

DECCAN Chronicle

THE LARGEST CIRCULATED ENGLISH DAILY IN SOUTH INDIA
KARIMNAGAR | SUNDAY | 20 DECEMBER 2020

WEATHER



Max: 30.2°C
Min: 17.6°C
RH: 48%
Rainfall: Nil

Forecast: Partly cloudy.
Moderate rains likely.
Max/Min temp. 30/18 °C

COVID-19 COUNT

CASES	DEATHS
(+26,998)	(+342)
1,00,31,618	1,45,509
covid19india.org	
STATE GOVERNMENT BULLETINS	
(+627)	(+4)
TS: 2,80,822	1,510
(+479)	(+4)
AP: 8,78,285	7,074

CASES AROUND THE WORLD

7,63,15,127
DEATHS
16,86,923
COUNTRIES, AREAS WITH CASES
218
worldometers.info/coronavirus

ASTROGUIDE

Sarvari: Dakshinayana
Tithi: Margasira Shuddha Shashti till 2.57 pm
Star: Satabhisham till 9.04 pm
Variyam: 4 am to 5.44 am (Monday)
Durmuhurtam: 4.14 pm to 4.58 pm
Rahukalam: 4.30 pm to 6 pm
HUIJI CALENDAR
Jamadi-ul-Awwal 4, 1442 AH
PRAYERS
Fajar: 5.36 am
Zohar: 12.24 pm
Asar: 4.11 pm
Maghrib: 5.53 pm
Isha: 7.06 pm
SUNRISE TOMORROW 6.31 AM
SUNSET TODAY 5.46 PM
MOONSET TODAY 11.26 PM
MOONRISE TOMORROW 11.17 AM

COUNTER POINT



As a matter of principle, I never use my company's products!

SHORT TAKES

RSS ideologue Vaidya, 97, dead

Nagpur: Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) ideologue and the organisation's first spokesperson Madhav Govind Vaidya died here on Saturday after a brief illness, his family said. He was 97. Vaidya, who had recovered from coronavirus infection, died at a private hospital in Nagpur, his grandson Vishnu Vaidya said. The last rites will be held on Sunday. Vaidya became a volunteer of the RSS almost two decades years after the organisation was set up. A former chief editor of the *Tarun Bharat*, Vaidya became a RSS member in 1943. ■ **Report on Page 4**

Winstrom India VP removed

New Delhi: Apple's contract manufacturer Wistron on Saturday removes its vice-president Vincent Lee, who was heading operations in India after finding fault in the process of wage payment during its internal investigation. The Taiwanese electronics services major admitted the mistakes at its end and apologised to the workers. "We are removing the Vice President who oversees our business in India. We are also enhancing our processes and restructuring our teams to ensure these issues cannot happen again," Wistron said. ■ **Report on Page 4**

NATION | 4

**Cops probe Akhtar
plaint on Kangana**

WORLD | 5

**UK discovers new strain
of Covid spreading fast**

SPORTS | 8

**Gavaskar hails
Aussie bowlers**



Cadets celebrate after the Combined Graduation Parade at the Air Force Academy in Dundigal, Hyderabad on Saturday. — S. SURENDER REDDY

CM APPROVES PROPERTY REGISTRATIONS

**DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19**

Chief Minister K. Chandrababhan Naidu on Saturday directed that registrations of non-agricultural properties be taken up in all sub-registrar offices from December 21 without insisting on advance slot booking, and using the CARD system for the time being.

The Chief Minister was taking stock of registration of non-agriculture properties in view of concerns expressed by the people and document writers, realtors, developers over the advance slot booking, and using the CARD system and also against the backdrop of High Court stay on slot bookings for property registrations. After taking the opinions of senior officers of revenue and registration department at a review meeting, the CM decided to go for the old system of registrations in order to prevent hardship and inconvenience to the public.

Later, Chief Secretary Somesh Kumar in a press release informed that as per the decision of the Chief Minister, the stamps and registrations department officials had been directed to take necessary action and ensure smooth and speedy conduct of registrations.

■ **Page 2: Slot booking kept in abeyance now: CS**

● **18005994788:** Call centre number for those intending to register non-agricultural properties and having doubts to be clarified

Rajnath: India not weak, can stop China aggression

**DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD DEC. 19**

Defence minister Rajnath Singh said that India had shown it was not weak and could answer any aggression. "This is the new India, we are no longer weak... we are capable of answering any transgression, aggression and unilateral action at the border," he said.

"Though we support peace, we will not tolerate any harm to the country's self-respect," said while addressing the combined graduation parade of Flying Officers at the Air

Force Academy at Dundigal near here.

Singh referred to the India-China standoff in eastern Ladakh and said that even during the difficult times of the Covid-19 pandemic, China's behaviour reflected the country's intentions. "We showed them that India is not a weak nation. It's a new India which will not tolerate any aggression. India is well equipped to give them a befitting reply. We have been receiving a lot of praise from different countries for the same during the stand-off," he said. He said

the two countries had held several rounds of talks at the diplomatic and military levels. "As of now, both the nations are amid bilateral and diplomatic talks. I am repeating again, we do not want conflict but only peace. But we will not tolerate any harm to the nation's sovereignty," he added.

The minister spoke about Pakistan and said that even after losing four wars, the country was still fighting proxy wars with India through terrorism.

■ **Page 2: India acting on terror outside borders too**

State students given raw deal in MBBS admission

**DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19**

Scores of students belonging to Telangana state have been denied an opportunity to participate in the second phase of counselling for admission into the first year MBBS by the Kaloji Narayana Rao University of Health Sciences (KNRUHS).

These students were allotted seats under the convener quota in the first phase but were barred from the second phase as they had joined Siddhartha Medical College (SMC), Vijayawada, a 'statewide institution'.

● **THERE STUDENTS** were barred from the second phase as they had joined Siddhartha Medical College (SMC), Vijayawada, a 'statewide institution'.

KNRUHS hurriedly gave notification for the second phase and scheduled it on Saturday and Sunday, preventing the students from question the decision in the Telangana High Court.

"Wrong application of rules by the KNRUHS is preventing students from Telangana state who joined Siddhartha College to 'slide' to a better college in Telangana. But students from Andhra and Rayalaseema who also took admission in the same college are extended the privilege by their

health university. This is creating a class within class, which is illegal," said a student.

SMC and the Hyderabad-based Government Dental College were declared as "statewide institutes" in undivided AP and the status is being continued after bifurcation. Students from Telangana state get admission in SMC by virtue of their Osmania University local status. After the first phase of counselling in Telangana state which ended on December 10, the NTR University of Health Sciences (NTRUHS) of Andhra Pradesh held the first-phase counselling for colleges in AP along with SMC.

■ **Page 2: Decision to stop students blocking of seats**

DOWN | UNDER

Batsmen fail to capitalise on advantage created by bowlers, dropped catch goes over line for six

Kohli's India records lowest score of 36 in Tests

**R. MOHAN | DC
CHENNAI, DEC. 19**

This will go down as the "Summer of 36". Team India achieved history of the notorious sort in going down for a bus route kind of number in their total of 36 (innings closed as last man Mohammad Shami retired hurt). The ignominy of being shot out for their lowest total since India played their first Test at Lord's in 1932 is that of Virat Kohli's team. Is this an aberration or is it a "representation of new India?" Only time will tell. The previous low for India was on the 1974 tour of England when they were a miserable set of tourists, huddled at Lord's against the blustery cold of Old

Blighty as the ball swung and seamed. But this was a bright Australian summer day on which the ball hardly swung and moved off the seam only a smidgen.

This Team India of the new millennium sank without a trace, done in by precise bowling, the ball pitched up to a full length and aimed at the corridor of uncertainty by Pat Cummins and Mitchell Starc and the stump-to-stump line as in Josh Hazlewood's pinpoint accuracy.

Cummins was brilliant in using the in-tilt to draw the batsmen into playing at the ball and taking it away. Hazlewood carried out his plan of persistent accuracy around off stump. Up against such a planned



Virat Kohli congratulates his Aussie counterpart Tim Paine after the first Test in Adelaide on Saturday. — AFP

assault, the worst of Indian batting erupted in indistinct footwork, hesitancy and bats presented to the ball held in hard hands and the outside edge drawn like

moths to the flame. Even skipper Kohli, who compiled that flawless innings of 74 — the highest in the match on a pitch that was nowhere near Adelaide

Oval standards and far from ideal for a Test match played with the pink ball that does a lot more when new than its red cousin — in the first innings managed just one boundary before being taken low in the slips cordon, as indistinct a stroke as that of any others in the top order.

The last time a similar situation occurred may have been when Team India seemed to be on the cusp of making history but flopping was in Bridgetown, Barbados in 1997 when 120 was the fourth innings target. The West Indian attack was charged up that final morning, bowling the wicket-to-wicket line with an iron discipline and close catchers doing the rest. Young

Tendulkar was the skipper then and a deeply disappointed man after India were bowled out for 81.

The best laid plans of men and mice can often go awry. But this seems to happen to Team India more often. A handy first innings lead and a bowling attack manned by such splendid men as Jasprit Bumrah and Ravi Ashwin had too small a bank of runs to defend even on such a pitch offering plenty of assistance. And Shami, the third prong of the seam trio, had to retire hurt after ducking, swaying and swishing at the ball like a man in a trance.

The Indian approach to bowling on this pitch was in sharp contrast to what the Australians did in

keeping the ball up to the bat. The number of times Burns pulled Bumrah amply illustrated how the Indians were pitching it that much shorter. Bumrah had bowled so much better in the first innings to exploit the variable bounce.

The shabby ways of Team India were exemplified in the finish too with a dropped catch going over the line for six. The embarrassment was complete. This team didn't have the mental toughness needed to win a Test match in what is the hardest country in the world to beat the home team in. Kohli's men flattered to deceive and they will be without their leader in the rest of the series.

Mamata will be isolated: Shah

Says BJP will win 200 seats in Bengal elections

**RAJIB CHOWDHURI | DC
KOLKATA, DEC. 19**

Tearing into the "dynastic politics" of West Bengal's ruling Trinamul Congress, Union home minister Amit Shah on Saturday claimed Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee, who he claimed was planning to make her MP nephew Abhishek Banerjee the next CM, would soon find herself "isolated" ahead of next year's Assembly elections.

He also claimed that the BJP would win 200 out of the state's total 294 seats in the election.

Mr Shah, who is on a two-day visit to the state, made the forecast in Midnapore after former TMC heavyweight Shubendu Adhikari joined the BJP in his presence with a long list of loyalists, including nine MLAs, an MP and at least six dozen key district TMC office-bearers in what turned out to be a mega defection fair on the coldest day of the season in the state.

Among the prominent were six TMC MLAs — Banasri Maity of Kanthi North; Biswajit Kundu of Kalna; Saikat Panja of



Union home minister Amit Shah flashes the victory sign during his visit to Swami Vivekananda's ancestral house in Kolkata on Saturday. — PRITAM BANDYOPADHYAY

Burdwan East; Shilbhadra Dutta of Barrackpore; Dipali Biswas of Gajol and Sukra Munda of Nagarika. There were also one MLA each from several other parties — Sudip Mukherjee of the Congress from Purulia, Tapasi Mondal of the CPM from Haldia and Ashoke Dinda of CPI from Tamluk — apart from two-time TMC MP of Burdwan East Sunil Mondal, ex-Alipur-duar MP Dasharath Tirkey and former textiles minister Shyamapada Mukherjee. Praising Mr Adhikari's leadership in bringing "all

the good people" to the BJP, Mr Shah told the grand rally: "Didi claims the BJP is a party of converts. I remind her: What was your party at the roof? Was it TMC? When you left the Congress and built the TMC, wasn't it a change of party? Now, when Shubendu comes to work under Prime Minister Narendra Modi's leadership against injustice and exploitation, you find it a switchover! This is just a beginning. You will be left alone as polls near. I see a tsunami like Didi has never imagined."

‘Why not India’ is new tune: PM

New Delhi, Dec. 19:

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Saturday hard sold his government's reforms spanning from manufacturing to taxation to labour, saying they have changed the world perception about the country from 'why India' to 'why not India' and went on to quote record foreign investment (FDI) during the Covid-19 pandemic as a testimony to that.

Speaking at industry association ASSOCHAM's Foundation Week event, Modi also said agriculture reforms brought by his government six months back have started benefiting farmers. The reforms in the last six years have influenced in changing the sentiment of the industry from 'why India' to 'why not India' in investing.

"There was a situation in the past when investors would question 'why India' (for investing in the country). With reforms (of past six years) and their effects, its proposition has changed to 'why not India'," he said.

● **SPEAKING AT** industry association ASSOCHAM's Foundation Week event, Modi also said agriculture reforms brought by his government six months back have started benefiting farmers.

He cited scrapping of 1,500 old and obsolete laws and farming new ones that are in tune with the changing investment order as an example of his government's outlook.

"Earlier investors cited high tax rates to say 'Why India' but today (corporate) tax rates are so competitive that they say 'why not India'," he said.

Previously, a web of regulations and rules were cited by investors to ask why to invest in India but easing compliance burden in the new labour laws have made them say 'why not India', he said.

Red tape previously made investors say 'why India' but a red carpet is now making them say 'why not India', he said.

— PTI

CONGRESS PLANS ‘CHINTAN SHIVIR’ TO ADDRESS WOES

**ASHHAR KHAN | DC
NEW DELHI, DEC. 19**

The logjam within the Congress continued even after Congress president Sonia Gandhi along with senior leaders met some of G23 letter writers. The letter writers also stood their ground, demanding that the issues they had raised in their August letter should be addressed at the earliest. These issues include a "decisive, active and visible" leadership, as well as sweeping changes in the party's working. After a marathon five-hour meeting, the party agreed to hold a brain-storming session or a "chintan shivir" soon so that all issues can be discussed.

Insiders claim that Mrs Gandhi heard the entire gathering patiently and said that more such interactions will take place. Addressing the media after the meeting, senior leader and acting treasurer Pawan Kumar Bansal said the discussions centred mainly on strengthening the party.

SHORT TAKES

NORMALCY
RESTORED IN
LOWER COURTSDC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

Bringing back normalcy in hearing of cases in subordinate courts after nine months, the Telangana High Court has stopped relaxations given to the litigant's appearance before the court.

The High Court had earlier issued standard operating procedures during the lockdown, one of which was that no litigant, either defendant, respondent, accused, should be insisted for appearance before the court.

Now the High Court amended that SOP to allow presiding officers to proceed in accordance with the law and pass consequential orders against such persons, if he/she remained absent or not represented by an advocate, even after notices or summons are served.

Family courts in the state were directed to give priority for petitions like interim custody, visiting rights, and interim maintenance.

PIL SEEKS FILLING
UP OF VACANCIES
IN HIGH COURTVUJJINI VAMSHIDHARA | DC
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

A petition has been filed before the Telangana High Court urging it to take the initiative with regard to filling up 50 per cent vacancies of judge posts.

Senior counsel Sarasani Satyam Reddy moved a petition before the High Court seeking issue of a direction to the Secretary-General of Supreme Court of India (administrative wing), the Union law ministry and the Telangana state government to either appoint regular judges or former judges of the High Court to sit and act as judges of High Court. This is in accordance with Article 224-A, he said.

Explaining that he had 35 years of experience as an advocate in High Court, Reddy mentioned that due to a shortage of judges, most of his cases were not able to be listed for hearing for years together.

"Vacancies for a long time are restricting my right to a professional life as an advocate, which is guaranteed under Article 21. Moreover the litigants,' right to get justice on time is also getting violated, with undue delay disposals", counsel said. As of November 30, 2,20,891 cases were pending in the Telangana High Court and around 300 new cases are filed every day.

DECISION TO
STOP BLOCKING
SEATS: KNR

From Page 1

"We had submitted our original certificates in the colleges allotted to us in the first phase in Telangana state. When we got allotment in Siddhartha, the NTRUHS insisted that we produce the original certificates. The KNRUHS and the respective colleges in Telangana state forced us to give an undertaking that we are surrendering the seat to give certificates. This is clear injustice," a parent pointed out. Normally, when sliding takes place, the students need not submit certificates in the second college which directly obtains certificates from the first college. "Except for the location of the college Siddhartha is equivalent to any college in Telangana state and those who joined there should be allowed for second phase of counselling," said another parent.

Ironically, the university also misrepresented in its notification that these students did not join colleges allotted to them in the first phase of counselling. "The fact is that they paid fee in the college and secured admission only to be forced to give it up. None of the rules governing admission into MBBS or the prospectus and guidelines have a mention about giving up a seat to join Siddhartha," the parent pointed out. When contacted, Vice Chancellor Karunakar Reddy said the decision was taken to prevent blocking of seats by students. However, blocking of seats are done in the private colleges but in case of Siddhartha Medical College the students were allotted seat by the convener under the OU quota. Even if they are allowed in the second phase of counselling and move to another college, students next in the merit order from Telangana state would get the seat in Siddhartha Medical College.

In defiant mood



Police personnel stop activists of the CPI Hyderabad Council who were protesting against the alleged grabbing of Sri Jagannatha Swamy temple land, near the Endowments Office in Boggulkunta on Saturday. — P. SURENDRA

Vaccine distribution big task

Time will be required to transport, store and administer Covid shots

KANIZA GARARI | DC
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

Setting up an efficient cold chain network for the distribution of the Covid-19 vaccine is the biggest challenge and weakest link in vaccination for the disease caused by SARS-CoV-19. Some of the vaccines need to be stored at temperatures as low as minus-70° Celsius.

To add to the problem there are not one but two doses which have to be administered within a gap of 28 days. Therefore, if the target is to inoculate 30 crore persons in India, as announced by the Union

health ministry, 60 crore vials will be needed. One of the major concerns is the timelines needed to set up the cold chains as several countries have already approved vaccines. One big question mark is on the production time that is required for the vaccine. Once produced, time will be required to transport, store and administer the vaccine.

Sanjay Reddy, senior pharmacologist, told *Deccan Chronicle*, "While the distribution network is openly being discussed, there must also be clarity on production of the vaccine, To immunise 30 crore

people, two doses have to be made ready. Within what time period can it be done?"

The concerns raised are whether all other production facilities will be halted and there will be complete switch to produce the Covid-19 vaccine. Another question is about the production for other existing vaccines.

A senior pharmacologist said, "It is a huge logistical exercise and upscaling of production will require strengthening of the transportation and distribution networks. While India has successfully carried out Pulse Polio, it was restrict-

ed to children. Experience adds value but there are too many dots in the chain that have to be connected first."

Hospitals and public health centres have very minuscule capacity in terms of cold chain as that is not their forte. A senior doctor on condition of anonymity said, "Vaccines are not what we deal in. Why should we have huge cold storages when it is not our requirement? The need is felt now due to the pandemic. What about post-pandemic? It is expensive to instal and maintain a cold chain. Is there a long-term need for it?"

While the idea is being mooted of vaccinating the people in the manner of conducting elections, the fact is that there can be only established centres who can take it up. The new vaccine can be given only to limited numbers in the beginning as adverse reactions will need to be assessed

With one crore health workers to be vaccinated first there is a need to keep two crore doses ready. This vaccination will be the first step towards effective implementation and the roll-out of the programme, stated experts in the pharmaceutical industry.

INDIA ACTING
ON TERROR
OUTSIDE ITS
BORDERS TOO

From Page 1

"The country is not only handling terrorism effectively within, but even taking action beyond the borders." Referring to the Balakot air strikes in Pakistan, he said they had demonstrated India's military strength to the world and the country's intentions against terrorism.

Stressing the need to change the strategies of war according to evolving times, Singh said the country may face challenges not only across the borders and the seas, but also in space and cyber domains, for which it needs to be prepared.

"So it is necessary that you need to update yourself constantly," Singh told the newly commissioned officers, adding, "our cadets should also be tech savvy along with being good soldiers."

The minister asked them to keep themselves updated about military strategy and technology and focus on artificial intelligence. "For the future warfare and betterment, it is necessary that there should also be a scholar in you, besides a soldier," he said.

Earlier, the defence minister conferred the President's Commission on the 114 graduating Flight Cadets who included 21 women. Six officers from the Indian Navy, five from the Indian Coast Guard, two from Vietnam and three from Nigeria were also awarded wings.

Flying Officer Ashish Khattri from the Flying Branch was awarded the President's Plaque and Chief of the Air Staff Sword of Honour for standing first in overall order of merit in the pilot's course. Flying Officer Yash Kshirsagar was awarded the President's Plaque for being first in overall order of merit in Ground Duty branches.

● **EARLIER, THE** defence minister conferred the President's Commission on the 114 graduating Flight Cadets who included 21 women.

Churches urge devout to follow
Covid protocol during festivitySANJAY SAMUEL
PAUL DC
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

Christmas is a week away and this time Santa needs to be covered with a face-mask and carry sanitizers wherever he goes. That apart Santa will insist, "You better watch-out, Covid-19 is all around. Irrespective of whether you are naughty or nice, you better follow precautions".

Many activities related to Christmas have been curtailed, including celebrations and gatherings. Church authorities are urging the devout to stay safe and abide by the Covid protocol.

Rev. Timothy of Niel Methodist Church at Padmaranagar, said, "Church members have been asked to follow all the precautions and most of the regular events have been suspended. Wearing masks throughout the service is mandatory. Those suffering from cold or fever will be denied entry. Social distancing is a strict norm in our church."

Father David Francis, of



MLC Kavita Kalvakuntla participates in Christmas cake mixing at Charisma foundation Peerzadiguda on Saturday. — DC

Pastoral Centre, St Joseph Cathedral said "if some group is going for carols, it is better they take advance permission. They should avoid visiting homes, which have elders. Churches have come up with more masses and members should try to

adjust their schedule by going to churches with less attendance. Christmas is a festival of love. It is better to keep the celebrations low-key."

Dr Ashish Chauhan, senior consultant of internal medicine at Apollo Hospitals, recommends,

"always cover your face with a mask, go for constant sanitization, avoid handshakes while greeting and when you are on carol rounds make sure there is no one in close proximity. Avoid entering houses, which have elderly people or someone ill.

Slot booking kept in abeyance now, says CS

From Page 1

He made it clear that registrations in respect of the slots booked for December 19 and thereafter will be taken up as per the slots already booked.

The Chief Secretary said that in view of the orders of the High Court, the slot booking facility for non-agricultural registrations

was being kept in abeyance for now. The High Court while staying the slot booking permitted registrations without insistence on Aadhaar details.

He said that a major initiative in the registration regime for non-agricultural properties was introduced on December 11. The unique features of

the new system are increased transparency, no discretion at any level, and 100 per cent online advance slot booking.

Stating that registrations of non-agricultural transactions commenced on December 14, he explained that so far 2,599 slots were booked and 1,760 registrations have been completed.

● **THE CHIEF** Secretary said that in view of the orders of the High Court, the slot booking facility for non-agricultural registrations was being kept in abeyance for now. The High Court while staying the slot booking permitted registrations without insistence on Aadhaar details.

Registration of
vehicles reaching
pre-Covid levelsDURGAM SRINIVAS | DC
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

Vehicle registrations, which were severely hit due to Covid-19, are slowly picking up since June following the unlockdown. Though there was a considerable decrease in the purchase of new vehicles, officials of Road Transport Authority (RTA) hope that it will gain momentum in the coming months.

Road transport department joint commissioner C. Ramesh told *Deccan Chronicle*, "We have reached 80 per cent or registrations compared to last year. There has been a considerable increase in registration of vehicles in October and November."

He said that the RTA had registered 77,190 two-wheelers and 18,311 four-wheelers across the state and collected ₹276.65 crore

in tax and 76,076 two-wheelers and 13, 837 four-wheelers in November and collected ₹229.77 crore tax.

According to records, in July 2019 the department registered 64,338 two-wheelers and 9,425 four-wheelers while in July this year the number had fallen to 55,745 two-wheelers and 9,356 four-wheelers.

Even during Dasara and Diwali, did could not go for new vehicles due to the pandemic and economic factors, Ramesh said.

The joint commissioner said that over 6,50,930 vehicles have been registered in the current year. Fast growth of registrations was witnessed in Hyderabad, Ranga Reddy and Malkajgiri districts. The daily average in the pre-pandemic period was 3,500 to 4,000 vehicles while it is 2,500 to 3,000 in the post-pandemic period.



Defence minister Rajnath Singh and Union minister of state for home affairs G. Kishan Reddy at the combined graduation Parade at the Air Force Academy, Dundigal, Hyderabad on Saturday. — S. SURENDER REDDY

114 flight cadets
graduate from AFADC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD DEC. 19

The Air Force Academy (AFA) at Dundigal held a combined graduation parade (CGP) on Saturday, marking the successful culmination of training for 114 flight cadets, including 21 women, of the Flying and Ground Duty Branches in the Indian Air Force.

Six officers from the Indian Navy, five from Coast Guard and other officers from friendly foreign countries, two from Vietnam and one from Nigeria, were also awarded Wings on successful completion of training.

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh conferred the 'President's Commission' on the graduating flight cadets, who successfully completed their professional training.

The newly commissioned officers were administered the oath by the Commandant of the Academy in the presence of Rajnath Singh. A synchronised flypast during the ceremonial salute and last step also called as antim pag, added colour to the ceremonial setting.

After the 'pipping ceremony', the cadets were awarded stripes by the Union minister. He also presented awards to flying officers who excelled in various training disciplines.

Flying Officer Ashish Khattri from the Flying Branch was awarded the President's Plaque and the Chief of the Air Staff

● **THE NEWLY** commissioned officers were administered the oath by the Commandant of the Academy in the presence of Rajnath Singh.

Sword of Honour for standing first in the overall order of merit in the Pilots Course, while Flying Officer Yash Kshirsagar was awarded President's Plaque for being first in overall order of merit in Ground Duty branches.

The ceremony culminated with the newly commissioned officers marching-out in two columns in a slow march to the traditional notes of 'Auld Lang Syne', the poignant farewell tune played by armed forces when bidding adieu to colleagues and comrades, acknowledging the first salute given to them by their immediate juniors.

Enthralling moments came courtesy of aerobatic displays by Su-30 aircraft, the famed Surya Kiran aerobatic team, Sarang helicopter display team, Pilatus PC-7 trainer and a flypast by formations of PC-7, Kiran and Hawk aircraft.

Singh awarded trophies to flight cadets for excellence in respective streams at a ceremonial dinner hosted by Air Marshal R.D. Mathur and Air Marshal I.P. Vipin, Commandant, Air Force Academy.

tor (Operations) K. S. Brahmananda Reddy said additional services may be pressed into service as per the need and rush of passengers. He asked passengers to book their tickets well in advance to avoid last-minute rush. He stated that buses will be operated in keeping with the Covid guidelines. Wearing masks and carry-

ing a sanitiser will be must for passengers, he underlined.

Private employees A. Saikrishna and P. Raghu welcomed APSRTC's decision to run special services, saying they faced a lot of difficulties during the Dasara festival to reach their native places and return back to their workplaces.

FESTIVE | FERVOUR

Special buses to ply from January 8 to January 14 between AP and Hyd

AP to run 3,607 special buses for Sankranti

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 19

APSRTC, which suffered huge losses due to Corona pandemic, is now planning to operate 3,607 special buses during Sankranti festival season to make good use of the festival demand. The special buses will be plying from January 8 to January 14

between Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad and other areas of Telangana, Bangalore and Chennai. Further, the RTC will also run special buses between various destinations within the AP state.

As per information, 1,251 buses will operate from Hyderabad and other places in Telangana. 433 buses will run between

Bangalore and various destinations in AP. 133 special bus services will be from Chennai and while an equal number will be run from various districts of AP to Vijayawada.

About 551 special bus services will operate from other districts to Visakhapatnam while 1,038 buses will operate

along the inter-district routes during the week-long pre-Sankranti period. Last year, during the same period, APSRTC had operated 4,200 buses. The corporation is yet to decide on fares it will charge for the special bus services. Last year, it was one-and-a-half times the actual fare.

APSRTC executive direc-

TRS members anxiously wait for suitable posts

Political analysts smell trouble for the party if steps are not taken

PULI SHARATH KUMAR | DC KARIMNAGAR, DEC. 19

Many leaders from the united Karimnagar district, who have been with TRS since its inception and worked under Captain Laxmikantha Rao, Etala Rajendar, Naradasu Laxman Rao and Eda Shankar Reddy but never got recognition are still awaiting a suitable post in the party.

Ever since the TRS returned to power in 2018, many hurdles came in the way of party leadership for appointment of nominated posts.

Citing the series of elections, right from the panchayat elections in January 2019 to GHMC elections held last month, the leadership has been postponing filling up of nominated posts. The Covid-19 crisis has added to the delay.

Now that GHMC elections have been done with, aspirants are hoping that the issue would be expedited.

Those in the running for nominated posts and key positions include Tula



Ponnani Anil Kumar



Tula Uma



Sajid Khan



Ravinder Singh

Uma, Kolipaka Mallikarjun, Eda Shankar Reddy, Santosh Kumar, Jakkula Nagaraju Yadav, Sajid Khan, Ravinder Singh, Ponnani Anil Kumar and Banda Srinivas.

They are lobbying

through leaders close to them and those in close proximity with the top leadership. However, only a few of them are expected to get nominated posts from the district.

Political analysts said that the is facing the heat following the Dubbaka

debacle and GHMC setback.

The two verdicts are being projected as possible game-changers and a wake-up call for the TRS leadership. It has become necessary for the party to begin the exercise of identifying committed leaders and party workers, who played a key role in the Telangana movement.

This makes it clear that the party ought to reward humble and honest loyalists. Apart from filling up of nominated posts, the party needs to be strengthened at the grass-root level with village, district and state-level committees. Even now if the loyalists are not recognised, then the party will face hard times in the days to come, they added.

A senior leader, requesting anonymity, said, "Instead of giving posts to those who came from other parties, the party leadership must give preference to those who faced a lot of problems while participating in the Telangana movement and played a key role in achieving statehood."

Cong demands help for people hit by MMD

DC CORRESPONDENT KARIMNAGAR, DEC. 19

The working president of Telangana Pradesh Congress Committee, Ponnani Prabhakar, asks the state government to resolve the issues of people affected by the Mid-Manair project by December 31, failing which Congress will intensify its movement until their problems are

resolved.

Prabhakar said that during his recent visit to Siddipet district, Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao announced funds of about ₹1,000 crore for developmental activities in the district. He even announced ₹10 lakh for each family of Chinthmadaka.

The Congress states no objections regarding such initiatives but questions

CM's bias against Kodurupaka village which is the native of CM wife Shobamma.

He claims that Congress reminded the CM of those affected due to Mid-Manair project by taking up several protest programmes like Maha-dharana, Vanta varpu and hunger strike and took out Pada Yatra from Kodurupaka vil-

lage to Collectorate in Siricilla but the government has not taken any action to resolve the issues.

He alleged that last month, the affected people met the CLP leader Mallu Bhatti Vikramarka and MLC T. Jeevan Reddy and requested them to take the issue to the notice of the CM during the assembly and council sessions.

Minors in love end life by suicide

DC CORRESPONDENT WARANGAL, DEC. 19

Two minors, a boy (16) and a girl (15) ended life by suicide allegedly due to the fear that their parents might not accept their relationship on the outskirts of Palakurthy in Jangaon district on Saturday.

The incident comes to light a day after two lovers, a youth and a married woman, were

found dead inside an agricultural well in Nakkalapally of Warangal Urban district on Friday.

According to Palakurthy SI of police G. Satish, the villagers found them in a critical condition on the outskirts near the village pond.

While the boy died on the spot, the girl died while on the way to Jangaon government hospital.

Cong: Restore old registration steps

DC CORRESPONDENT WARANGAL, DEC. 19

The Orugallu Real Estate Builders & Document Writers Association in Warangal conducted a relay hunger strike on Saturday at the Ekashila park demanding the government to recall the LRS and Dharani and conduct non-agriculture land registrations in the old method.

Extending support to the realtors, Warangal District Congress Committee president Naini Rajender Reddy

demanding the state to follow the high court orders and switch back to the old land registration system.

Speaking on the occasion, he said that it's time for the state government to shelve the new registration method.

"Instead of blindly sticking to Dharani portal for registrations, the government should allow registrations. The court had already advised the government to revert to old mode of registrations," Reddy said.

Govt won't tolerate violence: Ramanna

DC CORRESPONDENT ADILABAD, DEC. 19

Adilabad MLA Jogu Ramanna on Saturday said that the state government will not tolerate if anybody involves in violence and cause damage to the existing peace.

Speaking to the media persons and referring to MIM leader Farooq Ahmed open firing,

Jogu Ramanna said that the law will take its own course of time and Chief Minister K. Chandrashekar Rao is particular in maintaining peace in the state.

Jogu Ramanna said the incident in Tatiguda has created panic among the people of Adilabad and he hoped that similar incidents will not be repeated.

APPLICATIONS FOR PVT FIREARM LICENCES WITNESSES INCREASE

DC CORRESPONDENT ADILABAD, DEC. 19

The trend of people applying for licences for private weapons despite there being no threat to their lives is gaining ground. There is no supervision on the usage of licenced private weapons by the holders.

Without any 'critical criteria' or rules for applying for a license for private use, people feel that getting a license for private firearm is not a big deal.

For many political leaders and businessmen owning a private licenced firearm is also considered a matter of prestige.

After the open fire MIM leader Farooq Ahmed which injured three people in Tatiguda colony in the Adilabad town on Friday, misuse of licenced weapons has come to the fore.

MIM party top leadership has dissolved the MIM Adilabad district committee following the incident.

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SHORT TAKES

POLICE TO PROBE AKHTAR'S PLAINT AGAINST KANGANA

SAURABH JOSHI | DC MUMBAI, DEC. 19

The Mumbai police will now probe a defamation complaint filed by Bollywood lyricist Javed Akhtar against actor Kangana Ranaut following the orders of the Andheri court. The Juhu police has been asked to probe into the complaint pertaining to the remarks of coterie in the film industry naming Mr Akhtar.

The lyricist had sought action against Ranaut after she allegedly made statements on national television and in social media in connection with the coterie operating in the film industry. The complaint stated that Ms Ranaut had mentioned Mr Akhtar when speaking about coterie and that she had also claimed that the lyricist had threatened her to not speak about her alleged relationship with actor Hrithik Roshan.

The plea before Andheri metropolitan court sought for criminal case under relevant sections against Ms Ranaut. The magistrate court on Saturday ordered the Juhu police to investigate the matter and submit their report on January 16.

PRAGYA SKIPS MALEGAON BLAST CASE TRIAL AGAIN

DC CORRESPONDENT MUMBAI, DEC. 19

BJP's Bhopal MP Pragya Singh Thakur, an accused in the 2008 Malegaon blast case, has again given a skip to a hearing before a special NIA court. This is the second consecutive time this month she has missed the court hearing, which invoked a discontent from the court.

According to Ms Thakur's lawyer, she was admitted to a hospital in Delhi on Friday, due to which she could not attend the hearing. Of all the seven accused, five remained present in the court, whereas Ms Thakur and another accused Sudhakar Chaturvedi did not appear in court, the later citing personal reasons. Expressing displeasure on this, judge P R. Sitre directed all the seven accused to appear before it on January 4.

"Ms Thakur has been undergoing treatment at AIIMS Delhi since April. She had gone there for a check-up and had to be admitted there on Friday on the advice of doctors following her medical reports," her lawyer J.P. Mishra said.

HONDA STOPS PRODUCTION AT GREATER NOIDA

New Delhi, Dec. 19: Honda Cars India Ltd (HCIL) has decided to pull the plug on production at its Greater Noida plant in Uttar Pradesh, sources said on Saturday.

The automaker, which is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Japanese Honda Motor Co, had set up the Greater Noida plant in 1997.

Industry sources said the plant would, however, continue to house the company's corporate head office, spare parts division and research and development (R&D) centre among other functions.

The company declined to comment on the matter. The automaker would now rely only on its Tapukara facility in Rajasthan to roll out its entire product range in the country, sources added.

HCIL had earlier this year initiated a voluntary retirement scheme (VRS) for its manufacturing line associates at the plant to increase productivity and efficiency.

Govt must protect vaccine makers: Poonawalla

New Delhi, Dec. 19: Manufacturers need to have protection against all lawsuits for their vaccines especially during a pandemic, Serum Institute of India (SII) Chief Executive Officer Adar Poonawalla has said.

He also said that the vaccine makers are going to propose this to the government, while speaking at a virtual panel on the challenges of developing a Covid-19 vaccine at the CarnegieIndia's Global Technology Summit on Friday.

"We need to have the government indemnify manufacturers, especially vaccine manufacturers, against all lawsuits. In fact, COVAX and other countries have already started talking about

that," Poonawalla said.

It is because when frivolous claims come up, and something is blown out of proportion in the media, skepticism sets in that definitely something can happen due to the vaccine and to dispel that, the government needs to step in to spread the right information, he added.

"..The government can act, the US, for example, has in fact invoked a law, to say that during a pandemic, and this is especially important only during a pandemic, to indemnify vaccine manufacturers against lawsuits for severe adverse effects or any other frivolous claims which may come about, because that adds to the fear and also will bankrupt vaccine manufactur-

India to inoculate 30 crore, says Health min

VINEETA PANDEY | DC NEW DELHI, DEC. 19

Union Minister of Health and Family Welfare Dr Harsh Vardhan on Saturday chaired a meeting of the Group of Ministers (GoM) on Covid-19 to discuss vaccination development, and its roll out process. Apart from catering to its own huge population, India has got requests from about 12 countries for its vaccines as and when they are ready.

With all focus now on vaccination, the govern-

ment is working out a strategy for its roll out from January 2021. "India's Covid-19 Pandemic Growth has dropped to 2 per cent and Case Fatality Rate is amongst lowest in the world at 1.45 per cent. India's Recovery Rate has peaked to 95.46% while the strategy of testing 1 million samples has decreased the Cumulative Positivity Rate to 6.25%," said Dr Harsh Vardhan.

Among the latest to have caught the Covid-19 infection is the chief of Indian Council of Medical Rese-

arch Dr Balram Bhargava who was admitted in Delhi's AIIMS trauma centre. Observing the fact that despite festivals in the month of October November, no new surge of cases were observed in this period due to comprehensive testing, tracking and treatment policy implemented on the ground, the Union Health Minister reiterated his concern and appeal to diligently maintain Covid-19 appropriate behaviour even at a time when the country is at the cusp of

authorising the first set of vaccines. He also expressed the need for an expeditious vaccination drive to cover all the target populations estimated to be around 30 crores.

Dr. Vinod K. Paul, Member NITI Aayog apprised the GoM on three critical aspects of vaccination — the process of pre-clinical and clinical trial of all vaccines, the details of the six vaccine candidates undergoing trial in India (in terms of composition, manufacturers and technical partners).

are going to propose, he added.

Last month, Serum had

rejected charges that a 40-year-old man who took part in the 'Covishield' vaccine trial in Chennai had levelled against the company, alleging serious side effects, including a virtual neurological breakdown and impairment of cognitive functions.

He had also sought ₹5 crore compensation in a legal notice to Serum and others, besides seeking a halt on the trial.

Refuting the charges, Serum had said, "It is evident that the intention behind spreading of such malicious information is an oblique pecuniary motive. The Serum Institute of India, will seek damages in excess of ₹100 crore for the same and will defend such malicious claims". — PTI

Adhikari joins BJP, hails Amit Shah, reveals their past link

Lashes out at Mamata, her nephew for branding him a 'traitor'

RAJIB CHOWDHURI | DC KOLKATA, DEC. 19

Joining the BJP on Saturday in his home turf, Shubhendu Adhikari described Union home minister Amit Shah as his "Dada" and "Aan Baan Shan" of the country before raising a slogan "Tolabaj Bhaipo Hatao (Remove Extortionist Nephew)" in an oblique reference to Diamond Harbour Trinamul Congress MP and chief minister Mamata Banerjee's nephew Abhishek Banerjee.

"The Union home minister, who has accepted me as a primary member of the world's biggest party: BJP that believes in pluralism, is my elder brother, my Dada and Aan Baan Shan of our nation. He fulfilled all the promises, he made earlier, within eight months of winning the Lok Sabha Election in 2019 under Prime Minister Narendra Modi's leadership," Mr Adhikari told a grand rally in Midnapore.

Revealing his long connection with Mr Shah for the first time, he said, "My relation with him has been since when he was the BJP all India general secretary in charge of East Uttar Pradesh. He led the party's victory in Lok Sabha polls in 2014 and steered the saffron storm in UP. I met him in a small room in the party's old office at Ashoka Road. The present UP health minister Siddarth Nath Singh had arranged the meeting. But he never asked me to join the BJP."

Mr Adhikari claimed, "When I was infected by Covid-19, none from the party, I then belonged to, inquired about me. But Mr Shah did twice. I offer my Naman to him."

Lashing out at Ms Banerjee and her nephew for branding him as a "traitor," he alleged, "They (TMC) are claiming of my betrayal to mother. Mother is who gives birth to a child. My mother is Gayatri Adhikari. There is another: Bharatmata as my motherland. None else. Yesterday an old TMC friend sent me a video showing my slogan 'BJP Hatao, Bharat Banchao' before the Lok



Union Home Minister Amit Shah being garlanded by party leaders during an election rally ahead of West Bengal Assembly polls 2021, in West Midnapore district, on Saturday.

— PTI

Shah has lunch at house of farmer in West Bengal

Midnapore (WB), Dec. 19: Union Home Minister Amit Shah on Saturday had lunch at the house of a farmer in West Bengal's Paschim Medinipur district as part of his exercise to strengthen relations with the agriculturists ahead of the Assembly elections in the state.

Shah's move assumes significance in the wake of the ongoing farmers' protests in Delhi against the three farm laws. Shah, who is on a two-day visit to West Bengal to take stock of the BJP's affairs in the state, arrived here on Saturday and offered puja at a local temple. Then, the union minister went to the residence of Sanatan Singh at Balijhuri and had lunch there, sitting on the floor of the house.

Shah was accompanied by BJP national general secretary Kailash Vijayvargiya, BJP national vice-president Mukul Roy and state party chief Dilip Ghosh. It was a vegetarian platter of Bengali delicacies, served on a



Union Home Minister Amit Shah having lunch at the house of Jhunu Singh and Sanatan Singh, at Belijuri village in Midnapore, on Saturday.

— PTI

banana leaf by the women family members of Singh. Shah and other guests, who sat on the floor of the verandah of the two-storey house with a tin roof, had 'saak bhaja', 'lou daal', 'shukto' (mixed vegetable which is slightly bitter), 'phulkopi tarkari' (ca-

uliflower curry), 'posto' (potato cooked in poppy seed paste) and 'tok doi'. Earlier, the union minister and other BJP leaders were greeted by ululating and blowing of conch shells by the women members of the household, including Singh's wife. — PTI

Sabha polls. I replied to him my slogan today here would be 'Tolabaj Bhaipo

Hatao' (Remove Extortionist Nephew)," Mr Adhikari also

released his open letter to TMC workers urging them to join BJP.

SALARY | DEFAULT

Taiwan firm admits lapses in its wage payment processes in Apple probe

Wistron put on probation, fires India head

New Delhi, Dec. 19: A week after violence broke out at its Narasapura facility in Karnataka, contract manufacturer Wistron on Saturday said it has fired its vice-president who was heading India operations even as iPhone maker Apple placed the Taiwanese firm on probation.

Wistron, which assembles the latest version of the iPhone SE at the violence-hit plant, admitted that there were faults in its wage payment processes. A section of workers at Wistron Corporation's facility in Narasapura Industrial Area in Kolar district near Bengaluru

went on rampage last week over non-payment of their wages.

"We are removing the Vice President who oversees our business in India. We are also enhancing our processes and restructuring our teams to ensure these issues cannot happen again," the Apple's contract manufacturer, Wistron, said in a statement.

While Wistron did not name the executive removed, sources said Vincent Lee has been fired. Wistron said the company has been investigating the matter and has "found that some workers were not paid correctly, or

● COMPANY SAID it has established an employee assistance programme for workers at the facility, and has set up a 24-hour grievance hotline in Kannada, Telugu, Tamil, Hindi and English to ensure all workers can voice any concerns they may have, anonymously.

on time". "We deeply regret this and apologise to all of our workers. This is a new facility and we recognise that we made mistakes as we expanded," Wistron said.

The Taiwanese company noted that some of the

processes put in place to manage labour agencies and payments, need to be strengthened and upgraded and that it is taking "immediate action to correct this, including disciplinary action".

Wistron has increased its headcount from 2,000 in the middle of this year to around 9,000 recently. "Our top priority is to ensure all workers are fully compensated immediately and we are working hard to achieve that," Wistron said.

The company said it has established an employee assistance programme for workers at the facility, and

has set up a 24-hour grievance hotline in Kannada, Telugu, Tamil, Hindi and English to ensure all workers can voice any concerns they may have, anonymously.

Apple, in a separate statement, said it has placed Wistron on probation and that the contract manufacturer will not receive any new business from the US-based company before corrective actions are completed. Apple is also undertaking a detailed investigation in this matter.

Apple said while these investigations are ongoing, preliminary findings

indicate violations of its Supplier Code of Conduct by failing to implement proper working hour management processes that led to payment delays for some workers in October and November.

"We have placed Wistron on probation and they will not receive any new business from Apple before they complete corrective actions. Apple employees, along with independent auditors, will monitor their progress. Our main objective is to make sure all the workers are treated with dignity and respect, and fully compensated promptly" Apple said. — PTI

RSS ideologue Vaidya passes away

BHAGWAN PARAB | DC Mumbai, Dec. 19

Veteran Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) ideologue Madhav Govind Vaidya (97) passed away in Nagpur on Saturday after a brief illness. He was the first official spokesperson of the organisation. Mr Vaidya was undergoing treatment for illness at a private hospital in Nagpur, where he breathed his last at 3.35 pm. The final rites will be held at Ambazari Ghat on Sunday.

The veteran RSS leader was the father of RSS Sah-Sarkaryawah (joint general secretary) Manmohan Vaidya,

who tweeted, "Shri MG Vaidya, my father breathed his last today at 3.35 pm at Nagpur after completing 97 years of active, meaningful and inspiring life. He was a veteran journalist, a Hndutva "Bhashyakar" and active Sangh (RSS) Swayamsevak for 9 decades."

Born in Taroda village in Wardha district, Mr Vaidya joined the RSS from his college days. He became a member of the RSS in 1943 while at the Morris College in Nagpur. When the RSS was banned after the assassination of Mahatma Gandhi, he did the organisational work by going underground.

SHORT TAKES

SOMALIA SUICIDE BOMBING KILLS 15, MISSES PM

Mogadishu, Dec. 19: A suicide bomber attacked a stadium in Somalia's central city of Galkayo Friday, killing 15 people shortly before the arrival of the country's new prime minister, according to police.

Ali Hassan, a police officer in Galkayo, said others were injured in the blast, which occurred at the entrance to the sports stadium. Some high-ranking members of the Somali army were among those killed in the explosion, according to local reports.

The bombing has been claimed by Somalia's al-Shabab jihadist rebels, according to the group's Andalus radio station.

Prime Minister Mohamed Hussein Roble, who took office in September, was visiting the city as part of a tour of the central state of Galmudug.

RAPE CHARGE ON EPSTEIN-LINKED MODELLING AGENT

Paris, Dec. 19: A modeling agent associated with disgraced US financier Jeffrey Epstein has been charged in France with sexual harassment and the rape of minors over 15 years old.

Jean-Luc Brunel was arrested as part of an ongoing investigation on Wednesday at Charles de Gaulle airport as he was preparing to take a flight to Senegal.

The Paris prosecutor announced in a statement Saturday that the charges were handed out Friday by a magistrate at the end of Brunel's custody period. It said Brunel was not handed any human trafficking charges, which was one of the main lines of inquiry.

The magistrate decided that there was not currently enough evidence to rule on that count, but he was not acquitted and could be charged in the future if anything new emerges. Brunel was remanded in custody.

'LAST ATTEMPT' TO GET BREXIT TRADE DEAL: EU

Brussels, Dec. 19: The European Union and the United Kingdom are heading into the weekend on a "last attempt" to clinch a post-Brexit trade deal, with EU fishing rights in British waters the most notable remaining obstacle to avoid a chaotic and costly changeover in the new year.

British Prime Minister Boris Johnson said Friday that the only way to get a deal is for the 27-nation bloc to compromise since "the UK has done a lot to try and help, and we hope that our EU friends will see sense and come to the table with something themselves." "That's really where we are," Johnson said, adding "no sensible government" could agree to the EU demands as they stand.

EU chief negotiator Michel Barnier told the EU parliament both sides were in the "home straight of the negotiations", which have already come a long way in nine months of talks but are still short of a final compromise. Barnier called it "a very serious and sombre situation".

IMRAN: PAK ARMY WORKS UNDER ME

Islamabad, Dec. 19: Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan has asserted that the Army is a state institution which works under him, amidst Opposition's allegations of the powerful military establishment's interference in the country's politics and elections.

Pakistan Democratic Movement (PDM), a 11-party opposition alliance, has been holding massive rallies since its inception in September to seek Khan's ouster and press the military to stop interfering in politics. The PDM has been accusing the Pakistan Army of installing "puppet" Prime Minister Khan through a manipulated election in 2018.

The Army, which has ruled Pakistan for more than half of its 70 plus years of existence, has hitherto wielded considerable power in the matters of security and foreign policy. However, the military has denied meddling in the country's politics. Khan also denies that the army helped him win the election in 2018.

According to the 'Lahore Declaration' signed by the Opposition parties on Monday, the military establishment had stolen the people's mandate in the 2018 election.

As new Covid strain spreads faster, UK discusses action

New higher set of curbs, govt to cut back relaxation rules over Christmas

London, Dec. 19: British Prime Minister Boris Johnson discussed with his senior ministers on Saturday what urgent action to take after it was confirmed that a new strain of the Covid-19 virus could spread more quickly and lead to a surge in cases.

The BBC reported that London and southeast England would be placed in a new higher tier of restrictions and the government would cut back on a planned relaxation of the rules over Christmas, but gave no further details.

Johnson will hold a news conference at about 1600 GMT during which he will discuss what his plans are in light of a rise in infections across London and southeast England linked to a new, more transmissible variant of the virus.

England's Chief Medical Officer Chris Whitty said that while there was no current evidence the variant of the novel Coronavirus caused a higher mortality rate or impacted vaccines, urgent work was underway to confirm this.

"We have alerted the World Health Organisation and are continuing to analyse the available data to improve our understanding," Whitty said in a statement.

Britain reported 28,507 new Covid-19 cases on Friday and 489 deaths, with the reproduction "R" number estimated to be between 1.1 and 1.2, meaning the number of cases is rapidly increasing. Johnson said on Friday he hoped England would not need a third lockdown after Christmas and has so far resisted calls to change plans to ease restrictions for five days over the festive period, allowing three separate households to meet indoors.

UK to bring in new higher tier of Covid restrictions for London, southeast England -BBC

Much of the country, including London, is currently in the highest of a three-tier system of restrictions to curb the pandemic's spread. The *Daily Telegraph* newspaper said ministers could now announce curbs on travel between southeast England, including the capital, and the rest of the country.

The BBC said these areas would now be placed in a new "Tier 4", with a tightening of rules for Christmas.

"Failing to act decisively now, will mean further suffering," Jeremy Farrar, director of the Wellcome Trust and a member of the government's Scientific Advisory Group for Emergencies, said on Twitter. "It has been apparent for some days that the virus is again out of control in parts of the country," said Jonathan Ashworth, Labour's health spokesman. — Reuters

Meanwhile, at least nine Coronavirus patients died on Saturday after an oxygen tank explosion triggered a fire at a hospital in southeastern Turkey.

The blaze in an intensive care ward of the hospital in Gaziantep broke out when a tank on an artificial respirator exploded. "We are saddened by this tragedy," Turkish Health Minister Fahrettin Koca said before a planned visit to the hospital. — AFP

London, Dec. 19: British PM Boris Johnson resisted calls to tighten Covid restrictions over Christmas, as London faced stricter measures and concern grew about rising case numbers. The government has been under mounting pressure to toughen proposals allowing up to three households to meet indoors during the festive window from December 23, as European neighbours curb their easing plans amid surging infections. — AFP

Protesters march up Whitehall after gathering in Parliament Square at an anti-lockdown demonstration, "Unite in the Fight" in central London on Saturday. British PM Boris Johnson resisted calls to tighten Covid restrictions over Christmas, as London faced stricter measures and concern grew about rising case numbers. The government has been under mounting pressure to toughen proposals allowing up to three households to meet indoors during the festive window from December 23, as European neighbours curb their easing plans amid surging infections. — AFP

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BIDENS TO GET 1ST VACCINE DOSE TOMORROW

Washington, Dec. 19: President-elect Joe Biden and his wife, Jill, will be getting their first dose of the Coronavirus vaccine on Monday.

That's according to Biden's incoming press secretary, Jen Psaki. Vice President-elect Kamala Harris and her husband, Doug Emhoff, will receive their doses the week after next.

The announcement was made Friday, hours after Vice President Mike Pence and House Speaker Nancy Pelosi became the highest-ranking government officials to receive their first doses of a vaccine. Psaki told reporters that Biden would be receiving the shot in public, as Pence did Friday. — AP

Washington, Dec. 19: The US added a second Covid-19 vaccine to its arsenal on Friday, boosting efforts to beat back an outbreak so dire that the nation is regularly recording more than 3,000 deaths a day. The much-needed doses are set to arrive on Monday after the Food and Drug Administration authorised an emergency rollout of the vaccine developed by Moderna Inc. and the National Institutes of Health. The move marks the world's first authorisation for Moderna's shots.

The vaccine is very similar to one from Pfizer Inc. and Germany's BioNTech that's now being dispensed to millions of health care workers and nursing home residents as the biggest vaccination drive in US history starts to ramp up.

The two work "better than we almost dared to hope," NIH Director Dr. Francis Collins said. "Science has done something amazing." Early results of large, still unfinished studies show both vaccines appear safe and strongly protective although Moderna's is easier to handle since it doesn't need to be stored at ultra-frozen temperatures.

A second vaccine represents a ray of hope amid despair as the virus continues to spread unabated

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WHO: Expert team off to China in Jan.

Geneva, Dec. 19: The head of emergencies at the World Health Organisation says a team of international experts looking into the origins of the Coronavirus pandemic will travel to China the first week of January.

Dr Michael Ryan says there will be quarantine arrangements for the team, which will visit the suspected site of the outbreak in the city of Wuhan. "The purpose of the mission is to go to the original point at which

human cases were detected and that we fully expect to do that," he said. He says the team of international experts will work "with our Chinese colleagues," and he adds they "will not be ... supervised by Chinese officials."

Ryan says the world should celebrate the arrival of vaccines, but the "next three to six months are going to be tough." He seemed to allude the Americas, which is home to roughly three-fourths of the global cases. — AP

China 'obstructing' WHO probe: US

Washington, Dec. 19: Urging the international community to demand transparency from China about the spread of the Coronavirus pandemic, the US has accused Beijing of "obstructing" a WHO probe into the origin of the deadly virus in the central Chinese city of Wuhan and "peddling" questionable vaccines one year after the disease

broke out. "Even today, nearly a year after the world first learned of the outbreak, the Chinese Communist Party is still spreading disinformation regarding the virus and obstructing a World Health Organisation (WHO) investigation into its origin and spread," US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo said on Friday. — PTI

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OXFORD VACCINE TO BE CLEARED BY YEAR-END

London, Dec. 19: The Oxford University vaccine against Covid-19 being produced by AstraZeneca is likely to get regulatory approval from the UK's independent regulator by the end of this year for a rollout to begin in early 2021, according to a UK media report. The Medicines and Healthcare Regulatory Agency is expected to authorise the vaccine by December 28 or 29 after the final data is provided on Monday. — PTI

2ND REPORTED SEVERE REACTION TO COVID VACCINE

Fairbanks, Dec. 19: A second healthcare worker has experienced a severe reaction after receiving the Covid-19 vaccine, officials said Friday. Both cases were in Alaska. A worker, identified only as a female clinician, began experiencing probable anaphylactic symptoms about 10 minutes after receiving the shot Thursday in Fairbanks. Symptoms included tongue swelling, hoarse voice and difficulty breathing. — AP

CASES SURGE: S. KOREANS LINE UP FOR TESTS

Seoul, Dec. 19: Long lines are snaking from Coronavirus testing sites in the South Korean capital of Seoul on Saturday as the country reports 1,053 more confirmed cases, the fourth straight day over 1,000.

Thousands are taking advantage of free tests being offered temporarily in the capital area. The government is struggling to decide whether to increase social distancing to maximum levels, which officials fear would further shock the economy. — AP

Washington, Dec. 19: The case of extradition of Pakistani-origin Canadian businessman Tahawwur Rana, a key accused in the 2008 Mumbai terror attack, to India will continue till April 22, a federal US judge has determined.

Rana, 59, has been declared a fugitive by India, where he is facing multiple criminal charges for his involvement in the 2008 Mumbai terror attack in which 166 people, including six Americans, were killed. He was rearrested on June 10 in Los Angeles on an extradition request by India.

"The Extradition Hearing in this case is continued to April 22, 2021, at 1:30 p.m.," Magistrate Judge Jacqueline Chooljian, the US District Court of Los Angeles, said in his order dated December 17. Rana is a childhood friend of David Coleman Headley, the Pakistani-American LeT terrorist who was involved in plotting the 2008 Mumbai terror attack. Headley, 60, was made an approver in the case, and is currently serving a 35-year prison term in the US for his role in the attack.

Judge Chooljian said Rana will file opposition to the request for extradition by not later than

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Russians hack into networks, cause alarm

Hack against US is 'grave risk': Cybersecurity agency

Washington, Dec. 19: Federal authorities have expressed increased alarm about an intrusion into US and other computer systems around the globe that officials suspect was carried out by Russian hackers.

The nation's cybersecurity agency on Thursday warned of a grave risk to government and private networks.

The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency said in its most detailed comments yet that the intrusion had compromised federal agencies as well as critical infrastructure in a sophisticated attack that was hard to detect and will be difficult to undo.

CISA did not say which agencies or infrastructure had been breached or what information taken in an attack that it previously said appeared to have begun in March. The Department of Energy acknowledged in a separate statement that it was among those that had been hacked.

This threat actor has demonstrated sophistication and complex tradecraft in these intrusions, the agency said in its unusual alert. CISA expects that removing the threat actor from compromised environments will be highly complex and challenging.

The hack, if authorities can indeed prove it was carried out by a nation such as Russia as experts believe, creates a fresh foreign policy problem for President Donald Trump in his final days in office.

Trump, whose administration has been criticised for eliminating a White House cybersecurity advisor and downplaying Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election, has made no public statements about the breach.

President-elect Joe Biden said he would make cybersecurity a top priority of his administration, but that stronger defences are not enough. We need to disrupt and deter our adversaries from undertaking significant cyberattacks in the first place, he said. We will do that by, among other things, imposing substantial costs on those responsible for such malicious attacks, including in coordination with our allies and partners.

The cybersecurity agency previously said the perpetrators had used network management software from Texas-based SolarWinds to infiltrate computer networks. Its new alert said the attackers may have used other methods, as well.

Amid reports that the Treasury and Commerce departments were breached, CISA directed all civilian agencies of the federal government to remove SolarWinds from their servers. — AP

Washington, Dec. 19: Secretary of State Mike Pompeo says Russia was "pretty clearly" behind the gravest cyberattack against the United States on record, the first administration official to publicly tie the Kremlin to the widespread intrusion at a time when President Donald Trump has kept silent on the failure to protect government and private-sector computer networks.

It's not clear exactly what the hackers were seeking, but experts say it could include nuclear secrets, blueprints for advanced weaponry, Covid-19 vaccine-related research and information for dossiers on key government and industry leaders. "We're still unpacking precisely what it is, and I'm sure some of it will remain classified," Pompeo said in an interview late Friday with radio talk show host Mark Levin.

"But suffice it to say there was a significant effort to use a piece of third-party software to essentially embed code inside of US government systems and it now appears systems of private companies and companies and governments across the world as well. This was a very significant effort, and I think it's the case that now we can say pretty clearly that it was the Russians that engaged in this activity." — AP

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"But suffice it to say there was a significant effort to use a piece of third-party software to essentially embed code inside of US government systems and it now appears systems of private companies and companies and governments across the world as well. This was a very significant effort, and I think it's the case that now we can say pretty clearly that it was the Russians that engaged in this activity." — AP

Washington, Dec. 19: Secretary of State Mike Pompeo says Russia was "pretty clearly" behind the gravest cyberattack against the United States on record, the first administration official to publicly tie the Kremlin to the widespread intrusion at a time when President Donald Trump has kept silent on the failure to protect government and private-sector computer networks.



DECCAN
Chronicle

20 DECEMBER 2020



Geeta Chandran

Off the beaten track

Of dancers, artists
and the new normal

While the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic has been food for analysis across all sectors of the economy, one glaring omission is the artist! What has the lockdown and the slowdown done to all of us and our work? This is a silence that is deafening in our public discourse.

As a performing artist, I of course — like all others in my fraternity — lost out on all my scheduled performances and stage shows, both group and solo, and all the travels associated with that. This had two impacts — first, of course, was the loss of income; but also then, my creative graph was ruptured since my interaction with musicians was forced into a hiatus. However, this seemed inconsequential when one realised what was happening to the wider artistes' community at various levels. We are a large sector, very unorganised, scattered and diverse. From folk performers to dancers who are part of group shows, to classical artistes — just the “dance” category within the performing arts group is incredibly large. The folk performers who largely depended on weddings and tourist groups were suddenly completely out of their jobs and many had to seek to alternate ways to survive. Nobody in the media or in the government is even talking about this sector, and that is appalling.

SOCIAL MEDIA SHARING

There were silver linings, of course. In the performing arts' community, we saw that there was lot of sharing that hadn't happened before. Artistes were talking about their lives, the way they learnt their art forms, the way they practised, and the problems that they had had and continue to face at various points in their career. One also saw a lot of discussion and engagement on various subjects relating to the arts, that was a welcome development. Of course, these were the first few months when one could engage with a lot of things happening online. But with the passing of time these, too, have given way to the predictable; and too much of the good thing is now leading to “art reflux”.

As far as performances online go, it has been a mixed bag. Everybody seems to be performing, and that may be a good thing in terms of short-term self-gratification. But sharing everything for free, and placing valuable professional skills acquired over a period of time in the public domain without any thought of monetising them, has become an extremely worrying trend. Economic models of sharing work have not been deliberated upon, and hence there is a danger of the arts being further marginalised.

Let's face it: Even before the pandemic, artistes were not really in a great place in terms of economic viability. Buying a ticket to watch a show was getting more and more difficult. Now with so much happening for free at the click of a button, one worries even more about how artists will manage to survive in the future. Would people ever again buy tickets at all to watch performances?

I agree that artistes are anxious and worried about their uncertain future and hence want to be a part of the social media, lest they be left out of some imaginary race. We are all in an introspective mode. But this mood cannot last for too long. We realise that as well.

Artistes need to perform, and they need to be watched. Their self-esteem and self-confidence takes a huge beating if performances do not happen. The government hasn't spoken a word about artistes and their concerns. Even existing skeletal schemes for artists are not being honoured. The sector as a whole has taken a huge beating, even though everybody acknowledges the fact that during the lockdown all the arts — dance, music, theatre and the visual arts — have kept the morale of everybody high and helped them to stay sane.

In India, the problem is even more daunting as the arts and performers in general are not an organised sector. The diversity in art forms and the geography of this country has not helped in creating a roster — be it folk or classical. Hence organising the artistes' community and helping them has become a huge challenge. A *nadaswaram* player who earned his bread and butter by playing in temples during festivals or played at weddings is today at his tether's end, with both tourism and temple gatherings in moratorium. How does, for example, can one reach support and help to artists located in a remote village in Tamil Nadu?

Could this time be used by all of us to put our heads together and think of ways to reimagine culture for the “new normal” times to come? And what about our future? What happens when things open up once again? What place will the arts then have in our lives? Will the economy be resilient enough to support the arts? And will audiences return to auditoriums to watch live performances? We need to start thinking of the role of artistes in our society, what they mean to us and what we must do for them. But (alas!) will it happen?

Delhi-based classical dancer Geeta Chandran is a force multiplier in the world of the arts, and is the founder-president of Natya Vriksha

Every Monday the best letter of the week wins ₹500. Email: asianage.letters@gmail.com, Else, send to Jawaharlar Nehru National Youth Centre, 219 Deen Dayal Upadhyay Marg, New Delhi 110002.

Subhani

Is farm bills' real aim
to cover fiscal deficit?

Manish Tewari

State of the Union

With the farmers' agitation now entering the 25th day jamming the borders of the national capital the time has come to ask a fundamental question. Are the farm bills aimed at addressing a problem that the government is even terrified of acknowledging?

The NDA/BJP government inherited a robust economy from its predecessor the United Progressive alliance despite protestations to the contrary. Between 2004 and 2014 the India economy grew at 7.8 per cent year on year for 10 long years with 2004-05 as the GDP base year. At the revised base year 2011-12 the growth figure is 8.13 per cent. Despite strong global headwinds in the form of the economic meltdown of 2008 and the Eurozone crisis of 2011 this robust rate of economic growth not only increased the size of the economy, created jobs and employment opportunities but, most importantly, it helped create a robust social security infrastructure in the form of Right to Information, Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment programme (MNREGA), Right to free and compulsory education Education (RTE) and the National Food Security Act, to name but a few of the initiatives in this direction. As many as 27.1 crore people were lifted out of poverty between 2004 and 2014. The flipside of this high growth paradigm was high inflation but then again there is no free lunch in life. On balance, ordinary people benefited as growth with equity brought all around prosperity.

The NDA/BJP government could not sustain this growth trajectory and then on the 8th of November 2016 it inflicted a grievous blow on the body economic. It demonetised 500 and 1,000 rupee notes thereby sucking liquidity out of the economy. In its overzealousness to reform it overlooked a basic fact that India was a 2.6 trillion dollar formal economy riding on an almost similar sized non-formal economy and all cash is not black money. This was followed by a badly implemented Goods and Services Tax (GST) regime that further sucked the remaining liquidity out of the economy.

Even before Covid-19 knocked the bottom out of India's economic paradigm the Indian economy was in serious trouble. In H-1 (April-September) of 2019-20, the total flow of funds from banks and non-banks that include public issues, commercial papers (CPs), external commercial borrowings (ECBs) and foreign direct investments (FDIs) crashed by 87.63 per cent to ₹90,995 crores. It was ₹7.36 lakh crore for the corresponding period of 2018-19 as per to the Reserve Bank of India's (RBI's) monetary policy report.

On the 23rd of March, 2020, the day before the country went into the harshest lockdown on planet earth, Parliament passed the Union Budget of 2020-21 of ₹30.42 lakh crores. The projected revenue receipts were 22.45 lakh crores leaving a fiscal deficit of 7.96 lakh crores. With the Indian economy now officially in recession and expected to contract by over 10 per cent the country is up the proverbial creek without a paddle, with all budgetary projections in the air.

What does this economic havoc have to do with farm bills? Quite a lot, in fact. For it has everything to do with the food subsidy component of the Union Budget.

The Food Corporation of India is the state instrumentality that oversees the purchase and supply of food grains. Founded in 1965 under the Food Corporations Act it is

mandated to procure food grains at Minimum Support prices (MSP) stow them, create buffer stocks including a strategic reserve of food grains in addition to disseminating them through the Public Distribution System (PDS) to identified beneficiaries.

The Union government determines the MSP for purchasing food grains as well as their distribution price also called issue price. This is the rate at which food grains are supplied to the states. Variance in these two rates along with supply costs are recompensed by the government to FCI in the form of food subsidy. The FCI, therefore, is totally reliant on the central government and does not have any other sources of revenue.

Prior to 2014 the Union government used to try and fund the entire food subsidy as a line item in the Union Budget. In other words the money for this activity was appropriated directly from the Union budget. Even then the FCI used to borrow some amount of money from banks backed by a sovereign guarantee or even get a ways and means advance from the Union government. However, these repayments were manageable. When the UPA demitted office FCI had a debt of 91,409 crores.

In 2016-17, realising that the economy was in trouble primarily because of demonetisation and mismanagement from 2014-16 and to window dress its budgetary deficit, the government moved a substantial component of the food subsidy off budget and compelled FCI to borrow from the National Small Savings Fund (NSSF). It is entirely another matter that lending to government organisations like FCI was not the initial mandate of NSSF.

First, it would bring the food subsidy deficits under control and since the government would not procure it also then would not have to distribute food grains thereby ending its obligation under the NFSA

The National Small Savings Fund was set up in 1999 to pool together all the money collected from small saving schemes. This includes public provident fund deposits, savings deposits and savings certificates such as the National Small Savings Certificate. The fund is administered by the ministry of finance.

As a consequence of this sophistry as of 1st of April 2021 FCI's projected borrowing from NSSF would be to the tune of 3.5 lakh crores backed by a sovereign guarantee of the Government of India, meaning, thereby, if FCI defaults, the government would be liable. This amounts to 10 per cent of the current year's Union Budget. In the Union Budget for FY 2020-21 while the budgeted food subsidy was ₹77,983 crores, FCI's borrowing from NSSF was pegged at 1.36 lakh crores.

With a devastated economy and crumbling public finances, the government hit upon a harebrained scheme. In the name of reforms it wagered that it would pass off public procurement to private players. This would kill two birds with one stone; first, it would bring the food subsidy deficits under control and since the government would not procure it also then would not have to distribute food grains thereby ending its obligation under the National Food Security Act.

For a country where 65 per cent of the population lives of agriculture and 36.4 crores are poor this is nothing short of suicidal. The government must grow the economy so that it has enough revenue to meet its commitments. It cannot roll up the social safety nets of farmers and the poor, namely MSP and the NFSA. It must, therefore, repeal these ill-conceived farm bills and give an unequivocal statutory guarantee that it would continue open-ended public procurement at MSP and would fulfill its obligations under NFSA.

The author is a lawyer, Member of Parliament and former Union information and broadcasting minister. The views expressed are personal. Twitter handle @manishtewari.

LETTERS

POETIC JUSTICE

It is unbelievable that a learned judge has passed an order based on his personal views rather than the law (*CJI finds AP HC's order 'disturbing', DC, Dec. 20*). The political comment on constitutional breakdown in a well governed state like AP is nothing but travesty of justice and mockery of democracy. A grateful AP salutes the SC for the poetic justice here.

P.H. Hema Sagar
Secunderabad

PM'S STATEMENT

Thinking that the farmers fight is sponsored by the Opposition is a big mistake. Farmers know more about their profession than any political party and blaming Opposition parties time and again will not solve the problem. If the PM wishes, he can easily solve farmers' grievances and they will be indebted to him for doing so.

P.J. David
Hyderabad

PM's claim that Opposition parties are envious of him getting credit for farm reforms is strange (*DC, Dec. 19*). In spite of 23 days of massive agitation by farmers and about 100 causalities, the PM is simplifying the serious issue as one between him and Opposition parties. This is below his stature and misleading.

B. Raghunadha Rao
Hyderabad

TESTING TIME

India registered its lowest test score of 36 in the second innings of the first test at Adelaide. None of the batsmen reached double figures with Mayank Agarwal being the top scorer with 9 runs. Our batsmen squandered the opportunity to go one up in the series. Our weakness on bouncy wickets stands exposed. Or is it the effect of having played a shorter form of cricket during the past three months? We hope our batsmen pull up their socks and apply themselves well to come back strongly.

S. Nageswara Rao
Hyderabad

50 YEARS AGO IN

DECCAN
Chronicle17 killed as relief
plane crashes
near Panagarh

CALCUTTA, Dec. 19. A Russian relief aircraft, on a flight from Dacca to Palam, crashed in flames near Panagarh airport about 120 kms from here in Burdwan district at four this evening killing all 17 people aboard.

The "A N 22" plane which left Dacca at 2-26 pm was approaching the airport when on of its engines burst into flames. Attempting a crash landing, the plane touched the runway, veered off and streaked along for about a mile before crashing.

As the plane crashed through the runway fencing it set alight several trees and bushes, besides destroying some huts. But no ground casualties have been extricated from the wreckage. Deputy Officer Panagarh airport M. R. Dutta told UNI that the airport staff heard a loud bang in the air and saw the plane descending with its tail ablaze. All the airport emergency and fire services were alerted.

— UNI

James
ForsythHow to fight
'wolf warrior'
diplomacy
of Xi's China

The most significant and lasting change brought about by Covid-19 is that it has woken the West up to the threat posed by Communist China. The fact that the pandemic's initial severity was covered up by the Communist Party of China authorities didn't surprise Western governments. It was Beijing's “wolf warrior diplomacy” as the virus raged worldwide that made them grasp the true nature of President Xi's China.

In March, Britain was taken aback by the extreme misinformation by the CPC as it tried to suggest that the American military was somehow to blame for the virus' emergence. The shortages of personal protective equipment reminded Western governments how reliant they had become on Chinese manufacturing and also exposed the difference between dealing with China and dealing with companies in democratic countries: ministers hesitated to criticise the CPC for fear that the next plane loaded with PPE wouldn't take off. This was a valid concern. When Australia suggested there should be an independent inquiry into the virus' origins,

Beijing aggressively slapped tariffs on its goods. The CPC's behaviour shows that if you develop a close economic relationship with China, it will be used to “bully you politically”.

All this has led to a shift in UK government policy. At the start of the 2010s, David Cameron and George Osborne wanted the UK to be China's best friend in the West. This approach was inherited by Theresa May and, at first, Boris Johnson. In early 2020, Britain was still on track to have Huawei, a Chinese firm with close links to the PLA, play a key role in the building of its 5G network. This is changing, thanks to pressure from both the United States and Tory backbenchers.

A new national security and investment bill, now in Parliament, is meant to stop Chinese firms from buying up British companies in strategically important fields. This is overdue, given how vital technology will be to the coming rivalry between China and the West. To allow Chinese firms, which are not independent of the state, to purchase technology start-ups is extremely shortsighted. There is a strong case for far stricter rules

regarding universities' research deals with Chinese companies too.

During his presidency, Donald Trump reversed Barack Obama's overly passive approach to China's rise. But Mr Trump was ill-suited to galvanise the West to respond to this threat. First, his fondness for autocrats made him wholly unfit for the role of moral leader in this struggle. Second, pushing back on China requires building of alliances and working through multilateral institutions — which Mr Trump was atrocious at. He withdrew the US from the Trans-Pacific Partnership, that was to act as an economic counter to China, and his decision to pull America out of the World Health Organisation only increased China's influence within it.

Joe Biden's incoming administration in many ways represents a return to the Obama era, but US ties with China will be an important exception; Mr Biden will take a much more hardline approach. There is now a bipartisan consensus in the US that China is a strategic threat. In his recent memoir Mr Obama suggests he would have taken a stricter line if he hadn't also had to deal with the aftermath of the 2008 financial crisis.

As the host of next year's G-7, the UK has a major role to play in this Western pushback and intends to use the meeting to launch the D-10, an alliance of democracies to counter China. Australia, South Korea and India — all countries vital to any strategy to contain China — will be invited. Boris Johnson's government believes it has a vital role to play in bringing India into this alliance, given that relations between Prime Minister Narendra Modi and President Biden will not be easy.

In Whitehall there is also interest in the idea of a T-12: a grouping of democracies with a particular interest in technology. Any attempt to contain China must produce an alternative to its technological solutions. But the West is hampered by the split between the US and EU over data and privacy rules. This divide has led to two separate tech ecosystems and held back the effort to respond to China. The West must overcome these internal divisions if it is to prevent Beijing from taking a decisive lead in the industries of the future. This is just as important as coordinating investment in 6G technology to prevent a repeat of the current situation, where

Huawei offers a dramatically cheaper solution than any company from a democratic nation.

China's technological edge is one of the reasons it is in so many ways a more formidable competitor than the Soviet Union was. Another is its position in the world economy. It is no coincidence that no leading Hollywood studio has made a movie critical of China since Seven Years in Tibet in 1997.

China's integration into the global economy also means there are many in the business world who don't want anything to change. One influential Tory pushing for a tougher line on Beijing laments: “You didn't have UK corporates calling to express disappointment if you criticised the Soviet Union.”

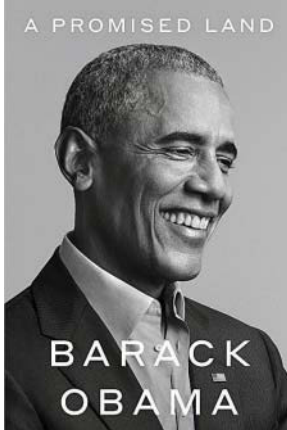
2020 has been an awful year for the world. Nearly every Western country has handled the pandemic badly. The IMF estimates China will be the only major economy to grow in 2020. But the rapid development of vaccines should restore some of the democratic world's intellectual self-confidence. It will need that in the coming generational struggle with Xi's China.

By arrangement with the Spectator

INDIAN TOP 10
BESTSELLERS

NON-FICTION

- 1 A PROMISED LAND**
Barack Obama
Penguin Viking, ₹1,999
- 2 JUGALBANDI: THE BJP BEFORE MODI**
Vinay Sitapati
Penguin Viking, ₹799
- 3 THE BATTLE OF BELONGING**
Shashi Tharoor
Aleph, ₹799
- 4 REMNANTS OF A SEPARATION**
Aanchal Malhotra
HarperCollins, ₹599
- 5 THE COMMONWEALTH OF CRICKET**
Ramachandra Guha
4th Estate, ₹699
- 6 THE INDIA WAY**
S. Jaishankar
HarperCollins, ₹699
- 7 JINNAH: HIS SUCCESSES, FAILURES AND ROLE IN HISTORY**
Ishfaq Ahmed
Penguin, ₹999
- 8 TILL WE WIN**
Dr Chandrakant Lahariya,
Dr Gagandeep Kang,
Dr Randeep Guleria
Penguin Viking, ₹299
- 9 MY OWN WORDS**
Ruth Bader Ginsburg
Simon & Schuster, ₹599
- 10 THE BOOK OF INDIAN ESSAYS: TWO HUNDRED YEARS OF ENGLISH PROSE**
Arvind Krishna Mehrotra (Editor)
Black Kite Press, ₹699



FICTION

- 1 SHUGGIE BAIN**
Douglas Stuart
Picador, ₹499
- 2 THE DISCOMFORT OF EVENING**
Marieke Lucas Rijneveld,
Faber & Faber, ₹499
- 3 HAMNET**
Maggie O' Farrell,
Tinder Press, ₹699
- 4 HIDDEN IN PLAIN SIGHT**
Jeffrey Archer
Pan Macmillan, ₹450
- 5 DAYLIGHT**
David Baldacci,
Pan Macmillan, ₹650
- 6 THE HEART ASKS PLEASURE FIRST**
Karuna Ezara Parikh,
Picador, ₹699
- 7 WHAT THE BODY REMEMBERS**
Shauna Singh Baldwin
Tara-India Research Press, ₹599
- 8 VANISHING HALF**
Brit Bennett
Dialogue Books, ₹799
- 9 THE ARCHER**
Paulo Coelho,
Penguin Viking, ₹250
- 10 A TIME FOR MERCY**
John Grisham,
Hodder & Stoughton, ₹699



Bahrisons, New Delhi

A top cop's gripping diary



Anand K. Sahay

review

Retired senior officials in India have been, on the whole, shy to write about what they saw and did in their work lives. There is always the difficulty about how much to reveal. Social, political, national sensitivities live long and do not necessarily fade away when an officer retires. Then there is the Official Secrets Act. Writing must be careful in the extreme if it's not going to be all puff. So, most don't bother. It is too much trouble even if they could summon the energy once they've been there, done that.

Amod Kanth, among the most remarkable Indian Police Service (IPS) officers of his generation, appears to be a clear exception to the rule. In fact, he has written this book in part to inform the public. He believes, he says, that people ought to know.

This is healthy acknowledgment that in a democracy the apparatus of the state is run in

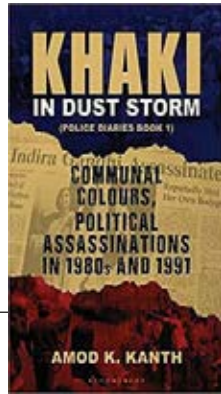
the name of the people, based on tax money they provide, and the burdens they must bear when governance goes haywire, as is frequently the case in this country. In fact, this volume is sub-titled "Police Diaries Book 1". So, there is more to follow. In the main, the observations below derive from that expectation.

The heart of the book is gripping. This is not on account of any juicy, lazy gossip about key people but because the book reveals what dedicated police work can do — and no less what it takes to make police work dedicated. This is especially the case in the backdrop of shortage of resources and manpower, to say nothing of political interference. These are a given in the Indian situation.

Kanth was the young officer who, first as Deputy Commissioner of Police of the Central District in the Union Territory of Delhi and subsequently as Deputy Commissioner, Crime and Railways, in the national capi-

tal, overcame these handicaps and led the police with courage and distinction. He had his share of luck. He had some great bosses, such as M.B. Kaushal, Vijay Karan and Ved Marwah, whose personality and guidance are unstintingly acknowledged in these pages along with the shining qualities of some individuals who reported to the protagonist in this chronicle.

"May you live in interesting times", is said to be a Chinese curse. The decade of the early 1980s to the early 1990s was just that sort of a time in India, especially in the national capi-



KHAKI IN DUST STORM

By AMOD K. KANTH
Bloomsbury, ₹799

tal and the north of the country. The story began with the Khalistan movement in Punjab. This book deals with its blowback which burnt Delhi, leading to one crime wave after another at the vortex of which was the author of the present volume as a young police officer — armed with common sense, integrity and a sense of duty.

When Prime Minister Indira Gandhi was shot dead by her police bodyguards in 1984, medieval era-style mayhem broke out in the nation's capital, as this reviewer was witness. Anti-Sikh riots broke out. Thousands were killed. In certain cases, young Sikhs sought to take revenge and this took the form of terrorist actions. Delhi Police was found unequal to the task. It was overwhelmed by the enormity of the tide. It lacked resources, didn't have specialised training, and there weren't enough police. And — it is important to say this — large sections of the police force had turned communal and callous. Thus, in many cases, the victims just burned.

But, in Kanth's neutral telling, in the Central district where he was in charge, the situation was somehow managed better — with boldness and dedication. The way it is told, it is an absorbing story. After the riots came the retribution in the form of terrorism, and

Kanth was the leader for all of Delhi in these investigations and operations, not just for a part of the great and growing city which is medieval and modern in parts all of the time, and for that reason poses special challenges to the administrator and the cop.

High profile assassinations were par for the course in that Delhi, and spraying of bullets by car-borne terrorists killing innocent civilians was something that was known to happen. In the centre of that story stood the author of this book. He has won a gallantry award on the recommendation of the Army (which motivated parties tried to traduce but the judiciary upheld it), and earned kudos. Later, while doing a stint in CBI, he was the head of the investigation in the Special Investigation Team created to crack the mysteries in the Rajiv Gandhi assassination case. The mission was accomplished in record time.

Some of these tales, based purely on what's presented here, can make a motion picture. But being a special kind of cop is part of Kanth. He has also done pioneering work in the field of child rights for as long as he has done policing. May be, that is another volume. Tidier editing and differently constructed editorial design and conception could have helped sharpen the focus.

HOW CULTURE FILLIP CAN FAST-FORWARD PANDEMIC RECOVERY

Jaya
Bhattacharji
Rose
essay

The creative economy refers to a range of economic activities where value is derived from the generation or exploitation of knowledge and is copyright relevant, such as music, writing, art, fashion, design, and media. Also, a wider range of production activities including goods and services that rely on innovation, research and development such as film, museums, galleries and photography, reside in its ambit.

Unesco survey "Cultural Times" (2015), the first global map of the cultural and creative industries, acknowledges the societal value of arts and culture. It assesses the contribution of cultural and creative industries to economic growth. It estimates that they generate US\$250 billion in revenue a year, creating 29.5 million jobs worldwide.

On March 11, 2020, the WHO declared the Covid-19 pandemic; drastically impacting national economies. Essential industries were permitted to function but other sectors suffered terribly. Many governments did not offer any support, and certainly not for the creative industries. But there were some exceptions.

In June 2020, under a programme called New Start for Culture, Germany earmarked Euro 1bn for arts. Indeed, in November 2020, under Germany's infec-

tion protection law, culture got a new legal status. It is now no longer classified as entertainment. Hence, cancelling arts events in the pandemic might become difficult in this country.

On March 19, 2020, France, too, did something similar: It modified the rules of the country's specific unemployment scheme for artists and technicians. It announced that artists and authors could benefit with a lump sum from a solidarity fund.

Meanwhile, Italy set aside Euro 130 million for authors and audio-visual content creators.

On December 11, 2020, the United Kingdom's Arts Council announced that the Culture Recovery Fund has marked its £1 billion milestone, with £654 million being invested in arts and cultural organisations, as part of its £1.57 billion support package.

On November 30, Germany approved a culture budget of Euro 2.1 billion (\$2.5 billion), nearly at par with the European Union's budget for culture at 2.8 billion euros, albeit to be distributed over the next seven years.

Over in the United States, of the US \$2 trillion coronavirus stimulus bill announced by its government, approximately \$75 million was for the National Endowment for the Arts.

While in South Africa, where seven per cent of the workforce is employed in this sector, 45 per cent informally, the direct contribution to the country's GDP of which is 1.6 per cent, the National Arts Council committed its support to the artists by continuing to pay them during the pandemic.

In May 2020, Jacinda Ardern, the newly returning Prime Minister of New Zealand, announced a \$175 million pack-

Art and literature can generate critical insights that policy makers need to factor for bringing about a sustainable recovery of the economy

age for "decimated arts" — a "resilience grant". The creative sector contributes nearly \$11 billion a year to NZ's GDP and employs 90,000 people. The New Zealand Libraries Partnership Programme with a funding package of \$58.8 million will support librarians and library services and assist them to support community recovery. Ardern said, "A healthy cultural sector has many positive flow-on effects for other important parts of our economy, such as technical production, hospitality, venues and domestic tourism."

According to World Bank (August 2020 report), in 2013, creative industries around the world generated revenues of over \$2 billion and employed 29 million people. The market for creative goods is estimated to be \$508 billion as of 2015. In 2015, developing economies exported more than 250 billion creative products including design goods, fashion, and films. Top exporters included China, Turkey, India, Mexico, El Salvador and Pakistan. In the United States, the non-profit arts and culture industry generated \$166.3 billion of economic activity in 2015, supporting 4.6 million jobs, while receiving only \$5 billion in arts allocations by the public sector. A phenomenal return on investment at 3,326 per cent!

According to Megha Patnaik's report titled "Measuring India's Creative Economy", May 2020, however, approxi-

mately 1.1 million workers are employed in this sector, contributing 0.58 per cent of the GDP (2016-17). This is less than the international average as measured by WIPO where the mean contribution is 5.48 per cent. But again, in India, this can be partially attributed to the lack of comprehensive data. Patnaik states that with the right growth impetus through policy and markets, the creative economy can create a large share of jobs.

Sanjoy Roy, co-founder, Jaipur Literature Festival, confirms this by estimating that during the six days of the event there are more than 500,000 footfalls and 110,000 unique visitors.

In fact, culture can accelerate socio-economic recovery from the pandemic, as outlined by World Bank and Unesco in its report, "Culture in City Reconstruction and Recovery" (2018). The framework, entitled "Cure", offers principles and strategies to apply in city reconstruction and rehabilitation in post-crisis situations.

There are four prominent ways in which culture positively impacts community resilience — by building social cohesion, fostering social and psychological well-being, offering critical tools for expression and community engagement, and finding authentic narratives, perspectives and experiences. These are critical insights that policymakers need to recognise for promoting sustainable and inclusive recovery from the pandemic's effects with full ownership from communities. Investing in creative industries and developing cultural capital is worth exploring for the Indian government.

Jaya Bhattacharji Rose is an international publishing consultant

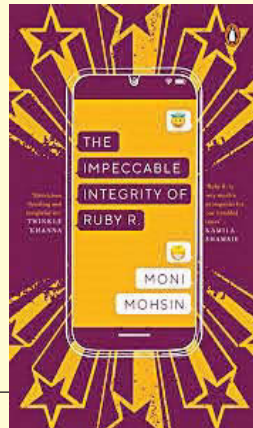
The importance
of being earnest
in a villainish
and banal worldKushalrani
Gulab

review

It was at about page 243 of this 264-page book that I actually fell off my chair, I was laughing so hard. Laughing not at poor Ruby, the protagonist of Moni Mohsin's novel *The Impeccable Integrity of Ruby R.*, whose whole concept of her own existence had just been upended, but at myself.

Because I had read this book so earnestly right from the start, mentally noting a Modi here, a Trump there, possibly even a Putin lurking in a sentence or two. I had muttered darkly to myself throughout about messiah-type politicians, the trolls who worship them and the apparently global inability to think. I had begged Ruby again and again to use her head and open her eyes and see what was happening in front of her. But it was only when I got to page 243 that I understood that I had been reading this book all wrong.

I could easily tell you what happened on page 243 to bring me to this revelation; it certainly would not be a spoiler because there are zero points of surprise in this book. Ruby Rauf, a hard-working and a bit of a young woman, is focussed on her studies with the aim of working for a bank and returning to the upper middle class lifestyle she and her mother had lost when her banker father died, when she listens to a brand new politician speak and falls for his sincerity.

THE IMPECCABLE INTEGRITY
OF RUBY R.By MONI MOHSIN
Penguin Viking, ₹499

The brand new politician, Saif, a former film-star, says what every politician says, but with such charm and conviction that Ruby genuinely believes he will change the country. So when her mother, who works as a visiting tutor, is humiliated by a drug baron with such strong political connections that he is untouchable, Ruby abandons her education and ambition and joins Integrity, Saif's political party, as its social media head.

At no point in the book is Mohsin subtle about Ruby's inevitable fall from her great height at Integrity. Nothing is hidden from the reader or even Ruby herself: Saif's sliminess and sexually predatory behaviour, Integrity's complete lack of honour, Ruby's increasing belief that the end so justifies the means that even her closest friend can become social media prey — everything is made as clear as crystal. In fact, the author's total openness in the telling of this story almost makes it dull: you know right at the start that Ruby's life will be a trainwreck and sure enough, it is.

But then page 243 arrives. And you understand the importance of the book. *The Impeccable Integrity of Ruby R.* is not a political novel. It's a novel set in politics, but it's about Ruby and no one else. It is, in fact, a coming of age novel about a young woman, her insecurities and dreams and what her first decisions as an adult make of her. It is also about its readers, like me: how we lose ourselves in the ephemera of politics; how we must come of age ourselves. In one word, it's brilliant.

Kushalrani Gulab is a freelance editor and writer who dreams of being a sanyasi by the sea

Barack Obama was decidedly a man of action as well as words

Sam Leith

review

Well, it's quite the title, isn't it? It tends to invite comparisons. The first one that occurred to me, though, was that the original Promised Land guy managed to get all the important stuff down on two stone tablets. His would-be successor doesn't have quite that gift for compression. As he semi-apologises in the opening pages, this memoir was originally envisioned as a 500-pager. *A Promised Land* is just north of 700 pages, and there's another volume to come.

That speaks of a certain self-regard. Then again, Barack Obama has a good bit to be self-regarding about. He overcame a modest background, a Muslim-sounding middle name and the melanin thing to win the presidency, in large part thanks to an unsurpassed gift for oratory. He helped avert a global depression after the 2008 crash. He passed the Affordable Care Act in the teeth of a ferociously obstructionist GOP. He kept a lid on

the Iranian nuclear programme, just about negotiated the Arab spring with honour intact, saw off Colonel Gaddafi — and it was on his watch that they got Osama Bin Laden, a thrilling account of which closes the book. He managed to win the Nobel Peace Prize ("what for?" he was self-aware enough to wonder) even as he sent tens of thousands more troops to Afghanistan and waged unceasing drone war in the sovereign territories of other nations. What's more he has a good singing voice, a nifty jump shot and a smart, smoking hot wife — he notes, approvingly, the "cult of Michelle's arms" taking hold of the media.

Whether or not you rate his achievements as highly as he does, to keep company with his elegant prose, complex conscience and unmistakable intelligence is a cool drink of water after four years of the other guy. Did he *bring about* the Obama fets about — and though in these pages Trump is a minor comic character, the book describes with dismay the truth-indifferent, competence-optional rise of what was to metastasise into Trumpism.

A Promised Land is long, in part, because it wants to do two things: to serve the historical

record (which means huge passages about the minutiae of passing legislation, complete with hat-tips to obscure staffers and bush-league congressmen); and to offer for the ordinary reader a sense of what it's like, in human terms, to be the 44th President of the United States of America. Plus, it needs to do a lot of the former to explain to his critics on the right why he's not a Marxist revolutionary, and to his critics on the left, whose disapproval stings him more, why he was not able to right the wrongs of the world in one go. Doing that — in an age of 280-character position statements — means a patient attention to detail.

But, as I say, there's a lot of it: he takes two and a half pages to describe his daily commute down the White House's West Colonnade; complete with picturesque old Black grounds-men (sign of the times: he capitalises Black, as he did not in his first book) who, it occurs to the President, are in a way just like him: "guardians... the quiet priests of a good and solemn order." There is a good bit of what in the past would have been called 'pi-jaw'; and a lot, too, of what these days gets called 'humblebrag'. He does like to namecheck the predecessors he admires, and com-

Obama's cool conscientious pragmatism, rather than his optimism, is the takeaway from his memoir

pare his travails with theirs — Lincoln, JFK, FDR, Nelson Mandela, Vaclav Havel and Gandhi are among those who get an outing.

Also, schmaltz. Obama salts his narrative with passages of novelistic colour and implausibly verbatim dialogue. One of



A PROMISED LAND

By BARACK OBAMA
Penguin Random House, ₹1,999

his tics is to describe himself, at one resonant moment or another, contemplating the scene and having a Deep Thought or a Meaningful Memory. "As Michelle and I leaned out to wave, the night air brisk on our cheeks, the crowd cheering wildly, I couldn't help but think about the daily fighting that continued to consume Iraq and Afghanistan and all the cruelty and suffering and injustice that my administration had barely even begun to deal with."

Visiting the pyramids in Egypt really sets him off. He contemplates an old graffiti of a jug-eared figure who looks a bit like him: "All of it was forgotten now, none of it mattered, the pharaoh, the slave, and the vandal all long turned to dust." He also, in more prosaic moments, has the Alan Partridge quality of liking to end sections by quoting his own witticisms and the approving reactions to same ("We both got a good laugh out of that").

But under all that hopey changey stuff, and where the long sections about wrangling policy through Congress really come into their own, is a superbly engaging study in realpolitik. He was famous for his windy rhetoric; but to get

anything done in office required a steely political operator. Obama, the centrist dad's centrist dad, is again and again confronted by the hard arithmetic of the caucus at home, and of tangled interests abroad. He really shows you how the sausage is made — and his cool, conscientious, covering-all-the-angles pragmatism, more than his optimism, is the real fascination in this book.

He delivers crisp little put-downs, too. Nicolas Sarkozy is a "bantam cock" whose conversation "swooped from flattery to bluster to genuine insight, never straying far from his primary barely disguised interest, which was to be at the centre of the action and take credit for whatever it was that might be worth taking credit for." Putin leads a Russia that "resembled a criminal syndicate as much as a traditional government".

And the man himself? He likes vodka neat, has a weakness for nicotine, loves to play basketball, golf and spades. He's uxorious, devoted to his kids, introspective and self-questioning. He doodles in meetings. He psyches himself up for rallies by listening to Jay-Z and Eminem. And as a young man he read Marx, Marcuse, Fanon and Foucault — but (he makes clear so as not

to give Jordan Peterson fans an embolism) mainly to impress girls.

And, wow, what a weird world the President lives in: empty motorways wherever you go, "armed Swat teams" filling every staircase, rooftops cluttered up with "Secret Service countersniper teams, clad in black". If you take off for the loo, hulking men in black suits will mutter "Renegade to Secondary Hold" into their cufflinks. Every day starts with a briefing dossier that Michelle calls the "Death, Destruction and Horrible Things Book".

It's plain that Michelle doesn't like any of it all that much. When Barack was originally thinking about running for president, he told her: "You get the final say." Michelle lifted her eyebrows as if to suggest she didn't believe me. "If that's really true, then the answer is no," she said. "I don't want you to run for president, at least not now." Three pages later, he's running for president anyway. "If one of the qualifications of running for the most powerful office in the world was megalomania," he writes, "it appeared I was passing the test."

By arrangement with the Spectator

SHORT TAKES

Panghal clinches gold at World Cup

New Delhi: World silver-medalist Amit Panghal (52kg) notched up a gold medal without having to fight his final bout, while veteran Satish Kumar (+91kg) settled for silver after an injury prevented him from competing in his summit clash at the Cologne World Cup in Germany on Saturday. Panghal was given a walkover by Germany's Argishti Terteryan. Satish, who made the final after beating France's Djamil Dini Moindze in the semifinal on Friday night, had to withdraw against Germany's Nelvie Tiafack owing to an injury. Also making the final were Sakshi and Manisha in the women's 57kg category. Asian Games bronze winner Pooja Rai, Mohammed Hussamuddin and Gaurav Solanki settled for bronze medals. — *PTI*

Chennaiyin snap winless streak

Goa: Chennaiyin FC finally managed to register a win after five games, with 2-1 victory over FC Goa in the Indian Super League here on Saturday. In a game that saw 39 shots at goal, Rahim Ali (53') scored the match-winner after Jorge Ortiz (9') cancelled out Rafael Crivellaro's (5') olympic-goal opener. It was an easy win for the visitors who should have finished with a bigger goal margin, had it not for their poor finishing. Goa coach Juan Ferrando named three changes to the line-up that lost against ATK Mohun Bagan with Aiban Dohling and George Ortiz being the other two. — *PTI*

Real Kashmir lift maiden IFA Shield

Kolkata: Real Kashmir FC clinched their maiden major trophy by lifting the IFA Shield after beating George Telegraph 2-1 in the summit clash here on Saturday, though the 127-year-old tournament was held without some of the country's top sides. This year, four I-League teams and eight Calcutta Premier League sides took part. Besides RKFC, Mohammedan Sporting, Gokulam Kerala and Indian Arrows were the other I-League sides. Fresh from a hat-trick against Mohammedan Sporting in the semifinals, Nigerian forward Lukman Adefemi broke the deadlock (38th minute) from a penalty but the Georgians restored parity in the second half with a terrific solo run by substitute Gautam Das (50th). But 10 minutes later, skipper Mason Robertson snatched the lead for the Snow Leopards with a towering header. — *PTI*

BDL bats show no mercy to Dayanand

DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 19

Sandeep Goud and K. Hima Teja shone with the bat for BDL on Saturday, the second day of their A-1 Division three-day league match against R. Dayanand. Sandeep hit 58 while Teja is one run short of his half century. Prateek Pawar also struck a decent 49 for BDL. Sandeep and Teja are at the crease as BDL made 193 for 2 to ramp up pressure on the Dayanand side which were all out for a paltry 160 in their first innings. Tejodhar and Akash Sana were pick of bowlers for BDL, scalping three wickets each. Earlier, BDL posted 292 in their first innings.

A-1 DIVISION (THREE-DAY)

Day-2:
■ BDL 292/9 in 90 overs & 193/2 in 36.3 overs (Prateek Pawar 49, Sandeep Goud 58 batting, K. Hima Teja 49 batting) vs R Dayanand 160 in 46.5 overs (K. Bhagath Varma 41, B. Tejodhar 3/37, Akash Sana 3/43).

Live on TV

FOOTBALL

English Premier League: Brighton vs Sheffield from 5.30 pm; Tottenham vs Leicester from 7.45 pm; Manchester United vs Leeds United from 10 pm; West Brom vs Aston Villa from 12.45 am (Monday) on Star Sports Select 1, HD

Italian League: Torino vs Bologna from 5 pm on Sony Ten 2; Sassuolo vs AC Milan from 7.30 pm; Atalanta vs Roma from 10.30 pm; Lazio vs Napoli from 1.15 am (Monday) on Sony Ten 2, HD

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NEW LOW

India slump to their lowest score as Australia clinch first Test

Adelaide, Dec. 19: The Indian cricket team under Virat Kohli faced their worst hour of embarrassment while collapsing to their lowest Test score of 36 as a rampaging Australia cruised to an emphatic eight-wicket victory inside two and half days in the opening Day/Night Test here on Saturday.

There were no demons in the pitch but Josh Hazlewood (5-38-5) and Patrick Cummins (10.2-4-21-4) displayed fast bowling of highest quality to dismantle the visitors. The sequence of 4, 9, 2, 0, 4, 0, 8, 4, 0, 4, and 1 on the scorecard will rattle the fans but more so this team, for a very long time.

India's earlier lowest score was 42 at the Lord's in 1974 against England, known in Indian cricket parlance as the "Summer of 42". Saturday's total was also the lowest score in the brief history of D/N Tests and the joint fifth lowest overall.

The easy target of 90 runs was achieved by the home side in only 21 overs without much fuss.

They only lost Matthew Wade (33) and Marnus Labuschagne (6) in pursuit of the easy goal.

The home team collected 30 World Test Championship points from the win, while its skipper Tim Paine was adjudged player of the match for his gritty first innings knock of 73.

India have now lost three successive Tests well inside three days with two being in New Zealand earlier this year.

To make matters worse for the visitors, star pacer Mohammed Shami's series could well be over due to a wrist injury. — *PTI*

Our worst batting show: Virat

Adelaide, Dec. 19: India captain Virat Kohli can't remember a "worse batting performance" by his team than the lowest ever Test score of 36 against Australia here but at the same time, he has urged people not to "make mountain out of a molehill".

He did speak about batsmen "lacking intent" to take forward the lead and although he

didn't take names, Mayank Agarwal's approach (9 off 40 balls) in the morning was hard to explain when the team had a 62-run overnight advantage.

"I don't think we have ever had a worse batting performance than this. So we can only go upwards from here and you will see guys stepping up and realising their true characters,"

Kohli said. The Indian captain desperately tried but looked at pains to defend the indefensible — another inept overseas batting show with six successive scores of less than 250 just this year.

"It's a strange one to be honest in my opinion. The ball didn't do much but we didn't have too much intent of going out there and taking the

game forward," he lamented.

"Everything happened so quickly that no one could make any sense of it," Kohli was unable to fathom what hit his team. "I don't think it's alarming and we can very well sit here and make a mountain out of a molehill, it's basically looking at things in the right perspective," he reasoned. — *PTI*



India captain Virat Kohli (right) leads his players off the field after their loss to Australia on the third day of their first Test in Adelaide on Saturday. — *AFP*

SCORECARD

India 1st Innings: 244 all out

Australia 1st Innings: 191 all out

India second Innings (overnight 9/1):

Prithvi Shaw b Cummins 4, Mayank Agarwal c Paine b Hazlewood 9, Jasprit Bumrah c and b Cummins 2, Cheteshwar Pujara c Paine b Cummins 0, Virat Kohli c Green b Cummins 4, Ajinkya Rahane c Paine b Hazlewood 0, Hanuma Vihari c Paine b Hazlewood 8, Wriddhiman Saha c Labuschagne b Hazlewood 4, Ravichandran Ashwin c Paine b Hazlewood 0, Umesh Yadav not out 4, Mohammed Shami retd hurt 1. Extras 0. Total (for 9 wks, in 21.2 overs) 36.

FoW: 7-1, 15-2, 15-3, 15-4, 15-5, 19-6, 26-7, 26-8, 31-9.

Bowling: Mitchell Starc 6-3-7-0, Pat Cummins 10.2-4-21-4, Josh Hazlewood 5-3-8-5.

Australia 2nd Innings: Matthew Wade run out 33, Joe Burns (not out) 51, Marnus Labuschagne c Agarwal b Ashwin 6, Steven Smith (not out) 1. Total (For 2 wks, in 21 overs) 93.

FoW: 70-1, 82-2. **Bowling:** Umesh Yadav 8-1-49-0, Jasprit Bumrah 7-1-27-0, Ravichandran Ashwin 6-1-16-1.



The OTP to forget this is 49204084041.

— VIRENDER SEHWAG
Ex-India opener

Wait what happened? I just went to play 9 holes came back game over. What a spell by The Australians. Pace matters.

— WASIM AKRAM
Pakistani cricketer

With the way India batted & bowled in the 1st innings, they were in the driver's seat, but the Aussies came back really hard this morning. That is the beauty of Test cricket. It's NEVER over till it's over. India was out-classed in the 2nd half. Congratulations to Australia!

— SACHIN TENDULKAR
India great

Gavaskar hails Aussie bowlers

Adelaide, Dec. 19: The legendary Sunil Gavaskar on Saturday sympathised with the Indian team after it slumped to its lowest Test score, saying it would be a bit unfair to be critical given that the Australian pace bowlers were simply "superb".

The trio of Josh Hazlewood, Pat Cummins and Mitchell Starc produced a sensational performance as the visitors collapsed to their lowest Test score of 36. India's earlier lowest score was 42 against England at the Lord's in 1974 and Gavaskar was a part of that team.

"I mean, any team that is all-out for its lowest Test score since the time it started playing Test cricket, that's never good to see," Gavaskar told 'Channel 7' after India's eight-wicket loss here.

"But having said that, if any other team had been facing that kind of bowling, they would have also got out, maybe be not all-out for 36, maybe 72 or 80-90 but the way Hazlewood, Cummins bowled and the earlier three-over spell from Starc, they asked a lot



Australia's Pat Cummins celebrates the wicket of India's Cheteshwar Pujara on Saturday. — *AP*

of questions," he explained. "So it's not fair to blame the Indian batsmen for the way they got out because it was just simply superb bowling by the Australian bowlers," he added.

After ending the second day with a handy 62-run first innings lead, India faced a batting collapse in the first session of day three. None of their batsmen reached double-digit scores as Hazlewood (5/8) and Cummins (4/21) terrorised the tourists into submission. — *PTI*

ZERO FOR FOUR WAS MORE SHAMEFUL, SAYS GAEKWAD

BY BIPIN DANI

1-0 (Pankaj Roy), 2-0 (Datta Gaekwad), 3-0 (M.K. Mantri) and 4-0 (Vijay Manjrekar). India losing four wickets without a run on the scoreboard against England at Leeds in 1952 was more shameful than Virat Kohli & Co.'s second innings debacle at Adelaide, according to former India opener Dattaji Gaekwad.

"Team India's 36 all out at Adelaide is not as shameful as our debacle," Gaekwad, one of the two surviving members of India's 1952 team, said.

"There have been other international teams who have scored lesser than 36 runs but losing four wickets without a run on the board was very hard to digest. Even today, I am ashamed of this (zero for four) debacle".

Hazlewood warns India of aftershock

Adelaide, Dec. 19: India will feel the aftershocks of crumbing to their lowest Test total of 36 heading into the remainder of the four-match series against Australia, Adelaide Oval's wrecker-in-chief Josh Hazlewood said Saturday. Virat Kohli leaving for paternity leave from the second Test will also add to the visitors' woes, according to Hazlewood.

"Getting bowled out for 36 is going to leave a few headaches here and there and their best batter (Virat) is leaving as well, it is going to leave a bit of whole," Hazlewood said at

the post-match press conference.

Kohli's absence is also an opportunity for others to prove their mettle after the forgettable outing at the Adelaide Oval.

"...But they have got plenty of class batters on the side-lines to come in, not of Virat's class. But in terms of the series, it is great to be one up, it is better than being one-down, as we found out last time," he added. The pacer though cautioned his teammates that the win is history now and they must look forward to the coming matches. — *PTI*

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