus relief package become increasingly urgent this week with millions of jobless Americans left without additional aid, and the Senate scheduled to leave for an extended break on Friday.

## They may never be a 'silver bullet' for Covid-19: WHO

MICHAEL SHIELDS & EMMA FARQE  
GENEVA, August 3

THE WORLD HEALTH Organization (WHO) warned on Monday that, despite strong hopes for a vaccine, there might never be a "silver bullet" for Covid-19, and the road to normality would be long.

More than 18.14 million people around the world are reported to have been infected with the disease and 688,080 have died, according to a *Reuters* tally.

WHO director-general Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus and WHO emergencies head Mike Ryan exhorted all nations to rigorously enforce health measures such as mask-wearing, social distancing, hand-washing and testing. "The message to people and governments is clear: 'Do it all,'" Tedros told a virtual news briefing from the UN body's headquarters in Geneva. He said face masks should become a symbol of solidarity round

the world.

A number of vaccines are now in phase three clinical trials and we all hope to have a number of effective vaccines that can help prevent people from infection. However, there's no silver bullet at the moment — and that sometimes happens in patients with severe Covid-19.

"We could have some results in as early as six weeks," she said, adding that additional drugs will soon be added to the roster.

Company officials said Otezla may be able to suppress inflammation from an overactive immune response; Fizazir may help limit fluid in the lungs; and cenicriviroc, which blocks activity of certain immune system cells, could reduce the severity of acute respiratory distress caused by the virus.

The drugs are being dosed in combination with Gilead Sciences's antiviral drug remdesivir and generic steroid dexamethasone, both of which have been shown in rigorous trials to help Covid-19 patients and are now considered to be standard care, Dr Esserman said.

—REUTERS

## Zoom halts direct sales in China, to rely on local partners

BLOOMBERG  
Hong Kong, August 3

ZOOM VIDEO COMMUNICATIONS, the popular conferencing app facing scrutiny over whether it transmits data to Beijing, will halt all sales of products in China except through locally based partners.

The company informed Chinese customers that sales would be conducted only through authorised partners from August 23.

"Our go-to-market model in Mainland China has included direct sales, online subscription, and sales through partners. We are now shifting to a partner-only model with Zoom technology embedded in partner offerings, which will provide better local support to users," the company said in a statement on its website.

Zoom, based in San Jose (California), came under scrutiny last month after it suspended, then reactivated, the account of a US-based group of Chinese pro-democracy activists



Zoom, based in San Jose (California), came under scrutiny last month after it suspended, then reactivated, the account of a US-based group of Chinese pro-democracy activists

ton might soon ban ByteDance's TikTok and other Chinese apps for jeopardising national security.

The company founded by Chinese-born Eric Yuan previously came under fire for not providing end-to-end encryption of its popular video conferencing service, which has surged in popularity during the Covid-19 pandemic. That discovery came after researchers found instances when Zoom meetings and their related encryption keys were routed through servers in China, even though no one on the call was based there.

The Food and Drug Administration approval means the quick-acting nasal spray will be available to people with suicidal thoughts and a plan to put them into action, said Michelle Kramer, vice-president of J&J's US neuroscience medical-affairs unit. That constitutes 11% to 12% of as many as 6 million Americans who have treatment-resistant depression.

Part of the thinking behind the decision was that Spravato's ability to act quickly could mean it works differently than older antidepressants that can take weeks to kick in, Kramer said. In its studies, J&J found those who got the drug had a rapid reduction in the severity of their thinking,

## Trump mulls 'emergency' to stay in office, top Democrat says

STEPHEN CUNNINGHAM  
Washington, August 3

PRESIDENT DONALD TRUMP has no intention of "peacefully" transferring power if he loses the November election, according to House Majority Whip James Clyburn.

Trump, who floated the idea of delaying the vote last week over fraud concerns, neither plans to leave the White House nor hold "fair and unfettered elections," the Democratic representative from South Carolina said Sunday on CNN's "State of the Union."

"I believe that he plans to install himself in some kind of emergency way to continue



James Clyburn

to hold onto office," Clyburn said. "And that's why the American people had better wake up." Trump stirred outrage with a Twitter message on Thursday suggesting it might be best to "Delay the Election until people can properly, securely and safely vote?"

The comment was roundly criticised across the political spectrum. A US president can't alter the election date without the consent of lawmakers, who've already rejected the idea. Clyburn's reaction on Sunday was one of the strongest to date. Trump is seeking to "put a cloud over the election" with "strong-arm tactics," he said, comparing him to a dictator.

Trump suggested delaying the vote until after the coronavirus — and its risks of becoming infected while in public places — eases. He argued without evidence that mail-in voting will be subject to widespread fraud. Trump later said he wasn't really suggesting a delay but was warning that it would be days or even years until the nation knew the outcome if mail-in balloting was used.

White House Chief of Staff Mark Meadows said on CBS that "if we try to transform this and start mailing in ballots all across the country, all 50 states, what we will see is a delay because they're just not equipped to handle it."

—BLOOMBERG

## SpaceX capsule and Nasa crew make 1st splashdown in 45 years

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
Cape Canaveral (US), August 3

TWO NASA ASTRONAUTS returned to Earth on Sunday in a dramatic, retro-style splashdown, their capsule parachuting into the Gulf of Mexico to close out an unprecedented test flight by Elon Musk's SpaceX company. It was the first splashdown by US astronauts in 45 years, with the first commercially built and operated spacecraft to carry people to and from orbit. The return clears the way for another SpaceX crew launch as early as next month and possible tourist flights next year.

Two pilots Doug Hurley and Bob Behnken arrived back on Earth in their SpaceX Dragon capsule named Endeavour, less than a day after departing the International Space Station and two months after blasting off from Florida. The capsule parachuted into the calm gulf waters about 40 miles off the coast of Pensacola, hundreds of miles from Tropical Storm Isaias pounding



NASA astronauts Robert Behnken, left, and Douglas Hurley inside the SpaceX Crew Dragon Endeavour spacecraft onboard the SpaceX GO Navigator recovery ship after landing in the Gulf of Mexico on Sunday.

Florida's Atlantic coast.

"Welcome back to planet Earth and thanks for flying SpaceX," said Mission Control from SpaceX headquarters. "It's a little bit overwhelming to see everybody here considering the things that have gone on the

last few months since we've been off planet," Hurley said after arriving back home in Houston Sunday evening where they were greeted by a small masked-gathering of family and officials, including Musk. Musk had rushed to Houston from SpaceX headquarters in Hawthorne, California, to welcome them. He was clearly moved — and relieved — while addressing the group.

"I'm not very religious, but I prayed for this one," he said. The astronauts' ride back to Earth was fast, bumpy and hot, at least on the outside. The spacecraft went from a screaming orbital speed of 28,000 kph to 560 kph during atmospheric reentry, and finally to 24 kph at splashdown. Peak heating during descent was 1,900°C. The anticipated top G forces felt by the crew: four to five times the force of Earth's gravity.

Within a half-hour of splashdown, the scorched and blistered 15-foot capsule was hoisted aboard a SpaceX recovery ship with a staff of more than 40, including doctors and nurses.

JOHNSON & JOHNSON'S Spravato has been approved as the first antidepressant for actively suicidal people, as doctors are becoming increasingly concerned about Covid-19's effect on the mental health of Americans.

The Food and Drug Administration approval means the quick-acting nasal spray will be available to people with suicidal thoughts and a plan to put them into action, said Michelle Kramer, vice-president of J&J's US neuroscience medical-affairs unit. That constitutes 11% to 12% of as many as 6 million Americans who have treatment-resistant depression.

Spravato has been used by about 6,000 people for treatment-resistant depression since its approval in March 2019, Kramer said. J&J's decision to study it in depressed people actively contemplating suicide bucks a trend among drugmakers who exclude such patients from trials.

Part of the thinking behind the decision was that Spravato's ability to act quickly could mean it works differently than older antidepressants that can take weeks to kick in, Kramer said. In its studies, J&J found those who got the drug had a rapid reduction in the severity of their thinking,

although the results didn't differ in a statistically significant way from patients given a placebo. America has been in the throes of a suicide crisis even before the pandemic, with the rate rising 30% from 1999 to 2016.

Covid-19 closures limited the number of people given the spray as a depression treatment in-person at specified centres.

Ultimately, though, the numbers improved as patients and centers adapted and concerns grew within the mental health community that social isolation of quarantine may exacerbate people's existing problems or introduce new ones.

**BLOOMBERG**

Although the results didn't differ in a statistically significant way from patients given a placebo. America has been in the throes of a suicide crisis even before the pandemic, with the rate rising 30% from 1999 to 2016.

Covid-19 closures limited the number of people given the spray as a depression treatment in-person at specified centres.

Ultimately, though, the numbers improved as patients and centers adapted and concerns grew within the mental health community that social isolation of quarantine may exacerbate people's existing problems or introduce new ones.

**BLOOMBERG**

JOHN HUME, who won Nobel Peace Prize for work to end violence in his native Northern Ireland, has died, his family said Monday. He was 83 and has suffered from ill health for a number of years.

The Catholic leader of the moderate Social Democratic and Labour Party, Hume was seen as the principal architect of Northern Ireland's 1998 peace agreement.

He shared the prize with the Protestant leader of the Ulster Unionist Party, David Trimble, for their efforts to end the sectarian violence that plagued the region for three decades and left more than 3,500 people dead.

"I want to see Ireland as an example to men and women everywhere of what can be achieved by living for ideals, rather than fighting for them, and by viewing each and every person as worthy of respect and honour," he said in 1998.

"I want to see an Ireland of partnership where we wage war on want and poverty, where we reach out to the marginalised and dispossessed, where we build together a future that can be as great as our dreams allow."

Born January 18, 1937, in Northern Ireland's second city — Londonderry to British Unionists, Derry to Irish nationalists — Hume trained for the priesthood before becoming a fixture on the political landscape.

Claims for jobless benefits have risen for two straight weeks.

The ISM said, "manufacturing continued its recovery after the disruption caused by the coronavirus pandemic," and added that "sentiment was generally optimistic" among manufacturers, continuing a trend from June. The continued improvement in manufacturing despite sky-rocketing coronavirus cases, especially in the densely populated South and West regions where authorities in hard-hit areas are closing businesses again and pausing reopenings, is encouraging. High frequency data such as weekly applications for unemployment benefits have suggested the economic recovery that started in May with the reopening of businesses was faltering.

Claims for jobless benefits have risen for two straight weeks.

**REUTERS**

In this December 10, 1998, file photo, John Hume, right, looks at the Nobel Peace Prize diploma he received during the award ceremony in Oslo Town Hall.

# Personal Finance

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020

## ON STOCK MARKETS

Ajit Mishra, VP, Research, Religare Broking

Markets may remain in a consolidation phase as there is high uncertainty regarding Covid-19 and when the situation will normalise as well as unsupportive global cues.

## ● SOVEREIGN GOLD BONDS

## Buying SGB? Be ready to hold it for 8 years

While Sovereign Gold Bond investors benefit from 2.5% interest every year, liquidity remains an issue as the bonds can't be redeemed before five years and the secondary market is not liquid enough

SAIKAT NEOGI

**THE GOVERNMENT HAS** launched the fifth tranche of Sovereign Gold Bond Scheme (SGB) for the current financial year. The subscription is open till August 7 and the next tranche will be from August 31-September 4, 2020. The value of the bond for the current tranche is fixed at ₹5,334 per gram of gold and investors who apply online and pay via digital mode will get a discount of ₹50 per gram.

The yellow metal's prices have run up sharply in recent months—the value of the bonds in the first tranche (April 20-24) for FY20-21 was ₹4,639. Over the last one year, gold prices have moved up 50%.

Analysts say individual investors should buy small amounts of bonds in each tranche and hold on till maturity to get tax-efficient returns. However, investors must keep in mind that the total

## Comparison between SGBs, physical gold and gold ETFs

	SGBs	Physical gold	Gold ETFs
Availability	Primary: For a week whenever RBI launches new series. Secondary: Traded on exchanges	At jewellers, banks	Easily available, demat account is required
Returns	More than actual return on physical gold	Lower than real return on gold due to making charges	Less than actual return on physical gold because of annual expense
Charges	Primary: Nil; Secondary: One-time brokerage	Making charges	Up to 1% fund management charges every year
Interest on investment	2.5% every year	No	No dividend
Exit	Redemption from RBI after five years	Any time direct sell to jewellers	Any time tradable on exchange
Liquidity	Limited	Highly liquid	Highly liquid
Collateral for loan	Yes	Yes	No
Taxation	If traded before maturity -STCG/LTCG tax; If held till maturity (8 years) - no capital gain tax	STCG/LTCG tax as per taxation on capital assets rules	STCG/LTCG tax as per taxation on capital assets rules
Storage/insurance charges	No	Yes	No
Quality check required	No	Yes	No

## How gold prices moved up



\*Till Aug 3

Source: RBI

But those who do not want to hold investment till maturity should invest in gold exchange traded funds (ETFs).

On the liquidity front, Gold ETFs score over SGBs. Investors can buy and sell gold ETFs during any working day of the stock exchanges. It is the most optimal investment vehicle from a liquidity perspective. However, SGBs are not that liquid. While the bonds are traded on the exchanges if held in demat form, liquidity is very limited as there are not too many buyers.

On other features SGBs score well

In fact, SGBs are a better way to invest in the metal as the investment earns an interest of 2.5% per annum payable semi-annually apart. As SGBs pay interest, returns are higher than gold ETFs or physical gold. Gold ETFs deduct fund management charges (0.5-1%) and physical gold levy making charges. However, both SGBs and gold ETFs are providing capital appreciation or depreciation.

Even on taxation, SGBs score over gold ETFs if held till maturity. An investor does not have to pay any capital gains tax if held till maturity. However, if they are traded before maturity, short-term and long-term capital gains tax will be applicable. In ETFs, if held for more than three years, an investor will have to pay long-term capital gains tax at 20% with indexation and short term capital gains tax, if sold before three years, will be applicable at the investor's marginal rate.

Evergreen solution

When one invests in the asset classes of equity, debt, gold, bonds, the most important thing is portfolio construction. And within this portfolio construction is asset allocation. In a matter of four months—March to July 2020—we have noticed the Nifty PE move from around 29 to 17 and back to 30. This kind of movement has not been noticed, at such a short interval.

allocation in the yellow metal should be 10-15% of portfolio. So, if an investor has around 10% allocation to the yellow metal, then at this price level, he should not rush to invest much.

## Long holding period for SGBs

The tenor of SGBs is eight years and the buyer will have an exit option from the fifth year which can be exercised on the

**The value of Sovereign Gold Bonds for the current tranche is fixed at ₹5,334 per gram of gold. The yellow metal's prices have run up sharply in recent months—the value of the bonds in April 20-24 (the first tranche for this financial year) was ₹4,639**

interest payment days. An investor does not have to pay any charge for buying SGBs in the primary market. However, if one buys these bonds from the secondary market, then one has to pay one-time brokerage. Analysts say SGBs are the most optimal investment vehicle if the investment is held till maturity. As liquidity is a constraint, those who want to do strategic asset allocation may invest through SGB.

## ● YOUR QUERIES



Chaitali Dutta

Facing a cash crunch? Pay at least part of EMI after moratorium ends

• My company closed after the April lockdown. How do I pay my remaining home loan of ₹2 lakh?

—Arjun Kumar

Currently, the loan moratorium is for 6 months only. Beyond that, the EMIs will become due on a monthly basis and there are chances of the loan getting reported as NPA. To show good intent on your part, in September 2020, try and deposit at least a part of the EMI, so that your loan provider will know that you do not intend to defraud the bank/NBFC.

• I applied for a ₹28 lakh home loan from LIC Housing Finance and received it last year in July. I had also applied for PMAY and now I have got ₹1.21 lakh instead of ₹2.35 lakh. My annual income is ₹6 lakh. Am I the only one who received less amount? Will the rest of the amount be credited later on?

—Samrat Dutta

The PMAY subsidy credit depends on the loan disbursed. If your full loan of ₹28 lakh is disbursed, then ideally you should have got the full benefit of ₹2.35 lakh under PMAY MIG. There are not many documented cases of less PMAY subsidy receipts. I suggest you speak to LIC Housing Finance to ask for clarifications and register your complaint on State Level Toll-Free Number – 18003456527 or mobile number or WhatsApp number – 7004193202.

• I have not availed of RBI moratorium till now. But my office has reduced my salary by 50% from June. Now I have applied for a moratorium in July. Will the bank agree as the RBI moratorium period ends in August?

—Deepak Sharma

Yes, you will be given the moratorium for July and August. Since the moratorium ends in August 2020, your application for beyond that period will not be considered.

• As I have taken a housing loan, what kind of insurance should I take—life or general insurance?

—Pawan Dave

Ideally both. The life cover is required as you do not want the family to be burdened with loan repayment if something happens to you. The amount should be equivalent to the loan amount. The general insurance is for the property to ensure against natural calamities, fire and terrorism. The property being the security to the bank, usually the bank will ask you to get this cover as well.

The writer is founder, AZUKE Personal Finance Advisory ([www.azukefinance.com](http://www.azukefinance.com)). Send your queries to [peersonalfinance@expressindia.com](mailto:peersonalfinance@expressindia.com)

## ● YOUR MONEY

BRIJESH DAMODARAN

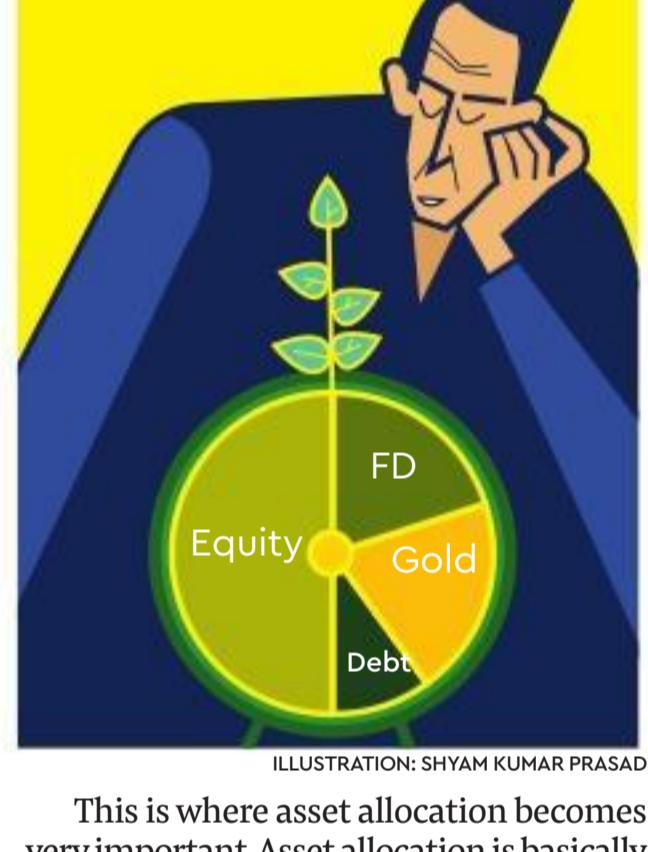
## Why sticking to asset allocation is even more important now

**I CAN CALCULATE** the movement of the stars, but not the madness of men, said Sir Isaac Newton, on his loss in investment in tulips, famously known as the South Sea Bubble. In the last four months since March 2020, we have noticed withdrawal of more than ₹30,000 crore from the Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and also opening of more than 3 lakh new demat accounts.

So in this scenario, when the economic situation is grim and there are job losses and salary cuts, we have on one hand people withdrawing money from their retirement funds and on the other hand new demat accounts are being opened.

## Evergreen solution

When one invests in the asset classes of equity, debt, gold, bonds, the most important thing is portfolio construction. And within this portfolio construction is asset allocation. In a matter of four months—March to July 2020—we have noticed the Nifty PE move from around 29 to 17 and back to 30. This kind of movement has not been noticed, at such a short interval.



This is where asset allocation becomes very important. Asset allocation is basically investing across the various asset classes, balancing risk with reward, i.e., return. The factors to be considered in asset allocation includes one's age, liquidity needs, risk appetite and volatility of the assets.

And there is never a better time to begin than now. Allocation among the assets can be predefined at the beginning of the portfolio construction and be reviewed at regular intervals of six months, or as required.

## Liquidity

Before we construct the allocation, we need to understand our liquidity needs. Any money which we need within 18 months should be placed in instruments which are liquid and do not have any volatility or credit/default risk. These will be liquid mutual funds and/or bank fixed deposits. With this sorted out, investment in other asset classes for growth can be considered.

## Gold

Gold as an asset class is a hedge against volatility. It can be 5-15% of the over portfolio and the asset allocation. This can be built up gradually. One needs to understand that returns in this asset class can be skewed. There can be considerable periods of underperformance or flat prices, followed by fast rise/fall in prices.

## Fixed instruments

Typically, fixed instruments give constant secular returns at regular constant intervals. Predictability in returns is what attracts investors to this asset class, besides the perception of safety. Here we need to understand the choice of instruments, maturity period, liquidity and possibility of return of capital. This is a asset choice and the instrument could be a permanent feature in the portfolio. The percentage of allocation within the asset class and the overall portfolio can undergo a change taking into account the prevailing requirements.

## Equity

Equity is looked upon as an asset class which can generate the maximum returns. However, the returns over the past five years are in single digit. The year 2020 has been very volatile and only select stocks have generated returns. The mantra is not go overboard on the returns generated in this period. We need to understand as an investor that the majority of us overestimate what can happen in a short period of time and underestimate over a longer period of time. So, stick to asset allocation.

The writer is managing partner, BellWether Advisors LLP

## Investor

### ● RELIANCE INDUSTRIES RATING: HOLD Weak Q1 earnings in line with estimates

Digital business did better than expected while retail disappointed; market's exuberance is misplaced; 'Hold' rating maintained

**RELIANCE INDUSTRIES (RIL)** Q1FY21 consolidated Ebitda at ₹168 bn (-21% y-o-y) and PAT (prior to exceptional gains) at ₹82 bn (-18% y-o-y) were in line with our estimates. The digital business beat expectations, but retail disappointed, while O2C was in line. RIL contained the fall in O2C volumes by 9.2% q-o-q despite the Covid-19 crisis. GRM at ₹6.3/bbl is significantly higher versus Singapore complex (spread of ₹7.2/bbl), driven by stringent cost controls and larger internal consumption.

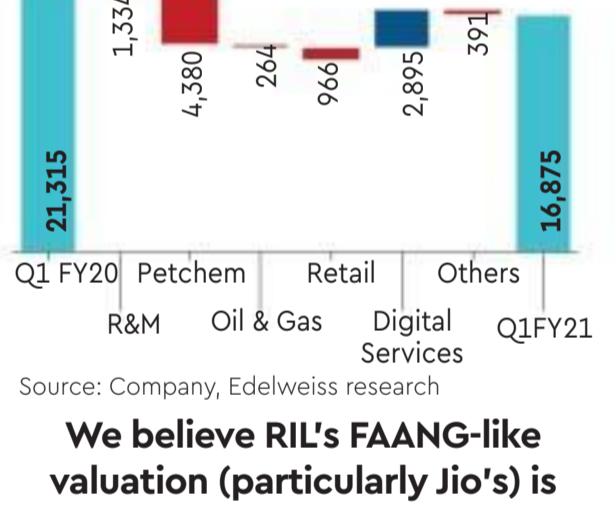
Retail Ebitda fell 47% y-o-y as half of RIL's stores were closed, especially in the higher-margin fashion and electronics space. Telecom ARPU of ₹140.3 beat estimates materially (est: ₹135), driving up Ebitda by 50% y-o-y. In our view, the primary stock triggers—deleveraging, asset monetisation and digital momentum—have played out. We reiterate the recent downgrade to Hold with a TP of ₹2,105. Refining, petchem decline sharply,

but in line with our estimates: GRM at ₹6.3/bbl (-22.2% y-o-y) and throughput at 16.6MMT (-5.1% y-o-y) precipitated a sharp y-o-y fall in Ebitda of 25.9% y-o-y to ₹38.1 bn. Petchem Ebitda at ₹44 bn slid 49% y-o-y as polyester margins (PX, PTA) plunged as demand fell off. Lower margin on gas cracking caused the fall. KG-D6 gas production start has been delayed to H2FY21, but it shall quickly contribute ₹100 bn/year to Ebitda (by FY23e). Strong Jio ARPU offsets shutdown

of half of retail stores: Rjio turned in an Ebitda of ₹70 bn (+50% y-o-y), sharply beating estimates due to 7.6% q-o-q ARPU improvement. ARPU gains was largely due to the tariff hikes taken in December 2019. RJIO added 10 mn subscribers during the quarter. Retail Ebitda shrunk 47% y-o-y to ₹10 bn as shutdown of the electronics and fashion stores was only partially offset by strong grocery growth (up 21% y-o-y).

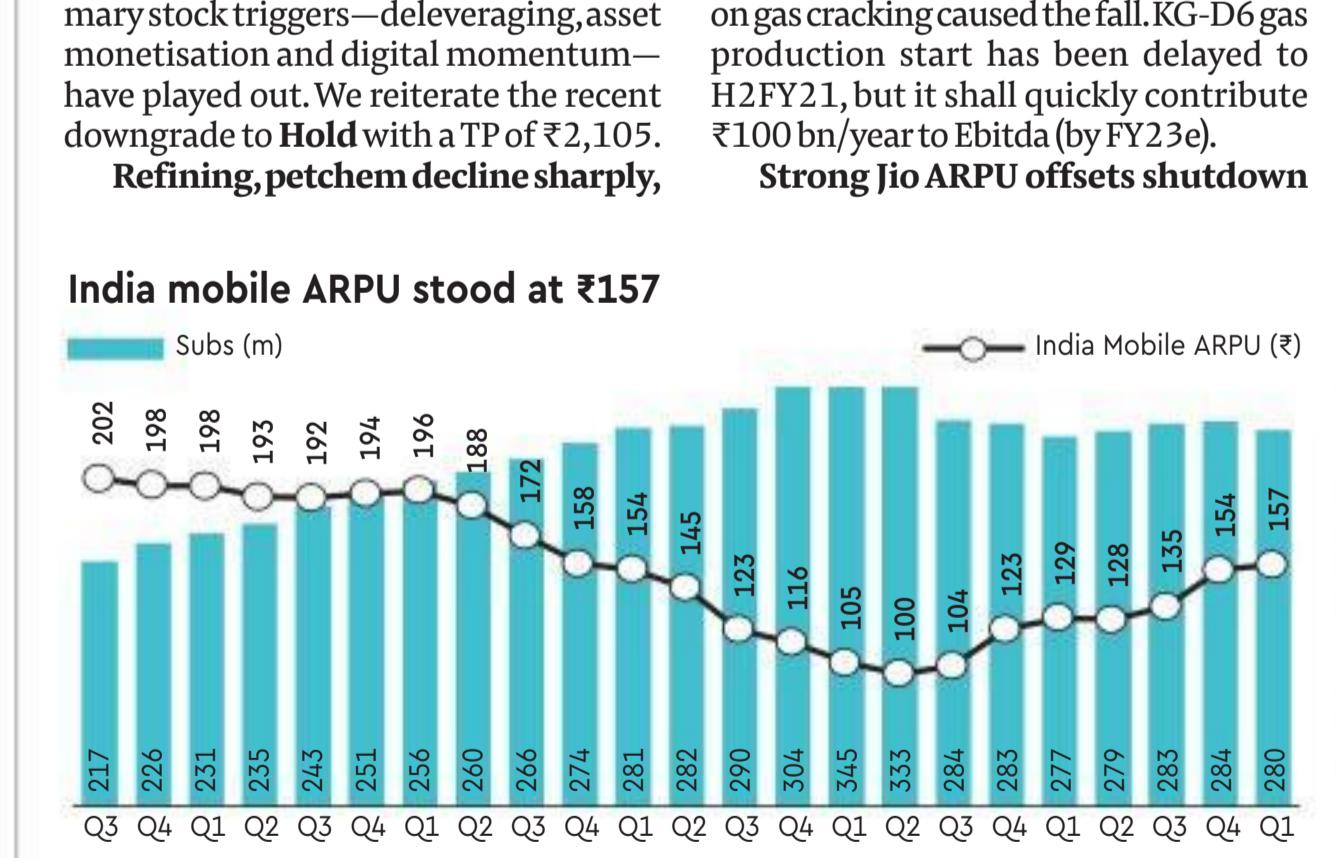
**Outlook:** Reiterate Hold being

## Q1FY21 Ebitda growth drivers: O2C/retail slumps; surge in RJIO (₹ crore)



We believe RIL's FAANG-like valuation (particularly Jio's) is misplaced as O2C and telecom make up 70% of value

## India mobile ARPU stood at ₹157



## airtel



Nearly 2-3% revenue loss should be reversed in the next quarter. Ebitda was up 2.8% q-o-q to ₹2.2 bn (10% beat) as network/SG&A fell 4%/8% each. However, nearly two-thirds of the benefit could be reversed in the next quarter as spends post lockdown should increase.

ARPU jumped 2% q-o-q to ₹157 (v/s ₹154), despite ~2% ARPU impact due to lower recharges during the lockdown. Further, subscribers declined marginally by 3.8 m, possibly due to the lockdown related impact. Our channel checks suggest that healthy subs adds have resumed in Jun'20. FCF was normalised to ₹26 bn after last quarter's negative FCF due to high capex.

## Valuation and view&lt;/div

# Markets

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2020

## EXPERT VIEW

The market has run up almost 50% from its lows, and so, this is an expected correction on account of profit-taking.

—Devarsh Vakil, deputy head — retail research, HDFC Securities

### Money Matters

#### G-SEC

The benchmark yield fell **0.001%** due to buying support



#### ₹/\$

The rupee ended lower **0.261%** amid weak local equities and a strong dollar



#### €/\$

The euro fell against the dollar **0.441%**



### PROFIT BOOKING

## Sensex crashes 667 points, Nifty falls below 11k-mark

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, August 3

**EXTENDING THEIR LOSSES** for the fourth straight session, the markets on Monday closed at two-week lows, with the benchmark Nifty giving up 11,000 mark. The Sensex crashed 667 points. The stock markets have declined 2.73% in the last four trading sessions.

The Nifty declined 173.6 points, or 1.57%, to close at 10,899.95. The Sensex closed 1.77% down at 36,939.6.

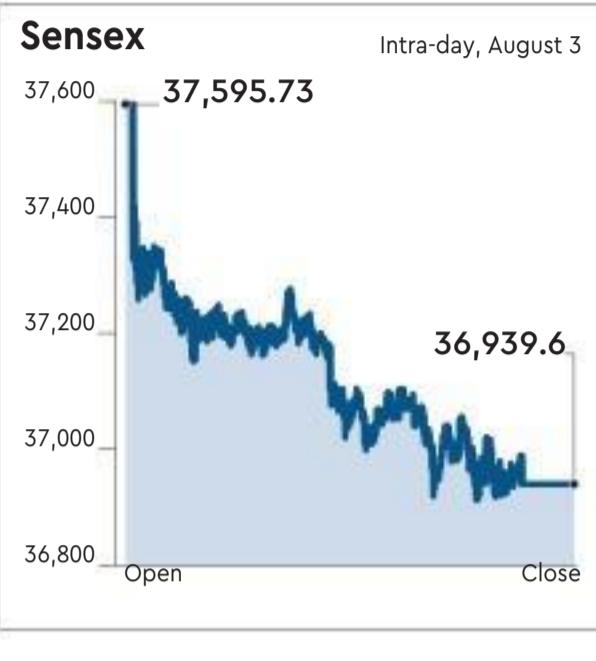
Kotak Mahindra Bank was the top loser in the Sensex pack by slumping 4.41%, followed by IndusInd Bank, Axis Bank, ONGC, HDFC Bank, Bajaj Auto and Reliance Industries.

Profit-taking, coupled with disappointing quarterly results, led to the big fall.

Devarsh Vakil, deputy head — retail research, HDFC Securities, said: "The market has run up almost 50% from its lows and so, this is an expected correction on account of profit-taking. Additionally, the economic data which came in and some disappointing results also lowered the market sentiment."

According to a Kotak Securities Private Client Group report, after the recent run-up in July, the overall risk reward balance for the markets has become unfavourable.

"After the sharp run up, quality non-financial stocks are fully valued on FY22E EPS; most of them are back to or above



pre-Covid-19 price levels.

"Similarly, most growth stocks are also now trading at expensive valuations. The overall risk-reward balance has become unfavourable. Hence, one needs to remain cautious on markets from here on."

The report added that one needs to have a 'bottoms up' approach while selecting stocks.

Foreign portfolio investors (FPIs) remained buyers for three straight months — May to July — buying stocks worth \$5.2 billion.

FPIs have been attracted to the Indian markets as a result of block deals by blue chip companies and due to surging global liquidity.

According to Friday's provisional data, FPIs sold stocks worth \$126.13

million, while domestic institutional investors bought shares worth \$58.71 million. The futures and options segment on the NSE witnessed a turnover worth ₹10.8 lakh crore against the six-month average of ₹14.89 lakh crore.

Among the broader markets, the Nifty midcap index outperformed the Nifty, with the Nifty Midcap and Nifty Smallcap rising by 0.03% and 1.10%, respectively. Major losers on the Nifty were UPL, IndusInd Bank, HDFC Life Insurance, Kotak Mahindra Bank and ONGC, down by 5.36%, 3.73%, 3.68%, 3.57%, and 3.38%, respectively.

Major gainers were Tata Motors, Titan Company, Tata Steel, Eicher Motors and BPCL, up by 6.93%, 3.63%, 1.54%, 0.98%, and 0.76%, respectively.

## Bank of India Q1 net jumps over three fold on lower provisions

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, August 3

**PUBLIC SECTOR LENDER** Bank of India (BoI) on Monday reported a net profit of ₹844 crore for the June quarter of FY21, up 248% year-on-year (y-o-y), owing to a 21% fall in provisions on a y-o-y basis to ₹1,512 crore. Profit growth was supported by non-interest income, which rose 43% y-o-y to ₹1,707 crore.

The bank's management said that 41% of its borrowers, accounting for 52% of the loan book, have availed of the loan moratorium. In terms of number of accounts in each segment, agriculture had 26% of the book under moratorium, retail had 64%, micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) had 75% and corporates had 37%.

AK Das, MD and CEO, BoI, said that one bright spot is that of the 47 lakh accounts under moratorium, 52% are regular with no overdues. "Thirty-eight percent (there is a) default on only one installment on interest. So in a way, 90% of these accounts where moratorium has been extended are on safe grounds," he said, adding, "still, we have done stress testing under two-three different scenarios and accordingly done the provisioning. This ₹1,034 crore (of Covid provisions) is a part of that so that in case

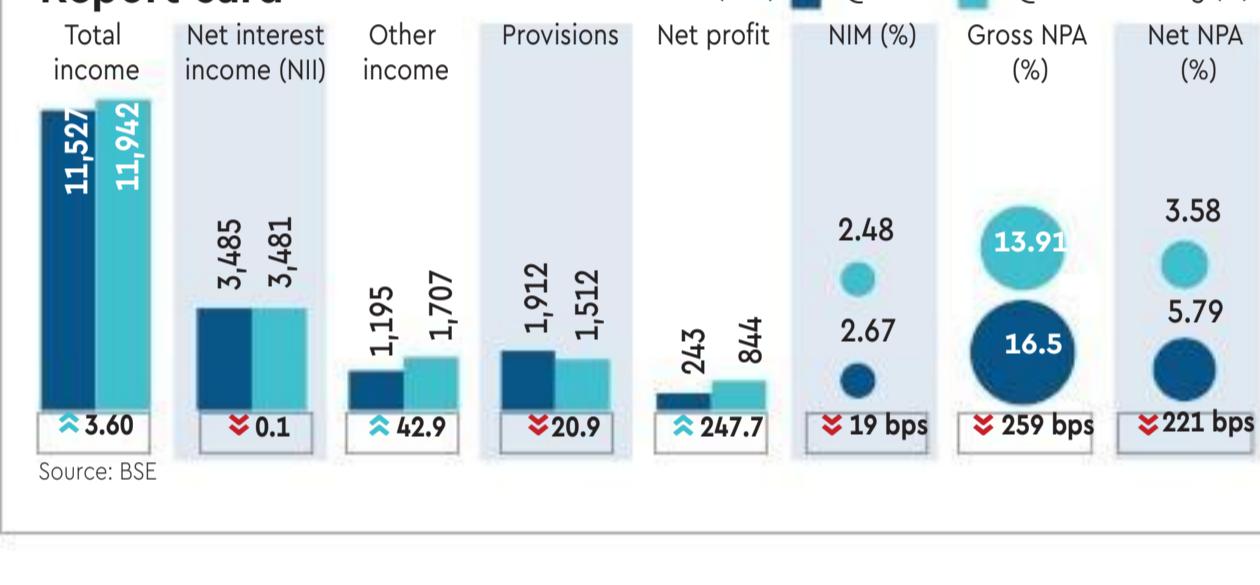
there are any shocks in the future, our P&L will be able to take it in."

Only 4% of the accounts have a default of more than two months and 6% have a default of just two months, Das said.

BoI's provision coverage ratio (PCR) improved to 84.87% from 83.74% at the end of March. The lender holds additional provisions worth ₹272 crore against four stressed accounts — Sintex Industries, Religare Finvest, Reliance Home Finance and Reliance Commercial Finance — where a viable resolution plan has not been implemented within 180 days of the review period, as per the Reserve Bank of India's (RBI) June 7, 2019 circular.

Banks are moving to initiate insolvency proceedings against all four accounts, BoI said. "If you leave aside the NBFCs, for Sintex, an application has already been filed with the NCLT (National Company Law Tribunal) and it is awaiting admission. For the rest of the accounts, it is the considered view of the bankers that they should also be taken to NCLT. We have to make a reference to the NCLT," the management said.

BoI's net interest income (NII) fell marginally y-o-y to ₹3,481 crore. The bank's net interest margin (NIM), a key measure of profitability, fell 42 basis points (bps) sequentially to 2.48%. It expects to inch closer to the 3% level for margins in Q2.



### ANALYST CORNER

Maintain 'buy' on SBI, target price at ₹285

MOTILAL OSWAL INSTITUTIONAL EQUITIES

**SBIN REPORTED STRONG 1QFY21.** This was led by robust NII growth with domestic NIMs improving 30 bps Q-o-Q and controlled opex. While deposit growth was strong and led by CASA, loan growth was modest. Asset quality improved, led by lower slippages and higher provisions. Thus, PCR (incl. TWO) improved to ~86%. Moratorium book (term loans that paid less than two EMIs) declined to 9.5% of term loans v/s 23% earlier. We increase our estimate for FY21/22E by 8%/9%, led by healthy NII and business growth. Maintain 'buy'.

SBIN's 1QFY21 PAT of ₹41.9 billion (higher than our estimates) was led by strong NII growth, stake sale in subs (₹15.4 billion) and controlled opex. The bank further built Covid-19 provisions of ₹18.4 billion, taking the total Covid related provisions to ₹30 billion (15% on SMA accounts overdue on 29th Feb 2020). NII grew 16% Y-o-Y (+17% Q-o-Q) to ₹266 billion with domestic NIMs improving by 30 bps Q-o-Q to ~3.24%.

Other income grew 18% Y-o-Y, led by stake sale gains of ₹15.4 billion in SBLIFE while opex growth moderated

to 2% Y-o-Y (11% Q-o-Q decline), and thus, C/I ratio improved to 50% (v/s 52.5% in 4QFY20). Therefore, PPOP grew 36% Y-o-Y while core PPOP increased ~12% Y-o-Y. Loans grew ~8% Y-o-Y (1% Q-o-Q decline) — retail loans grew 13% Y-o-Y, international loans grew 11% Y-o-Y while corporate loans grew 3.4% Y-o-Y (4% Q-o-Q decline). Deposit growth came in strong at 16% Yo-Y (+5.5% Q-o-Q). CASA deposits grew 17% Y-o-Y while CASA mix improved 18 bps Q-o-Q to 45.3%. Total slippages declined to ₹39.1 billion (0.7% annualised), facilitating a 13%/18% Q-o-Q decline in GNPLs/NNPLs. PCR improved ~190 bps Q-o-Q to 67% (~86% including TWO). Overall, 90.5% of term loans have paid two or more EMIs while the rest have paid less than two EMIs — these include 4.2% in retail and SME, 3.3% in private corporates and the rest 2.0% are AAA or AA rated companies.

Moratorium availed in home loans is ₹320 billion while in personal loans, it is ₹110 billion. Average LTV in home loans is ~60%. Loan pipeline in the corporate segment is strong, and therefore, management expects corporate disbursements to pick up.

Retain 'buy' on Cholamandalam with target price of ₹262

ICICI SECURITIES

#### CHOLAMANDALAM (CHOLA)

**DELIVERED** a comprehensive beat on PAT (₹4.3 billion vs I-Sec: ₹2.7 billion) despite minor miss on operating profit. This was primarily because of lower credit costs of ₹562 million, down 49% Y-o-Y. Chola exuded confidence in the adequacy of its Covid/macro provisions and chose not to make additional accelerated provisions in Q1FY21. Cumulative Covid/macro provisions stood at ~87bps of AUM. Asset quality improved 50 bps Q-o-Q, primarily led by write-offs (>₹1.2 billion) of some fully provided assets. Moratorium was broadly unchanged (~74%) except that ~50% moratorium customers have made partial or full EMI payments.

Chola reported massive market share gains as the momentum of new disbursements witnessed an improving trend especially in tractors, new passenger vehicles, two-wheelers and used vehicles. We see an opportunity to compare Chola's aggregate Covid/macro provisioning buffer (~87bps) with its close peers; it should be seen in the context of Chola's consistent delivery of superior asset quality and through-cycle lower credit costs.

Management highlighted it had the benefit of knowing about extension of three-month moratorium before it arrived at Covid/macro provisions made in Q4FY20.

### Quick View

#### Sebi issues procedural guidelines for proxy advisors

MARKETS REGULATOR SEBI on Monday came out with procedural guidelines for proxy advisors, wherein they need to formulate the voting recommendation policies and disclose the updated one to their clients. The new guidelines would come into force from September 1, the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Sebi) said in a circular. "Proxy advisors shall formulate the voting recommendation policies and disclose the updated voting recommendation policies to its clients. Proxy advisors shall ensure that the policies should be reviewed at least once annually," Sebi said. It, further, said the recommendation policies should also disclose the circumstances when not to provide a voting recommendation. Proxy advisors will have to disclose the methodologies and the processes followed in the development of their research and corresponding recommendations to its clients.

#### Dhanlaxmi Bank Q1 profit tumbles 69%

PRIVATE SECTOR LENDER Dhanlaxmi Bank on Monday posted a 69% decline in its net profit at ₹6.09 crore for the first quarter ended June 2020 due to higher provisioning. The bank had registered a net profit of ₹19.84 crore during the same quarter of the previous fiscal. On a sequential basis, however, its net profit in the quarter under review increased from ₹2.6 crore in the March 2020 quarter. Total income during April-June 2020 increased to ₹278.62 crore from ₹256.75 crore in the year-ago period, the lender said in a regulatory filing.

#### DHFL CoC extends bid submission deadline till Sept 16

ANKUR MISHRA  
Mumbai, August 3

**THE COMMITTEE OF** creditors (CoC) of mortgage financier Dewan Housing Finance Corporation (DHFL) has agreed to extend the deadline for submission of bids till September 16, sources close to development told FE. In a meeting held on July 29, the CoC has also allowed digital submission of resolution plan for bidders.

FE had earlier reported that lenders may extend the deadline for submission of bids as suitors have asked for more time due to ongoing restrictions amid Covid-19. This will be third extension of deadline for submission of bids, from the original date of April 16, 2020.

According to sources, lead creditor State Bank of India (SBI) had declared DHFL as 'fraud' account.

"The bank has provided 100% in the

reversal of capital gains which could also be a deterrent for FPIs. We have seen the yields reverse in China as growth seems to have shown signs of reversal," Wadhawan said.

Despite the selling by FPIs, bond yields have come down since the highs seen in March due to a barrage of liquidity measures and policy rate reduction by the central bank. For instance, the benchmark reversal of capital gains which could also be a deterrent for FPIs. We have seen the yields reverse in China as growth seems to have shown signs of reversal," Wadhawan said.

There are fears surrounding the fiscal deficit and with inflation being on the higher side in recent times, the bonds have lost attractiveness at this point of time. Also, with the fear of central banks normalising monetary excess, there could be

given applicants the option to bid for the whole company or in parts. Of the total applicants, 14 had submitted expressions of interest (EoIs) for the entire business of DHFL. KKR India Financial Services, Welspur Group, Adani Group, Oaktree Capital and Bain Capital were among those which placed EoIs to take over the entire business.

DHFL is undergoing insolvency proceedings at National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), Mumbai since December 3, 2019. The mortgage lender claims to have witnessed some green shoots amid Covid-19 pandemic. In the meeting held on July 29, DHFL administrator R Subramanian informed lenders that retail collections of the company has increased 26% in May 2020 over April. With the phased unlock announcement in June 2020, the retail collections further increased by about 83% in June 2020, Subramanian told lenders.

June quarter on account of 'fraud' in an account, as per guidelines of Reserve Bank of India (RBI)," SBI chairman Rajnish Kumar said during earnings call. The bank is, however, hopeful of substantial recovery from the account by December this year, Kumar added.

DHFL has shortlisted 22 applicants for the company. The troubled lender had

yield has come down by over 55 basis points since the highs seen in March. Experts believe that despite many uncertainties, foreign fund flows may still come back to Indian debt.

Ananth Narayan, professor-finance at SPJIMR, says given the relative resilience and the large size of policy response in developed markets, money has left emerging markets this year.

"India's economy was already weak before Covid-19. The pandemic is still playing out in the country, the lockdown has been very stringent, and the policy response has been muted so far. There is much uncertainty around our growth, fiscal balance, and the health of the financial ecosystem.

"As long as these uncertainties prevail, foreign flows into India could stay muted. However, if a clearer picture emerges, alongside a credible medium term strategy to restore jobs, output and financial stability, foreign investors will come in. There is still much goodwill towards India amongst foreign investors," Narayan said.

"As long as these uncertainties prevail, foreign flows into India could stay muted. However, if a clearer picture emerges, alongside a credible medium term strategy to restore jobs, output and financial stability, foreign investors will come in. There is still much goodwill towards India amongst foreign investors," Narayan said.

The dollar index, which gauges the greenback's strength against a basket of six currencies, rose 0.11% to 93.45.

Forex traders attributed the rupee fall to a host of reasons like stronger dollar, muted domestic equities and rising Covid-19 cases dragged the local unit down.

Brent crude futures, the global oil benchmark,

# Moody's upgrades Yes Bank to 'B3' on ₹15,000-cr fundraising

FE BUREAU  
Mumbai, August 3

**MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE** on Monday said it has upgraded several of Yes Bank's debt instruments to B3 from Caa1, following the close of the lender's ₹15,000-crore equity fund-raise. The rating agency also upgraded Yes Bank's baseline credit assessment (BCA) and adjusted BCA to caa2 from ca. The outlook on Yes Bank's ratings is changed to stable from positive, Moody's said in a release.

"Yes Bank's successful equity capital raise of ₹150 billion (about \$2 billion) has bolstered its solvency and is the main driver of the ratings upgrade. The successful equity raising showcases Yes Bank's regained access to external market funds, which is a result of its improving financial strength and will support depositor confidence," Moody's said in its ratings rationale.

The bank's B3 issuer rating is two notches above the bank's caa2 BCA, reflecting the rating agency's expectation of a high level of support from the govt



ernment. Following the capital-raise, the bank's common equity tier-I (CET-I) ratio will more than double to 13.4% from 6.6%, based on the bank's capital position at the end of June 2020, bringing its capitalisation largely in line with its private sector peers. "The significantly improved solvency ratio strengthens the bank's resilience to potential asset quality risks resulting from the ongoing impact of the economic slowdown and coronavirus-related disruptions on India's economy," Moody's said, adding that Yes Bank's funding and liquidity have moderately improved in the second quarter of 2020, although they are still weaker than a year ago. Deposits, including current, savings and term deposits, increased 11% during March and June 2020, but remain 48% less than the same period last year. The deposit growth was largely driven by current account, corporate term deposits and certificate of deposits.

Despite the improvement in its deposit base, Moody's expects that it will be challenging for Yes Bank to restore its low-cost current and savings account (CASA) deposits to pre-March 2020 rescue levels.

"Even prior to its rescue, Yes Bank's low CASA ratio was a weakness relative to other rated Indian private sector banks," Moody's said.

The bank's liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) has trebled to 114% as of June 30 from 40% as of March 31, supported in large part by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

However, Yes Bank continues to face the risk of a further deterioration in asset quality in light of the ongoing economic disruption caused by the coronavirus outbreak, Moody's said.

Moody's expects the bank to remain profitable over the next 12-18 months, but that will not be enough to support a significant internal capital generation. "Moody's could downgrade the bank's ratings and BCA if: (i) its capital deteriorates materially because of assetstrain and/or (ii) the bank's funding and liquidity deteriorate and the bank continues to remain dependent on liquidity support from the regulator for a period beyond the next 12-18 months," the release said.

## SBI economists for select-sector loan recasts

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
Mumbai, August 3

**ECONOMISTS AT STATE** Bank of India (SBI) on Monday pitched for a sector-specific loan restructuring package after the end of the six-month loan repayment moratorium on August 31.

They said the moratorium data is not "significantly perturbing" but hit out against the "spate of unplanned and un-intelligent lockdown mania" in many pockets.

There is a growing list of voices demanding loan restructuring given the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on economic activities. However, some point to the global financial crisis experience, where the restructuring eventually led to an amassing of a huge pile of bad loans that the system is yet to get over.

"It is imperative that restructuring of loan accounts in select sectors is used as a policy option after August 31, to mitigate stress," the SBI economists said in a report, adding that setbacks are emanating from the continuing limited-area lockdowns and also

job losses. "We believe some sectors/companies may need support like one-time restructuring, sectoral support, etc to tide over the situation," they added.

Last week, finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman said, The focus is on restructuring. The finance ministry is actively engaged with the RBI on this. In principle, the idea that there may be a restructuring required, is well taken,"

she had said.

SBI economists said the actual number of retail borrowers availing moratorium is lower than the reported one because after the reporting of the data, many borrowers have started repayments.

In the corporate segment, companies with adequate balance sheet strength have also opted for a breather and are using the moratorium to conserve cash in this un-

tain time, they said.

Citing an independent sec-

toral analysis of over 300 com-

panies having a debt of over

₹4 lakh crore, they said 40% of

the moratoriums are in sectors

with comfortable debt-to-

equity ratio like pharmaceuticals, fast-moving consumer goods and healthcare.

**TAI INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

CIN: L1222WB1983PLC005695

Registered Office: Arhan Building,

3rd Floor, 53A, Mirza Ghalib Street,

Kolkata - 700 016

Phone No.: (033) 2226 0938, 4011 6666

Fax: (033) 2249 7319

E-mail: info@taind.com

Website: www.taind.com

**NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given pursuant to Regulation 47 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, that a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company will be held on Wednesday, August 26, 2020 to inter alia consider, approve and take on record the unaudited standalone and consolidated financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 subject to a limited review by the Statutory Auditors.

**Keva S H KELKAR AND COMPANY LIMITED**

CIN No: L74999MH1955PLC009593

Registered Office: Devkar Mansion, 36, Mangaldas Road, Mumbai - 400002

Corporate Office: Lal Bahadur Shastri Marg, Mulund (West), Mumbai - 400080

Tel No: +91221164 9163; Fax No: +91221164 9766

Website: www.keva.co.in; Email Id: investors@keva.co.in

**NOTICE OF BOARD MEETING**

Notice is hereby given that, pursuant to Regulation 28, 33 and 47 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, a meeting of the Board of Directors of S H Kelkar and Company Limited will be held on Wednesday, August 26, 2020 to inter alia consider, approve and take on record the unaudited standalone and consolidated financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

For S H Kelkar and Company Limited

Sd/-

Deepthi Chandratre

Company Secretary

Place : Kolkata

Date : 04.08.2020

By Order of the Board

(Indra Biswas)

Company Secretary &

Compliance Officer

Enriching Lives



## KIRLOSKAR OIL ENGINES LIMITED

A Kirloskar Group Company

Registered Office : Laxmanrao Kirloskar Road,

Khadki, Pune - 411003.

CIN : L29120PN2009PLC133351

### NOTICE OF 11<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, E-VOTING AND BOOK CLOSURE DATE

Notice is hereby given that 11<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting ('AGM') of Kirloskar Oil Engines Limited ('the Company') will be held on Friday, the 28<sup>th</sup> day of August 2020, at 11.30 a.m. (IST) through Video Conferencing ('VC') or Other Audio Visual Means ('OAVM') facility in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, ('the Act') and Rules thereof, including amendments thereunder read with the General Circular No. 14/2020 dated 8th April 2020; the General Circular No. 17/2020 dated 13<sup>th</sup> April 2020 and the General Circular No. 20/2020 dated 5<sup>th</sup> May 2020, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (collectively referred to as 'MCA Circulars') and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, including amendments thereto, read with the SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated 12<sup>th</sup> May 2020, issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, (referred as 'SEBI Circular') to transact the business as set out in the Notice of AGM including Addendum to this Notice.

NOTICE is further given that pursuant to the provisions of Section 91 of the Companies Act, 2013, Rules thereof, including amendments thereto and Regulation 42 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, including amendments thereto, the Register of Members and Share Transfer Books of the Company will remain closed from Saturday, 22<sup>nd</sup> August 2020 to Friday, 28<sup>th</sup> August 2020, (both days inclusive), for the purpose of AGM.

In compliance with the aforesaid MCA Circulars and SEBI Circular the Notice of AGM including Addendum to this Notice along with the Statement annexed to the Notice including Addendum to this Notice pursuant to provisions of Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules thereof including amendments thereto and Regulation 36(3) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 including amendments thereto and the Annual Report of the Company for Financial Year 2019 - 2020, have been sent only through electronic mode to those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company / the Depository Participants (DPs) / the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent (R & T Agent), as the case may be. The aforesaid documents are also available on the website of the Company viz., www.koel.co.in, on the websites of Stock Exchanges, i.e., BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited at www.bseindia.com and www.nseindia.com respectively, and on the website of NSDL https://www.evoting.nsdl.com.

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 and as amended from time to time, Regulation 44 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, including amendments thereto and Secretarial Standard - 2 on General Meetings (SS-2) issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India, the Company is providing the facility to its members holding shares as on 21<sup>st</sup> August 2020, being cut-off date, to exercise their right to vote on all resolutions set forth in the Notice of AGM including Addendum to this Notice. The Members may cast their votes using an e-voting system from a place other than the venue of the meeting ('Remote e-voting') or by e-voting at the AGM. The Company has engaged National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) to provide Remote e-voting facility. The details of Remote e-voting are as under:

1. Date of completion of sending Notice of AGM including Addendum to this Notice along with the Annual Report through electronic mode: 3<sup>rd</sup> August 2020.
2. The Remote e-voting period commences on **Tuesday, 25<sup>th</sup> August 2020 (9.00 a.m.) (IST)** and ends on **Thursday, 27<sup>th</sup> August 2020 (5.00 p.m.) (IST)**.
3. Any person, who acquires shares of the Company and become Member of the Company after dispatch of the Notice including Addendum to this Notice and holds shares as on the cut-off date i.e. Friday, 21<sup>st</sup> August 2020, may obtain the login ID and password by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.co.in or pune@linkintime.co.in or investors@kirloskar.com. If a person is already registered with NSDL for Remote e-voting, then existing user ID and password can be used for casting vote. If you forgot your password, you can reset your password by using 'Forgot User Details / Password' option available on www.evoting.nsdl.com. A member can also use the OTP (One Time Password) based login for casting the votes on the e-voting system of NSDL.

4. The Members are also informed that:

- a. Remote e-voting shall not be allowed beyond 5.00 p.m. on 27<sup>th</sup> August 2020.
  - b. The members attending the AGM through VC / OAVM facility, who have not cast their vote by Remote e-voting shall be able to exercise their right at the AGM through e-voting.
  - c. A member may participate in the AGM even after exercising his right to vote through Remote e-voting but shall not be allowed to vote again at the AGM.
  - d. A person, whose name is recorded in the Register of Members or in the Register of Beneficial Owners maintained by the Depositories as on the Cut-off date, i.e., Friday, 21<sup>st</sup> August 2020, shall be entitled to avail the facility of either Remote e-voting or e-voting at the AGM.
  - e. The procedure of electronic voting or attending the AGM through VC / OAVM is available in the Notice of AGM.
  - f. The manner of registration of e-mail addresses of those Members whose email addresses are not registered with the Company / the R & T Agent / DP, is available in the Notice of AGM.
5. In case of any queries, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) for Members who need assistance before or during the AGM and e-voting user manual for Members available on the website www.evoting.nsdl.com under the 'Downloads Section'. You can also contact NSDL on toll free number 1800-222-990 or Ms. Sarita Mote, Assistant Manager, NSDL, at designated e-mail IDs: evoting@nsdl.co.in or saritam@nsdl.co.in or at telephone no. (022) 2499 4545, who will address the grievances related to electronic voting. The Members can also write to the Company Secretary at investors@kirloskar.com.

By the Order of the Board of Directors  
For KIRLOSKAR OIL ENGINES LIMITED

Sd/-

SMITA RAICHURKAR

Company Secretary

+ Tel: +91 20 25810341 • Fax: +91 20 25813208

• Email: investors@kirloskar.com • Website: www.koel.co.in

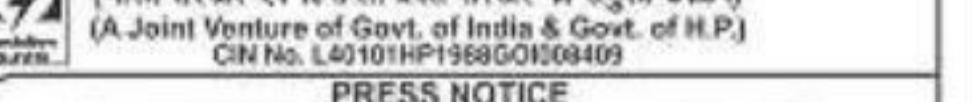
\*Mark bearing word 'Kirloskar' in any form as a suffix or prefix is owned by Kirloskar Proprietary Ltd. and Kirloskar Oil Engines Ltd. is the Permitted User\*



**CENTRAL WAREHOUSING CORPORATION**  
(A Govt. of India Undertaking)  
Corporate Office: 4/1, Siri Institutional Area, August Kranti Marg,  
Hauz Khas, New Delhi-110016  
WAREHOUSING FOR EVERYONE  
No. CWC CO-MIS/18/2020-MIS Dated : 31.07.2020  
**NOTICE INVITING TENDER**

Central Warehousing Corporation invites bids for "Deploying and Customization of COTS solution with license to unlimited users of DPEs, operation and maintenance at DPE Thiruvottiyur and Tuticorin under Regional Office Chennai. For more details and downloading tender document, kindly visit [www.cewacor.nic.in](http://www.cewacor.nic.in), [www.cwcprocure.com](http://www.cwcprocure.com), CPP Portal. Last date for downloading the e-bid in proper format is 24.08.2020 up to 2300 hrs.

Group General Manager (System)



**SJVN Limited**  
(भारत सरकार द्वारा वित्तीय संस्था का एक संस्थान)  
(A Joint Venture of Govt. of India & Govt. of H.P.)  
CIN No. L40101HP1988G0100409

**PRESS NOTICE**  
e-Tender No. DCB-CHENAB VALLEY(EC)-762-01

SJVN Ltd. invites online bids (e-tender) on Domestic Competitive Bidding for "Consultancy Services for Environment Clearance of Bardang HEP (152 MW), Reoli-Dugli HEP (428 MW), Purni HEP (224 MW), in Laihara-Siphi and Champa districts of HP".

For details, please visit websites [www.sjvn.nic.in](http://www.sjvn.nic.in), <https://sjvn.aepcprocure.com> and [www.eprocure.gov.in](http://www.eprocure.gov.in).

Last date for bid submission is 25.08.2020 (1300 Hrs). Amendment(s), if any, shall be issued on above websites only.

For and on behalf of SJVN Ltd.  
HOD (Civil Contracts)

SJVN Corporate HQ, Shimla (HP) Email:civilcontracts@sjvn.nic.in

**Balinee Milk Producer Company Limited**  
REGISTERED OFFICE: 1390, 1st Floor, Maruti Lekhraj, Nichola Balipuram, Nandipura, Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh, India - 284003, CIN NO: U21459UP2019PTC112780, Email: info@balineemilk.com, M: 9865235245

**NOTICE INVITING TENDER**

Balinee Milk Producer Company Limited, Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh, seek Invitation of Bids (I/B) for supply, installation, testing and commissioning of Goods under a Dairy value chain project supported by Uttar Pradesh State Rural Livelihood Mission (UPSLM) for the following products:

Sr. I/B No. No.	Brief Description of Items	Last date and time for submission of Bids
1. Balinee/23-21/OT/MIL/001 ALC/01	DATA PROCESSOR AND MILK COLLECTION UNIT-GPRS UNABLE (OPMCU) (396 nos) and AUTOMATIC MILK COLLECTION UNIT-(AMCU). (7 nos).	04 September 2020, 13:30 Hrs
2. Balinee/23-21/OT/ ALC/H/ALC/02	ALUMINIUM ALLOY MILK CANS WITH LIOS-Capacity 40 Lt.(240 nos)	04 September 2020, 15:30 Hrs

The tender documents can be obtained from the aforesaid office either in person/Post or by writing an email to [info@balineemilk.com](mailto:info@balineemilk.com). Tender documents are not transferable. Any corrigendum/amendment will be notified through email to the parties who have shown their written interest only.

S/d/ Chief Executive

**KALYANI INVESTMENT COMPANY LIMITED**  
Regd. Office : Mundhwa, Pune 411 036  
Tel: +91 20 66215000 Fax : +91 20 26821124  
Email : investor@kalyani-investment.com  
Website : [www.kalyani-investment.com](http://www.kalyani-investment.com)

**NOTICE**

Pursuant to Regulation 29 read with Regulation 47 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, Notice is hereby given that the meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company will be held on Monday, August 10, 2020, inter-alia, to consider and approve Unaudited Financial Results (Standalone and Consolidated) for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

The above information is available on the Company's website viz. [www.kalyani-investment.com](http://www.kalyani-investment.com) and also available on the websites of Stock Exchanges viz. [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com) and [www.nseindia.com](http://www.nseindia.com)

for Kalyani Investment Company Limited

Pune Akshay Chikodikar  
August 3, 2020 Company Secretary

**PTC India Ltd.**  
Regd. Office : 2nd Floor, NBCC Tower,  
15, Bhikaji Cama Place, New Delhi - 110 066  
(CIN : L40105DL1999PLC099328)  
Tel: 011- 41659500, 41595100, 46484200, Fax: 011-41659144  
E-mail: [info@ptcindia.com](mailto:info@ptcindia.com), Website: [www.ptcindia.com](http://www.ptcindia.com)

**NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given that Pursuant to Regulation 29 read with Regulation 47 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulation, 2015, a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company is scheduled to be held on Tuesday, the 11th day of August, 2020 inter-alia, to consider and approve the un-audited financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 amongst other items mentioned in the agenda.

By order of the Board  
For PTC India Ltd.  
Sd/-  
(Rajiv Maheshwari)  
Company Secretary  
FCS- 4998

Place: New Delhi Date: 03/08/2020  
Note:- Further details on the matters above said may be accessed at the link of the Company's website <http://www.ptcindia.com>, ('Notice to Exchanges' in Statutory Information) and Stock Exchange website i.e.NSE: [www.nseindia.com](http://www.nseindia.com) and BSE: [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com).

**AMBIKA COTTON MILLS LIMITED**  
Regd. Office: 9-A, Valluvar Street, Sivanandha Colony, Coimbatore-641 012. Website: [www.acmills.in](http://www.acmills.in)  
CIN: L17115T1988PLC002269  
Telephone : 0422-2491501/02 Fax: 0422-2499623  
Website – [www.acmills.in](http://www.acmills.in), Email Id – [ambika@acmills.in](mailto:ambika@acmills.in)

**NOTICE**

(For the attention of Equity Shareholders of the Company)

**Sub.: Transfer of Equity Shares of the Company to Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) Authority**

This Notice is published pursuant to the provisions of the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 notified by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs effective September 7, 2016 and amendments made thereto (referred to as "the Rules").

The Rules, amongst other matters, contain provisions for transfer of all shares in respect of which dividend has remained unpaid or unclaimed by the shareholders for seven consecutive years or more in the name of Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) Authority.

The Company has, vide letter dated 30.07.2020 communicated to the concerned shareholders whose shares are liable to be transferred during the financial year 2020-2021 to IEPF Authority under the said Rules.

The Company has uploaded details of such shareholders whose shares are due for transfer to IEPF Authority on its website at [ambika@acmills.in](mailto:ambika@acmills.in). Shareholders are requested to verify.

Shareholders may note that both the unclaimed dividend and the shares transferred to IEPF Authority including all benefits accruing on such shares, if any, can be claimed back from IEPF Authority after following the procedure prescribed under the Rules.

The concerned shareholders, holding shares in physical form and whose shares are liable to be transferred to IEPF Authority, may note that upon such transfer, the original share certificate(s) which stand registered in their name will stand automatically cancelled and be deemed non-negotiable. The shareholders may further note that the details uploaded by the Company on its website should be regarded and shall be deemed adequate notice by the Company for the purpose of transfer of shares to IEPF Authority pursuant to the Rules.

In case the shareholders have any queries on the subject matter, they may contact the Company's Registrar and Transfer Agents at S.K.D.C Consultants Ltd., Kanapathy Towers, 3rd Floor, Sathy Road, Kanapathy Coimbatore 641006. Phone: +91 422 4958995 / 2539835-836 | Fax: +91 422 2539837. Email: [info@skdc-consultants.com](mailto:info@skdc-consultants.com).

For Ambika Cotton Mills Limited

Sd/-  
Place : Coimbatore Chairman and Managing Director (DIN: 00628479)  
Date : 03.08.2020

financial-expo.epaper.in



**Chalet Hotels Limited**

CIN: L55101MH1986PLC038538

Raheja Tower, 4th Floor, Plot No. C-30, Block G, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra East, Mumbai 400 051.

Tel: 022 2656 4000 Fax: +91-22-26565451

Email: [companysecretary@chalethotels.com](mailto:companysecretary@chalethotels.com) Website: [www.chalethotels.com](http://www.chalethotels.com)

**NOTICE**

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Regulations 29 and 47 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, that a Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company is scheduled to be held on Tuesday, August 11, 2020, to consider and approve, inter-alia, the Unaudited Standalone and Consolidated Financial Results of the Company for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

This Notice may be accessed on Company's website at [www.chalethotels.com](http://www.chalethotels.com) and also on the website of the Stock Exchanges at [www.nseindia.com](http://www.nseindia.com) and [www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com).

For Chalet Hotels Limited.

Sd/-  
Christabelle Baptista  
Company Secretary & Compliance Officer

Place: Mumbai Date: August 3, 2020



**Norican Group**

Shaping Industry

**DISA INDIA LIMITED**

Registered Office: 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Kushal Garden Arcade,

1A, Peenya Industrial Area, Peenya 2<sup>nd</sup> Phase, Bangalore - 560 058.

Phone: +91 80 40201403/04, Fax No. 080-28391661.

E-mail: [investor.relations@disagroup.com](mailto:investor.relations@disagroup.com)

www.disagroup.com

CIN No: L85100KA1984PLC006116

**NOTICE**

Notice is hereby given pursuant to Regulation 47 read with Regulation 29 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company is scheduled to be held on Wednesday, August 12, 2020 at Bangalore, inter alia to consider the Unaudited Standalone and Consolidated Financial Results of the Company for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

This information is also available on the website of BSE Limited ([www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com)) where the shares of the Company are listed and also on the Company's website, viz. [www.disagroup.com](http://www.disagroup.com).

Place: Bangalore Date: August 3, 2020

For DISA India Limited

G. Prasanna Bairy  
Company Secretary



**MERCANTILE VENTURES LIMITED**

CIN: L24116MH1986PLC041681

Regd. Office: 88, Mount Road, Guindy,

Chennai - 600 032, Tamil Nadu, India

Email: [admin@mercantileventures.co.in](mailto:admin@mercantileventures.co.in)

Website: [www.mercantileventures.co.in](http://www.mercantileventures.co.in)



**PENTOKY ORGANY (INDIA) LIMITED**

CIN: L24116MH1986PLC041681

Regd. Office: Somaiya Bhavan, 45/47, M.G. Road, Fort, Mumbai - 400 001.

Tel: 022-6702100 Fax: 022-6702100

Email: [investors@pentoky.com](mailto:investors@pentoky.com)

**NOTICE**

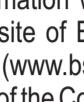
NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Regulation 47(1)(a) read with Regulation 29 of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, that a Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company will be held on Thursday, the 13 August, 2020 to consider and approve, inter alia, the Unaudited Financial Results of the Company for the first quarter ended 30 June, 2020.

This intimation will be made available in the website of Bombay Stock Exchange Limited ([www.bseindia.com](http://www.bseindia.com)) and in the website of the Company.

For Mercantile Ventures Limited

Akshay Joshi  
Sd/-  
EN Ranganayakuni (DIN: 06463753)

Place: Mumbai  
Date : 3<sup>rd</sup> August, 2020



**JVL AGRO INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

(Under Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process)

CIN: L15140U1989PLC011396

Regd Office: Village Tilmapur, Ghazipur Road, Ashapur, Varanasi - 221007

Corporate Office: Room No. 902A, Diamond Prestige,

41 AJC Bose Road, 9th Floor, Kolkata- 700017

**NOTICE OF 30TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF JVL AGRO INDUSTRIES LIMITED TO BE HELD THROUGH VIDEO CONFERENCING (VC) / OTHER AUDIO-VISUAL MEANS (OAVM)**

NOTICE is hereby given that the 30th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company for the Financial Year 2018-19 will be held on Friday, 28th August, 2020 at 11:00 a.m. through Video-Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM) without physical presence of the Members at a common venue, in compliance with General Circular Nos. 14/2020, 17/2020 and 20/2020 dated 8<sup>th</sup> April 2020, 13<sup>th</sup> April 2020 and 5<sup>th</sup> May 2020, respectively issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA Circulars") and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated 12<sup>th</sup> May, 202



**ANTI-CHINA WAVE****Samsung crafts India comeback**

SANKALP PHARTIYAL  
& HEEKYONG YANG  
New Delhi/Seoul, August 3

**SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS IS** forging a comeback in India's smartphone market with a new range of budget devices and a ramped-up online presence, aiming to recoup ground ceded to Chinese rivals such as Xiaomi.

Samsung, the only major non-Chinese player in the country, has already begun to gain ground, and a surge in anti-China sentiment following a border clash in June is expected to provide a fresh boost.

Samsung jumped to the No. 2 spot with 26% market share in the second quarter behind Xiaomi's 29%, according to tech researcher Counterpoint, as the South Korean company's diverse and in-house supply chain helped it avoid product delays suffered by rivals during coronavirus lockdowns. It was in third position with a 16% share in the previous quarter.

Once the unrivalled leader in the world's second-biggest smartphone market, Samsung has over the past three years lost Indian customers to Chinese brands, whose devices are perceived as better value.

But India still accounts for some \$7.5 billion in annual retail smartphone revenues for Samsung, according to Counterpoint, making it the com-



pany's biggest market outside the US. It has built what it has described as the world's largest mobile phone manufacturing plant on the outskirts of New Delhi, where it tests new devices and often assembles them for export.

That manufacturing power, and Samsung's ability to source many components internally, is helping it gain ground amid the pandemic.

Chinese smartphone brands Xiaomi and Oppo suffered local production hiccups and product delays due to Covid-19, but Samsung was able to keep delivering phones smoothly.

Now it is building on the momentum. Samsung has launched seven new smartphones since June, three of them under ₹10,000, including its cheapest Android offering at around ₹5,640.

"The Covid crisis has pushed people to use smartphones for everything from online education to digital payments to even connecting with friends on video calls. That's why these budget phones are focused on the mass market," said a source familiar with Samsung's strategy in India.

In May, Samsung partnered with Facebook to train some 200,000 brick and mortar stores selling its phones to use social media for sales and marketing. It has also launched instalment-payment plans for customers and new incentive schemes, including one that gives student discounts on select devices.

A spokesman for Samsung said the company was seeing high demand for its devices in India and expected its revenues to increase from last year. The

company does not provide a breakdown of revenues from individual countries.

Tough competition

Competition from rivals such as Xiaomi, which is banking on a 'Made in India' image to beat the anti-China sentiment, remains stiff. A deal between Reliance Industries and Google to make a cheap Android phone could also pose a threat to Samsung's sales of lower-end devices.

Anti-China sentiment is nothing new in India, where the Chinese have a reputation for cheaper products. Samsung, despite a better brand reputation, has struggled to woo price-sensitive Indian customers.

But better low-end offerings and the new anti-China tide in New Delhi has banned 59 Chinese apps since the border skirmish and traders have called for a boycott of imported Chinese products - could help shift the market dynamics.

"Samsung is India's No. 2 smartphone brand after Apple by image," brand strategist Harish Bijoor said. "So a phone priced between ₹6,000 and ₹15,000 from Samsung is very well placed today to capture market share from Chinese rivals."

The cheapest iPhone costs around ₹31,500, while the cheapest Xiaomi phone costs around ₹7,500. —REUTERS

**Govt eyes turnover of ₹1.75 lakh crore in defence manufacturing by 2025**

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
New Delhi, August 3

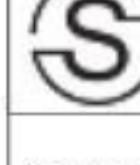
**The draft Defence Production and Export Promotion Policy 2020 set an export target of ₹35,000 crore in aerospace and defence goods & services in the next 5 years**

among top three importers of military hardware in the world for the last eight years.

According to estimates, the Indian armed forces are projected to spend around \$130 billion in capital procurement in the next five years.

The draft Defence Production and Export Promotion Poli-

cny (DPEPP) also prescribed a framework to reduce dependence on imports and take forward the "Make in India" initiatives through domestic design and development. It also suggested steps to promote export of defence products to make India become part of the global defence supply chain.



**SCOOTERS INDIA LIMITED**

(A Government of India Enterprise)  
REGD. OFFICE: GPO Post Bag No. 23, Sarojini Nagar, Lucknow - 226 008  
Phone NO. - (0522) 2476242, CIN: L25111UP1972GOI003599

**NOTICE**

Board Meeting of M/s Scooters India Limited (SIL) will be held on **Friday, August 7, 2020 at 12:30 P.M. in the Board Room of Scooters India Limited at Lucknow**, to inter-alia consider and approve the Un-Audited financial results for quarter ended at 30th June 2020 pursuant to Regulation 47(1) read with Regulation 33 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

By order of the Board  
For Scooters India Limited

**Place : Lucknow**

**Sd/-**

**R. Sreenivasulu**  
Chairman & Managing Director

**JSL**  
JINDAL STAINLESS

**Jindal Stainless (Hisar) Limited**

CIN: L27205HR2013PLC049963

Regd. Office: O.P. Jindal Marg, Hisar - 125 005 (Haryana)

Ph. No. (01622) 222471-83, Fax No. (01622) 220499.

Email Id : investorcare.jsl@jindalstainless.com,

Website: www.jslstainless.com

**Petitioner**

**Notice is hereby given to the General**

**Public that the company proposes to**

**make application to the Central**

**Government under section 13 of**

**the Companies Act, 2013 seeking**

**confirmation of alteration of the**

**Memorandum of Association of the**

**Company in terms of the special**

**resolution passed at the Extra ordinary**

**general meeting held on 28th July 2020**

**to enable the company to change its**

**Registered office from "State of New**

**Delhi" to "State of Maharashtra".**

**Any person whose interest is likely to**

**be affected by the proposed change of**

**the registered office of the company may**

**deliver or cause to be delivered or send**

**by registered post of his/her objections**

**supported by an affidavit stating the**

**nature of his/her interest and grounds**

**of opposition to the Regional Director,**

**Northern region, B-2 WING, 2nd**

**FLOOR, PARYA VARAN SHAWAN,**

**CGO COMPLEX NEW DELHI-110003**

**within Fourteen days from the date of**

**publication of this notice with a copy of**

**the applicant company at its registered**

**office at the address mentioned below:**

**2-BHAUZ KHAS NEW DELHI 110016**

**For and on behalf of the Petitioner**

**FOR CONSTRUCTION SPECIALTIES**

**INTERNATIONAL (INDIA) PRIVATE LTD.**

**Sd/-**

**Mohammed Abdulgaffar Mengaoor**

**Director**

**Date: 31.07.2020**

**DIN: 07621141**

**for Jindal Stainless (Hisar) Limited**

**(Bhartendu Harit)**

**Company Secretary**

**PUBLIC NOTICE - LOSS OF SHARE CERTIFICATES**

Notice is hereby given that the following share certificate(s) are reported to have been lost. The company will proceed to issue duplicate certificate(s) in respect of these shares, if no valid objection is received within 7 days from the date of publication of this notice.

**EQUITY SHARES OF FACE VALUE OF RS. 2 PER SHARE OF THE COMPANY:**

Folio No.	Name of Shareholder(s)	Certificate No(s)	Distinctive Number(s)	No. of Share(s)
94763	Seema Maheshwari	701790	2285446-2285525	80
86820	Ashok Kumar; Champala; Pani Devi	701631	2164901-2165200	300

**for Jindal Stainless (Hisar) Limited**

**(Sd/-)**

**Date: August 1, 2020**

**Place: Hisar**

**(Bhartendu Harit)**

**Company Secretary**

**VALLABH STEELS LIMITED**

**Hegd. Off: G.T. Road, Village Pynes, Ludhiana-141 200 (Distt.), India.**

**CIN: L27109PB1989PLC00422, Tel: +91-161-2511412-2511413, Fax: +91-161-2511414**

**E-mail: info@vallabhgroup.com website: www.vallabhestels.com**

**EXTRACT OF AUDITED FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020 (Rs. In Lakhs)**

PARTICULARS	Quarter Ended 31.03.2020 (Audited)	Year Ended 31.03.2020	Quarter Ended 31.03.2019
	Revenue from operations	429.66	433.89
Net Profit/(Loss) before Tax, Exceptional and Extraordinary items	104.60	174.07	20.43
Net Profit/(Loss) after tax (after Exceptional and Extraordinary items)	161.82	172.94	24.33
Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)	16.69	(22.88)	(54.40)
Total comprehensive Income (Net of tax)	184.51	150.06	(52.87)
Equity Share Capital	493.00	495.00	495.00
Earnings Per Share (of Rs.10/-each)	(12.64)	(34.79)	0.48
- Basic (Rs.)	(12.64)	(34.79)	0.48
- Diluted (Rs.)	(12.64)	(34.79)	0.48

Note: This above is an extract of the detailed format of Quarter and year ended 31st March, 2020 Financial Results filed with the Stock Exchange under Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The full format of the Quarter and year ended 31st March, 2020 Financial Results are available on the Stock Exchange website at www.bseindia.com and also available on Company's website i.e., www.vallabhestels.com

For Vallabh Steels Limited

**Sd/-**

**(Kapil Kumar Jain)**

**Chairman**

**Place : Ludhiana**

**Dated : 31-07-2020**

**Bank of Baroda**

**B.O.: Janakpuri, New Delhi**

**Letter No.: VJNNKP/MS/1**

**Date: 18.07.2020**

**1. Mr Mahender Sharma**

**Plot No 1 Purana Khedi Road Bharat Colony Sector 16 Faridabad Haryana 121002**

**2. Mrs Hema**