


DECCAN Chronicle

THE LARGEST CIRCULATED ENGLISH DAILY IN SOUTH INDIA
ANANTAPUR | WEDNESDAY | 16 DECEMBER 2020

WEATHER

 **Max:** 28.0°C
Min: 14°C
RH: 63%
Rainfall: Nil
Forecast: Cloudy sky. Misty morning. Max/Min temp. 28/14 °C

NATION | 4

Didi dares Centre to impose Prez rule



Time to turn the page, says Biden after EC win

WORLD | 5

SPORTS | 8

Kohli climbs to second in Test rankings






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COVID-19 COUNT

CASES	DEATHS
(+25,901)	(+365)
99,32,364	1,44,110
covid19india.org	
STATE GOVERNMENT BULLETINS	
(+491)	(+3)
TS: 2,78,215	1,499
(+500)	(+5)
AP: 8,76,336	7,064

CASES AROUND THE WORLD

 7,35,16,121
 DEATHS 16,34,749
 COUNTRIES, AREAS WITH CASES 218
worldometers.info/coronavirus

ASTROGUIDE

Sarvari: Dakshinayana
Tithi: Margasira Shuddha Vidiya till 4.59 pm
Star: Purvashada till 8.08 pm
Variyam: Shesha Variyam till 8.05 am; 3.51 am to 5.24 am (Thursday)
Durmuhurtam: 11.49 am to 12.33 pm
Rahukalam: 12 noon to 1.30 pm
HIJRI CALENDAR
Rabbi-ul Akhir 30, 1442 AH
PRAYERS
Fajar: 5.08 am
Zohar: 12.05 pm
Asar: 4.11 pm
Maghrib: 5.47 pm
Isha: 7.02 pm
SUNRISE TOMORROW 6.17 AM
SUNSET TODAY 5.49 PM
MOONSET 6.19 AM
MOONRISE 6.28 PM

COUNTER POINT



We are lucky to be blessed with unadulterated grass!

IN BRIEF

Covid tally rises in IIT-Madras

Chennai: Seventy nine more people have tested positive for coronavirus on the Indian Institute of Technology-Madras campus here, taking the tally in the institution to 183, a senior health official said on Tuesday. Out of the 978 samples lifted from the IIT-M since December 1, a total of 183 people have tested positive till date and results for 25 specimens alone were yet to be

North India in grip of cold wave

New Delhi: Cold conditions intensified in parts of north India on Tuesday and dense fog engulfed many states as Delhi registered its lowest minimum temperature of the season so far while night temperatures in Kashmir dipped below the freezing point.

SC suggests docs be given break

New Delhi: The Supreme Court asked the Centre on Tuesday to consider granting a break to doctors engaged in Covid duty for the last eight months. The top court said that continuous work might be affecting mental health of doctors. A bench of Justices Ashok Bhushan, R.S. Reddy and M.R. Shah, which is hearing a *suo motu* case.

AP wants Centre notification for relocation of High Court

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy on Tuesday met Union home minister Amit Shah and will be meeting Prime Minister Narendra Modi and other ministers on Wednesday. The AP CM is in Delhi to pursue various matters pertaining to the state with different Union ministers and the Prime Minister. The Chief Minister broached the Polavaram issue and submitted a memorandum to Amit Shah. He requested for approval of ₹55,656 crore for Polavaram project as per Second Revised Cost Estimate and sought direc-



Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy calls on Union home minister Amit Shah in New Delhi on Tuesday. —DC

tions to Central water and finance ministries in this regard. He further wanted reimbursement of land acquisition costs and rehabilitation works as per the

2013 Land Acquisition Act for Polavaram project. He stated that the Centre is yet to reimburse ₹1,779 crore spent by the AP in construction of dam.

Jagan stated that bills from December 2018 are pending and any delay in construction of the project will further increase the project cost.

CM Jagan said, “We have planned to decentralise the capital as part of integrated development of AP state. We have enacted legislation in August making Visakhapatnam the executive capital, Amaravati the legislative capital and Kurnool the judicial capital.”

The CM thus wanted the centre to start the process of relocating the High Court to Kurnool and issue of notification for the same.

■ Page 2: Jagan seeks adequate flood relief

JAGAN RELEASES ₹1,252 CR FOR 9.48 L FARMERS

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy on Tuesday launched ‘YSR Free Crop Insurance’ scheme and directly credited an overall amount of ₹1,252 crore into the bank accounts of 9.48 lakh farmers, who had lost their crop in 2019. Speaking on the occasion, he said that the government has taken up the responsibility of supporting farmers during their hard times.

■ Page 2: Crop insurance without paying premium

VICE-ADMIRAL DIES DUE TO CORONAVIRUS

New Delhi, Dec. 15: Vice Admiral Srikant died on Tuesday morning at the base hospital here due to Covid-19, officials said. The vice admiral, the Navy’s senior-most submariner, was due to retire on December 31. Srikant was admitted at the hospital after he contracted the virus, said a junior Navy officer who had worked under him. Subsequently, he tested had negative on Sunday morning, but developed breathing difficulties by evening, the officer said. “He was shifted to ICU and was subsequently put on a ventilator,” the officer mentioned. —PTI

LEGAL | REALM

Wants administration for Covid vaccination Phase-1

AP wants HC not to order polls

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

The Andhra Pradesh government urged the High Court to issue directions to the State Election Commission to put on hold its move to conduct gram panchayat polls in February 2021 to help it, complete the first phase of vaccination for Covid-19 by engaging the state machinery for the purpose.

The High Court division bench comprising justice D.V.S.S. Somayajulu held hearing on Tuesday on the additional affidavit filed by the state government seeking issue of directions to stay the implementation of election proceedings issued by the SEC for holding gram panchayat polls in February, 2021. Government pleader C.

STATE URGES APHC JUDGE TO RECUSE FROM ‘MISSION BUILD AP’ HEARING

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

The state government on Tuesday urged High Court Judge Justice Rakesh Kumar to recuse from hearing a batch of petitions filed challenging its move to sell government assets under ‘Mission Build AP’ stating that it may not get justice.

Suman informed the court that the Centre issued guidelines for taking up Covid-19 vaccination and added that as the vaccination is likely to be taken up during January-February 2021, the state government is supposed to avail the services of employees on

The state filed an affidavit in the HC expressing concern that if Justice Kumar continues in the bench hearing the petitions, there was a chance that the Judge might behave in a partial manner resulting in deprivation of justice.

■ Page 2: AP: Those who oppose sale can reach forum

lines of employees deployed for duty during general elections. Explaining the role of employees in the Covid-19 vaccination programme, the government pleader informed the court that in each vaccination session, 100 beneficiaries would be



BJP and Congress leaders clash over the chairman post during the Karnataka Legislative Council in Bengaluru on Tuesday. Congress MLCs heckled and pushed deputy chairman of the Legislative Council, S.L. Dharm Gowda, from his seat. — PTI

Maheshwari to be shifted, Goswami new CJ

N. VAMSI SRINIVAS | DC
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Andhra Pradesh Chief Justice J.K. Maheshwari is likely to be shifted to Sikkim High Court.

The new Chief Justice will be appointed by the President in a few days. According to sources, Sikkim High Court Chief Justice Arup Kumar Goswami was actively considered for the AP High Court while Madhya

Pradesh High Court acting Chief Justice Sanjay Yadav’s name also cropped up.

The transfer of Justice Maheshwari came a month after Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy complained to the Centre against the former and a few other judges besides writing a letter to Supreme Court Chief Justice S.A. Bobde and releasing the same to media.



Justice Arup Kumar Goswami

Sources said the Supreme Court Collegium which met on Monday

decided to transfer the incumbent and the top leadership at the Centre informed the Chief Minister of the developments following which he rushed to New Delhi to meet Union home minister Amit Shah.

The judiciary and executive in the state were on a collision path in the last one year. It all started with a few judgments given by the Chief Justice and other judges including the

removal of YSR Congress flag colours on village secretariat buildings and scrapping of state order making English medium mandatory in government schools.

The High Court had also set aside the appointment of new State Election Commissioner in place of N. Ramesh Kumar and reinstated the latter.

■ Page 2: Tussle reached flashpoint in Amaravati case

Lorry mows down 5 on way to church

DC CORRESPONDENT
KURNOOL DEC. 15

In a tragic incident, five people, including four children, were killed and eleven others sustained injuries when a mini lorry mowed them down on National Highway-40 at Yerraguntla village near Sirivelu in Nandyal division.

Around 20 to 30 persons were going to attend a candle service at a church at 5 am on Tuesday.

Police said the deceased were U. Jhansi, 15, Dasari Sushmita, 14, Saigalla Vamsi, 12, Dasari Harsha Vardhan, 8 and Thota Suvarna, 42.

The injured were rushed to the government hospitals in Nandyal and Kurnool.

■ Page 2: Second wave palpable, says AP

■ Page 2: Three people died on the spot

JOY OF SINGING CAROLS CRUSHED BY SUDDEN DEATH

D. SIVA RAMI REDDI | DC
KURNOOL DEC. 15

The joy of singing carols was short-lived in the macabre mishap in the sleepy Yerraguntla village near Sirivelu on Tuesday. The residents of SC Colony have been observing early morning service from 4 am for the past one week for the second coming of the Saviour. The small community of local church were resolutely praying for liberation from Coronavirus.

■ Page 2: Advent joy shortlived

BORIS TO BE CHIEF GUEST ON REPUBLIC DAY

London, Dec. 15: UK Prime Minister Boris Johnson has accepted his Indian counterpart Narendra Modi’s invitation to be the chief guest at the Republic Day parade on January 26, Downing Street said here on Tuesday, marking his first major bilateral visit since taking office last year and the first since Britain’s exit from the European Union.

“I am delighted to be visiting India at the start of an exciting year for UK, and look forward to delivering the quantum leap in our bilateral relationship that Prime Minister Modi and I have pledged to achieve,” said Johnson. “As a key player in the Indo-Pacific region, India is an increasingly indispensable partner for the UK as we work to boost jobs,” he said. — PTI

RAJA CHARI TO LEAD SPACEX TEAM TO ISS

Washington, Dec. 15: NASA and European Space Agency (ESA) have selected three astronauts, including Indian-American Raja Chari, as crew members for SpaceX mission to the International Space Station, which is expected to launch in the autumn of 2021. — Agencies



SHORT TAKES

AP POLICE
BAGS 2ND RANK
IN ICJSDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

The Andhra Pradesh Police has been ranked second in the implementation and utilisation of the Interoperable Criminal Justice System (ICJS). Maharashtra ranked first in ICJS implementation and usage and Telangana was ranked third in the awards announced by the Central government on Tuesday.

DGP Gautam Sawang received the award in a virtual mode from minister of state for home affairs G. Kishen Reddy.

Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy and AP home minister Mekathoti Sucharitha expressed their delight over the AP Police winning the prestigious national award and congratulated the personnel for their services.

In a separate programme, Sawang launched a week-long "Anti-Drug Drive" at the DGP office on Tuesday. The "Anti-Drug Drive" banner was unveiled.

Speaking on the occasion, the DGP said that various awareness programmes under which rallies and enforcement works will be carried during the week-long drive. He appreciated the Visakhapatnam rural SP and Srikakulam SP who destroyed the banned Ganja tactfully during the recent past. He asked all the other SPs in the state to take measures to curb the ganja menace.

THREE DIED ON THE
SPOT, 2 SUCCUMB
IN HOSPITAL

FROM PAGE 1

While three people died on the spot, two others succumbed in the hospital, said Sirivella sub Inspector Chandrababu. A case of death due to negligence has been registered.

Allagadda DSP Rajendra said that an Eicher vehicle was coming from Hyderabad to Mydukuru. The vehicle's headlights were not working and the driver was in a sleepy condition, he said. The vehicle rammed through the people who were waiting on the left side of the road.

Kurnool SP Kagineelli Fakkeerapa visited the spot and also called on the victims in the hospital.

ADVENT JOY
SHORTLIVED IN
YERRAGUNTALA

FROM PAGE 1

The Church of South India Nandyal Diocese Vice-President Yesuratnam said that children were enthusiastically taking part in the Advent service.

"This is Advent, season of promise. The crushing down of four children who were joyfully taking part in Advent service has shaken the faithful," he said.

A villager of Yerraguntla said, "we go around the village with candles in hand in a pre-dawn service singing Andhra Christava Songs, particularly 228, 229 and 104 during the season. Braving the chill and coldness of December, children joined this service. We are now left in a sea of darkness."

PADAYATRA SEEKS
CANCELLATION OF
DECISION ON THREEDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Amaravati Praja Padayatra has demanded that the YSR Congress government withdraw its decision of having three capitals for the state and continue Amaravati as the sole capital of AP.

Pro-Amaravati leaders and activists in large numbers joined padayatra conducted in Vijayawada city on Tuesday evening. Addressing the gathering, former minister and TD senior leader Devineni Umamaheswara Rao said continuation of pro-Amaravati capital movement for the past one year reflects the support of people to Amaravati as the lone capital of AP. He asserted that agitations in Amaravati will continue till the decision of having three capitals is cancelled.

TD MLA Gadde Rammohan lamented that when nearly 30,000 farmers had given up their farmlands for a world class capital at Amaravati,

Farmers in dire straits
as rabi season beckons

Govt urged to incorporate details of all affected farmers in e-Karshak app

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Many farmers are crestfallen having lost their kharif crops because of continuous rainfall and cyclone 'Nivar'.

Adding to their woes is their rabi season is hit due to shortage of farm labourers. The only saving grace has been in the form of input subsidy and supply of subsidised seed by the state government.

As per a preliminary report about crop Nivar destroyed 6.62 lakh hectares causing production a loss of 12.99 lakh metric tonnes worth of ₹2,831.68 crore.

The biggest worry the farmers are facing at present is shortage of farm

- Total area sown is 36.49 lakh hectares as against normal area of 37.42 lakh hectares during kharif 2020.

- Total area sown during rabi 2020-21 is 7.38 lakh hectares so far as against normal area of 22.75 lakh hectares.

- Crops have been damaged in 5.05 lakh hectares due to Nivar affecting 7.5 lakh farmers with input subsidy estimated at ₹657 cr.

- Horticulture crops damaged in 24,833 hectares affecting 47,932 farmers with input subsidy estimated at ₹4,196 cr.

labourers, who have returned to their native villages following Covid-19. Farmers complain that the available workers, taking advantage of the situation, are demanding ₹600

to ₹800 per day. Moreover, harvesting machines are also unable to harvest the lodged crops, forcing a section of farmers to plough the land even with the saved crop, to be prepared

for rabi season. Farmers complain that owners of harvesting machines are charging ₹8,000 to ₹11,000 per acre against the earlier price of ₹2,500-3,500.

A farmer from Veliveru village of Tsundur mandal in Guntur district P. Subba Rao said framing has ceased to be productive.

AP Farmers Federation president Y. Nagendra Nath said, "seeing the pathetic situation, we appeal to the state government to help farmers raise crops again."

Farmers urged the state government to incorporate details of all affected farmers in e-Karshak app by taking up extensive survey as benefits are reaching select few farmers.



Minister for endowments Velampalli Srinivasa Rao garlands the statue of Potti Sriramulu during a programme held on his death anniversary at One Town in Vijayawada on Tuesday.

— DC

Jagan pays rich tributes to
Sriramulu, VallabhbhaiDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy paid rich tributes to Amarajeivi Potti Sreeramulu and first deputy prime minister and Union home minister Sardar Vallabhai Patel on their death anniversary at the camp office here on Tuesday.

The Chief Minister offered floral tributes to the portraits of Potti Sreeramulu and Sardar Vallabhai Patel. Ministers Kurasala Kannababu, Chellaboina Venugopala Krihnsa, AP Agri Mission Vice-Chairman M.V.S. Nagi Reddy and others were present.

In a separate programme at Vijayawada, minister for endowments Velampalli Srinivas paid floral tributes to the statue of Potti Sreeramulu at Samarangam Chowk. The minister alleged that Chandrababu Naidu insulted Amarajeivi Sriramulu by conducting Nava Nirmana Deekshas ignoring the great leader who sacrificed his life for AP formation. He said that Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy honouring the sacrifice of Amarajeivi and appealed to the youth to remember the sacrifice of the great leader which led to the formation of separate AP.

Addressing a meeting held to mark the death anniversary of Potti Sriramulu, the TD chief asserted that the Amaravati Capital City project was taken to connect the entire AP and create huge potential for future economic growth of all the 13 districts in the state. He claimed that it was with the inspiration provided by Sriramulu that Amaravati was visualised as an effective income-generating growth engine for all the people of the state. He alleged that Jagan Mohan Reddy was following a mad Tughlaq policy to ruin the capital and the future opportunities for the people.

Alleging that the oppressive Pulivendula settlements were destroying the state, Naidu said that the top YSRC leaders were indulging in wholesale corruption while their party lower-level leaders were resorting to retail corruption.

Unfortunately, even the police force became sycophants, Naidu said.

He alleged that the police stations turned into venues for birthday parties and Christmas events.

Naidu asks people for
sacrifices in agitations
against YSRC regimeDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Telugu Desam chief N. Chandrababu Naidu called upon all sections of AP people to follow the footsteps of Potti Sriramulu and prepare to make any sacrifice in the agitation against the atrocious and lawless Jagan Mohan Reddy regime in the state.

He paid rich tributes to Potti Sriramulu and recalled how Amarajeivi fought courageously against injustice and disrespect meted out to the Telugu people prior to the formation of separate Andhra state. While Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel united the whole of India, it was Potti Sriramulu who laid down his life for uniting all the Telugu-speaking people, Naidu said.

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COUNTER | ATTACK

Govt chief whip says Jagan Mohan Reddy is keen to develop all the three regions

Naidu is anti-Seema, North Andhra, says Srikanth

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

In a vitriolic attack on Chandrababu Naidu for encouraging Amaravati agitations, government chief whip Gadikota Srikanth Reddy said that the Opposition leader is indeed taking up anti-Rayalaseema, anti-North Andhra and anti-Amaravati development agitations.

Speaking to the media here on Tuesday, Srikanth Reddy said that Naidu had spent ₹2,000 crore for building a temporary Assembly during his government while Parliament is

now being constructed at a cost of ₹850 crore.

Recalling the statement of Naidu about his Amaravati design was copied by Union government for Parliament new buildings, he challenged Naidu to write a letter to Prime Minister Narendra Modi saying that Parliament design is being copied from his Amaravati designs.

Srikanth Reddy said that Naidu has been crying foul to safeguard his ill-gotten properties through Amaravati farmers' protest.

He said that Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy government is farmer-friendly but

GREATER RAYALASEEMA MOVEMENT PICKS UP

DC CORRESPONDENT
KURNOOL, DEC. 15

Disillusioned with Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy government, a sub-regional group is front loading the aspirations of Rayalaseema with the promise of a "Greater Rayalaseema" state. It now conceptualises by including Nellore and

never cheat on them. He further said that Naidu, who announced to take part in padayatra for Amaravati protests, is actually protesting against the



Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy arrives at Delhi Airport on Tuesday.

— D. Kamraj

Jagan seeks adequate flood relief

FROM PAGE 1

CM Jagan also sought adequate flood relief for families affected by the Cyclone Nivar.

Explaining the manner in which poor people are being assisted through various schemes during the most critical period of Covid-19, CM Jagan underlined that the state government is ready in all respects for distributing Corona vaccine in order of priority as soon as it became available. The state is ready for setting up and maintaining the most crucial cold chains in supply of the vaccine.

The Chief Minister reiterated AP's demand for granting it a special category status, which will enable the state in achieving self-sufficiency. He also sought immediate release of GST arrears amounting to Rs. 4308.46 crore to the state from April to September 2020.

CM Jagan wanted release of the 14th Finance Commission grants of Rs. 1,111.53 crore with immediate effect and further release 15th Finance Commission grants of Rs. 1,954.5 crore due to local bodies. He asked for release Rs. 3,801.98 crore pending

funds of NREGS.

He explained to the centre that the state government has decided to set up 16 new medical colleges to strengthen healthcare system in AP and sought immediate approval of the new medical colleges.

The Chief Minister also asked the Union home minister to complete the process for immediate approval of Disha bill. He sought completion of the process for getting the President's approval for the AP Land Titling Authority Bill, which would enable comprehensive land survey from December 21.

Crop insurance
without paying
premium

FROM PAGE 1

The CM said he had introduced a free crop insurance scheme without levying any burden of premium on farmers.

Reddy said, "Earlier for availing insurance scheme, farmers had to pay his share, while both State and Central governments would pay an even share of premium amount. However, neither the State nor the Centre used to pursue the insurance claims resulting in the farmers either receiving the maturity amount after a long time or end up losing the insurance. In order to resolve this, the government has taken up the issue to benefit farmers and process the claims in a fast-track mode, besides paying the entire premium on behalf of farmers.

The Chief Minister stated that between 2016 and 2019, the previous government had spent an average of ₹393 crore per annum towards insurance premium, while the farmers had paid about ₹290 crore. He further stated that while "only about 20 lakh farmers were enrolled for insurance cover during the Telugu Desam regime, now about 49.80 lakh farmers have been brought under insurance cover, where the State government is paying ₹971 crore towards premium during 2019-20.

He elaborated "In 2016-17, only 17.79 lakh farmers had insurance cover. In 2017-18, 18.22 lakh farmers and in 2018-19, around 24.83 lakh farmers were brought under it. During our tenure,

about 49.80 lakh farmers were brought under insurance cover, under which 45.96 lakh hectares of land was covered with insurance. Following the Nivar Cyclone, crop loss enumeration was done and the details will be displayed at Rythu Bharosa Kendras (RBKs) along with village secretariats and compensation would be paid by December 31."

The Chief Minister said that the government has been working to safeguard the interests of the farmers and thus established 10641 RBKs integrating with village secretariats to benefit the farmers. Taking transparency in governance to the next level, the state government brought e-cropping, where all details of the crops will be uploaded to the e-crop database, including the crop loss data. All these details, compensation for the crop loss will be displayed at RBKs for social audit and those missing out from the list can get enrolled at RBK itself. Not just from seeds to marketing but RBKs also addresses crop loss, he said.

"Crop loss during 2020 will be paid in April after the Planning Department submits the report. The government is also purchasing germinated and decoloured crops at a graded MSP to ensure that no farmer suffers financially."

Ministers K K a n n a b a b u , Chelluboyina Venugopala Krishna, AP Agri Mission Vice-Chairman MVS Nagi Reddy and officials participated in the meeting.

TUSSLE REACHED
FLASHPOINT IN
AMARAVATI CASE

FROM PAGE 1

The government took exception to the Chief Justice making certain comments on shifting of capital and stalling the process besides ordering CBI probe in a case involving Dr Sudhakar, who created a ruckus in Visakhapatnam in an inebriated condition after he was suspended from service.

The tussle reached a flashpoint with Justice Maheshwari suspending probe into Amaravati land scam and issuing gag order on media to not report case details involving former Advocate-General Dammalapati Srinivas.

ARRANGEMENTS
UNDER PROGRESS
FOR CM'S VISITDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Arrangements are under progress for the launch of YSR Jagananna Saswatha Bhu Hakku-Bhu Raksha Scheme at Takkellapadu in Jaggayyapeta mandal to conduct resurvey of lands in Andhra Pradesh state. Minister for transport Perni Venkataramiah alias Nani has reviewed arrangements of the programme with various officials and legislators on Tuesday.

Nani said that Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy will launch the programme on December 21 under which resurvey of lands will be commenced and said that this resurvey is going to be conducted after a gap of 100 years.

ty and is going against the development.

Srikanth Reddy said that the Chief Minister on Tuesday had directly credited ₹1,252 crore into the accounts of farmers under crop insurance for 2019 and proved again that his government is biased towards farmers.

While the government has mooted to distribute 54,000 house site pattas in Amaravati, Naidu has turned jealous and has instigated litigants to file a PIL in the High Court, further stating that the distribution leads to demographic imbalance in

Amaravati region.

Srikanth Reddy stated that the effort of the Chief Minister is to develop all the three regions equally and to include all sections of people. He claimed that it was Naidu who has treated the Dalits very badly by burning their crops and attacking them. He stated that unlike the TD government, Dalits, SC, ST, BC and minorities are extremely happy in the current government. He stated that Naidu has been staying in an illegal structure even as an Opposition leader and mostly visiting the state as a tourist.

SHORT TAKES

JAN. TO OCT.: AP
AIR QUALITY
FOUND GOODDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Andhra Pradesh Pollution Control Board (APPCB) stated that the ambient air quality in 20 cities and towns from January to October, 2020, was found to be between good and satisfactory.

The APPCB monitored the ambient air quality at Pydibheemavaram, Sriakulam, Bobbili, Vizianagaram, Visakhapatnam, Rajahmundry, Eluru, Vijayawada, Guntur, Ongole, Nellore, Kurnool, Anantapur, Chittoor, Yerraguntla, Kadapa, Kakinada, Tirupathi, Thirumala and Amaravati. Accordingly, the air quality index values were found to be in satisfactory range during January, February and March while from April to September, the AQI values found to be in a good category in majority number of locations following the promulgation of lockdown to curb the spread of Covid-19 and also due to heavy monsoon.

However, the AQI values were found to be in a satisfactory category in most of the locations in the state during October as the monsoon season started to recede.

The state's average AQI values were found to be 68 indicating satisfactory in January, 64-satisfactory in February, 59-satisfactory in March, 38-good in April, 48-good in May, 45-good in June, 45-good in July, 44-good in August, 48-good in September and 53-satisfactory in October.

RESEARCH
ASSERTED IN
FLUID DYNAMICSDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

The students were told to conduct research fluid dynamics which has a wide range of applications giving a lot of opportunities for exploration.

The VIT-AP University Amaravati conducted a three-day online international conference in the area of Applications of Fluid Dynamics ICAFD-2020, which concluded on Tuesday.

The conference is the result of a long collaborative efforts between the School of Mechanical Engineering, VIT-AP University and the Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

Vice-Chancellor Dr S.V. Kota Reddy stated that this type of conference would play an important role in the intellectual growth of an individual, followed by the importance of applications and aspects of fluid dynamics influencing our daily life.

The conference inaugural address was given by Dr R. Paneer Selvam, University of Arkansas, USA. He highlighted the important challenges a fluid dynamics researcher has to work in the near future for the advancement of this area. Explaining lots of chances for exploration in fluid dynamics, he asked the students to give priority for research and new applications to serve the needy better.

BODY OF MINOR
GIRL FOUND IN
SWARNAMUKHIDC CORRESPONDENT
NELLORE, DEC. 15

The body of 9-year-old Pravallika was traced in Swarnamuki River close to Tummur village in Naidupeta mandal on Tuesday.

It may be recalled that the girl was fallen in the river following a road accident on the causeway near Naidupeta on December 12 night.

The mishap took place when the family was returning home after offering prayers at Sri Vinayaka temple in Thimmaraju Kandriga village.

The child along with her parents fell in the river from their bike when another speeding bike hit their vehicle from behind on the causeway leading to Venkatagiri from Naidupeta.

Some bystanders saved Murali and Sujatha but they could not find the girl, who washed away in the river by then. Two riders of the other bike were killed on the spot then.

Police and fire departments have been searching for the body since Sunday and it was spotted on Tuesday. Locals had a tough time in consoling the parents.

Faith floats



Devotees release Diyas in River Krishna during the conclusion of Karthika Masam in Vijayawada on Tuesday.
— C. NARAYANA RAO

State reduces Covid
test rate in pvt labs

Referred by state reduced to ₹475 per each sample

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

The state government revised the rates for conducting the Covid-19 tests in private NABL and ICMR approved labs by issuing an order on Tuesday.

Accordingly, the total cost of the Covid-19 test, for the samples referred by the state government, has been reduced to ₹475 per each sample from ₹800. Similarly, the cost of the Covid-19 test for the individuals approaching the ICMR approved NABL labs has been reduced to ₹499 per sample (Test cost, VTM and PPE) from ₹1,000.

AP records 500 Covid cases, 5 deaths

DC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

Andhra Pradesh registered 500 new Covid-19 cases and five deaths in the last 24 hours.

The state health authorities released Covid-19 bulletin on Tuesday reporting that out of 61,452 samples tested, 500 were found to be Covid-19 positive. Out of a total number of

1,09,37,377 samples tested so far, 8,76,336 persons were found to be Covid-19 positive, 8,64,612 patients were recovered while 4,660 patients were found to be active with the virus.

Among the daily cases of Covid-19, Chittoor registered the highest number of 88 followed by 77 in Krishna, 63 in West Godavari, 55 in Guntur, 47 in East Godavari, 34 in

Kadapa, 26 in Prakasam, 22 in Nellore, 21 in Srikakulam, 20 in Visakhapatnam, 19 each in Vizianagaram and Anantapur and nine in Kurnool.

Krishna topped the state for having the highest number of cumulative active cases of 857 followed by 784 in Guntur, 604 in Nellore, 533 in East Godavari, 474 in Chittoor.

The state government has reduced the testing rates due to the

increased availability of kits in the market and also due to more firms

involved in manufacturing RNA extraction kits, RT-PCR kits.

1 more day for teachers
for web options: SureshDC CORRESPONDENT
NELLORE, DEC. 15

Education minister Dr Adimulapu Suresh criticised Telugu Desam for instigating the teachers in the ongoing transfers process while pointing to TD outcry on blocking the vacancies.

He claimed that there is nothing new about blocking some vacancies but the entire exercise is transparent during YSRC regime unlike during TD rule where there were apprehensions over the transfers.

“Our intention in blocking some vacancies especially in 4th category is to ensure full strength of teachers in rural areas,” Mr Suresh

asserted. Speaking to media persons at Yarragondapalem in Prakasam district on Tuesday, the minister said 16,008 vacancies in 4 categories have been blocked and there are 32,889 vacancies available for options.

Referring to 44,561 web options received from the teachers till 12 noon on Tuesday, the last day for transfer applications, Mr Suresh offered time till Wednesday evening to the teachers to change their web options.

He said web counselling is very useful in view of problems faced in manual counselling. He hinted that they

would conduct one more round of transfers to fill the 16,000 blocked vacancies whenever they go for fresh recruitment of teachers.

He maintained that they had discussions with teachers associations several times on the transfers subject and they are ready to take their suggestions even now.

Meanwhile Mr Suresh along with home minister Mekathoti Sucharitha inaugurated a new fire station at Yarragondapalem on Tuesday evening apart from an Anganwadi Centre at Endrapalli village. The ministers will also take part in Christmas celebrations later.

TTD PERFORMS YAGAM TO OVERCOME FINANCIAL PLIGHT

DC CORRESPONDENT
TIRUPATI, DEC. 15

To overcome the financial plight caused to the entire humanity across the globe due to Covid-19 pandemic, Dhanapada Sri Maha Vishnu Yagam was held by TTD in the yagashala of S.V. Vedic

Varsity here on Tuesday. TTD EO Dr K.S. Jawahar Reddy, who took part in the special yagam along with additional EO A.V. Dharma Reddy said, due to Covid-19 impact, even Tirumala temple remained closed for nearly three months and

faced financial issues on par with the state and the country in its capacity. To overcome this financial crisis, existing at present in TTD, state and across the nation, we have observed the Dhanapada Sri Maha Vishnu Yagam, he added.

NEW FIND All statues were perfect and without any damage

Statues found near river bank

DC CORRESPONDENT
ANANTAPUR, DEC. 15

Three rare statues were found on Chitravati river bank near Chilamakur village in Yellanur mandal. According to archaeology experts the statues were of Lord Chennakesava Swamy, Goddess Mahalakshmi and Lord Hanuman of Vijayanagar Empire.

The water was flowing in the river enroute to Chitravati Balancing Reservoir when the villagers from Chilamakur spotted them. Historian and former top official of archaeology Dr Vijay Kumar told DC that the Chenna Kesava Swamy

and Goddess Mahalakshmi statues were around 3 feet in height while that of Lord Hanuman was about five feet and belonged to the Vijayanagar Empire. Archaeology department officials visited the spot following information about the discovery. The Hanuman statue is carved on granite stone while the other two are on black stone.

“All statues were perfect and without any damage”, Dr. Vijayakumar said and added the statues might have been in a Lord Vishnu temple.

A large crowd rushed to the spot to see the three statues.



Statues found on the banks of Chitravati river near Chilamakur village

50,000 to get
houses in VizagDC CORRESPONDENT
VISAKHAPATNAM, DEC. 15

Tourism and culture minister Muttamsetti Srinivasa Rao reviewed the distribution of houses and house sites along with local MLAs at the collector office in Visakhapatnam on Tuesday. Collector V. Vinay Chand and other senior revenue officials were also present.

The minister said in the first phase 1,16,357 pattas would be distributed in the rural district sector and 50,000 houses under the the Visakhapatnam Metropolitan Region Development Authority (VMRDA) limits.

The distribution will begin from December 25 and the process will be

completed by January 7. Beneficiaries would be from all the Assembly constituencies. He said if names of genuine beneficiaries were not included in the list, they could contact tahsildars of their areas.

In the rural areas, the layouts would have all the basic infrastructure like drainage system, electricity and drinking water facilities.

The collector said 900 layouts have been created for the distribution of house sites. He said in the first phase 1,16,357 pattas and 26,438 Tidco houses would be given. He said in the GVMC limits due to the court cases filed against land pooling schemes, houses would be given in place of sites.

UAPA CASE AGAINST WOMAN ACTIVIST

DC CORRESPONDENT
VISAKHAPATNAM, DEC. 15

The rural police picked woman activist and lawyer A. Annapurna from her residence in Arilova in Visakhapatnam on Tuesday.

A case under UAPA has been filed against her in Munchingput police station in Visakhapatnam agency. The police alleged that Annapurna has been

aiding the outlawed Maoists.

Her husband Srinivasa Rao said the police came to his house in the early hours and took away Annapurna when she was giving milk to the children.

Sources said after picking her up from her home, she was immediately taken to Munchingput police station for questioning.

LAST DATE FOR
HEALTH VARSITY
APPLICATIONDC CORRESPONDENT
VIJAYAWADA, DEC. 15

NTR university of health sciences has extended the last date for submission of online application forms for admission into MBBS/BDS courses under management quota seats by two more days from 8 am on Dec. 16 to 8 am on Dec. 18.

In a release from Dr NTR university of health sciences here on Tuesday, the registrar said that last date for submission of online application forms under management quota seats in private, unaided, non-minority/minority medical and dental colleges affiliated to Dr NTR university of health sciences and also for NRI seats in Sri Padmavathi Medical College.

MAN MURDERED
FOR OVERTURES
WITH WOMANDC CORRESPONDENT
NELLORE, DEC. 15

In a bizarre incident, a resident of Ongole Pasumarti Thomas, 26, was brutally murdered during broad daylight allegedly because of his overtures with a married woman at Gandhi Park in Ongole on Tuesday morning.

The accused identified as Tella Joseph has been nursing a grudge against Thomas for his overtures with his wife Madhuri.

He stabbed Thomas repeatedly until he breathed his last and reportedly surrendered to the police after the incident.

DC CORRESPONDENT
ANANTAPUR, DEC.15

Majority of areas and main roads in the region are covered with fog similar to New Delhi roads.

Main roads including National Highways witnessed no access even at 8 am during present winter. In view of fog spreading widely and covering roads, the traffic being disrupted for the past two days in the region. Highway road between Anantapur-

Tirupati for about 260 kms witnessed fog covered even at 8 am. No visibility of road even at 8 am while the situation is worse during early hours. Rajasekhara, a tea shop owner from Kadiri area observed he couldn't drive a motorcycle due to poor visibility because of fog.

Nagarj, a tourist from Anantapur said the situation appears similar to New Delhi as there was no access even for main roads in the region.

PSPCL Punjab State Power Corporation Limited Regd. Office: PSEB, Head Office, The Mall, Patiala-147001 GURU HARGOBIND THERMAL PLANT, LEHRA MOHABAT DISTT. BATHINDA (PUNJAB) - 151 111 e-tendering website- http://eproc.punjab.gov.in .	
NOTICE INVITING TENDER (Through E-tendering) Tender Enquiry No.: 64/CHP/Op.-304/GHTP/2020-21 Dated 14/12/2020 SHORT DESCRIPTION: Manual picking of stones coming along with coal from running conveyors and their further disposal in scrap yard at 2 x 210 MW + 2 x 250 MW, CHP, GHTP, Lehra Mohabat Distt. Bathinda. EMD: Minimum Rs. 190000/- (One Lac Ninety Thousand)	
Last Date & Time for bid submission : 19/01/2021 upto 11:30 hrs. Date & Time of opening of Fee stage bid : 22/01/2021 upto 12:00 hrs.	Detailed NIT and tender specification can be downloaded from PSPCL website http://eproc.punjab.gov.in from dated 15-12-2020 onwards.
Note: 1. The prospective bidders can obtain clarification regarding tender specifications from this office. For registration of digital signatures and uploading of tender information may be sought from http://eproc.punjab.gov.in . 2. It is informed that in case tender process is not completed due to any reason, no corrigendum will be published in newspapers. Detail regarding corrigendum may be seen on PSPCL official website i.e. https://pspcl.in .	
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SHORT TAKES

UK FOREIGN SECY
HOLDS TALKS
WITH JAISHANKARSRIDHAR
KUMARASWAMI | DC
NEW DELHI, DEC. 15

British Foreign Secretary Dominic Raab held discussions with his Indian counterpart External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar on five broad themes — connecting people, trade, defence and security, climate and health including the cooperation on the Covid-19 vaccines while both nations “agreed on key elements of a 10 year India-UK roadmap”.

Raab mentioned Britain’s “Indo-Pacific tilt” while Jaishankar said, “It is a matter of satisfaction that there is a growing recognition and acceptance of the idea of an Indo-Pacific. We welcome greater interest and attention which the UK is devoting to the Indo-Pacific.” Both countries also focused on taking ties to a new level. Observers look at Britain’s focus on the Indo-Pacific region as significant, given the growing differences between Britain and China on the Hong Kong issue. Apart from this, the situation in Afghanistan was also discussed between the two foreign ministers. In a veiled reference to Pakistan without naming it, EAM Jaishankar said both ministers felt the challenges posed by terrorism and radicalism are a “shared concern”.

Raab spoke about the need to “deepen the economic relationship” and said Britain is “committed to build a stronger defence and security partnership with our Indian friends” including on shared issues like combating terrorism and maritime security including the menace of piracy.

ACTRESS CHITRA’S
HUSBAND HELD FOR
ABETTING SUICIDE

Chennai, Dec. 15: The husband of television actress Chitra has been arrested and remanded to judicial custody for ‘abetting’ her suicide, police said on Tuesday.

Investigation by a police team revealed that 32-year-old Hemnath ‘abetted’ her suicide and hence he was arrested on Monday night, they said.

An enquiry was also held by the Revenue Divisional Officer. An argument ensued between Chitra and Hemnath and it was followed by her suicide in the early hours of December 9, police said in an official release.

Hemnath was produced before a court here, which remanded him to judicial custody.

While police had days ago said Hemnath was her ‘fiance’, they clarified that ‘they registered their marriage’ two months ago and the duo had plans for a traditional wedding ceremony in January 2021.

The 29-year-old actress, well known among television audience in Tamil Nadu was found dead in a suburban hotel room and it was confirmed later that she died by suicide.

VARAVARA RAO FIT
TO GO BACK TO
JAIL: NIA TO HC

Mumbai, Dec. 15: Poet-activist Varavara Rao, an accused in the Elgar Parishad-Maoists links case, is fit enough to be sent back to Taloja jail in Navi Mumbai from a private hospital in Mumbai where he is currently admitted, the National Investigation Agency (NIA) told the Bombay High Court on Tuesday.

Rao, however, will continue to stay in Nanavati Hospital at least till Monday, the next date of hearing on his bail plea on the medical grounds and the plea filed by his wife Hemlatha alleging breach of Rao’s fundamental rights due to “continued incarceration without adequate healthcare”.

The submission was made by Additional Solicitor General (ASG) Anil Singh, who appeared for the NIA, before a bench of Justices S.S. Shinde and M.S. Karnik.

During the day’s hearing, senior counsels Indira Jaising and Anand Grover urged the high court to grant bail to Rao. Grover said the 81-year-old poet was suffering from inherent medical issues since the time of his arrest in 2018.

He said authorities at Taloja prison in Navi Mumbai, where Rao was lodged as an undertrial, did not have the expertise or medical infrastructure to treat him. Grover further said it would be most suitable for Rao’s health if he was granted bail and permitted to go back to his home in Hyderabad. Rao would not flee if granted bail, Grover added.

HC restrains nurses from continuing strike



Members of AIIMS Nurses Union raise slogans in New Delhi on Tuesday during their indefinite strike over their long-pending demands, including those concerning the Sixth Central Pay Commission and against contractual appointments. The Delhi High Court on Tuesday restrained the nurses union from continuing with their indefinite strike. Justice Navin Chawla passed the order on a plea moved by AIIMS against the strike by the nurses who went on the agitation from December 14.

— PTI

Mamata dares Centre
to impose Prez’s rule

Alleges Centre interfering in her govt by summoning officials

RAJIB CHOWDHURI | DC
KOLKATA, DEC. 15

West Bengal Chief Minister and Trinamul Congress supremo Mamata Banerjee on Tuesday dared the Narendra Modi government to impose President’s Rule in the poll-bound state after accusing the Centre of interfering in her government by summoning its bureaucrats over her party workers’ alleged violent attack on BJP president J.P. Nadda’s convoy in South 24 Parganas.

Banerjee also claimed her party had “no intention” to target Nadda, while warning the BJP that she would “retaliate heavily” if she was “hit”. Speaking at a TMC rally in Jalpaiguri, North Bengal, she said: “They think they can bring the Central forces here and transfer the state government’s officers to scare them. The state police is under the state government. Still, they were summoned. None of us had any intention to hit him (Nadda). When a VIP travels, he has his own convoy according to protocol.”

She wondered: “But why did 50 cars trail his convoy? Why did 50 goons trail those cars? Why did a convict, out of jail, be among them? Why were those who vandalised Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar’s bust there? The entire country cannot speak up (due to) fear. There is a bid to scare us too. What else can they do here? President’s Rule? Let them impose it if they can. Let’s see. It will be great (sic)! At least my workload will reduce to a great extent. I will then address rallies everywhere and take away your (BJP) votes also.”

Tearing into the BJP over its frequent threats of violence, she added: “I am very good and a 100 per cent peaceful person. (But) if

BJP urges ECI to impose
MCC, deploy Central forcesDC CORRESPONDENT
NEW DELHI, DEC. 15

Days after BJP president J.P. Nadda and other senior leaders’ convoy in West Bengal came under attack allegedly by ruling TMC cadre, the BJP on Tuesday urged the Election Commission for early deployment of central forces and imposition of Model Code of Conduct for the coming crucial Assembly polls in the state.

Union home minister Amit Shah is also scheduled to visit the state later this week. Citing deteriorating law and order situation, political bias of the state government employees and discrepancies in the draft voters list, the party said unless the election body deploys central forces and imposes MCC early, campaigning in the state will be “very difficult, resulting in widespread violence.”

A BJP delegation met the EC officials and submitted a letter in this regard and said they were assured that their complaint will be looked into and that free and fair elections take place.

rating law and order situation, political bias of the state government employees and discrepancies in the draft voters list, the party said unless the election body deploys central forces and imposes MCC early, campaigning in the state will be “very difficult, resulting in widespread violence.”

In the letter to the EC, the party cited the attack on the convoy of Nadda and other senior leaders, including Kailash Vijayvargiya, Mukul Roy and others while they were travelling in Diamond Harbour to attend a party event and claimed that the attack was “carried out in full glare of a big contingent of police, including RAF, who simply remained silent spectators. This was under the supervision of local AITC MLAs, who openly gave instructions from platforms erected on the road.”

“After getting Bimal Gurung (GJM top gun) on its side six years ago, they promised a ‘Gorkhaland’. Whenever an election is there, they talk about it. How many Gorkhaland(s) have happened so far? They won in the 2014 polls and another later with the same promise each time. I did not win because I did not talk about it. But it does not matter to me. I thank my brothers and sisters of Darjeeling for realising the BJP’s drama and nailing its lies.”

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Mahatma Gandhi’s assassination delayed Hindutva
supremacy by two generations, says Vinay SitapatiSRIRAM KARRI | DC
HYDERABAD, DEC. 15

It took the Hindutva ideology nearly a century to create the election-winning argument personified by Narendra Modi, argues political scientist and author Vinay Sitapati in this exclusive interview with *Deccan Chronicle*.

Analysing historical insights, debating counterfactuals, refuting possible misinterpretations, young political scientist and professor with chubby cheeks and curly hair, round spectacles and an impish smile, is bustling with energy as he discusses his work, which promises to become a watermark in understanding Hindutva. It is a biography of a relationship, chronicling and analysing the entangled lives of BJP’s founding duo, the *jugalbandi* of Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Lal Krishna Advani.

There is no definitive book on Hinduism, but hopefully this is the definitive work on Hindutva, he says teasingly. It might well be. A worthy successor to his bestselling debut, a biography on former prime minister P.V.



Vinay Sitapati

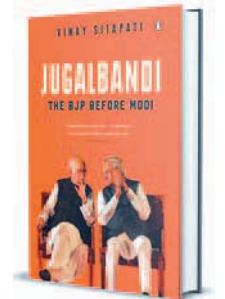
Narasimha Rao, *Half Lion*, this book too has his trademark traits, all boxes checked. It consolidates his image as a new superstar in India’s non-fiction genre combining recent and contemporary history and politics – diligent and excruciating research, intrepid in making a set of speculative counterfactuals, combining a vast narrative argument befitting his academic vocation and inclination. Sitapati teaches at Ashoka University, has a PhD from Princeton University and other degrees from Harvard University and National

Law School, Bengaluru. He combines this with racy writing and a nearly salacious storytelling, sometimes bordering on sharing off-the-record gossip and anecdotes to match his former journalistic career.

The book though is neither a tale of a historical plot to create Modi nor a century-old history of the *Sangh Parivar*. Though both are ingredients on this structured canvas, it is focussed on something more ambitious – telling the story of two fascinating men, whose relationship shaped Hindutva, the BJP and India.

Excerpts and part 1 of a three-part story:

Q Before discussing the *jugalbandi* between Atal Bihari Vajpayee and L.K. Advani, I wish to have you throw light on another *jugalbandi* before them, between two atheists — M.A. Jinnah and Veer Damodar Savarkar. In a way, have they perhaps influenced the political outcome and future of the Indian sub-continent more successfully, with greater

EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW
PART - 1

Title: Jugalbandi: The BJP Before Modi
Author: Vinay Sitapati
Category: Non-fiction narrative, Indian politics
Publisher: Penguin Viking
Pages: Hardback / 424
Price: ₹799

influence and a higher impact than Gandhi, Nehru and Ambedkar? In 2047, would we end up being closer, after a century after Independence, to Jinnah and Savarkar’s ideas of nationhood?

I must strongly push back on this suggestion; there was no *jugalbandi* between them. The Hindu nationalist project of

Savarkar, which is now a century old, is at its heart democratic in the sense of being founded on the acceptance of universal adult franchise and ‘one person, one vote’. As the British rule in India was making way for elections in the early 20th century, Savarkar and other Hindu nationalists welcomed elections, because their Hindu community was a social majority in India... Equal voting suited them because they were a majority.

On the other hand, the Muslim leadership, represented then by the landlords in the United Province, were sensing a loss of power and privilege. They realised that elections would doom them to a perpetual ‘minority’. So, their entire politics was against one-person-one-vote. By the time Jinnah joins the Muslim League, he is firmly anti-democratic, in the sense he is anti one-person-one-vote. And he also opportunistically uses Islamic metaphors of a caliphate when pushing for Pakistan.

Savarkar’s Hindu rashtra, unlike Jinnah’s Pakistan, was not a theo-

High drama
ensues during
K’taka Council

Bengaluru, Dec. 15: The Karnataka Legislative Council witnessed high drama on Tuesday with BJP-JD(S) and Congress members hurling abuses and pushing each other and the deputy chairman being pulled down from the Chairman’s seat, over a row pertaining to the no-confidence motion.

Amid the pandemonium and chaos which many senior members termed as a “black mark” and “unprecedented” in the Council’s over a century old history, it was adjourned sine die within minutes after it met for the day. The ball now seems to be in the Governor Vajubhai Vala’s court with both BJP and JD(S) jointly petitioning him and seeking his intervention to enable taking up of the no-confidence motion.

After it was adjourned sine die on December 10, the House was convened for a day on Tuesday by the government which had even petitioned the Governor accusing the Chairman K. Pratapachandra Shetty of “abruptly” adjourning the session, without taking up the no-confidence motion against him. The motion moved by BJP members did not find mention in the Council’s agenda for Tuesday, as Shetty had rejected it citing procedural lapses and pointing out that no specific charges were made against him.

However, the ruling party members had been insisting that it be taken up. The BJP with the support of JD(S) had planned to remove Shetty as the chairman through the no-confidence motion. The ugly scenes began to unfold as deputy chairman Dharmu Gowda (JD(S)) occupied the Chairman’s seat, even before the Chairman arrived, and the quorum bell was still ringing. This angered the Congress MLAs who rushed to the chair demanding that Dharmu Gowda vacate the seat as he would have allowed the motion against Shetty.

Following this, BJP and JD(S) members too rushed towards the Chair in his defence. This resulted in heated exchange, and pushing and pulling between members from both sides. Even as this was happening, a few Congress members including Naseer Ahmed were seen trying to forcefully open the door through which the Chairman enters the house, accusing the ruling side of shutting it with an intention not to allow Chairman Shetty inside. Congress members accused the government of trying to start the proceedings with the help of the deputy chairman, even before the Chairman could arrive, with an intention to take up the motion against Shetty, which had been rejected by him.

— PTI

Counting of votes
in Kerala todayDC CORRESPONDENT
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
DEC. 15

All is set for counting of votes in local body polls in Kerala on Wednesday which in many ways would chart the future course of politics in the state in the run up to Assembly elections in 2021.

State election commissioner V. Bhaskaran said counting of votes will take place in 244 centers complying strictly with Covid-19 safety guidelines. The postal ballots will be counted right in the beginning followed by EVMs.

He said the results of all local bodies are expected to be declared by noon. The people would be able to obtain information on counting through “Trends” website. Bhaskaran said the

swearing in of the newly elected office bearers of local bodies will take place on December 21.

The results of local body polls are crucial as the people’s verdict would give a hint about what is in store for the mainstream parties — ruling CPM, opposition Congress and BJP. The leaders of the three fronts are keeping their fingers crossed on the outcome of the polls in view of the high voter turnout witnessed in all the three phases.

While Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan claimed that the ruling LDF was poised for a historic win, opposition leader and Congress veteran Ramesh Chennithala said the massive turnout of voters indicated a clear mandate against gold smuggling involving a senior official of the CM’s office.

nation of Mahatma Gandhi. Gandhi was India’s greatest Hindu leader. Even though the RSS as an institution did not play any role in Gandhi’s murder, the taint has proved very costly to them.

Q Are you saying a Hindu rashtra is politically, intellectually, and even arithmetically, inevitable in future?

The mistake in this line of thinking is to somehow think that a Hindu rashtra lies ahead of us. It is actually already here. The India we live in is in many ways already the Hindu rashtra Savarkar or Golwalkar dreamt of. This is because a Hindu rashtra is not a Hindu ‘state’. It is a Hindu national community or Hindu ‘vote-bank’ that is able to control the state through one-person-one-vote. The Hindu rashtra is not a theocracy or a dictatorship, but a unified Hindu society flexing its majority muscle within a democratic structure.

Tomorrow: Part 2
Ambedkar was opposed to both Islamic and Hindu bigotry

scheduled on October 6. Judge Stacy said that representatives of the Kashmiri Khalistan Referendum Front failed to appear for the conference as such he recommended that the lawsuit be dismissed. Two weeks later, Judge Hanen terminated the case. — PTI

DECCAN Chronicle

16 DECEMBER 2020

Biden affirmation is a win for US democracy

The Electoral College's formal affirmation of Joe Biden's victory was only a ritual. If it assumes the contours of a milestone in US election history, the blame should go to the outgoing President Donald Trump's attempts to subvert the democratic process. "It is the rule of law, the Constitution and the will of the people" that prevails, as the victor, Mr Biden, put it in a gracious speech in which he said realistically, "Now it is time to turn the page."

The proof of the durability of the US political system, which is an important template for democracies, represents a significant moment for all of the free world. In the six weeks since November 3 in which Mr Trump and his supporters tried every bizarre trick in their subversive playbook to overturn a clear popular verdict in which Mr Biden not only got 306 of 538 Electoral College votes but also trounced Mr Trump — one of five Presidents to win the White House without a popular mandate — by over seven million votes.

The members of the Electoral College were only upholding the brief given to them in a democratic process but what the Supreme Court did in throwing out every challenge to the election is truly heroic. As many as 86 judges, many of them either nominees of Mr Trump or the Republican Party, displayed scorn or contempt for lawsuits that were part of legal manoeuvres backed by as many as 17 attorneys-general of states and 126 members of Congress.

The court made legal history in its unanimity after having seen through the subterfuge of trying to throw out 20 million legitimately cast ballots. This is a grand lesson in how the integrity of a justice system can be preserved only by the honesty of judges who resist the temptation to reflect any gratitude they may feel towards those who nominated them, or their own ideological leanings. Their firm rulings helped sustain the reputation of a great institution.

The catastrophic Trump presidency may not have fulfilled the worst scenarios of a crazed authoritarian let loose in the White House but the visible damage it has caused to a precious democratic process like free and fair elections will take a long time to mend. What Mr Trump did in repeatedly questioning the legitimacy of the presidential polls, considered the fairest in many quadrennials, is to corrode social trust in a vibrant democracy. In exploiting political divisions, Mr Trump had split a nation with his web of lies whose reach became phenomenal in the age of social media that can be so easily manipulated.

The strength of institutions was sorely tested in four years but so many of them came through with flying colours. Mr Trump's animus against migrants as reflected in his stopping the DACA programme was stayed by the courts, so too his manipulation of visas and green cards. The media exposed his cruel separation of children from their parents. His own administration pooh-poohed his disinformation campaign on the coronavirus which, ironically, did not spare him either. The top court ridiculed his skewed election petitions and, finally, the people rejected his presidency. His legacy, apart from damage to public trust in government, is bits and pieces of a Mexican Wall. A divided nation must pick up the pieces now.

'Reckless' Kamal Haasan

In the electoral marketplace, do good intentions alone sell? This is a mind boggling question that crops up when actor Kamal Haasan, launching his campaign for the Tamil Nadu state Assembly elections of 2021, reels out a list of public inconveniences that governments hardly bother to address. He also raises serious questions. Like, what's the need for a new Parliament building?

But he also seems to get carried away by the crowds that turn up for his meetings. 'Gangs come together for money but it's a revolution when people congregate for an ideal,' he exulted on Twitter presuming that the throngs at Madurai and Usilampatti were there to join him in his mission to eliminate corruption. Of course, it is not just from Central rulers that he demands answers but also from those holding the reins in the state. Aptly underlining the hypocrisy of a ruling party top honcho's suggestion for alternating power between a man and a woman in a single term, he pointed out that the party does not have even a single woman as a district secretary. He even pledges to make ministers out of at least 20 women when the mantle falls on him. Things that sound really nice. Haasan even boasts of growing up on the lap of M.G. Ramachandran, the former chief minister popularly known as MGR who remained invincible in politics during his time. But does that privilege make him the inheritor of MGR's political legacy or do people see in him a modern MGR? Whatever people see in him, when Mr Haasan cocks a snook at popular sentiments, he diminishes his prospects.

By promising to hand over TASMAR shops to private retailers or plumping for the commonly contentious NEET or openly supporting the vice-chancellor of Anna University, who is seen as most parties in the state as an intruder imposed on them, one cannot garner votes in Tamil Nadu, even if as MGR himself.

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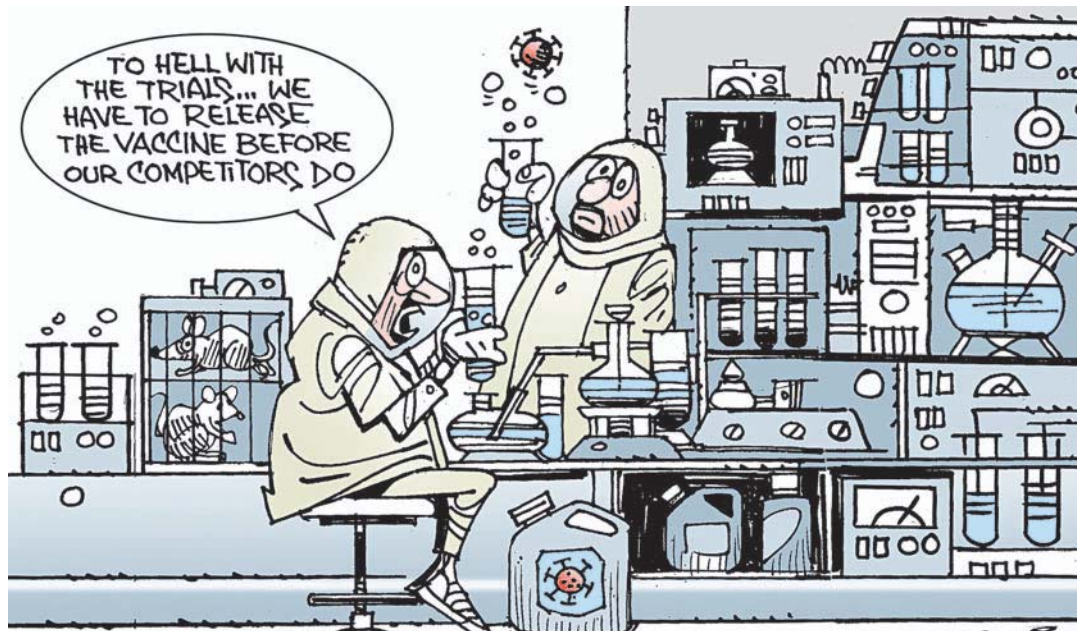
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Subhani



Language row led to a new nation 49 yrs ago



Abhijit Bhattacharyya

The world knows that Bangladesh is South Asia's youngest nation state, but few people — and particularly those born well after the cataclysmic events surrounding its birth, who are now in their 20s, 30s and 40s — are fully aware of the torturous processes over a long period of time that led to the creation of arguably one of the few linguistic nation states through blood, sweat, toil and tears? The experience of living through the tumultuous 24 years (1947-1971), between when India attained freedom from British rule and the December day 49 years ago when Dhaka (then Dacca) became "the free capital of a free country" — in Indira Gandhi's ringing phrase in the Lok Sabha — are hard to fathom for those who didn't personally experience those momentous times. East Bengal, of course, had known the agony and humiliation of separation even before 1947 when undivided Bengal was partitioned into two halves, but nothing quite prepared it for the experience of those 24 years as the eastern enclave of the nation called Pakistan — and being treated as a vassal province.

The beauty and reality of history is that it is usually written, rewritten or unwritten by the victors, or deliberately distorted for the sake of the polity. When British India was split into two with the independence of two nations in 1947, it also created a geopolitical impossibility: two wings of the new nation of Pakistan separated by the mother state with a 1,000-mile crater. It was an unbridgeable disconnect making a mockery of a unified Pakistan, ostensibly founded on a common religious identity. Its two wings were a political reality, but remained a geographical and cultural disconnect

since birth. Just ask any 74-year-old (or older) Bangladeshi (born in 1946 or earlier) about his or her life journey. One is likely to hear the agonising experience he/she underwent, changing his/her nationality. Ceasing to be Indian in August 1947. Being a Pakistani for 24 years, being treated as an inferior and a second-class citizen, discriminated against, till December 1971, and then attaining his/her present identity as a free, independent Bengali-speaking Bangladeshi.

The worst humiliation for the Bengali-speaking citizens of what became East Pakistan was the insensitive linguistic policy forcibly imposed by an insolent, dictatorial governor-general, Mohammed Ali Jinnah, the country's founding father, who contemptuously treated them as inferior creatures in contrast to the full-fledged citizens of West Pakistan.

Jinnah's toxic temper, mixed with arrogance, sowed the seeds of irreversible Bengali nationalism in the world's most fertile soil, and ploughing their mind with confrontational ideas. Bengalis sullenly, but silently, bore this up to a point. Till Jinnah left Dhaka, on his sole (and last) visit to East Pakistan, which helped to create a "distinct Bengali nation within an indistinct and intolerant Pakistani state".

On March 21, 1948, Jinnah met a delegation of the Scheduled Castes; and on March 22 received another delegation of upper-caste Hindu members of the East Bengal Legislative Assembly. However, what happened on March 21 at a public gathering, addressed by Jinnah, was a bombshell. "Let me make it clear to you that the state language of Pakistan is going to be Urdu and no other language," he declared. "Anyone who tries to mis-

lead you is really the enemy of Pakistan... Every Mussalman should come under the banner of the Muslim League, which is the true custodian of Pakistan". It was a warning-cum-threat to the Bengali language of "united" Pakistan. Jinnah misread the mood on the ground — and the fact that Bengali-speaking people across the world usually define themselves by their language, despite the significant role that religion may play in their lives.

Thus, while already nurturing a genuine feeling of deprivation, discrimination and humiliation, it didn't take long for East Bengalis to fall back upon their linguistic pride. Rabindranath Tagore and Nazrul Islam were always dearer to the Bengali head and heart than the divisive, hate-filled politics of violence and murder of the rest of South Asia. Little wonder Rabindranath Tagore's eternal rhythmic words and sonorous lyrics were wholeheartedly embraced and adopted as Bangladesh's national anthem in 1971. It spontaneously took to the 1905 composed lines of arguably the greatest philosopher poet to have blossomed in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries east of Suez. "Amar shonar Bangla, ami tomay bhalobashi; Chirodin tomar akash, tomar batash, amar prane bajay bashi" (My golden Bengal, I love you. Forever thy skies, thy air set my heart in tune as if it were a flute).

Jinnah was to face some of his worst moments in Dhaka before he returned to Karachi, which was then Pakistan's capital. His

What, however, remains an abiding mystery is how Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger in Washington and Mao Zedong and Zhou Enlai in Beijing so misread the signs on the ground and tried their best — unsuccessfully — to abort the birth of an independent Bangladesh.

speech at Dacca University's convocation March 24, 1948 had a kinetic effect. "There can be only one state language... and that language in my opinion can only be Urdu". Dhaka was instantly rocked by student agitations: the pent-up feelings and suppressed grievances of Bengalis didn't take long to crystallise and burst. People fell back on the facts to disprove Jinnah's views as absurd and unacceptable to Bengali-speaking East Pakistanis, who were a majority of the population.

Jinnah had ignored the fact that Urdu was the mother tongue of only four per cent of Pakistanis, while 55 per cent considered Bengali their mother tongue. Only the Muslims of northern and northwestern India, from where most of the Muslim League's leadership came from, would benefit from Urdu as the state language, along with some Punjabis and Pashtuns working for the state. The choice of Urdu as state language also meant a total absence of Bengali-speaking Pakistanis from state affairs.

What happened later, in 1971, is of course part of the folklore of the proud new nation. History will surely judge Prime Minister Indira Gandhi as an outstanding leader of geopolitical vision who, ably supported by the Indian armed forces under General (later Field-Marshal) Sam Manekshaw, managed the shatter the myth of invincibility around Jinnah's creation — and ensured the surrender of Pakistan's entire military in the eastern sector to the Indian Army at Dhaka's Ramna Maidan on December 16, 1971. What, however, remains an abiding mystery is how Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger in Washington and Mao Zedong and Zhou Enlai in Beijing so misread the signs on the ground and tried their best — unsuccessfully — to abort the birth of an independent Bangladesh.

The writer is an alumnus of the National Defence College. The views expressed are personal.

LETTERS

CMS' SPAT

At a time when farmers have escalated their agitation, the spat and blame game between the CMs of Delhi and Punjab is unfortunate (*Farmers intensify stir over Centre's agri laws, DC, Dec. 15*). Since agriculture is also a state subject, they must pay attention to resolve the crisis than promote political interests.

Dr C. Ghanshyam
Visakhapatnam

BJP IN BENGAL

Mamata's adversary now in West Bengal is a behemoth, unassailable with a gigantic wherewithal and resources (*BJP in Bengal: Bruised, battered... still upbeat?, DC, Dec. 15*). She needs a gargantuan strategy that seems to be sapping due to dwindling cadre and comrades.

K. Nehru Patnaik
Visakhapatnam

COWS FOR TEMPLES

I congratulate M. Venu Gopala Rao, the Darsi legislator for donating 108 cows to different temples under the one cow for one temple scheme launched by the TTD. It shows his religious feelings, respect and devotion to cows...

Voores Prasada Rao
Ongole

VACCINATION

None of us know when the vaccine will reach hospitals for mass use. Governments are vying with one another to supply them for free to all. Even the outgoing US president assured that all Americans will get vaccine shots freely. The priority for vaccination has already been spelt out.

Parthasarathy Mandadi
Tirupati

50 YEARS AGO IN DECCAN Chronicle

Signals flashed to earth

MOSCOW, Dec. 15. The Soviet Union's unmanned Venus-7 space vehicle reached Venus today after a flight of 120 days, the Soviet news agency Tass reported. The spacecraft started sending messages back for 35 minutes from the planet's atmosphere, it added. Nothing about any landing on the blazing hot surface of the planet was said. When the spacecraft entered the atmosphere of Venus, the descent craft was separated, and parachute opened.

Douglas Murray



The world has to make China pay for what it did in 2020

It's time we started to talk about reparations. The Chinese need to pay the world's citizens for what it did to us all this year.

In Britain, the economy is due to contract by more than 11 per cent this year. In the best-case scenario, the UK will not go back to pre-Covid economic output until the fourth quarter of next year. Anyone tempted to say that this is only because of the actions of the British government should look almost anywhere else. In America, the country's GDP has suffered its worst ever fall-off while government debt has soared to over \$27 trillion. In Australia, the state of Queensland alone is expected to rack up debt of more than \$130 billion in the next couple of years. Everywhere, the world's economies are experiencing an unprecedented slump in GDP and a rocketing of government borrowing.

Happily, there is one major economy where this is not the case. Guess which one it is? China is expected to see growth of 1.8 per cent this year. The only country where that is the case. As as one

financial journal put it earlier this week: "China driving global recovery".

I suppose you could put it that way. Personally, I feel (and perhaps this is just the spirit of Christmas arriving early) a certain amount of vengeance when I read such stories. A vengeance which is always in too short a supply at this time of the year. But speaking personally, I resent the prospect of China walking away from 2020 spinning headlines about the positive economic message its economic boom sends to the rest of the world.

First, it is worth getting the historical record right. We still do not know whether the Wuhan lab was the source of the virus or whether the bat-eating story is true. Both are plausible. And both leave the question of whether the Communist Party of China allowed the virus to come out deliberately or accidentally.

If this sounds vague, then it is by CPC design. Because the CPC spent much of 2019-20 ensuring that we do not, and cannot, know. When Australia called for an independent international inquiry into the

sources of the virus earlier this year, the CPC responded by threatening sanctions against Australia. This week Chinese government accounts posted doctored photos of an Australian soldier "murdering" an Afghan child. Funnily enough, the Communists don't seem to play by the same rules as everyone else.

What is clear is that the CPC will do anything in order to ensure we do not linger on the WMD it released this year. It wants the rest of the world not to know and has done everything it can to keep us ignorant or distracted. It has disappeared the experts and scientists who might have informed us of what happened, and the chances of getting to the bottom of these facts while the CPC remains in power are remote. What we do know is that the Chinese knew about the virus and the dangers of it while keeping the rest of the world in the dark. They allowed people to continue to leave China and fly abroad long after the authorities locked down flights within their own country. Perhaps the CPC did just let off a global pandemic for the third time in a decade. Or perhaps

the CPC knew how lethal and infectious the virus was but allowed it to go out and spread across the globe anyway.

Is it a conspiracy theory to believe this could have been deliberate? I wouldn't have said so, and nor do many people in the intelligence world. In 2020 China achieved one of the greatest coups in financial history. The effects of the Trump administration's trade wars against China were beginning to be felt, and by accident or design the CPC found itself in the lucky position of their main competitor's economy (like the rest of the world) having to shut down completely. As a bonus, President Donald Trump, who appeared to be the only person in the world willing to take on the CPC, was taken out in the election which followed. Now, as the American public survey a political and financial mess of gigantic proportions, China is happily sailing into 2021 with increased growth.

The kick is that China now finds itself in a buyer's market. The rest of the globe is going to have to find a way out of this financial slump and possible depression. From

Africa, to central Europe, to Brexit Britain there is one obvious way out: Chinese investment. So long as China is the country "driving global recovery", the temptation will be there. Long ago the CPC bought up our universities very cheaply indeed. Not to mention a nuclear power station and more. Currently they are able to act like a property developer who has destroyed the area all around your house and now offers to buy your undesirable property at a dirt-cheap price. With certain strings attached. Even if one country resists the temptation to use Chinese investment to get out of this problem, it is unlikely that everyone will show the same restraint.

So I have a different suggestion. Countries of the world, unite. The CPC destroyed the world's economies in 2020. And we would like reparations. I am open to suggestions on how we do this — sanctions, gunboats — nothing should be off the table. China gave us 2020. We need to make them pay for it.

By arrangement with the Spectator

quick BITES

INDICATORS		%
Sensex	46,263.17	0.02
Nifty 50	13,567.85	0.07
S&P 500*	3,673.03	0.70
Dollar (₹)	73.64	-0.09
Pound Sterling (₹)	98.08	0.57
Euro (₹)	89.53	-0.13
Gold (10gm)* (₹)	48,847.514	1.05
Brent crude (\$/bbl)*	50.69	0.40
IN 10-Yr bond yield	5.941	-0.005
US 10-Yr T-bill yield*	0.906	0.015

* As of 8:30 PM IST

Exports dip 8.7%, imports 13% in November

Exports contracted for the second consecutive month in November after recording positive growth for a month in September, as the second wave of the pandemic hit consumer demand in some of the largest markets. Exports fell 8.7 per cent while imports contracted 13.3 per cent, resulting in a trade deficit of \$9.9 billion. Exports of petroleum products were down 59.7 per cent while pharma were up 11.1 per cent.

DakPay app for India Post, payments bank



Customers of the Department of Post (India Post) and the India Post Payments Bank (IPPB) can now operate their banking service through an app DakPay, which was unveiled by communications and IT minister Ravi Shankar Prasad. DakPay will facilitate services such as sending money, scanning QR code and making payment for services and merchants digitally. It will also provide interoperable banking services.

MSN gets USFDA nod for asenapine sublingual tablets

MSN Group said its marketing partner, Breckenridge Pharmaceutical, has received final approval for its ANDA for asenapine sublingual tablets, in 2.5 mg and 10 mg strengths, a generic for Saphris, with the US FDA. Additionally, the 5mg strength received tentative approval. This product, for schizophrenia and bipolar disorder, was developed with Breckenridge Pharmaceutical for the US market.

EeVe India rolls out Atrato, Ahava e-scooters

EeVe India, the Odisha-based electric two-wheeler startup, introduced two new electric scooters called Ahava and Atrato priced at Rs 55,900 and Rs 64,900 at Delhi showroom, respectively. With this, the brand now sells six models in India. The Ahava electric scooter is claimed to have a range of 60-70km while the Atrato claims 90-100km. The two electric scooters have a running cost of 15 paise per km.



Delinquencies spike post-moratorium

Loan disbursals by MFIs up in Q2

SANGEETHA G CHENNAI, DEC. 15

Though micro-loan disbursals have witnessed a five-fold growth in the September quarter over the previous quarter, delinquencies have spiked after the moratorium on loan repayments ended on August 31. Micro-loan disbursals have, after a steep fall in the June quarter, made considerable recovery in the September quarter. In the September quarter loan disbursals by micro-lenders went up to Rs 31,261 crore against Rs 6,186 crore in the June quarter-a steep five-times increase in a quarter.

However, on the flip side, the disbursals have not even recovered to half of the March quarter levels. In the March quarter, the lenders had disbursed Rs 71,090 crore. In fact, in the lockdown-hit June quarter, disbursals had fallen 91 per cent. The number of loans disbursed had fallen from 192 lakh in the March quarter to 21 lakh in the June quarter but has recovered to 88 lakh in the September quarter. A four-fold quarterly growth in the number of loan accounts in the September quarter has only helped a 45 per cent recovery to the March quarter levels.

However, the average loan size has made a smarter recovery. It has returned to Rs 35,652 in the September quarter from Rs 29,480 and Rs



36,940 in the previous two quarters. However, delinquencies have soared post-moratorium. Portfolio at Risk (PAR) for 30 days or the outstanding balance of loans in arrears--has shown a sharp increase once the moratorium ended. PAR-30 stood around 1.5 per cent till the June quarter but has sharply moved up to 4.39 per cent in the September quarter, as per the data from MFNI India, a micro-finance association.

Banks have seen the highest increase in delinquencies; from a sub-1 per cent level in the June quarter, PAR-30 went up to 5.97 per cent. NBFC-MFIs saw it moving up from 1 per cent to 4.17 per cent and small finance banks witnessed a rise from near 1 per cent levels to 2.75 per cent. However, NBFCs saw the PAR-30 days' delinquency coming down.

According to Manoj Nambiar, chairperson of MFNI India, the livelihood of all the borrowers has not come back to normal. Some are making part payments and some full payments. "Collection efficiencies are improving month-on-month. Earlier, we had thought that efficiencies would return to pre-Covid levels by December. But, it would probably take one or two months more," he said.

The total loan outstanding of all the micro lenders recovered to Rs 2,31,778 crore--closer to the March quarter gross loan portfolio (GLP) of Rs 2,31,788 crore--after coming down to Rs 2,27,727 crore in the June quarter. However, the September quarter saw 14.89 per cent growth in GLP against the same quarter in the previous year.

Personal loan-book growth flat this year

SANGEETHA G CHENNAI, DEC. 15

The pandemic has halted the growth of the personal loan-book and the delinquencies are growing. After growing 26 per cent in FY20 and 40 per cent in the previous two years, personal loan-book remained flat between April and August this year. However, delinquencies have risen in the five-month period.

As of August 2020, the personal loan-book stood at Rs 5,07,684 crore, having grown by only 0.57 per cent over Rs 5,04,792 crore in March 2020 due to Covid-19 disruptions. In the year-ended March 2020, the loan-book had grown by 26.4 per cent, but was lower than the 40 per cent rate of growth in the previous two years, as per data from CRIF High Mark, a Mumbai-based credit bureau.

As of March 2020 active loans had grown by



around 60 per cent, much faster compared to previous years. However, Covid-19 has impacted the originations in the five months of this fiscal year, with a minor de-growth of 1.5 per cent in the active loans.

The personal loan-book in metro cities felt a greater impact of the pandemic, owing to stricter lockdown rules

and near nil economic activity through most of the five-month period in FY21. Originations in metros have witnessed a 42 per cent de-growth compared to the same period in the previous year, as against 27 per cent in tier III and beyond cities.

The average ticket size has been reducing continuously over the last two years. In March 2020, it had shrunk by 18 per cent to 2,22,000. However, the average ticket size increased by 5 per cent to Rs 230,000 by August over March.

The amount of delinquencies for 31-180 days past due and 91-180 days past due have increased by 44 basis points and 26 bps, respectively. Loan delinquencies for 91-180 dpd have increased by 2X in the last two years from 0.91 per cent in March 2018 to 2.59 per cent March 2020. It further moved up to 2.64 per cent in August.

NPS, Atal Pension assets grow 35%

RAVI RANJAN PRASAD MUMBAI, DEC. 15

Asset under management (AUM) of the National Pension System and Atal Pension Yojana grew over 35 per cent year-on-year at the end of November to more than Rs 5.32 lakh crore.

The total number of subscribers grew 21.35 per cent year-on-year to over 3.88 lakh crore, said a release issued by

Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority.

As on November 30, 2020, total pension assets under management stood at Rs 5,32,378 crore showing a year-on-year growth of 35.76 per cent from Rs 3,92,467 crore in November 2019.

The number of subscribers in various schemes under the National Pension System (NPS) rose to over 3.88

crore by end-November 2020 from over 3.20 crore in November 2019, showing a year-on-year increase of 21.35 per cent.

Growing awareness about the tax saving benefits of the NPS led to maximum subscriber growth in all citizen sector by 33.38 per cent and assets under management for this category of subscribers also grew by maximum 51.11 per cent.

High inflows threaten RBI's tight grip on rupee

SUBHADIP SIRCAR & ANIRBAN NAG DEC. 15

A relentless torrent of funds rushing into India's markets may tip the central bank's delicate balancing act in 2021.

For most of this year, the Reserve Bank of India has capped currency gains as global investors poured around \$50 billion into stocks and stakes in companies. This has boosted rupee liquidity in a banking system that's already flush with cash from the RBI's stimulus measures.

There's growing consensus among traders and fund managers that the mounting pressures--particularly the liquidity glut distorting money markets--may spur the central bank to consider a range of changes, from relaxing its grip on Asia's worst-performing currency to curtailing bond purchases.

A modest gain in the rupee over the past month could mean that policy makers are already dialling intervention down a touch, or that inflows are starting to get the better of them.

"We believe that the RBI is facing a tough task of

liquidity management while juggling FX inflows, secondary bond market purchases to keep long-term borrowing costs low and ensuring money-market rates are aligned to the policy rate," said Kanika Padricha, an economist at Standard Chartered Plc in Mumbai. Steps must be taken to realign money-market rates with policy rates, she said.

While most currencies in Asia have benefited from a weaker dollar, the rupee is down 3 per cent this year.

Traders point to how the RBI has bought \$58 billion of dollars in the first nine months of the year as signs of its intervention.

Governor Shaktikanta Das has only commented very broadly on the matter, writing in the most recent policy statement that the central bank acts to damp forex volatility and keep the rupee in sync with underlying domestic fundamentals.

Inflows into India's equity markets have grown to more than \$19 billion this

year, on course for the most on an annual basis since 2013. Foreign investors have also completed about \$30 billion of acquisitions in cash, according to data compiled by Bloomberg.

Declines in the dollar, which is forecast to keep falling in 2021, are fuelling fund flows into emerging markets globally.

In India, capital inflows may reach \$82 billion by the end of the fiscal year, then continue at much the same pace for the follow-

ing 12 months, according to estimates from Deutsche Bank AG.

"Given the multiple challenges from excess liquidity due to capital flows and inflation, the RBI may be forced to reduce the intervention and allow appreciation," said Arvind Chari, head of fixed income and alternatives at Quantum Advisors.

The median of estimates compiled by Bloomberg is for the rupee to appreciate to 72 per dollar by the end of 2021. Analysts at Goldman Sachs forecast the currency as strong as 70 by March 2022. It ended trading at 73.63 on Tuesday.

To be sure, some including B. Prasanna, ICICI Bank's head of global markets, sales, trading and research, argue that when you look at the rupee relative to a basket of its trading partners, the currency is overvalued and the RBI will have little tolerance for it to strengthen sharply.

With excess cash in the banking system estimated at Rs 7 lakh crore (\$95 bn), key overnight rates have plunged below the reverse repo rate that marks the lower bound of the central bank's policy corridor.

—Bloomberg

FPIs invest nearly ₹42K crore this month

RAVI RANJAN PRASAD MUMBAI, DEC. 15

It's another fortnight of foreign portfolio investors (FPIs) pumping money in the Indian equity market, encouraged by favourable macro economic data, sharp fall in fresh daily Covid cases and weaker dollar. Till December 15, in the first half of the month, Rs 41,898 crore have been invested in equities by the FPIs after over Rs 60,000 crore net

inflows in November, according to national depository NSDL's data.

So far in the calendar year 2020 FPIs investment in equities stands at Rs 1,50,144 crore, of which close to Rs 1 lakh crore has come after the US Presidential elections.

On Tuesday, too, FPIs were net investors in Indian equities by Rs 2,484.09 crore, as per the provisional exchange data.

"Value erosion in dollar

and excessive liquidity is driving foreign portfolio investors to load up on emerging markets equities, specially Indian equities in a big way, pushing them to a record high. We are also witnessing a strong recovery in demand in the economy, which is leading to strength in the rupee as the year draws to a close," Sugandha Sachdeva, VP-metals, energy & currency research at Religare Broking, said.

Flexible wedding jewellery purchase plan from Tanishq

Mumbai, Dec. 15: In a move to assist consumers in buying jewellery for weddings and related occasions, Titan's jewellery arm Tanishq has introduced a new purchase plan--Rivaah Aashirwaad. Through this plan, consumers can plan their wedding jewellery purchase in a structured and systematic manner and yield great discounts on the making charges towards the end of the plan.

As the name signifies, Aashirwaad is the blessing in gold that is gifted to the bride on her wedding. Towards this, customers can enrol for a monthly purchase plan.

Apart from offering better value for money com-

pared to spot purchase, Rivaah Aashirwaad gives customers the flexibility to plan their purchase in terms of the quantum, duration and benefits.

Tanishq introduced Rivaah--its dedicated wedding jewellery sub-brand--in 2017, catering to the diverse and varied jewellery needs across communities and regions.

Ajoy Chawla, chief executive officer, jewellery division, Titan Company Ltd, said: "With Rivaah Aashirwaad, we aim to offer the best opportunity to brides and their families to build their wedding trousseau with the finest Tanishq designs, assurance of purity and at competitive prices."

Business NOTE

SAVING | MOTHER EARTH

Rice cultivation uses 30-40% of the world's freshwater

Drip irrigation to make rice eco-friendly

ARI RABINOVITCH JERUSALEM, DEC. 15

An Israeli company has developed a drip irrigation system for growing rice to replace the flooded paddies that have supplied the world with rice for generations but cause a surprising level of damage to the environment.

Rice is the staple food for more than half the global population, but its cultivation uses 30-40 per cent of the world's freshwater and is responsible for 10 per cent of man-made emissions of greenhouse gas methane, according to the UN-backed Sustainable Rice Platform.

Netafim, a company that pioneered drip irri-



gation decades ago to grow produce like potatoes and melons across Israel's challenging arid landscape, has just finished a pilot scheme using its technology on 1,000 hectares (2,470 acres) of rice fields in locations from Europe to southern Asia.

At one such location, at La Fagiana farm in north-east Italy, two fields, side-

by-side, grow a high quality rice for risotto. One is flooded, covered entirely by up to 15 cm of water to maintain temperatures and keep away weeds.

The other is criss-crossed with perforated pipes delivering to the roots precise amounts of water amounting to less than half the quantity used on the flooded field.

"We want to increase

the production without increasing water use or lowering quality," said Michele Conte, whose family has managed La Fagiana for decades and who has adopted the Netafim system on some of his land.

For three years the drip irrigation has yielded rice on par and at times even better quality than the flooded paddies, he said. It also allows them to rotate crops throughout the year.

Netafim said it had to learn from scratch how to achieve the same yield as flooding and it took a decade to create a new protocol for watering, fertilizing and planting rice with drip irrigation.

The growing conditions

switch to aerobic from anaerobic, which means methane emission "goes to zero," said CEO Gaby Miodownik.

Conte said the schedule for treating the rice still needs some fine tuning but that it has become a selling point for environmentally concerned customers.

The initial investment in pipes, pumps and filters could be expensive for farmers whose profit margins are, for the most part, already thin.

But the shift away from flooding is expected to gain traction and companies like India's Jain Irrigation are developing drip irrigation packages for rice as well.

—Reuters

SHORT TAKES

Yuvraj named in Punjab probables

New Delhi: World Cup winning former India all-rounder Yuvraj Singh is set to come out of retirement and play domestic cricket again after being named in Punjab's 30-strong list of probables for next month's Syed Mushtaq Ali T20 tournament. Yuvraj had announced his retirement last June but he decided to resume playing for his home state after being approached by Punjab Cricket Association secretary. The 39-year-old left-handed batsman, who has played 304 ODIs, 40 Tests and 58 T20Is for India, has been training at the PCA stadium in Mohali and also posted a video of his preparations on social media.

RAINA ALL SET FOR UP

Former India batsman Suresh Raina is all set to represent his home state of Uttar Pradesh. Raina announced his retirement from international cricket in August this year, but will continue to play domestic cricket for his native state and in the Indian Premier League.

SREESANTH IN KERALA LIST

Former India fast bowler S. Sreesanth on Tuesday moved closer to a return to competitive cricket after being named in a 26-strong probables list. The 37-year-old was banned by the BCCI over his alleged involvement in spot-fixing in the IPL. — *Agencies*

Hyderabad ride on Santana brace

Vasco: Aridane Santana struck twice in less than a minute to script Hyderabad FC's thrilling 3-2 win over SC East Bengal in an Indian Super League match here on Tuesday.

Santana's twin burst came in the 56th minute after SC East Bengal scored their first ever ISL goal through Jacques Maghoma in the 26th minute. There was no looking back for Hyderabad after that as they struck a third goal in the 68th minute with Liston Colaco making a terrific run to set it up for Halicharan Narzary to find the back of the net.

But there was more drama in store as Maghoma too completed a brace from Anthony Pilkington's freekick to reduce the margin in the 81st minute. East Bengal thus suffered their fourth defeat from five matches to remain at the bottom of the table with one point.

Hyderabad FC, on the other hand, remained unbeaten from five matches (nine points) to be placed at fifth place in the 11-team standings. — *PTI*

Grealish banned from driving

London: Aston Villa captain Jack Grealish was given a nine-month driving ban on Tuesday after crashing his Range Rover during the coronavirus lockdown in March. Grealish was sentenced at Birmingham Magistrates' Court after previously pleading guilty to two charges.

The 25-year-old's vehicle hit two parked vehicles in Dickens Heath, Solihull, West Midlands. As well as the driving ban, England midfielder Grealish was also fined £82,499 (\$110,271). A judge was told that a witness said Grealish smelled of "intoxicating liquor" and was slurring his words immediately after the crash on March 29. Grealish was involved in the incident less than 24 hours after issuing a Twitter video message urging people to stay at home to save lives and protect the NHS. — *AFP*

Live on TV

CRICKET

Big Bash League: Perth Scorchers vs Melbourne Stars from 1.45 pm on Sony Six, HD

Lanka Premier League: Final from 7.30 pm on Sony Six, HD

FOOTBALL

Indian Super League: Mohun Bagan vs FC Goa from 7.20 pm on Star Sports 2, 3

English Premier League: Arsenal vs Southampton from 11.30 pm on Star Sports Select 1; Leicester vs Everton from 11.30 pm on Star Sports Select 2; Leeds United vs Newcastle from 1.30 am (Thursday) on Star Sports 3; Liverpool vs Tottenham Hotspur from 1.30 am (Thursday) on Star Sports Select 1; West Ham vs Crystal Palace from 1.30 am (Thursday) on Star Sports Select 2

Italian League: Juventus vs Atalanta from 11 pm on Sony Ten 2; Genoa vs AC Milan from 1.15 am (Thursday) on Sony Ten 1; Inter Milan vs Napoli from 1.15 am (Thursday) on Sony Ten 2

WWE

NXT: Bout: from 6.30 am (Thursday) on Sony Ten 1, HD

BATTLE READY

Australia have plans in place for Kohli & Co.

Adelaide, Dec. 15: Australia coach Justin Langer on Tuesday asserted that his team will "have plans in place" for Indian talisman Virat Kohli as cricket's heavy-weights renew one of the sport's greatest rivalries with the opening day-night Test here from Thursday.

The four-match series opener at Adelaide Oval will be the only time India captain Kohli will play Test cricket Down Under this summer as he will return home after the game to attend the birth of his first child.

Langer, however, is determined to stop Kohli from setting the tone for the series.

"He is a great player and an equally great leader. I have got so much respect for him but we are going to be really well planned for him because we know how important he is for India as a leader and as a batsman. So, we will have our plans in place.

"The next trick is to execute them, hopefully, keep him out of the game with his runs. At the end of the day, that's where he is going to have the biggest impact. We've seen a lot of him now, and he has seen a lot of us too," Langer said during a virtual media interaction. Langer also made it clear that his team will focus more on the skill part and look for ways to get Kohli out instead of needlessly engaging with him.

"What we talk about is how to get Virat out. He is such a great player. We don't talk about whether we taunt him or not. That's rubbish... We play on the skill, not on emotions, at least we try to."

"There is obviously emotion in the game, no doubt about that, we are going to control our emotions."

Australia may have played more day-night Tests compared to India's one but according to Langer, his team would have no advantage heading into the opening pink ball match.

"I have always said that the best players and best teams adapt regardless of the big game or the colour of the ball, so whether it is the red ball or the white ball or the pink ball, the best players and teams adapt to it.

"So, what has happened in the past, it is nice to replay. India have just come off a day-night practice game, we have done a bit of practice under lights." — *PTI*



India captain Virat Kohli at a training session in Adelaide on Tuesday, ahead of the first Test against Australia. — *AFP*

Gavaskar bats for Pant, Gill

New Delhi, Dec. 15: The legendary Sunil Gavaskar feels the Indian team management should prefer an aggressive Rishabh Pant over a technically sound Wriddhiman Saha for the wicket-keeper's role in the four-match Test series against Australia, starting Thursday.

Gavaskar, the fastest to reach 10,000 Test runs, said that with a blistering 73-ball 103-run knock in the second warm-up game under his belt, Pant will give India more flexibility in the first Test, the only day-night game, to be played in Adelaide.

"It is going to be a tough one for the tour selection committee because Rishabh played in all the 4 Test matches four years ago. He also got a hundred and seemed he got under the skin of the Australian players with his chirping behind the stumps.

"...When you just came off a hundred few days earlier, he would be the

RAHANE KEEPS CARDS CLOSE TO HIS CHEST

Adelaide, Dec. 15: India vice-captain Ajinkya Rahane on Tuesday conceded that pacer Ishant Sharma's absence is a "big miss" but side-stepped queries on his team's possible first XI combination for the opening Day/Night Test against Australia starting on Thursday.

Rahane, who is expected to lead in the last three Tests after regular skipper Virat Kohli goes on paternity leave, also spoke about how pink ball's increased pace off the pitch during the 40-

50 minutes of the twilight session, will be the biggest challenge for any batsman. "I think, we do really have a strong attack but yes we will definitely miss Ishant, being the senior fast bowler," he said. Ishant is recovering from a rib injury sustained during the IPL.

Rahane, however, is confident that despite Ishant's absence, the pace attack comprising Jasprit Bumrah and Mohammed Shami will step it up for the Australians. — *PTI*

choice of the management. "I think," Gavaskar said. Gavaskar said he pre-

ferred Pant over a more-accomplished keeper in Saha, as Australian pitches are not so demanding when it comes to keeping wickets.

Both Gavaskar and Border batted for Prithvi Shaw to open along side Mayank Agarwal in the series.

"...India is a little bit shaky at the top of the order. They don't know who they are going to go with. Mayank Agarwal is of course a certainty. But who's the other opener — Shubman Gill or Prithvi Shaw?" said Gavaskar.

"So with uncertainty at the top, they would like to strengthen their batting and so Pant will play. I am hoping he (Rishabh) plays at 6 because then that will allow you to pick 5 bowlers to try and get 20 Australian wickets." — *PTI*

Virat second best in Test rankings

Dubai, Dec. 15: India captain Virat Kohli on Tuesday jumped one place to second in the ICC Test ranking for batsmen, which also features Chesteshwar Pujara and Ajinkya Rahane at the seventh and 10th positions respectively.

Kohli is the leading Indian batsman in the chart with 886 rating points behind Australia's Steve Smith (911 points).

New Zealand skipper Kane Williamson dropped a rung to the third spot. He is followed by young Australian batting sensation Marnus Labuschagne, Pakistan's Babar Azam and injured David Warner. Pujara is seventh in the chart with 766 points, followed by Ben Stokes (760), Joe Root (738) and India Test vice-captain Rahane (726) to complete the top-10 list.

Pace spearhead Jasprit Bumrah (779) and veteran off-spinner Ravichandran Ashwin (756) are the two Indians to find a place in the ICC Test rankings for bowlers at eighth and 10th spots respectively.

The list is being headed by Australia's Pat Cummins (904), followed by England's Stuart Broad and New Zealand's Neil Wagner.

Two other Indians — Ravindra Jadeja and Ashwin — also feature in the top-10 list for ICC Test rankings for all-rounders, which is being topped by Stokes.

While Jadeja is placed third in the chart with 397

● **Kohli is the leading Indian batsman in the chart with 886 rating points behind Australia's Steve Smith (911 points). Chesteshwar Pujara is seventh on the list with 766 points, followed by Ben Stokes (760), Joe Root (738) and India Test vice-captain Ajinkya Rahane (726) to complete the top-10 list.**

rating points behind West Indies' Jason Holder. Ashwin is at sixth with 281 points.

In the ICC Test rankings for teams, India are currently placed third after New Zealand jumped to the second spot following their recent 2-0 series win over the West Indies.

India have 114 rating points, two points behind New Zealand and table-toppers Australia, who both have 116 points but the Aussies are ahead on decimal points.

England are placed fourth ahead of Sri Lanka, South Africa, Pakistan, West Indies, Bangladesh and Zimbabwe.

But India have a chance to move up the ranking ladder as they take on Australia in the four-match Test series, starting Thursday in Adelaide. — *PTI*



Members of the Valluvar Nagar Football Club pose with the trophy after defeating CFA in the final.

VN Nagar grab football trophy

DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 15

Valluvar Nagar Football Club defeated Champions Football Academy (CFA, Yousufguda) to win the Inaugural Cup hosted by Hyderabad Football Association and coordinated by Sports Village, at the Eagles Arena in Tarnaka, Hyderabad.

Samuel scored the all-important goal for the winners in the championship match. He got able support from teammates Pavan, Samson, Mahaveer, Issac,

Yogesh, Aaron and Venu, much to the delight of coaches Emmanuel and Shiva Kumar.

Earlier in the semifinals, VN Nagar defeated Hyderabad Clusters 1-0 with Justin scoring the lone goal.

In the group stages, VN Nagar beat Abbas Union 1-0 via Yogesh's strike before blasting past Bewin FC 3-0 as Akash, Yogesh and Venu got on to the scoresheet.

Justin and Akash were adjudged Best Defenders, Likhit grabbed the prize for the Best Goalkeeper.

Vrashank, Kartavya emerge chess kings

DC CORRESPONDENT
HYDERABAD, DEC. 15

Vrashank Chouhan and Kartavya Anadkat bagged the top honours at the 175th Brilliant Trophy chess tournament that was conducted online due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

Vrashank of Vidya Bhavan Public School in Udaipur, Rajasthan, won the Juniors category by scoring 11.5 points out of 12 rounds. Nihal Swarna secured the second place with 10.5 points while Neev Dange was third aggregating 9.5 points.

In the Open category, Kartavya of Ahmedabad, Gujarat, won the event by scoring 10.5 points leaving Ayush Jain (10 points) in second place. Shreyas Sheshadri finished third with 9.5 points to his credit.



THE STANDINGS

■ **Open category:** 1. Kartavya Anadkat, 2. Ayush Jain, 3. Shreyas Sheshadri Nalluri, 4. Mathiyazhagan, 5. Shaik Sumer Arsh, 6. VSN Murthy, 7. Ritobroto Sen, 8. D. Lakshmana Rao, 9. V. U. Diwakar, 10. Pavan Karthikeya Varma.
■ **U-15 boys:** 1. Pradyumn Avadhani, 2. Indraneel Reddy, **Girls:** 1. Swaralakshmi S. Nair, 2. Naannya.
■ **U-13 boys:** 1. Neev Dange, 2. Hemanth, **Girls:** 1. Hyma Kumari, 2. Shybi Binol.
■ **U-11 boys:** 1. Nihal Swarna, 2. Y. V. Avinash Reddy, **Girls:** 1. Harshittha Agarwal, 2. Shriya Mahesh.
■ **U-9 boys:** 1. Shreyan Bag, 2. Vihan Sai Krishna, **Girls:** 1. L. Laasya, 2. Tummapudi Lasya.
■ **U-7 boys:** 1. Balanandan Ayyappan, 2. Havish Kovidh, **Girls:** 1. Aadriti Abhishek, 2. M. Pranavi.

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G. Pranitha (above) won the Youth Girls Superleague. SFR Snehit (right) poses with his trophy and certificate at the TSTTA championship at AWA in Hyderabad.



THE RESULTS

Youth Girls Superleague

■ G. Pranitha (HVS) bt Varuni Jaiswal (GSM) 4-11, 18-16, 11-9, 11-8; bt Bhavitha (GSM) 11-9, 9-11, 11-2, 8-11, 11-7; rallied past Ragha Niveditha (MLR) 4-11, 11-6, 11-8, 11-9; laid low V. Laasya (AWA) 11-5, 11-8, 8-11, 11-9; vanquished Vinichitra Yadav (MLR) 4-11, 11-7, 11-5, 11-8; hemmed in Hanifa Khatoon (VPG) 11-6, 11-8, 11-6 and silenced V. Saasya (AWA) 11-8, 11-7, 8-11, 11-6 to emerge champion.

Snehit, a final year student of St Joseph's Degree and PG College, Koti, was equally good on the table. He first beat B. Vatsin 11-8, 11-2; made light work of Mohd Ali 11-9, 9-11, 11-6, 11-2; walloped B. Vrishin 11-8, 11-5, 11-6;

Other results

■ G. Pranitha (HVS) bt Varuni Jaiswal (GSM) 6-11, 18-16, 11-9, 11-8; bt V. Saasya (AWA) 11-7, 11-3, 7-11, 11-5; bt Vinichitra Yadav (MLR) 11-9, 11-9, 5-11, 11-4; bt R. Niveditha (MLR) 6-11, 11-9, 11-8,

11-8; bt Hanifa Khatoon (VPG) 11-6, 11-7, 11-9; bt V. Laasya (AWA) 11-7, 11-6, 8-11, 11-7.

■ Varuni Jaiswal (GSM) bt V. Laasya (AWA) 7-11, 11-4, 11-4, 11-8, 8-11; bt V. Saasya (AWA) 9-11, 11-5, 11-6, 11-9; bt Hanifa Khatoon (VPG) 11-4, 7-11, 11-6, 13-11; bt N. Bhavitha (GSM) 11-5, 11-4, 11-6; bt Vinichitra Yadav (MLR) 11-4, 9-11, 11-8, 14-16, 11-6.

■ V. Laasya (AWA) bt Hanifa Khatoon (VPG) 11-3, 11-3, 11-9; V. Laasya (AWA) bt N. Bhavitha (GSM) 8-11, 11-9, 11-5, 11-7; bt V. Saasya (AWA) 11-6, 11-8, 11-9; bt Vinichitra Yadav (MLR) 12-10, 11-3, 11-6; bt R. Niveditha (MLR) 7-11, 11-4, 11-9, 11-7.

■ N. Bhavitha (GSM) bt Vinichitra Yadav (MLR) 11-8, 11-8, 11-7; bt R. Niveditha (MLR) 5-11, 11-8, 11-9, 11-9; bt N. Bhavitha