

SONAL VARMA & AURODEEP NANDI
Expect RBI to maintain status quo on rates in April

EDITORIAL

Inflation is up & rising
Covid cases can upend patchy recovery; govt, RBI can't afford to get it wrong

NEW DELHI, TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

BUDGET PROPOSAL

FM introduces Bill in Rajya Sabha to hike insurance FDI

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REGULATION FEARS

Tencent loses \$62 bn, wiping out value of fintech business



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VOL. XLVII NO. 13, 16 PAGES, ₹6.00 (PATNA ₹6.00, RAIPUR ₹7.00) PUBLISHED FROM: AHMEDABAD, BENGALURU, CHANDIGARH, CHENNAI, HYDERABAD, KOCHI, KOLKATA, LUCKNOW, MUMBAI, NEW DELHI, PUNE

SENSEX: 50,395.08 ▼ 397.00 NIFTY: 14,929.50 ▼ 101.45 NIKKEI 225: 29,766.97 ▲ 49.14 HANG SENG: 28,833.76 ▲ 94.04 ₹/\$: 72.48 ▲ 0.31 ₹/€: 86.44 ▲ 0.30 BRENT: \$68.67 ▼ \$0.55 GOLD: ₹44,674 ▲ ₹497

■ IN THE NEWS

Exports up 0.67% in Feb; trade deficit widens

GROWING FOR the third consecutive month, the country's exports rose marginally by 0.67% y-o-y to \$27.93 billion in February even as trade deficit widened to \$12.62 billion, according to official data released on Monday, reports PTI. Imports rose by 6.96% to \$40.54 billion in the month, the data showed.

Strike impacts services of PSBs on Day 1

BANKING SERVICES such as cash withdrawals, deposits, cheque clearing and business transactions were impacted across the country on Monday, the day one of the PSU bank union's strike, against the proposed privatisation of two more state-owned lenders, reports PTI.

TechM to buy 70% stake in Perigord Asset for ₹182 cr

TECH MAHINDRA will acquire a 70% stake in Ireland-based Perigord Asset Holdings for around ₹182 crore and plans to buy the remaining 30% shareholding over a period of four years, reports PTI.

RED FLAGS

Inflation, Covid raise fresh growth concerns

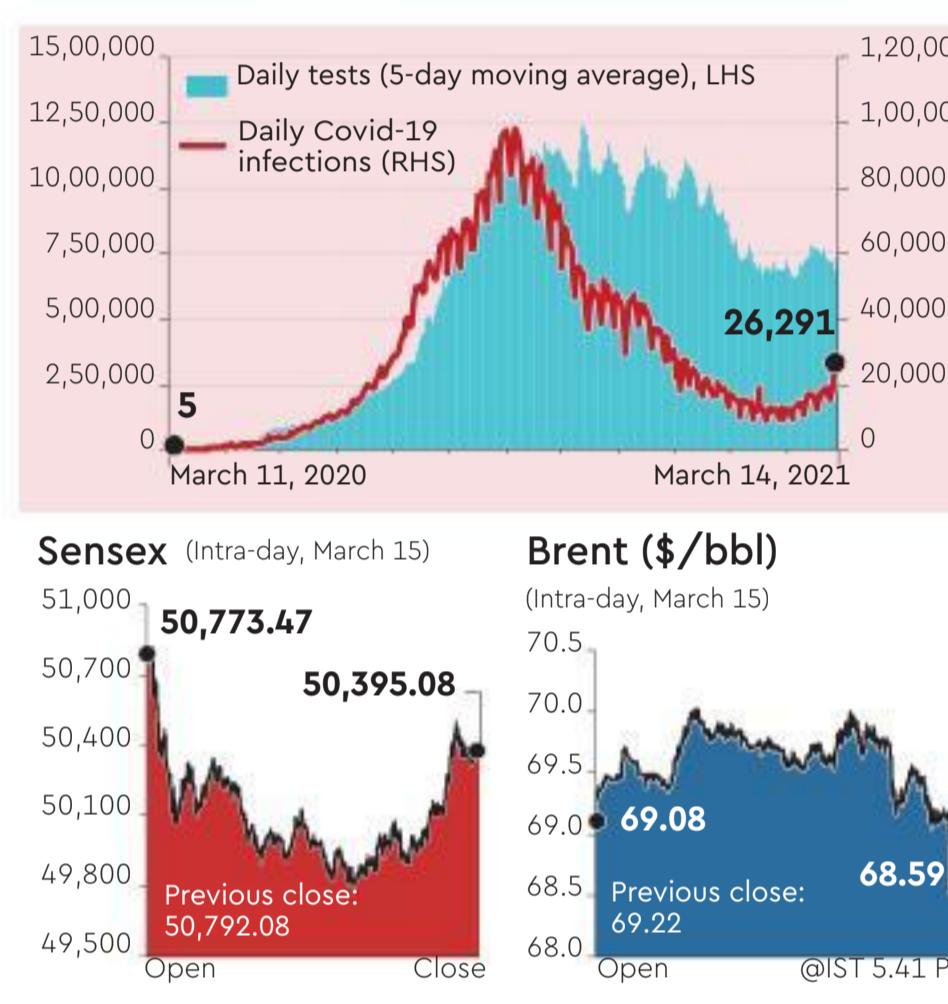
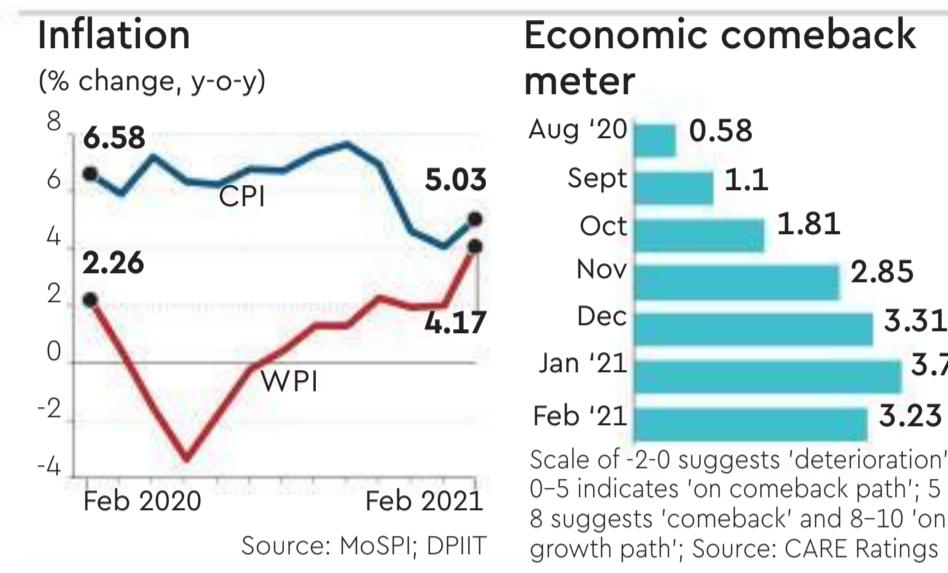
Investment and consumption demands turn weaker; rising input costs to hit India Inc's profitability

FE BUREAU
New Delhi, March 15

AMID THE GOVERNMENT'S claims of a V-shaped economic recovery, Corporate India doesn't seem to have pulled its socks up just yet for fresh investments, and a second Covid-19 wave coupled with a spike in core inflation could make the procrastination longer.

A pick-up in consumption witnessed in the December quarter — largely driven by release of pent-up demand during the festive season — has clearly not strengthened since; if anything, consumption has become weaker of late. The manufacturing and mining sectors, both employment-intensive, have shown signs of fresh weakness even as MSMEs and the informal sector, also big job creators, remain in the doldrums.

Continued on Page 2



Source: MoSPI; DPTI

Source: Bloomberg

GOVT DELAYS

BSNL hopes hybrid 4G tender will help

KIRAN RATHEE
New Delhi, March 15

TO GIVE A push to its 4G tender, which has been stuck for a year now, state-owned Bharat Sanchar Nigam (BSNL) has suggested two options to the government. Both the options call for splitting the tender into two parts, albeit with some difference.

The first option suggests a two-part tender in which the expressions of interest (EoIs) for Part A comprising 50,000 sites should be reserved for Indian vendors, who should build the core of the network under a system integrated model.

It said, in parallel, BSNL be allowed to float another tender, Part B, for the remaining 50,000 sites, like the usual tender

Splitting tender into two parts:



- Option I:** Part A: 50,000 sites to be reserved for Indian vendors
- Option II:** Tender for four zones be open to all players
- Part B:** Rest 50,000 sites be open to all players
- Part C:** Fifth zone be reserved for Indian vendors

- BSNL has said Indian vendors are yet to prove their technology
- By splitting the tender, 4G rollout would be faster

like Nokia, Ericsson and others can participate.

Continued on Page 2

● SWITCH IN SUPPLIES
US is India's 2nd-largest oil supplier now, Saudi slips to #4

NIDHI VERMA
New Delhi, March 15

THE US OVERTOOK Saudi Arabia as India's second biggest oil supplier last month, as refiners boosted cheaper US crude purchases to record levels to offset Opec+ supply cuts, data from trade sources showed.

The switch in supplies, triggered by lower US crude demand, coincided with Saudi Arabia's voluntary extra 1 million bpd output cut on top of an agreement by the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its allies (Opec+) to maintain lower production.

India's imports from the US — the world's top producer — rose 48% to a record 545,300 barrels per day (bpd) in February from the prior month, accounting for 14% of India's overall imports last month, the data obtained by Reuters showed.

In contrast, February imports from Saudi Arabia fell by 42% from the previous month to a decade-low of 445,200 bpd, the data showed.

Continued on Page 2

No plan to split GAIL, says Pradhan

THE GOVERNMENT is not considering any proposal to bifurcate state-owned gas utility GAIL (India), and the company is focused on building pipelines to connect gas sources to consumers to accelerate gas usage, petroleum minister Dharmendra Pradhan said on Monday, reports PTI. To resolve the conflict of a transporter also being the marketer, it was proposed that GAIL's pipeline business should be hived off into a separate entity.

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INTERVIEW: THIERRY DELAPORTE, CEO & MD, Wipro

'We want to be more aggressive on M&As'



best practices?

Yes, indeed, the mood at Wipro is spirited. One key reason for belief in the course we have adopted is our laser-sharp focus on simplification, client-centricity and bold execution. While the world was reeling under the pandemic, we went the extra mile to set our house in order

and take some difficult calls, emerging in 2021 as a potential leader. At the same time, some things remain sacrosanct. Wipro's culture and values are our North Star, and we will not compromise on them. These values sit well with my goal of market-leading growth for the company. I believe growth at the expense of a company's mandate is a false choice to make, one that is both unsustainable and wrong. We are gearing up to tap the opportunities on offer, especially the growing demand for our Cloud services, digital transformation services, and digital operations, and we plan to win in the marketplace while still being driven by our values and company mandate.

Continued on Page 2

The market expects Wipro to grow on a par with its competitors. Is this sentiment reflected within the organisation? How are you balancing market expectations with the need to retain the organisation's culture and

values?

Financial Express, EPA, in

expectations?

What are the key challenges facing Wipro in the current environment?

How is Wipro addressing these challenges?

What are the future prospects for Wipro?

What are the key areas of focus for Wipro's growth strategy?

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Economy

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

**NO GAIL SPLIT YET**

Dharmendra Pradhan, oil minister

There is no such (GAIL to be hived off into a separate entity) proposal under consideration at present...GAIL is executing projects related to the expansion of gas infrastructure in the country.

Quick View



Bill to amend Mines Act introduced

THE CENTRE ON Monday introduced a Bill to amend the mines and minerals legislation to enable existing captive mine owners to sell 50% of their annual produce in the open market and pave way for auction of over 500 mines for gold, diamond, platinum, copper, zinc and lead among others to attract big-ticket investments.

Bill to declare food tech institutes as national ones passed

THE RAJYA SABHA on Monday approved a Bill that declares two food technology institutes at Kundli in Haryana and Thanjavur in Tamil Nadu as national institutes.

Bill to amend juvenile justice law introduced in LS

A BILL TO amend the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015, which seeks to increase the role of district magistrates and additional district magistrates, was introduced in the Lok Sabha on Monday.

GST shortfall: Finmin releases entire ₹1.10 lakh cr to states

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

THE FINANCE MINISTRY on Monday said it has released the full ₹1.10 lakh crore estimated GST compensation shortfall to the states with the release of final weekly installment of ₹4,104 crore. With the release of the 20th installment, 100% of the total

RURAL JOBS SCHEME

Spend crosses ₹1 lakh cr

Rajasthan top gainer with 43 crore person days

SURYA SARATHI RAY
New Delhi, March 15

INDIA HAS GENERATED 366 crore person days of work under MGNREGS so far in the pandemic-hit 2020-21, the highest ever, and spent over ₹1 lakh crore. The Congress-ruled Rajasthan stood at the first slot, as it created 43 crore person days as on Monday; West Bengal was second with 40 crore person days, followed by Uttar Pradesh (38 crore), Madhya Pradesh (33 crore) and Tamil Nadu (31 crore).

According to the MGNREGS website, the number of persons/households who have worked under the scheme so far in the current fiscal have also way gone past all previous highs. A total of 7.41 crore households and 10.92 crore persons took up MGNREGS work in the current fiscal thus far in comparison with 5.48 crore households and

7.89 crore persons in the entire 2019-20. In the last fiscal, a total of 265.35 crore person days were generated in all.

Though the scheme mandates providing at least 100 days of 'wage employment' in a financial year to every rural household whose adult member volunteers to do unskilled manual work, the goal has never been met and this year too, there would not be any exception as the average now stands at 49.37.

Only around 55 lakh households have completed 100 days of wage employment during the year so far. In the entire last fiscal, only around 41 lakh households got 100 days of wage employment. Women employment in the total share of person days generated fell a little to 53.03% this fiscal so far compared with 54.78% in the entire last fiscal. Of the total expenditure, ₹73,750 crore has been spent for paying unskilled wages, ₹24,331 crore for paying skilled wages & materials and the remaining for administra-



tive expenses.

The demand for work under the MGNREGS continues to be at elevated levels compared with the pre-Covid period. This indicates that the pick-up in economic activities hasn't created enough jobs in urban areas and that a section of migrant labourers who returned to their rural homes, has chosen to stay put.

After being very liberal in a few months following the lockdown, there has been some regulation in the supply of work.

The Centre has been generous with the allocations for the MGNREGS this year (The scheme's budget outlay for the current fiscal year is ₹1.11 lakh crore (revised estimate) compared with ₹68,265 crore in 2019-20). For the 2021-22 fiscal, ₹73,000 crore has been allocated under MGNREGS.

As part of its relief package under the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana, daily wage rate under MGNREGS was hiked by ₹20 to ₹202, effective April 1 2020.

FM introduces insurance FDI Bill in RS

FE BUREAU
New Delhi, March 15



FINANCE MINISTER NIRMALA

Sitharaman on Monday introduced in Rajya Sabha a Bill to amend the Insurance Act, 1938, which will pave the way for raising the foreign direct investment (FDI) limit in insurance up to 74% from 49%. The Insurance Amendment Bill, 2021, was cleared by the Cabinet last week and is in sync with a proposal in the Budget for FY22.

Separately, responding to a question in the Lok Sabha, the minister said the Centre has no plan yet to launch diaspora bonds, scotching speculations in some quarters that such securi-

ties could be introduced as a special window for the Indian diaspora to invest in the country.

The proposal to hike the FDI limit in insurance is expected to open up new avenues of funding at a time when some players are struggling with solvency issues, analysts have said. The move, along with the decision to launch the

IPO of LIC and privatising one of the government-owned general insurers, would bring more efficiency to the market.

Apart from drawing new foreign investors, the hike in FDI limit will also allow foreign partners, currently in joint ventures, to raise their stake and control the Indian insurance firms. Over a dozen insurance companies in India are formed of joint ventures between domestic and foreign partners, including ICICI Prudential, HDFC Standard Life, Bajaj Allianz and Star Union Daiichi Life Insurance.

While presenting the Budget 2021-22, finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman had proposed to amend the Insurance

Act, 1938, to increase the FDI limit in insurance companies and "allow foreign ownership and control with safeguards".

Under the new structure (for building in safeguards), the majority of directors on the board and key management persons would have to be resident Indians, with at least half of directors being independent ones, and specified percentage of profits being retained as general reserve. The life insurance sector in India was liberalised in 2000 after the government had allowed foreign companies to own up to 26% in domestic insurers. The sector was opened up further in 2014 when the FDI limit was hiked to 49%.

'Efficient mgmt, tech use to unlock real value of CPSEs being privatised'

SITHARAMAN ON MONDAY said efficient management and use of the latest technology by the private sector will help unlock the real value of CPSEs undergoing strategic sale and bring much higher dividends. She said Niti Aayog had been mandated to identify and recommend CPSEs — PTI

which are not in the 'priority sector' — for strategic disinvestment, based on the criteria of national security, sovereign functions at arm's length, among others. These CPSEs are reckoned as 'low priority' notwithstanding that they may be profit-making companies. — PTI

Insurance cover: Depositors to get access to funds in 90 days

FE BUREAU
New Delhi, March 15

THE GOVERNMENT IS considering a proposal to set a 90-day time-frame for customers to be able to have access to their deposits up to an insured amount of ₹5 lakh if their banks go bust or withdrawals are restricted, sources told FE. This will likely be a part of the amendments that the Centre is planning to introduce to the Deposit Insurance Credit Guar-

antee Corporation (DICGC) Act.

If approved, the move will help depositors have assured access within a stipulated time-limit and meet financial needs. Finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman has promised "easy and time-bound access" to the DICGC cover if banks fail. In the Budget for FY21, she had announced raising the limit of bank deposits insured under the DICGC Act to ₹5 lakh from ₹1 lakh. The announcement had come after Punjab and

Maharashtra Co-operative Bank faced a grave fraud, with customers demanding their entire money back.

Subsequently, Yes Bank, too, faced a crisis and restrictions were imposed on daily withdrawals initially.

The DICGC is a wholly-owned arm of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI), which offers deposit insurance. It insures deposit accounts, such as savings, current, recurring, and fixed deposits up to a limit of ₹5

lakh per account holder of a bank. If a customer's deposit amount crosses ₹5 lakh in a single bank, only up to ₹5 lakh, including the principal and interest, will be paid by DICGC if the bank turns bankrupt.

The Centre had kept the deposit cover unchanged at ₹1 lakh since May 1993, when it was raised from ₹30,000 after a scam in 1992 had led to the liquidation of Bank of Karad in Maharashtra. The hike then was aimed at placating angry and concerned depositors of this private bank so that a run on even other banks could be avoided.

The Report of the Committee on Customer Service in Banks of the RBI had in 2011 suggested that the cover be raised dramatically to at least ₹5,00,000 to draw more people to the banking fold. Before the cover limit hike, deposit insurance covered about 92% of the total number of accounts but only 28% of the total deposits with the banking system.

Centre, states need to think about reducing taxes on petrol, diesel'

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

MINISTER OF STATE for finance Anurag Thakur on Monday said both the Centre and the states need to think about reducing taxes on petrol and diesel as their prices have risen sharply in the recent weeks. Replying to a question in Lok Sabha, Thakur also said that the government was ready to discuss the issue of bringing petroleum products under the ambit of GST.

Govt to take care of job loss, other facilities in divestment: Thakur

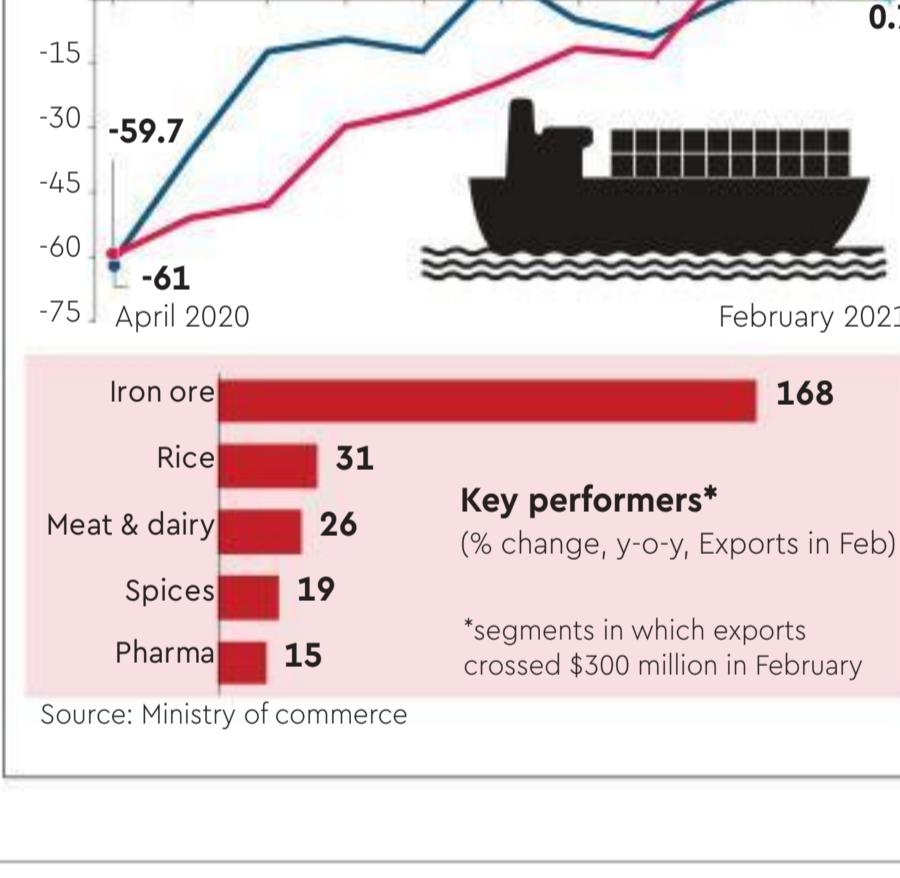
THE GOVERNMENT ON Monday said that concerns related to job loss and other facilities will be taken care of when a CPSE, working in a strategic sector, is divested. Minister of state for finance Anurag Singh Thakur, during the Question Hour in the Rajya Sabha, said the

government has a "clear and transparent" disinvestment policy. — PTI

"The Centre is ready to consider the idea of reducing the tax on petrol and diesel, the states should also consider it," he said. The Centre levies excise duty on petrol and diesel, while the states levy VAT. "The state governments should reduce taxes on petrol, we (the Centre) will also try to reduce tax on petrol. "Both the Centre and the states need to think about it (reducing taxes on petrol)," the minister said.

Export growth slows to 0.7% in Feb from 22-month high in Jan

Growth in goods exports slowed to 0.7% year-on-year in February from a 22-month peak of 6.2% in January. However, it's higher than a marginal fall estimated earlier. Imports rose 7% in February, against 2% in January. Trade deficit narrowed to \$12.6 billion in February from \$14.5 billion in the previous month.



Inflation, Covid raise fresh growth concerns

So, even if the Central government manages to double its budget spend in the ongoing quarter (Q4) from the year-ago level to meet the Revised Estimate of expenditure for FY21, the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) could contract in the March quarter at a rate steeper than the 1.1% estimated in the second advance estimate released by the National Statistical Office recently.

All this means that a very favourable base could turn out to be the only predominant push to the GDP in Q1 and Q2 of the next financial year, with not much support coming from heightened economic activity. The V-shape is being disturbed, for sure.

Compounding the growth worries would be the likelihood of RBI being forced to rethink its dovish stance, given both the wholesale and retail inflation rates. The 'core' inflation, which reflects more sustained, generalised upward movement of prices, has jumped in recent months.

Both investments and consumption demands continue to sputter. As per the index of industrial production, capital goods production shrank a steep 9.6% in January, reflecting that large companies with potential to invest and give the much-needed impetus to fixed asset creation in the economy, are yet to take the plunge. Equally disconcerting is 6.8% annual contraction in the production volume of even consumer non-durables in January; clearly the lower middle

class and the poor are wary of spending on even essentials. Overall industrial output contracted in January by 1.6% against a 1.6% rise in December.

While the second and third Covid waves in many countries are receding, India seems to be entering into a second wave, wrote Saugata Bhattacharya, chief economist at Axis Bank. The country on Monday reported 26,291 new cases, the highest daily spike of 2021. Worse, while caseloads are going up in many states, the surge in Maharashtra (it has contributed over 60% of the fresh cases in the last few days), the most industrialised state, is more worrisome for the economy. The second wave in the state appears to be much steeper than the first wave.

Inflation saw a broad-based rise in February. Retail inflation hit 5.03% in February from a 16-month low of 4.06% in the previous month. Wholesale price inflation, too, spiked to a 27-month high of 4.17% in February. What could add to the inflation pressures is the rise in oil prices. Brent reached \$70 a barrel on Monday, as data showed China's economic recovery accelerated at the start of 2021.

A sustained rise in oil prices could also have material fiscal consequences, as the Centre may have to cut auto fuel taxes, a big item in its revenue kitty. Bank of America estimates that a ₹5 per litre cut in taxes on petrol and diesel to ease pressure on consumers could widen the Centre's FY22 fiscal deficit by 30 basis points from the estimated level to 7.5% of GDP. The ₹5 a litre tax could reduce the Centre's

US is India's 2nd-largest oil supplier now, Saudi slips to #4



Saudi Arabia, which has consistently been one of India's top two suppliers, slipped to No. 4 for the first time since at least January 2006. India's oil import data by country for before 2006 is not available with Reuters. "US demand was weak and refiner-

ies were running at low rates so the US crude had to go somewhere and Asia is the region which has seen rapid demand recovery," said Ehsan Ul Haq, analyst with Refinitiv. "China has not been taking US oil because of trade problems so India is the obvious choice," he

said. India, the world's third biggest oil importer and consumer, had repeatedly called on major oil producers to ease supply curbs to aid global recovery and had pointed to Saudi Arabia's voluntary cuts for contributing to a spike in global oil prices. — REUTERS

2016, he won from Dhar-

madam and is trying his luck again from the constituency.

Meanwhile, BJP candidate in Palakkad 'Metro Man' Sreedharan launched his election campaign by saying that the party is fighting the elections on the plank of development and reasserted his claim that the NDA will form the government in Kerala after the April 6 Assembly polls.

Kerala polls: CM Pinarayi files nomination papers from Dharmadam

In a tweet, Vijayan said, "Submitted my nomination as Dharmadam's LDF candidate. Development and welfare projects implemented over the last 5 years need to be strengthened further. We will stand with the people to ensure a prosperous Kerala. People wholeheartedly say #LDFforSure and we are confident." This is the second time Vijayan is trying his luck from Dharmadam, a picturesque constituency spread over Kannur and Thalassery in the district.

The only Politburo member of the CPI(M) to be contesting, this is Vijayan's sixth election to the state Assembly. Earlier, he had represented Kuthuparamba in Kannur thrice in the House – 1970, 1977 and 1991 and in 1996 he was elected from Payannur. In

meanwhile, BJD candidate in Palakkad 'Metro Man' Sreedharan launched his election campaign by saying that the party is fighting the elections on the plank of development and reasserted his claim that the NDA will form the government in Kerala after the April 6 Assembly polls.

Govt delays: BSNL hopes hybrid 4G tender will help

It has further suggested that by the time of the technical evaluation of the Part B tender if any of the Indian vendor is able to complete successfully trials of its technology (proof of concept), they can also participate in it. The second option also calls for splitting the tender into two parts but with a difference. Here of the total five zones, the company should be allowed to float tenders as per the usual norms for four zones and reserve one zone for Indian companies. It has suggested that the first option is a better one as it would offer domestic manufacturers larger quantum of procurement.

BSNL expects 4G rollout within a period of 10 months on successful completion of trials by local firms. Assuming that the proof of concept (PoC) is successfully completed in four months, the network can be rolled out after 14 months from that date. But, in case PoC is not completed within the specified timelines, the rollout timelines may also get extended.

The problem for BSNL arose as a government-appointed committee recommended that the core of the 4G network should be built by domestic

vendors under a system integrator model and not by global firms like Ericsson or Nokia. Further, the IPR or licence/copyright for the source code of the software should be owned by an Indian company and it must have unrestricted, irrevocable access and licence to modify the source code and provide software support for all future versions of the software. The source code should be deposited in an escrow account and should be the same as the version deployed in the field.

Road projects worth ₹8 lakh cr underway

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15



HIGHWAY PROJECTS WORTH ₹7.89 lakh crore are under construction across the country and a number of steps have been taken to expedite work that was delayed due to Covid-19 pandemic. Parliament was informed on Monday.

These 2,084 projects pertain to construction of 63,523

km of national highways in the country. "Two thousand eighty-four projects on National Highways are under construction in the country as

on date.... Projects are given a time period of 2 to 3 years for completion from the date of commencement," Road Transport, Highways and MSMEs Minister Nitin Gadkari said in a written reply in Rajya Sabha.

The cost of these projects for construction of 63,523 km of highways is ₹7.89 lakh crore, he said. Stating that delay in projects has been noticed due to the Covid-19 pandemic, the Minis-

ter said that the government took "proactive action to initiate an imperative relief under Aatmnirbhar Bharat for Contractors / Concessionaires / Developers of Road Sectors whereby inter-alia extension of time for 03 months to up to 06 months without penalty..."

Cash flow was eased to ensure completion of projects with least possible delay, he added.

EPFO closed 71.01 lakh EPF accounts in Apr-Dec 2020

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

RETIREMENT FUND BODY EPFO closed 71.01 lakh employees' provident fund (EPF) accounts during April-December in 2020 post pandemic which is higher than 66.66 lakh in the same period year ago. Parliament was informed on Monday.

"The number of Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) accounts closed during the period from April to December, 2020 is 71,01,929," Labour Minister Santosh Gangwar said in a written reply to the Lok Sabha on Monday.

According to the reply, the number of closures of EPF account in April-December 2019 was 66,66,563.

The EPF account is closed for many reasons including superannuation, job loss or changing jobs.

Draft e-commerce policy moots conformity assessment procedures for online platforms

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

will be put in place to verify that goods and services sold on e-commerce platforms meet required standards and technical regulations, according to the draft e-commerce policy.

The policy, which is under discussion, also stated that

actions and things which cannot be done by the online platform entities "can also not be done" by any of its associates and related parties. Government may, from time to time, notify parties which fall in the definition of associates and related parties.

"Conformity assessment procedures will be put in place in order to verify that goods and services sold on e-commerce platforms, meet required stan-

dards and technical regulations, as prescribed by sector specific regulations/rules," the draft said. These procedures are related to testing, verification and certification of goods and services, among others.

It also said that a long-run endeavour will be to convert GeM into a marketplace where "ordinary consumers" could procure, increasing the efficiency in the Indian economy.

SC commences hearing whether Mandal verdict needs a relook

THE SUPREME COURT commenced hearing on Monday on whether the landmark 1992 verdict in the Indira Sawhney case, which caps the quota at 50%, require a re-look by a larger bench.

A five-judge Constitution bench, headed by Justice Ashok Bhushan, gave a week time to all the states to submit their brief note of submissions after some of them sought time.

Senior advocate Arvind Datar, appearing for petitioners who opened the arguments on the question of reference to a larger bench, said there was no need to revisit the Indira Sawhney verdict.

Datar argued that a 11-judge bench needed to be constituted to revisit the verdict, which dealt with several issues, including the cap of 50% quota, adding that it was not required.

—PTI

CBI interrogates TMC MP's relatives in coal scam case

THE CBI ON Monday questioned relatives of Trinamool Congress MP Abhishek Banerjee in connection with its investigation into the multi-crore coal pilferage case.

The central agency had on Friday issued a notice to Ankush Arora, husband of Menaka Gambhir who is the sister-in-law of Banerjee, for questioning in the illegal coal mining case.

Ship recycling yard in Gujarat sees a dip in biz

FEBUREAU
Ahmedabad, March 15

THE WORLD'S LARGEST ship recycling yard at Alang in Gujarat is experiencing a sudden slump in business over the past couple of months as ship recyclers in neighbouring Pakistan and Bangladesh are offering higher prices for the vessels coming for dismantling.

Since the beginning of 2021, only 26 new vessels have reached Alang Yard, says Ramesh Mendpara, vice president of Alang Ship Recycling Industry Association adding, "On an average 30 to 35 ships arrive at Alang per month. In January, 14 ships were bought by Alang based recyclers and in February figure further shrink to only 12. In the current

month, domestic recyclers could hardly buy 10 vessels."

The recyclers in the neighbouring countries are offering as high as \$460 to \$470 per ton. "Recyclers in India have been mandated to follow green ship-breaking guidelines, which are not being followed in Pakistan and Bangladesh. As a result of it, they can afford to quote higher prices," claims Mendpara.

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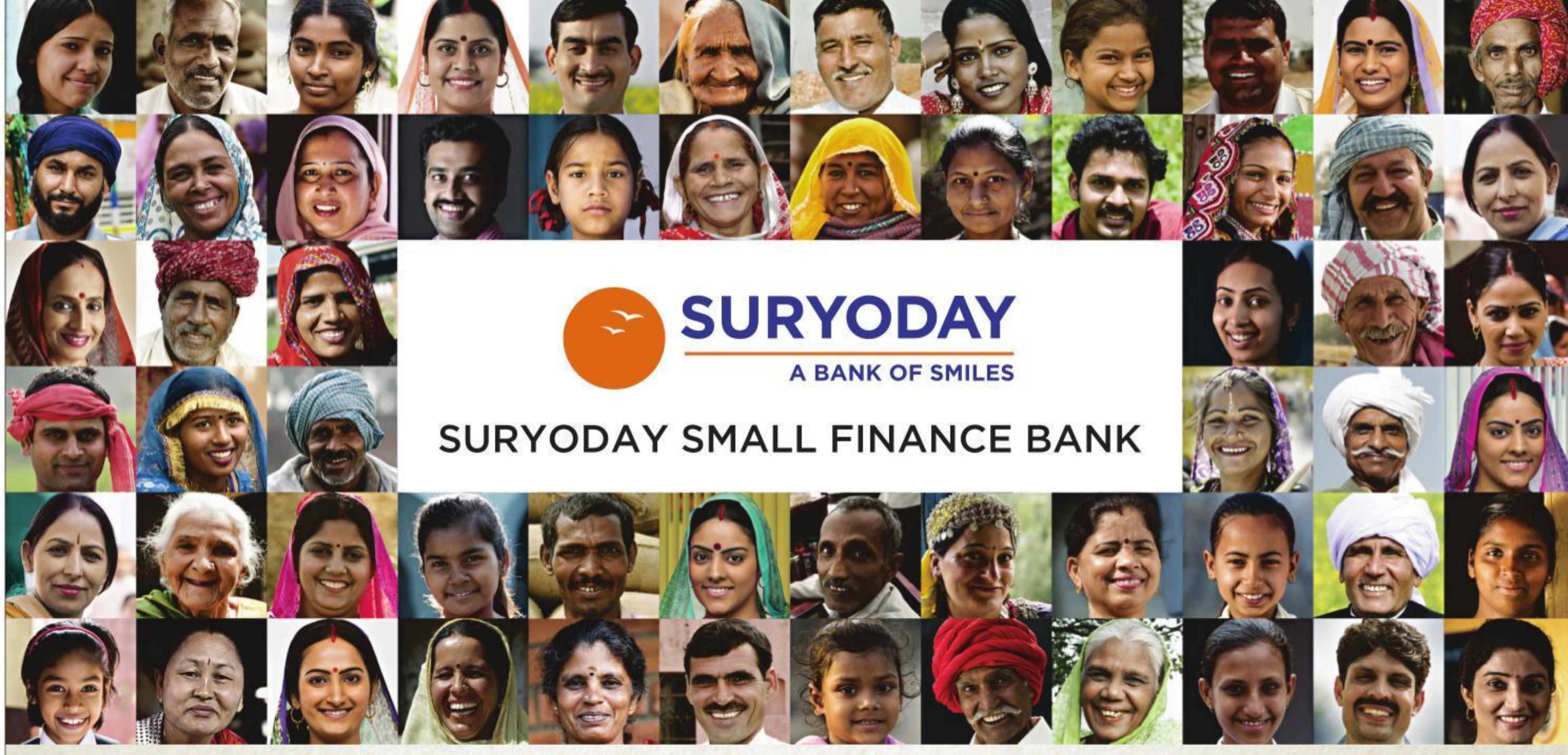


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554

Banking Outlets**

14.40 lakh

Customers**

₹ 3908.23 crores

Gross Loan Portfolio**

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Deposit Base**

| Among the leading SFBs in India* | Diversified Asset Portfolio with a focus on retail operations, strong credit processes and robust risk management framework | Among the SFBs with the highest deposit growth rate in FY 2020: Deposit base and retail deposit base grew at a CAGR of 94.95% and 124.07% respectively between FY 2018 and FY 2020 | Lowest cost-to-income ratio among SFBs in India in FY 20* | Inclusive finance portfolio accounted for 70.35% of Gross Loan Portfolio** | Maintained a higher capital adequacy ratio than the prescribed regulatory requirement; highest amongst SFBs in India**

*In terms of net interest margins, return on assets, yields and deposit growth and had the lowest cost-to-income ratio among SFBs in India in Fiscal 2020 (Source: CRISIL Report)

**As of December 31, 2020

#Source: CRISIL Report ##As of March 31, 2020 (Source: CRISIL Report)

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SURYODAY SMALL FINANCE BANK LIMITED is proposing, subject to applicable statutory and regulatory requirements, receipt of requisite approvals, market conditions and other considerations, to make an initial public offering of its Equity Shares and has filed the RHP with the Registrar of Companies, Maharashtra at Mumbai. The RHP shall be available on the website of SEBI at www.sebi.gov.in, websites of the Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE and NSE at www.bseindia.com and www.nseindia.com, respectively, and is available on the websites of the BRLMs i.e. Axis Capital Limited, ICICI Securities Limited, IIFL Securities Limited and SBI Capital Markets Limited at www.axiscapital.co.in, www.icicisecurities.com, www.iiflcap.com and www.sbicaps.com, respectively. Bidders should note that investment in equity shares involves a high degree of risk and for details relating to the same, please see the section entitled "Risk Factors" on page 22 of the RHP. Potential Bidders should not rely on the DRHP filed with SEBI for making any investment decision.

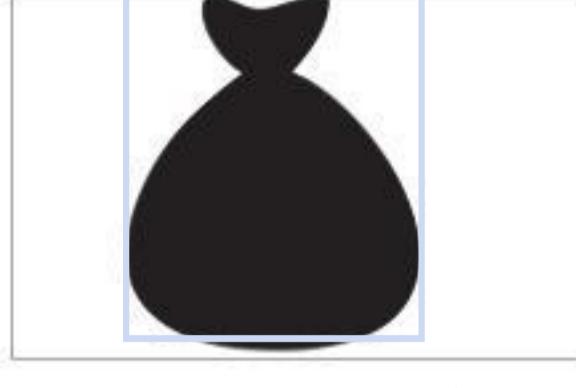
The Equity Shares have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") or any other applicable law of the United States and, unless so registered, may not be offered or sold within the United States, except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and applicable state securities laws. Accordingly, the Equity Shares are only being offered and sold (i) within the United States only to persons reasonably believed to be "qualified institutional buyers" (as defined in Rule 144A under the Securities Act, "Rule 144A") in transactions exempt from, or not subject to, registration requirements of the Securities Act, and (ii) outside the United States in offshore transactions in reliance on Regulation S under the Securities Act and pursuant to the applicable laws of the jurisdictions where those offers and sales are made. There will be no public offering of the Equity Shares in the United States.

Adfactors 826

Companies

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

Quick View



Welspun One raises ₹300 cr to fund logistics parks

WELSPUN ONE LOGISTICS Parks has raised over ₹300 crore from a set of investors comprising domestic high-net-worth investors and family offices. The category II alternative investment fund is an integrated funding, development and asset management platform and is backed by the Welspun Group and has set a target of investing ₹1,900 crore over the next three-four years.

Tata Jamshedpur plant joins WEF Lighthouse Network

TAKE STEEL ON Monday said its Jamshedpur plant has been included in World Economic Forum's (WEF's) Global Lighthouse Network, a community of manufacturers showing leadership in applying 4th Industrial Revolution technologies. With this new milestone, the steel major becomes one of the few enterprises with three manufacturing sites in the Global Lighthouse Network, a company statement read.

ReNew Power now part of WEF Lighthouse Network

RENEWABLE ENERGY FIRM ReNew Power on Monday said it has become a part of the World Economic Forum's Global Lighthouse Network. "ReNew Power has been named to the WEF's Global Lighthouse Network, which recognises companies using new technologies to achieve environmentally sustainable, community supportive, profitable growth," the company said in a statement.

Piramal Enterprises to bear vax costs for India staff

PIRAMAL ENTERPRISES ON Monday said it would cover the cost of Covid-19 vaccination for all its employees and their immediate family members who receive the jabs in India. The company will absorb the cost of vaccination for all its employees and their immediate family members that are eligible and choose to receive the vaccination in India, Piramal Enterprises said in a statement.

JSL to bear vaccination cost of 35K staff, families

STAINLESS STEEL MAKER Jindal Stainless (JSL) on Monday said it would bear the cost of vaccination for its over 35,000 direct and indirect employees and their families across the country. "The company will bear the total cost of both the mandated Covid-19 vaccination shots for its entire workforce to ensure their safety and well-being," JSL said.

Indic Inspirations raises ₹2.5 cr from investors

CULTURAL START-UP Indic Inspirations on Monday said it has raised ₹2.5 crore with marquee investors, from the US, Singapore and India. The company said it has raised investment from various angel investors, including a senior executive from Google-USA, Goldman Sachs-Singapore, Venture Finance Development Corporation, a family venture fund.

Kolkata gaming firm mulls IPO, listing on LSE

A CITY-BASED entrepreneur, who tasted great success after a game developed by his company became wildly popular and topped a worldwide ranking for a brief period in 2019, is mulling to list his start-up venture on the London Stock Exchange. Funcell Games and two other group companies created eight games that help the entity gain popularity in the US and the UK, the firm's promoter and CEO Abhishek Malpani, said.

Telecast rights of Ultimate Kho Kho with Sony Pictures

Ultimate Kho Kho, the first professional Kho Kho league promoted by the Dabur Group, has roped in Sony Pictures Networks India as the official broadcast partner for the maiden edition of the tournament slated towards the end of the year.

—PTI

GAS-BASED ECONOMY

Pradhan: No plan to split GAIL, co focused on infra expansion

It was proposed that GAIL's pipeline biz should be hived off into a separate entity. But the proposal has been dropped for now

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

THE GOVERNMENT is not considering any proposal to bifurcate state-owned gas utility GAIL (India), and the company is focused on building pipelines to connect gas sources to consumers to accelerate gas usage, Oil minister Dharmendra Pradhan said on Monday.

GAIL is India's biggest natural gas marketing and trading firm and owns 60% of the country's 26,284-km gas pipeline network, giving it a stranglehold on the market.

To resolve the conflict of a transporter also being the marketer, it was proposed that GAIL's pipeline business should be hived off into a separate entity. But the proposal has been dropped for now.

"There is no such proposal under consideration at present," Pradhan said in a written reply to a question in the Lok Sabha on bifurcation of GAIL.



Oil minister Dharmendra Pradhan said the government is promoting expansion of natural gas infrastructure — pipelines, LNG import terminals and city gas distribution network

PHOTO: PTI

He said the share of natural gas in India's primary energy basket is targeted to be increased to 15% by 2030 from the current 6.3%. For this, the government is promoting the expansion of natural gas infrastructure — pipelines, LNG import terminals and city gas distribution network, he said.

"GAIL is executing projects related to the expansion of gas infrastructure in the country," he said.

PTI had last month reported that the plan to bifurcate GAIL has been dropped to

enable strength of a combined balance sheet to raise funds for the projects. The plan was to transfer the pipeline business into a subsidiary, while GAIL was to hold the core business of marketing natural gas and petrochemical production.

"GAIL is majorly implementing Jagdishpur-Haldia-Bokaro-Dhamra pipeline (JHB-DPL) with Barauni-Guwahati Pipeline in the state of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal, Assam and Kochi-Kootanad-Bangalore-Mangalore Pipeline (KKBMLP) in the state of Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka," Pradhan said.

GAIL, he said, has taken up a company-wide cost optimisation drive to bring down the cost and improve operational efficiency as well as digitisation to enhance profitability. In the push towards a gas-based economy, the government has taken major steps, including allowing fair price discovery through e-bidding platforms and gas trading exchanges. Also, finding and production of gas has been sought to be increased by the introduction of open acreage licensing policy and auction of discovered fields, he said.

GAIL owns and operates a natural gas pipeline network that spans 15,673.3 km, mostly in the western, southern and northern parts of the country. It is building more pipelines in the eastern region. The government has a 54.89% stake in GAIL India.

The Delhi High Court, had earlier this month, registered a suo motu PIL based on a letter by Bar Council of Delhi and had directed SII, Bharat Biotech to disclose their capacities to manufacture Covaxin and Covishield vaccines

FILE PHOTO: PTI



TATA STEEL'S GLOBAL NETWORK

TV Narendran, MD & CEO, Tata Steel

It is a proud moment for all of us as the Jamshedpur plant joins the Lighthouse Network of the WEF. Our investments in equipment, utilities and adoption of automation along with multiple digital interventions has resulted in improved productivity across all the three manufacturing sites

Serum, Bharat Biotech urge SC to restrain HCs from entertaining vaccine pleas



The Delhi High Court, had earlier this month, registered a suo motu PIL based on a letter by Bar Council of Delhi and had directed SII, Bharat Biotech to disclose their capacities to manufacture Covaxin and Covishield vaccines

INDU BHAN
New Delhi, March 15

VACCINE MAKERS SERUM Institute of India (SII) and Bharat Biotech on Monday moved the Supreme Court seeking to restrain high courts from entertaining petitions related to Covid-19 vaccinations and want the apex court itself to deal with the issue. The two companies, which have developed and are manufacturing Covid vaccines in India, have also sought transfer of a case pending before the Delhi High Court to the apex court.

The companies want that the other HCs should not entertain petitions on issues related to the Covid shots as vaccination of members of the judicial and legal fraternities is a "pan-India and not limited to Delhi district alone." Thus, they claim, it was absolutely necessary that the SC alone should have judicial intervention and not the HCs in their respective jurisdictions, as it would otherwise create confusion in the process.

A bench led by Chief Justice SA Bobde posted the transfer plea for hearing on Thursday along with another PIL seeking to prioritise judges and lawyers for the Covid doses.

The drilling of the current well in March 2021 has confirmed the presence of substantial quantities of gas and condensate in the block. Out of the three potential zones identified during drilling, two objects tested by Drill Stem Testing (DST) flowed substantial gas and condensate to the surface.

While the first object flowed 9.7 million standard cubic feet per day (mmscfd) of gas along with 378 barrels a day of condensate, the second object flowed 9.1 mmscfd of gas along with 443 barrels a day of condensate.

Speaking on the discovery, Sandeep Garg, MD, AWEL, said, "In addition to being value accretive for the company, this discovery could be a significant breakthrough for our nation given India's focus to nearly triple the share of natural gas in its energy mix by the end of this decade."

He said the company is also an operator with 100% interest in an adjacent Discovered Small Field B-9 Cluster in this prolific gas-bearing zone. "The proximity of these two prospective blocks will enable AWEL to synergise and optimise the development of both the blocks," he said.

The entire vaccination drive is being carried out under the strict supervision and direction of the Government of India, which, in turn, is acting upon the expert recommendations by the leading medical professionals... It is submitted that any subversion of the usage of vaccines as opposed to the plans rolled out by the government would hamper the overall progress of the aim of having a Covid-free nation," Bharat Biotech stated in its intervention application.

Senior counsel Harish Salve appeared on behalf of Serum Institute of India and senior counsel Mukul Rohtagi was representing Bharat Biotech. They told the SC that "it's a large issue and needs to be

decided once and for all by your lordships."

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Adani Welspun strikes gas in Mum offshore

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

A JOINT VENTURE of Adani Group and Welspun Enterprises has discovered natural gas reserves in an area off the Mumbai coast, the two firms said in a statement Monday.

The first-ever gas discovery was made in the NELP-VII block MB-OSN-2005/2, Adani Welspun Exploration (AWEL) said.

Spread across 714.6 square km, the block is located in the prolific gas-prone Tapti-Daman sector of the Mumbai offshore basin where production is already underway by other operators.

"The pay zones and flow rates encountered have exceeded the company's initial estimates," the statement said without giving details. "With the information gleaned from adjoining fields/areas, this discovery is of substantial significance for both the company and the nation."

Adani Group head Gautam Adani said the discovery will help take India closer to its target of becoming a gas-based economy.

"India is the world's third-largest consumer of energy. But the share of natural gas



"Early indications pointed to the occurrence of gas-bearing reservoirs within the sandstone reservoirs of the Mahuva and Daman formations," the firm said

in India's current energy mix is just 6%, among the world's lowest. We can triple this by 2030. Our discovery of gas in Mumbai Offshore's Tapti-Daman sector will take us closer to this target," he tweeted. AWEL was awarded the block under the New Exploration Licensing Policy's (NELP's) seventh bid round.

"Early indications pointed to the occurrence of gas-bearing reservoirs within the

sandstone reservoirs of the Mahuva and Daman formations," the firm said.

The drilling of the current well in March 2021 has confirmed the presence of substantial quantities of gas and condensate in the block. Out of the three potential zones identified during drilling, two objects tested by Drill Stem Testing (DST) flowed substantial gas and condensate to the surface.

While the first object flowed 9.7 million standard cubic feet per day (mmscfd) of gas along with 378 barrels a day of condensate, the second object flowed 9.1 mmscfd of gas along with 443 barrels a day of condensate.

Speaking on the discovery, Sandeep Garg, MD, AWEL, said, "In addition to being value accretive for the company, this discovery could be a significant breakthrough for our nation given India's focus to nearly triple the share of natural gas in its energy mix by the end of this decade."

He said the company is also an operator with 100% interest in an adjacent Discovered Small Field B-9 Cluster in this prolific gas-bearing zone. "The proximity of these two prospective blocks will enable AWEL to synergise and optimise the development of both the blocks," he said.

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INTERVIEW: AJAY KUMAR MALL, managing director, Mallcom
'Safety unawareness main hindrance to growth of PPE biz'



Mallcom (India), a Kolkata based listed company, which is into PPE manufacturing for the last 38 years and has presence in 72 countries, finds safety unawareness as the main hurdle in the growth of PPE business. But the Covid induced pandemic could be a game changer, though industrial safety remains the company's main concern. The Indian market, which is worth around ₹1,500 crore in size but mostly fragmented, is likely to be an above ₹5,000 crore market in a few years. Ajay Kumar Mall, managing director, Mallcom, speaks to Fe's Indroni Roy Chowdhury about the industry's future and the road ahead for its business. Excerpts:

The PPE Kit is quite a buzz word at this moment but you have been into the business of making PPE for a long time. How was your business pre Covid-19 and what sort of a boost did Covid give to your business? PPE is personal protective equipment concerning occupational safety. It could be in the fields of medical science, in a factory, on a dock yard, on a road or even in a kitchen. Safety is a big connotation but what we are talking in India about PPE at present is a medical kit. We make medical PPEs but that's a small segment of our overall business. We have tweaked it a bit during the pandemic but mostly in the areas of masks. We have been making FFP-2 masks when everyone was talking about N-95. N-95 is definitely meant for protecting high risk viruses and bacteria but FFP-2 is quite similar, largely used in Europe for safety of industrial workers, where generally gases are used or produced with probability of viruses and bacteria.

So we could supply FFP-2 for protection against Covid and it went along with N-95 in India. We also made disposable PPE suits and it was easy to make for us because we already had the infrastructure. We installed ten more machines but finally we couldn't match in quality and price India was looking for. So most of our products were exported to Europe. We maintain the European standards because for the last 38 years our main market for PPE has been Europe. You cannot make a Mercedes and a Nano in the same factory. So we continued to focus on industrial safety and took a lead participation in it.

What are your range of products?
 We make products for head to toe protection. We make PPE in five categories including safety helmets, bump caps, face mask, hand protection like cotton, leather, dotted, coated and hybrid gloves and safety shoes. These products cater to a range of industries like aerospace and aviation, agriculture, automobile and auto ancillary, bio technology, cement, chemical and the infrastructure sector as well.

Our product basket consists of 450 products without sizes but 60-65% of our products are tailor made, mostly exported. We make 2 lakh garments, 2 lakh pair of shoes, 19 lakh pair of gloves every month from our 12 factories of which 11 are in West Bengal and one in Haridwar. We also trade in safety goggles mostly used in the road sec-



Opinion

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

**FIGHTING RACISM**

External affairs minister S Jaishankar

As land of Mahatma Gandhi, we can never ever turn our eyes away from racism ... we will always champion the fight against racism and other forms of intolerance.

The year just got tougher, though not unexpectedly

Inflation is up & rising Covid cases can upset the patchy recovery; neither govt nor RBI can afford to get it wrong

THE WHOLLY UNEXPECTED contraction of 1.6% year-on-year (y-o-y) in the factory output for January suggests the recovery isn't a secular one. The economy is no doubt coming back to life, as seen in a range of high-frequency indicators, but it is doing so in fits and starts. The 9.6% y-o-y fall in capital goods should have been expected; the capex cycle isn't expected to pick up for a while, and moreover it is a lumpy business, so there is no reason to be too disheartened on that score. But the 4.2% y-o-y contraction in the consumer segment, with both durables and staples clocking negative growth, is a bit of a shock, especially since the wedding season was on. This would suggest that the pent-up and festive demand, which boosted sales until December, is now flagging. In the case of two-wheelers, for instance, the sector has reported a year-on-year fall in every month this fiscal except for December. Analysts have attributed the dull sales to the vehicles becoming more expensive and, therefore, unaffordable. One trend that stands out in all the data is that the recovery in labour-intensive sectors, such as textiles and gems and jewellery, lags that of other sectors. With exports under pressure, labour-intensive sectors have been doing badly for a long time now.

The fading demand impulses may not be the result of just falling or smaller incomes, it could also be the lack of confidence. The continuing accumulation of bank deposits, at a very high rate of 11-12%, indicates that households prefer to save rather than spend. To be sure, some of this could be temporary given options to travel and consume a host of services is very limited right now. Nonetheless, one would have expected the fairly smart pick-up in residential property sales to catalyse sales of consumer durables.

The loss of tempo in industrial production in January would have been less of a concern had it not been for the sharp surge in Covid-19 infections and the imposition of lockdowns or curfews in some cities. The bigger worry now is the elevated cost of inputs and the rise in inflation despite stable food prices; core inflation for February came in at 6% y-o-y, a 28-month high. Given the re-bound in the economy and the spike in commodity prices, core inflation might well stay sticky at these levels. Unless food prices trend downwards, RBI's inflation outlook of 5.2% for H1 2021 could be at risk. Indeed, the central bank is in a spot as it attempts to tackle multiple challenges—controlling the yields, facilitating the government's large borrowing, ensuring the rupee doesn't appreciate beyond a point as dollar inflows remain strong and controlling excess liquidity. For the moment, RBI simply cannot afford to raise the policy rate given how benchmark bond yields have already spiked and are trending around 6.2%; rate changes—repo or perhaps the reverse repo—can be expected towards the end of 2021. As for liquidity, the central bank probably cannot also exit its accommodative stance for another five to six months. Given how globally central banks remain accommodative, this approach would not be out of sync. For the moment, RBI must bat for growth; else, the economy could lose further momentum hurting the government's tax collections and its spending plans.

Watching Big Brother

Safeguards against snooping don't hold up in too many cases

THE STATEMENT OF the Ashok Gehlot government on phone-tapping, against the backdrop of leaked conversations between a Union minister and Rajasthan Congress leaders which took place in the context of infighting in the state unit of the Congress party, are a clear indictment of the so-called watertight protocol and checks on government surveillance. The Gehlot government has claimed that "Telephone interception has been done ... after obtaining permission from the competent officer" in its reply to a BJP MLA who had asked, as reported by *The Indian Express*, if it was true that "phone tapping cases had come up in the last days". This flies in the face of the judgment of the Supreme Court in *KS Puttaswamy*, in which the apex court had said that interception has to meet the rigour of "necessity, proportionality and due process".

To be sure, the state government might have set up a review committee under the chief secretary—as it claims it has—but surely deflection talks between Gehlot's party comrades and a rival party don't amount to an imperative for ordering phone-tapping? In clearing such requests, any review committee has to check whether the tapping order passes the test laid down by the Telegraph Act, that the matter has to be one of "public emergency" or pertain to "public safety"; it needs to check if it meets the spirit of the Act and whether it transgresses the citizens' right to privacy. Indeed, in the *PUCL* case, the SC had ruled that the right to "hold a telephone conversation in the privacy of one's home or office without interference can certainly be claimed as 'right to privacy'".

The Rajasthan episode is also a warning; when the political leadership of a government desires it, the people manning the bodies that are supposed to check against the government's excesses may, more likely than not, quietly toe the line. As the Justice BN Srikrishna panel on data protection had highlighted, citing an RTI reply, the review committee "has an unrealistic task of reviewing 15,000-18,000 interception orders in every meeting". Such a state of affairs has ensured, in the panel's words, that India "lacks sufficient legal and procedural safeguards to protect individual civil liberties".

Against such a backdrop, of marginal safeguards, blatant violations of citizens' privacy become a frighteningly real possibility. Last year, the cellular operators' association had complained about the government asking for bulk call data records (CDR) in many telecom circles; while the government had defended it as something it required to study so as improve the quality of networks, the association had pointed out that the data was being asked for without following the normal procedure for this. The Delhi Police using various government databases for facial recognition, similarly, may be the need of the day, but enough checks need to be put into the system to prevent abuse; more so since facial recognition is not even an exact science so far. To prevent an Orwellian state, big brother needs to be watched as well.

PlasticBAN

Govt does well to come up with phased plan, but must support MSMEs in transitioning to alternatives

THE CENTRE'S PROPOSED two-phase single-use plastic ban is the need of the hour. Plastic pollution in the country has reached staggering levels; the country generates over 25,000 tonnes of plastic waste a day, of which 40% remains uncollected. The Centre has proposed that single-use plastics such as plastic sticks in earbuds and balloons, plastic flags, candy and ice-cream sticks, and polystyrene for decoration be banned from January 1, 2022, while disposable plates, cups, glasses, cutlery, straw, trays, plastic wrapping around sweet-boxes, invitation cards, cigarette packets, etc., and plastic/PVC banners less than 100 microns thick be banned from July 1, 2022.

With such exact items specified for the ban, one part of the problem of previous attempts over the past five years or so—that of differing rules across states—is taken care of. However, a big challenge for companies will be being ready with alternatives, that is, assessing how these alternatives will play out in terms of costs, and how much of the added cost can be passed on to the consumer. The move to ban plastic (virgin or recycled) bags under 120-micron thickness—at present, only bags under 50 microns of thickness are banned—will certainly help contain plastic waste, by encouraging better collection and recycling. Against the backdrop of the pandemic's effect on businesses, especially MSMEs, the government has to carefully consider the ramifications of its decision on vulnerable businesses and, if need be, come out with support packages to facilitate the transition to alternatives.

EXPECT RBI TO RETAIN STATUS QUO ON RATES AND 'ACCOMMODATIVE' STANCE IN THE APRIL POLICY MEETING; HOWEVER, INDIA'S MONETARY POLICY CYCLE IS CLOSE TO A TURNING POINT

Goldilocks walks out the door

SONAL VARMA & AURODEEP NANDI

Varma is chief economist, India and Asia ex-Japan, and Nandi is India economist, Nomura. Views are personal.

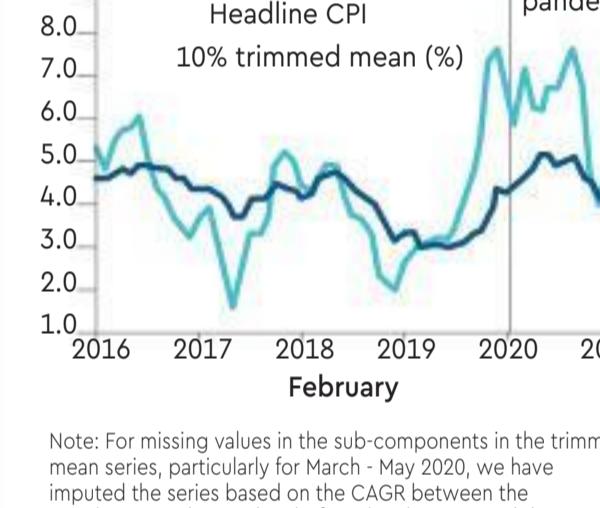


in our view. Finally, we expect services inflation to rise as the economy rapidly normalises. Consequently, CPI inflation is tracking 5.0-5.5% in March, led by both food and core inflation—the latter likely to rise above 6%. We expect a moderation in April to 4.0-4.5% due to favourable base effects, before inflation returns to trending at 5.0-5.5% till Q3.

Overall, we expect inflation to average around 5% in 2021, while core inflation is expected to average higher at 5.5%.

Growth remains on a steady recovery path and despite the negative surprise on January IP, the broader theme of normalisation remains intact, in our view. Early data for February like merchandise trade, GST, PMI and auto sales point to continued upside momentum, and our composite leading indicator is also pointing higher.

Headline vs trimmed mean inflation (% y-o-y)



Note: For missing values in the sub-components in the trimmed mean series, particularly for March - May 2020, we have imputed the series based on the CAGR between the previous reading, the latest available base period, and the next reading. For later months, we consider the previous month's reading of the sub-component in case of absence of data. Source: CEIC and Nomura Global Economics

Industrial production at a glance (% y-o-y growth)

Industrial output	Weight %	2020			2021	
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Use-based classification						
Primary goods	34.1	(3.1)	(2.3)	(0.1)	0.2	
Capital goods	8.2	3.2	(7.4)	1.5	(9.6)	
Intermediate goods	17.2	3.2	(2.6)	2.2	0.5	
Infrastructure/ Construction	12.3	10.9	1.7	2.7	0.3	
Consumer durables	12.8	18.1	(3.4)	5.7	(0.2)	
Consumer nondurables	15.3	7.3	(1.3)	0.5	(6.8)	
Sectoral classification						
Mining	14.4	(1.0)	(6.7)	(4.2)	(3.7)	
Manufacturing	77.6	4.5	(2.0)	2.1	(2.0)	
Electricity	8.0	11.2	3.5	5.1	5.5	

Balancing trade with China

More Chinese investments, taking advantage of the new incentives for increasing local production, can be of significant help in the efforts to build self-reliance

China return as India's largest trade partner during FY20-21 has surprised many. Since the outbreak of Covid-19, efforts to reduce reliance on Chinese products, many felt, would show up in bilateral trade figures through lower imports, and a smaller trade deficit. The expectations haven't materialised. This isn't surprising at all.

During April-December 2020, India ran trade deficits with 19 out of its top 25 trade partners. Some of these were due to large crude oil imports. China is not a source of crude oil imports for India. Nor is it a source of gold imports, which is another major import category for India. But China overwhelmingly dominates India's non-oil, non-gold import basket. This has been so for several years.

The Covid 19 pandemic and associated developments, including geopolitical ones, haven't changed China's preeminence as India's major source of non-oil, non-gold imports. Along with China, India sources these imports from East and Southeast Asia and Europe, too. This shows up in its trade deficits with Germany, Malaysia, Singapore, Korea, Japan, Thailand and Indonesia. However, the sizes of these deficits are not comparable with that of China. On the whole, in India's total trade of \$462.7 billion during April-December 2020, its imports (\$261.4 billion) exceeded its exports (\$201.3 billion) by more than \$60 billion. The deficit of \$30 billion with China was around half of India's total trade deficit. Clearly, no substantive change has taken place in the character of India's trade with China!

Those unhappy over the Indian economy continuing to import more than it exports, especially from China, should note that high imports from China coincide with unmistakable recovery in the domestic economy. The industrial recovery in China has also led to sustaining of its consumer

demand. As a result, China has been the world's major market for absorbing various exports from several other countries, particularly from Asia, abetting their economic recoveries.

From an Indian perspective, China's persistence as the largest trade partner and source of imports underlines its high import dependence on China. Multiple efforts to incentivise and encourage higher production of import substitutes will take years to yield noticeable results. Till then the reliance of domestic manufacturing on China for intermediate imports would continue.

India has displayed policy maturity and pragmatism in recent weeks by reassessing the possibility of reviving Chinese investments in the economy. These investments, such as those by Xiaomi in making smartphones locally, can contribute significantly to the goal of producing more at home and reducing imports. Similar investments in major employment-generating sectors like automobiles, can augment domestic capacities not just in vehicle assembling, but also upstream vehicle parts and component-making capacities. Indeed, at a time when India is working aggressively on privatising state-owned enterprises, Chinese investments, particularly in non-sensitive, non-strategic sectors, can contribute significantly to the overall objective.

India's trade relations with China won't transform overnight. But more Chinese investments, taking advantage of the new incentives for increasing local production, can be of significant help in the efforts to build self-reliance. Many of these investments would facilitate exports too, including to China. Using Chinese investments for increasing Indian exports to China would be the most effective way of reducing the bilateral trade deficit.

— Tharcius Fernando, Chennai

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Parties must come clean on funding

There is a lot of discussion going rounds as to whether Seemaan and Kamal Hasan and their parties are the B Teams of the Bharatiya Janata Party or not. Though there are a few

aspects and utterances of the two leaders make one feel they are, one another important aspect makes us feel they are. It is the amount of money both the parties are spending for their election campaigns and huge rallies conducted by them particularly Kamal Hasan who is said to be in deep debt trap even before he plunged into politics. Seemaan is often heard saying he gets money by begging! Will the two leaders who are speaking about honesty and a corruption free governance come forward to give a convincing reason as to how they manage the huge amount they are now splashing out during their campaigns or who is funding their parties.

— Tharcius Fernando, Chennai

Places of worship

It is intriguing that the Supreme Court, in its wisdom, has agreed to look into the validity of the Places of Worship (Special Provisions) Act, 1991. The law was enacted to maintain places of worship as they existed on August 15, 1947 and safeguard and preserve their "religious character". It has ruled out the conversion of the religious character of any place of worship. As late as in 2019 the apex court found virtue in the law and held that it "manifests the secular values of the Constitution and strictly prohibits retrogression". It added that the law "addresses itself to the State as much as to every citizen" and its norms "bind those who govern the affairs of the nation at every level". It is not clear what has suddenly prompted the country's top court to decide to go into the merit of the settled law.

— G David Milton, Maruthancode

— Write to us at feletters@expressindia.com

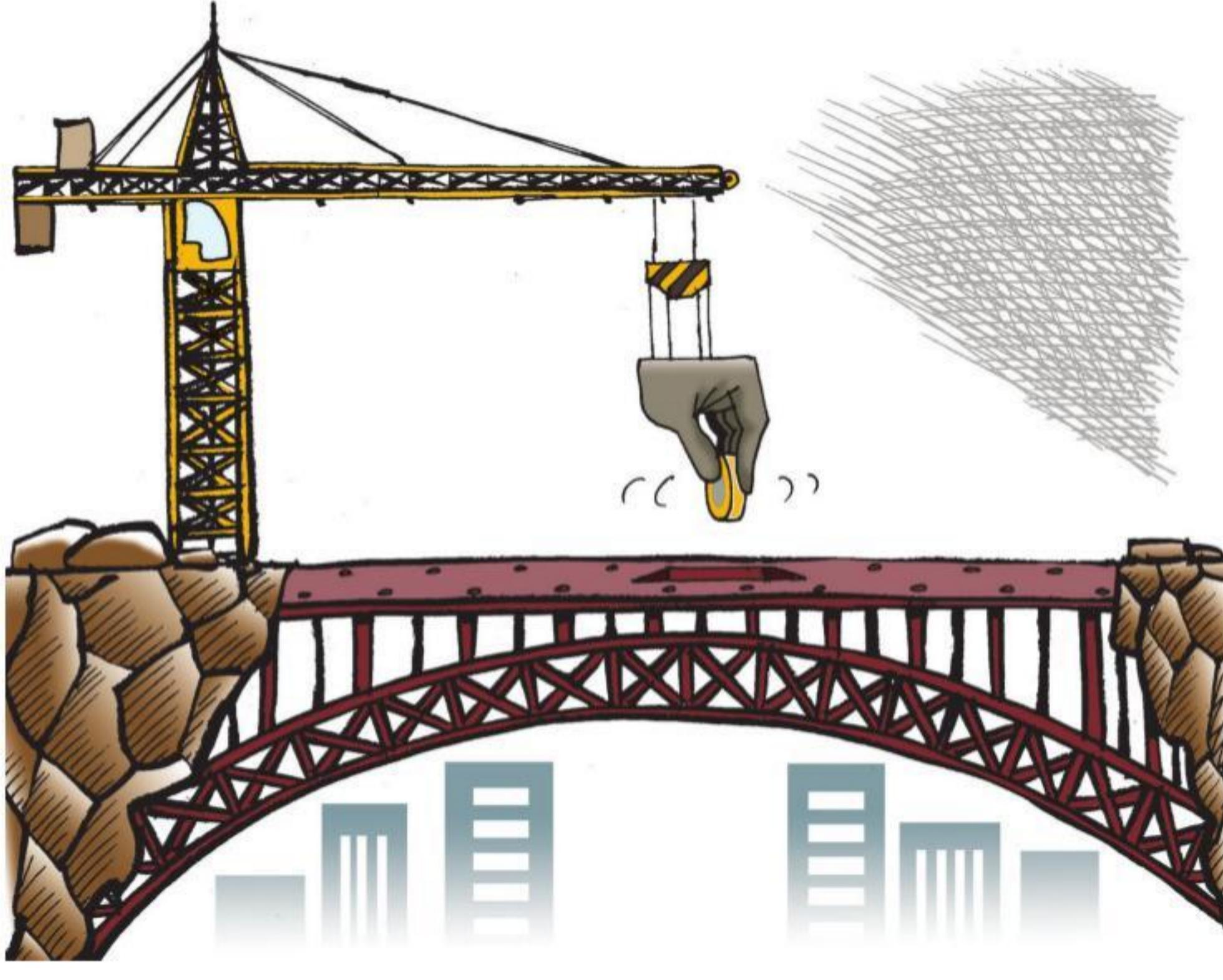


ILLUSTRATION: ROHIT PHORE

**KUMAR V
PRATAP**


The author is joint secretary (UT), Ministry of Home Affairs, and former joint secretary (Infrastructure Policy & Finance), Ministry of Finance. Views are personal

Connecting the dots

LATELY, THERE HAVE been three recurring themes of discussion on infrastructure. One, India needs to spend more on infrastructure to be able to ascend to a higher growth path, so very necessary to fulfil the aspirations of its young population. Two, project risks go down substantially from construction to operation stage, and so there is an opportunity for public sector project sponsors to go in for asset monetisation to be able to invest more on infrastructure. And three, there is a need for higher institutional investment into infrastructure as bank financing of infrastructure is sub-optimal because of its innate asset-liability mismatch.

To be able to attract more institutional investment into infrastructure, the environmental, social and governance (ESG) parameters of infrastructure projects need to be acceptable to institutional investors.

While India spent 7.2% of its GDP on infrastructure in the Eleventh Five Year Plan (2007-12), this number has come down to about 5% of GDP in 2019-20. As infrastructure investment has an impact on GDP growth both from the demand side and the supply side, the government has launched its first-ever National Infrastructure Pipeline (NIP) with data on 6,847 projects to be implemented over the six-year period ending FY2024-25, adding up to an investment of ₹111 lakh crore. This is more than double the infrastructure investments that the country has seen in recent years and is, therefore, an ambitious target, but one which is attainable through innovative initiatives, including asset monetisation.

The financing plan of the NIP expects about 5% of the ₹111 lakh crore to be sourced from asset monetisation at both the central government and the state government levels, which, I think, is a gross underestimate.

Asset monetisation involves the transfer of operational assets to institutional investors (pension, insurance and sovereign wealth funds), who very often partner with an asset operator to make the venture sustainable. The two asset monetisation models used in India—Toll-Operate-Transfer (ToT) and Infrastructure Investment Trusts (InvIT)—have garnered over ₹80,000 crore so far and there is scope for much more as asset-rich public sector entities such as the NHAI and the PowerGrid are setting up their own InvITs, while the NHAI also has gov-

ernment approval for monetisation of over ₹1 lakh crore of road assets through the ToT model. For incentivising these asset-rich public entities to part with their best and core assets through asset monetisation transactions, there is a need for a policy tweak by making available the resources garnered through asset monetisation to the very same public entities that make their assets available for asset monetisation. If the resources garnered through asset monetisation get into the Consolidated Fund of India, there would be little incentive for the asset-rich public sector entities to part with their best assets through asset monetisation transactions.

Focusing on ESG would direct more institutional investment into operational infrastructure assets, which are the focus of asset monetisation

I suspect about investing in infrastructure, scared by the complexity and political risk involved in such investments, with only about 1% of the total available institutional investment going into infrastructure. But this seems to be changing. As per the Private Participation in Infra-

structure database of the World Bank (ppi.worldbank.org), although private sector investment amounted to only \$21.9 billion in 128 projects in the first half of 2020, thereby dropping by an unprecedented 56% from the corresponding period in 2019 due to the Covid-19 pandemic, institutional investors had a relatively large role, contributing 28% to total investment, compared to their negligible contribution up to now. In consonance, we find the Canadian pension funds and institutional investors (CPIB and CDPQ) to be very active in the Indian infrastructure space.

Given this new-found institutional investor interest in infrastructure investments, one strategy that could reinforce this interest would be to frame infrastructure as an ESG investment that produces positive environmental, social and governance outcomes. The rising focus on environmentally and socially sustainable outcomes for infrastructure investment not only has the potential to improve lives, but also ease the ability to attract the capital needed to fill the infrastructure investment gap (World Economic Forum 2021). Focusing on ESG also makes financial sense. The McKinsey Global Survey on valuing ESG programmes finds that 83% of C-suite leaders and investment professionals expect that ESG programmes will contribute more shareholder value in five years than today. In the sign of the times, Norway's \$1.3 trillion sovereign wealth fund blacklisted 15 companies in 2020 for ethical (corruption, human right violations) or sustainability (environment damage) reasons. CDP, an international non-profit based in the UK that helps companies and cities disclose their environmental impact, finds that an increase in extreme weather events such as floods, droughts and cyclones risk souring debt of more than ₹6.2 trillion (\$84 billion) at India's biggest financial institutions, including the State Bank of India (₹3.83 trillion) and the HDFC Bank (₹1.79 trillion).

Focusing on ESG would direct more institutional investment into operational infrastructure assets, which are the focus of asset monetisation. Therefore, a strategy that integrates these themes would generate higher infrastructure investment, thus making the whole more than the sum of its parts. In this way, the Covid-19 pandemic could prove to be an opportunity to build back (more and) better

Typically, MSMEs are marked with low economies of operations reducing their profit per unit, leaving little room to accommodate expenses on developing a networking expertise. In the absence of an internal expertise and lack of resources to pay for consultancy, they often face issues while venturing into new markets. Only a fraction of SMEs trade internationally, of which nearly half find it challenging to sell in foreign countries, according to the Future of Business Survey. 'Lack of business contacts' and 'lack of market information' have been cited as the two most important factors. The knowledge deficit on relevant standards is widened due to unawareness of 'ethical trade imperatives' that impose additional compliance burden through requirements such as those related to (not indulging in) child labour, observing work hours, health & safety of workers, wages & environment. For instance, convergence on labour standards is a pre-condition to resuming the negotiation talks on the India-EU Board-based Investment and Trade Agreement. Though such information is available online, language barriers, and legal & technical nature of the text lowers usefulness and effectiveness. These matters are complex and often limited/absent knowledge keeps MSMEs at arm's length from participating in trade.

A market intelligence programme under FTP will widen the markets for SMEs

A KEY ASPECT of MSME (micro, small and medium enterprises) growth is improved market access. This, in turn, is dependent on market information, which is severely limited due to low levels of awareness. Criticality of the information challenge is evident from a high proportion of large-sized firms (42%) reported having faced difficulty in accessing information and benefits under Covid-19-related programmes for MSMEs announced by their corresponding governments. In the survey by the International Trade Centre, the proportion of MSME firms reporting difficulty was higher at 51%, 60% and 60%, respectively. In light of these responses, it may be normal to expect severe constraints while dealing with global partners. As a result, their participation in trade remains disproportionately low, also contributing to underutilisation of the existing free trade agreements.

Typically, MSMEs are marked with low economies of operations reducing their profit per unit, leaving little room to accommodate expenses on developing a networking expertise. In the absence of an internal expertise and lack of resources to pay for consultancy, they often face issues while venturing into new markets. Only a fraction of SMEs trade internationally, of which nearly half find it challenging to sell in foreign countries, according to the Future of Business Survey. 'Lack of business contacts' and 'lack of market information' have been cited as the two most important factors. The knowledge deficit on relevant standards is widened due to unawareness of 'ethical trade imperatives' that impose additional compliance burden through requirements such as those related to (not indulging in) child labour, observing work hours, health & safety of workers, wages & environment. For instance, convergence on labour standards is a pre-condition to resuming the negotiation talks on the India-EU Board-based Investment and Trade Agreement. Though such information is available online, language barriers, and legal & technical nature of the text lowers usefulness and effectiveness. These matters are complex and often limited/absent knowledge keeps MSMEs at arm's length from participating in trade.

Another problem, in pandemic-like situations, is the need for demand revival through real-time information on global demand patterns. This is particularly important for SMEs, as they are likely to be left behind with low levels of digitisation.

In other countries, foreign trade participation of SMEs has been improved and strengthened through focused interventions. Within Europe, both small and large economies recognise the need to internationalise SMEs while being internationally competitive. Public instruments have been designed for their expansive export penetrations. Illustratively, in Denmark, a small-size economy, public instruments are used for export coaching. The VITUS programme is among the best practices. It supports select SMEs with potential and willingness to acquire export order in a target market within a stipulated time of 12 months. In a large economy like Germany, market intelligence and location marketing are important. The market network is developed with support from German foreign missions abroad. In Spain, which has traditional affinity with other regions, newer markets are approached under the IMPACT+ programme and existing markets are strengthened under the NEXT programme. Often, customised expertise is provided for a fee to ensure that exporter stays committed to export in the future. Turning to the East, SMEs in South Korea have been strengthened through global market information supply, marketing, market research, strategy consulting and global brand development. An export strategy implemented through public instruments is common in all cases.

Likewise, in India, expanding the subject matter of the forthcoming national Foreign Trade Policy (FTP) to include an information programme will go a long way by providing exposure to non-trading SMEs through a consultative mechanism for their trade-related queries. The format can vary from organising periodic sensitisation workshops, to responding to queries online, or organising exhibitions. Interactive sessions will help in boosting confidence.

To tie it up, information deficit is a fork in the road for internationalisation of Indian MSMEs. A market intelligence and network programme integrated into the FTP will widen the markets for aspiring SMEs while also strengthening existing exporters. Such a policy is also acquiescent to our WTO obligations due to its non-commercial nature.

SME-boost with foreign trade policy

**ANJALI
TANDON**

The author is associate professor, Institute for Studies in Industrial Development, Delhi

ON FEBRUARY 25, 2021, the government announced the Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules which pertain to social media intermediaries as well as online news publishers and online curated content providers, popularly known as OTTs. Although there are three elements to these set of rules, I shall be confining myself to the rules and their impact on OTTs.

Prior to the introduction of these rules, OTT platforms were operating in a boundless sea of uncertainty. This was because a film released in the theatre was under the purview of the Cinematograph Act, whereas a programme broadcasted conventionally on television was under the ambit of the Cable Television Networks Rules. In such a scenario, there existed almost a lacuna in the law for OTT platforms and, resultantly, they were operating free of any rules or regulations. Not only did this fall short of well-established constitutional provisions, but was also severely disadvantageous to all the stakeholders involved including the population soaking such content on OTT platforms as well as the makers of such content.

OTT platforms operating unregulated was contrary to principle enshrined under Article 14 of the Constitution that equals must not be treated unequally. Let us take an illustration, where a film comprising of your favourite actor was to release on an upcoming Friday, and would therefore require a censor certificate issued by the Central Board of Film Certification. To obtain such a certificate, the film may also

From censorship to classification

The Digital Media Rules introduce a system of self-classification whereby an OTT platform itself classifies content for a suitable age category

**JANAY
JAIN**

The author is a law student at Government Law College, Mumbai

be subject to any cuts, if required. However, if the same film were to release on an OTT platform, be it Netflix or Amazon Prime, the film comprising of the same actors, crew and content would release without any cuts or a censor certificate. Illogical, isn't it?

A recent instance which highlighted disadvantages for the viewers as well as the makers was the release of the web series *Tandav*. It was alleged that certain scenes in the show offended the sentiments of a certain section of the society. In the absence of any established grievance redressal mechanism system, the public ran towards different police stations across the country to register their complaints. Similar to the old adage in Eng-

land, that equity is as long as the chancellor's foot, the course undertaken by the law and order system in India can certainly at times be unpredictable.

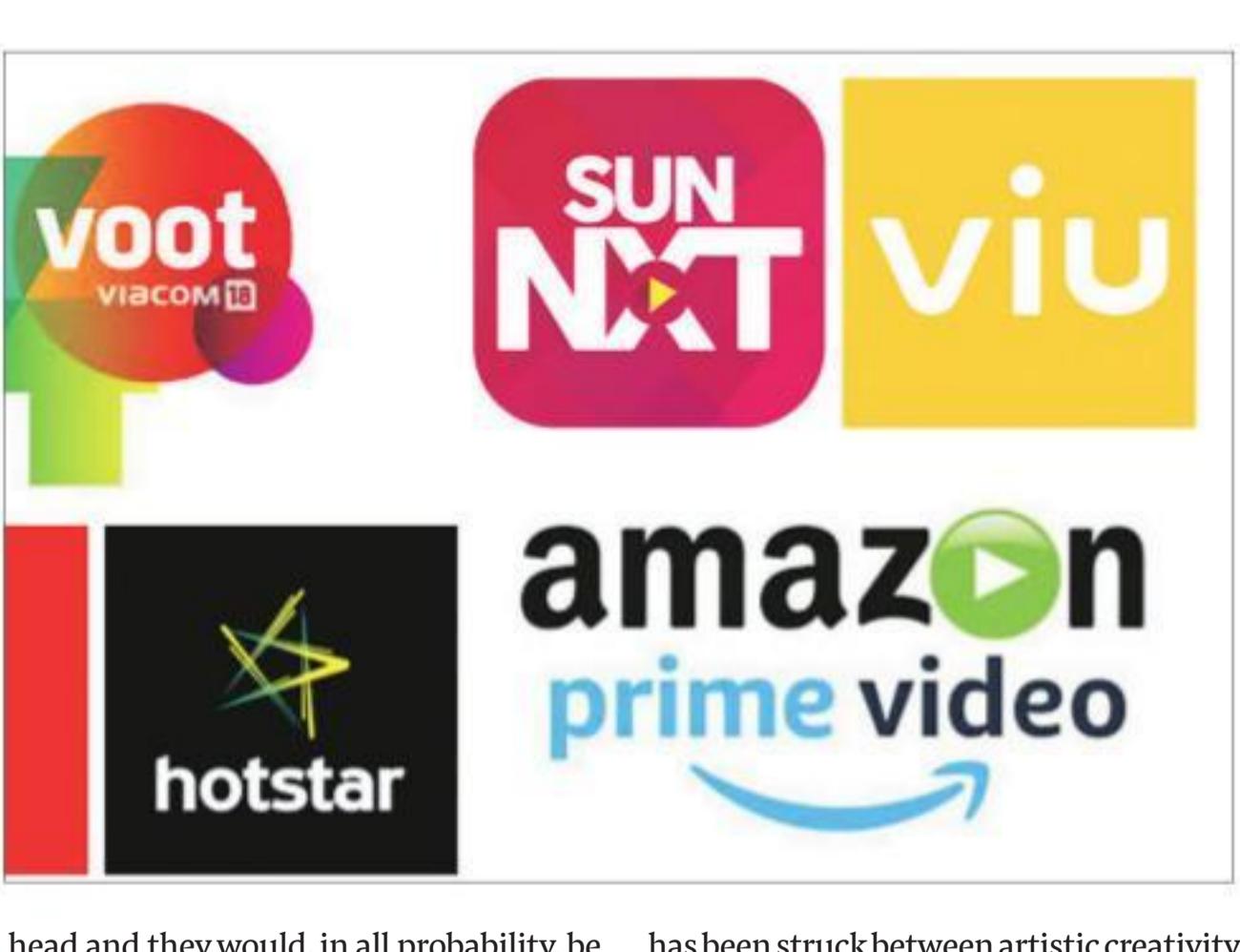
This also highlighted the disadvantage for the makers of such content, as they had to run from pillar to post to defend themselves and were drawn up in elaborate legal proceedings. A trend was observed that different courts in the country were reacting differently to the same complaint. Had such guidelines been present, the makers would have certainly known what is permissible and what is not. Moreover, once the content produced by them was in consonance with such guidelines, the Sword of Damocles would not be hanging over their

head and they would, in all probability, be protected from any such adverse action.

However, every time the question of guidelines regulating OTT came about, there was a palpable fear amongst the filmmakers as well as the viewers concerning the subject matter of such guidelines. The filmmakers were afraid of their artistic creativity being stifled and, therefore, vehemently resisted any guidelines. Similarly, the viewers were afraid that any such guidelines had the potential to translate into moral policing. In such a scenario, censorship as an alternative would have taken us one step forward but two steps back. Rather, with the introduction of self-regulation via the Digital Media Rules, a balance

has been struck between artistic creativity and upholding the interests of the State. Through these rules, India, for the first time, witnesses a paradigm shift from censorship to classification.

The Digital Media Rules introduce a system of self-classification whereby an OTT platform itself classifies content for a suitable age category. It is almost as if the guidelines have drawn a leaf from the Supreme Court's epochal judgment in the case of Shreya Singhal, as the only permissible restrictions stipulated under the rules are those which have been construed as reasonable restrictions to the freedom of speech under Article 19(2) of the Constitution. It is further encouraging that



guidelines depart from the existing rating categories to introduce categories such as U/A 13+ and U/A 16+. This reflects the coming of age of the Indian society where it attempts to break the shackles of being consistently referred to as a conservative society. The guidelines finally reflect the understanding and maturity of Indian adolescents and adults.

Lastly, the rules mandate for a three-tier grievance redressal system. Level 1 introduces self-regulation, Level 2 introduces self-regulation by an independent self-regulating body, and Level 3 consists of an oversight mechanism by an Inter-Ministerial Committee. Prior to the existence of such guidelines, grievances were being aired in the form of multiple FIRs being filed in different states. Rather, with the establishment of a grievance redressal system, a one-stop shop is created for the public to register its grievances. Additionally, the guidelines also prevent extensive State interference by limiting the involvement of the Inter-Ministerial Committee to grievances arising from decisions taken at lower levels.

With the pandemic forcing us inwards, India is estimated to be the world's fastest growing OTT market and the same is pegged to reach a size of \$5 billion in the coming years. Any adversely-worded guidelines had the potential of being detrimental to the growth of such platforms. However, the rules introduced are a step in the right direction, voicing the demand of various Indian content producers, and for us viewers the show continues to go on as our content is not censored but merely certified.

International

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

**UK SANCTIONS**

Dominic Raab, UK foreign secretary
The Assad regime has subjected the Syrian people to a decade of brutality for the temerity of demanding peaceful reform. We are holding six more individuals from the regime to account for their wholesale assault on the very citizens they should be protecting

Quick View

UK PM Johnson says AstraZeneca shot is safe
BRITISH PRIME MINISTER Boris Johnson said on Monday that AstraZeneca's Covid-19 vaccine was safe and that the government was very confident about using it in its vaccination push. Asked if he could reassure people that the shot was safe, Johnson said: "Yes I can." "In the MHRA (Britain's medicines regulator), we have one of the toughest and most experienced regulators in the world. They see no reason at all to discontinue the vaccination programme."

Samsung to make driving chip for Google's Waymo

SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS RECENTLY won a project for Google parent Alphabet's autonomous driving unit Waymo to develop chips for next-generation self-driving cars, South Korean media reported on Monday. Samsung will develop a chip that computes data collected from various sensors installed in autonomous vehicles or centrally controls functions by exchanging information with Google data centres in real time, South Korean newspaper *Herald Business* reported, citing unnamed source.

AMD launches 'Milan' chip for data centres

ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES on Monday released a new data center chip aimed at taking away more market share from rival Intel. The company's "Milan" data center processor is faster than Intel's current best data center chips, the company said. Santa Clara, California-based AMD designs the chip but taps Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing to fabricate the chip using TSMC's 7-nanometer chipmaking process.

BoE's Bailey more positive on outlook, shows no worry

BANK OF ENGLAND Governor Andrew Bailey said he was more optimistic about the economy, "with a large dose of caution," and a recent rise in interest rates in financial markets was consistent with the prospects of recovery from the Covid slump. "We have seen some increase in interest rates over the last month or so, as have other countries. My assessment so far is that that is consistent, I think, with the change in the economic outlook," Bailey told BBC Radio.

Danone board ousts boss Faber after activist pressure

DANONE SAID ON Monday that Emmanuel Faber would step down as chairman and CEO, ejected by the group's board after the Activia yoghurt maker faced growing calls from some shareholders to replace him. Faber, an advocate for environmental matters and a more sustainable way of doing business, had come under pressure as sales and margin growth underperformed some rivals in recent years.

China's Geely to add \$5 bn battery plant in EV push

GEELY SAID ON Monday it would build an electric vehicle battery factory with a planned annual manufacturing capacity of 42 gigawatt hours (GWh) in China's eastern city of Ganzhou, as it expands its EV line-up in the world's biggest car market.

The total investment in the project by Geely's technology arm will be 30 billion yuan (\$4.61 bn), according to a separate statement from the local government. Geely's tech group has previously invested in Ganzhou-based EV battery maker Farasis. The planned factory comes after Geely announced a flurry of tie-ups in January aimed at turning the automaker into a leading EV contract manufacturer and engineering service provider, as it fights the incursion of EV leader Tesla. —REUTERS

Huawei CFO to appear in Canada court for final phase of extradition hearings

MOIRA WARBURTON
Vancouver, March 15

HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES CHIEF financial officer Meng Wanzhou will appear in a Canadian court on Monday as her US extradition case enters its last phase of arguments leading to a final hearing in May.

Meng, 49, was arrested in December 2018 at Vancouver International Airport on a US warrant for allegedly misleading HSBC about Huawei's business dealings in Iran and causing the bank to violate US sanctions.

She has since been fighting the case from under house arrest in Vancouver and has said she is innocent.

After two years of legal proceedings,

Netflix gets 35 Oscar nominations across 16 titles; *Mank* clinches 10 nods

LISA RICHWINE
Los Angeles, March 15

NETFLIX ON MONDAY landed 35 Academy Award nominations for 16 films, including *Mank* and *The Trial of the Chicago 7*, leading a pack of streaming services that offered movies at home while the coronavirus pandemic shut theatres.

Mank, a black-and-white drama about 1930s Hollywood, topped all films with 10 nods, including best picture, director, actor and supporting actress.

Companies launch multimillion-dollar campaigns for Oscar nominations

and wins. The recognition provides bragging rights for use in marketing and help the winners attract top talent for future projects.

Many of this year's Oscar contenders played on streaming services or were offered via video on demand as movie theaters around the world closed to help curb the spread of Covid-19.

"We learned a lot of hard lessons last year, but a nice one was that people will find a way to go to the movies, even if they can only go as far as their living rooms," said Aaron Sorkin, director of historical drama *Trial of the Chicago 7*.

Sorkin's film also was nominated for

A scene from *Mank*

best picture, giving Netflix two shots at the film industry's top prize. The company began releasing original movies in 2015

*The Trial of the Chicago 7*

but has never won best picture.

The Netflix films will compete with recession drama *Nomadland*, which is

playing in theaters and streaming on Walt Disney Co's Hulu. Disney scored 15 Oscar nominations overall, including three for animated Pixar movie *Soul* on the Disney+ streaming service.

Amazon.com's Amazon Studios earned a spot in the best picture race with "Sound of Metal," the story of a drummer who loses his hearing, and 12 nominations overall, a record for the company. *One Night in Miami* picked up three nominations.

iPhone maker Apple Inc received its first Oscar nominations for movies on Apple TV+. They included a best animated feature nod for *Wolfwalkers*. —REUTERS

STRONG REBOUND**China's factories, consumers drive recovery into 2021**

REUTERS
Beijing, March 15

CHINA'S FACTORY AND retail sector activity surged in the first two months of the year, beating expectations, as the economy consolidated its brisk recovery from the coronavirus paralysis of early 2020.

While the impressive set of numbers released on Monday were heavily skewed by the very low base from last year's massive slump, analysts said they nonetheless showed China's strong rebound remained intact.

Industrial output rose 35.1% in the first two months from a year earlier, up from a 7.3% on-year uptick seen in December, data from the National Bureau of Statistics showed, stronger than a median forecast for a 30.0% surge in a Reuters poll of analysts.

Retail sales increased 33.8%, also faster than a forecast 32% rise and marking a significant jump from 4.6% growth in December and a 20.5% contraction for January-February of 2020.

"We have a positive outlook for exports and manufacturing investment this year," said Louis Kuijs, head of Asia economics and Oxford Economics. "And we expect household consumption to become a key driver of



growth from Q2 onwards as confidence improves and the government's call to reduce travel is toned down."

China's ability to contain the coronavirus pandemic before other major economies were able to do so has allowed it to rebound faster. In 2020, it was the only major economy to report positive annual growth, with an expansion of 2.3%.

The recovery has been driven by robust trade, pent-up demand and government stimulus.

Export growth hit a record pace in February while factory gate prices posted their biggest expansion since November 2018.

China's economic activity is normally

distorted in the first two months because of the week-long Lunar New Year holiday, which fell in February in 2021.

Despite the statistical noise in the latest data, other measures show a broad-based recovery with industrial output up 16.9% and retail sales growing 6.4% compared with the first two months of 2019.

However, Liu Aihua, an NBS spokeswoman, warned that while positive factors for China's economy are increasing, the foundation for the recovery is not yet solid.

"COVID-19 is still spreading around the world and global economic conditions are complex and severe; domestically the imbalances of the recovery are still quite obvious," Liu told a briefing in Beijing.

The country saw scattered Covid-19 outbreaks re-emerge earlier this year, but brought them under control by early February. Surveyed urban unemployment reversed a steady decline and rose to 5.5% in February from 5.2% in December, indicating increasing pressure on China's job market.

While millions of workers normally travel home over the Lunar New Year holiday, many stayed put this year due to COVID-19 fears. That kept factories humming over the period, but it also had some impact on consumer spending.

VOLKSWAGEN PLANS TO secure battery cell supply and expand the infrastructure for charging electric vehicles in Europe as it accelerates efforts to overtake Tesla and make so-called e-mobility cheaper.

The world's No. 2 carmaker, which is in the midst of a major shift towards battery-powered cars, said on Monday it plans to have six battery cell production plants operating in Europe by 2030, which it will build alone or with partners.

"E-mobility has become core business for us. We are now systematically integrating additional stages in the value chain," CEO Herbert Diess told VW's Power Day.

The plants will have a production capacity of 240 gigawatt hours a year, VW said.

"We secure a long-term pole position in the race for the best battery and best customer experience in the age of zero emission mobility," Diess added.

The group also said it would enter partnerships with oil major BP and top European utilities Enel and Iberdrola to expand electric vehicle charging.

It is still seen as a major hurdle to the mass adoption of battery-powered cars.

Volkswagen said it plans to have a new

Tesla names Musk 'Technoking' in cryptic regulatory filing

TESLA ADDED "TECHNOKING" of Tesla to billionaire CEO Elon Musk's list of official titles on Monday in a formal regulatory filing that also named finance chief Zachary Kirkhorn "Master of Coin".

The electric-car maker did not elaborate on the reasons for the cryptic new titles in a pair of statements that also said President of Automotive Jerome Guillen had moved to the role of President for Tesla Heavy Trucking, effective March 11. —REUTERS

unified prismatic cell design from 2023, which will support cost cuts generated by the raised level of in-house cell production.

"On average, we will drive down the cost of battery systems to significantly below 100 euros (\$119) per kilowatt hour," Volkswagen management board member Thomas Schmall said. "This will finally make e-mobility affordable and the dominant drive technology."

Canada's Rogers to buy rival Shaw Comm for C\$20 bn

REUTERS
March 15

ROGERS COMMUNICATIONS SAID on Monday it agreed to buy rival Shaw Communications Inc for about C\$20 billion in a deal that would create Canada's No. 2 cellular operator but is likely to face stiff regulatory scrutiny.

By acquiring fourth-ranked Shaw, Rogers would leapfrog Telus Corp, the current No. 2 operator, taking on market leader BCE Inc.

Shaw shareholders will receive C\$40.50 per share, representing a premium of nearly 70% premium to its Friday close. Including debt, the deal is valued at \$26 billion.

The deal will face review by the independent Competition Bureau of Canada, the Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission (CRTC), as well as the department of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development (ISED).

Canadian Innovation Minister Francois-Philippe Champagne said the review would focus on "affordability, competition, and innovation."

Toronto-based Rogers said that once it acquires Calgary based Shaw, it plans to spend 2.5 bln on ramping up 5G networks in Western Canada over the next five years.

"It's really too early to speculate on the regulatory outcome overall," Rogers Chief Executive Officer Joseph Natale said in a conference call. "But we feel confident this transaction will be approved."

Still, in a sign of possible doubts about the deal, US-listed shares of Shaw Communications were up 57% at \$30.30 in premarket trading on Monday.

UAE-listed firms told to add at least one woman to board

FARAH ELBAHRAWY, FILIPE PACHECO & ABEER ABU OMAR
March 15

are moving to make female representation compulsory," the regulator's CEO Obaid Saif AlZaabi was quoted as saying by the National. "So now there must be at least one female member on the board of any listed company."

The UAE's central bank has already signed an agreement with Aurora50, a firm focused on gender-balanced boardrooms, to work toward raising the number of women on the boards of both public and private firms in the country. The region has "come a long way in the past decade," said Racha Alkhawaja, Dubai-based group chief distribution and development officer at Equitativa Group and the decision to bring at least one new woman on boards of listed firms "comes under the whole topic of quotas."

While women are present on the boards of 28 out of 110 listed firms in the UAE, they make up only 3.5% of all board positions, according to data compiled by Aurora50. —BLOOMBERG

THE EUROPEAN UNION launched legal action on Monday against unilateral British changes to Northern Irish trading arrangements that Brussels says breach the Brexit divorce deal agreed with London.

The bloc sent a letter of formal notice to kick-start an "infringement procedure," which could lead to fines being imposed by the EU's top court, although that could be at least a year off, leaving time for a solution to be found.

Maros Sefcovic, the top EU official in charge of UK relations, has also sent a separate letter to his British counterpart, David Frost, calling for Britain to refrain from this measure, but also seeking talks on the issue.

The British government earlier this month unilaterally extended a grace period until October 1 for some checks on food imports to Northern Ireland. The period initially ran until the end of March.

The EU's executive European Commission promised to respond with the legal means established by the Brexit divorce deal and the trade agreement to what it said was Britain's second threat to breach international law. Britain says it has not violated the protocol on Ireland/Northern Ireland.

Last September, Britain did acknowledge its Internal Market Bill would break international law by breaching parts of the Withdrawal Agreement treaty it signed in January 2020, when it formally left the EU.

EU launches legal action against Britain over Northern Ireland

REUTERS
Brussels, March 15

Germany, Italy, France to halt AstraZeneca shots

Germany warned last week it was facing a third wave of infections, Italy is intensifying lockdowns and hospitals in the Paris region are close to being overloaded.

German Health Minister Jens Spahn said that although the risk of blood clots was low, it could not be ruled out.

"This is a professional decision, not a political one," Spahn said adding he was following a recommendation of the Paul Ehrlich Institute, Germany's vaccine regulator.

France said it was suspending the vaccine's use pending an assessment by the EU medicine regulator due on Tuesday.

Italy said its halt was a "precautionary and temporary measure" pending the regulator's ruling.

Austria and Spain have stopped using particular batches and prosecutors in the northern Italian region of Piedmont earlier seized 393,600 doses following the death of a man hours after he was vaccinated. It was the second region to do so after Sicily, where two people had died shortly after having their shots.

The World Health Organization appealed to countries not to suspend vaccinations against a disease that has caused more than 2.7 million deaths worldwide. —REUTERS

**Huawei CFO to appear in Canada court for final phase of extradition hearings**

MOIRA WARBURTON
Vancouver, March 15

HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES CHIEF financial officer Meng Wanzhou will appear in a Canadian court on Monday as her US extradition case enters its last phase of arguments leading to a final hearing in May.

Meng, 49, was arrested in December 2018 at Vancouver International Airport on a US warrant for allegedly misleading HSBC about Huawei's business dealings in Iran and causing the bank to violate US sanctions.

She has since been fighting the case from under house arrest in Vancouver and has said she is innocent.

After two years of legal proceedings,

Meng Wanzhou

Meng's case now enters the final stretch leading up to a decision from Associate Chief Justice Heather Holmes in British Columbia's Supreme Court on whether to extradite her, pending approval from the federal minister of justice.

Witness testimony on these allegations concluded in December 2020.

Personal Finance

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021

ON STOCK MARKETS

Vinod Nair, head, Research, Geojit Financial Services

We can expect volatility in the markets to stabilise based on the global outlook post a confirmation from FED to maintain an accommodative policy.

EQUITY INVESTMENTS

What is the fair value of the shares you hold?

While calculating P/E ratio using trailing earnings, investors should take care to avoid differences in accounting methods by different companies

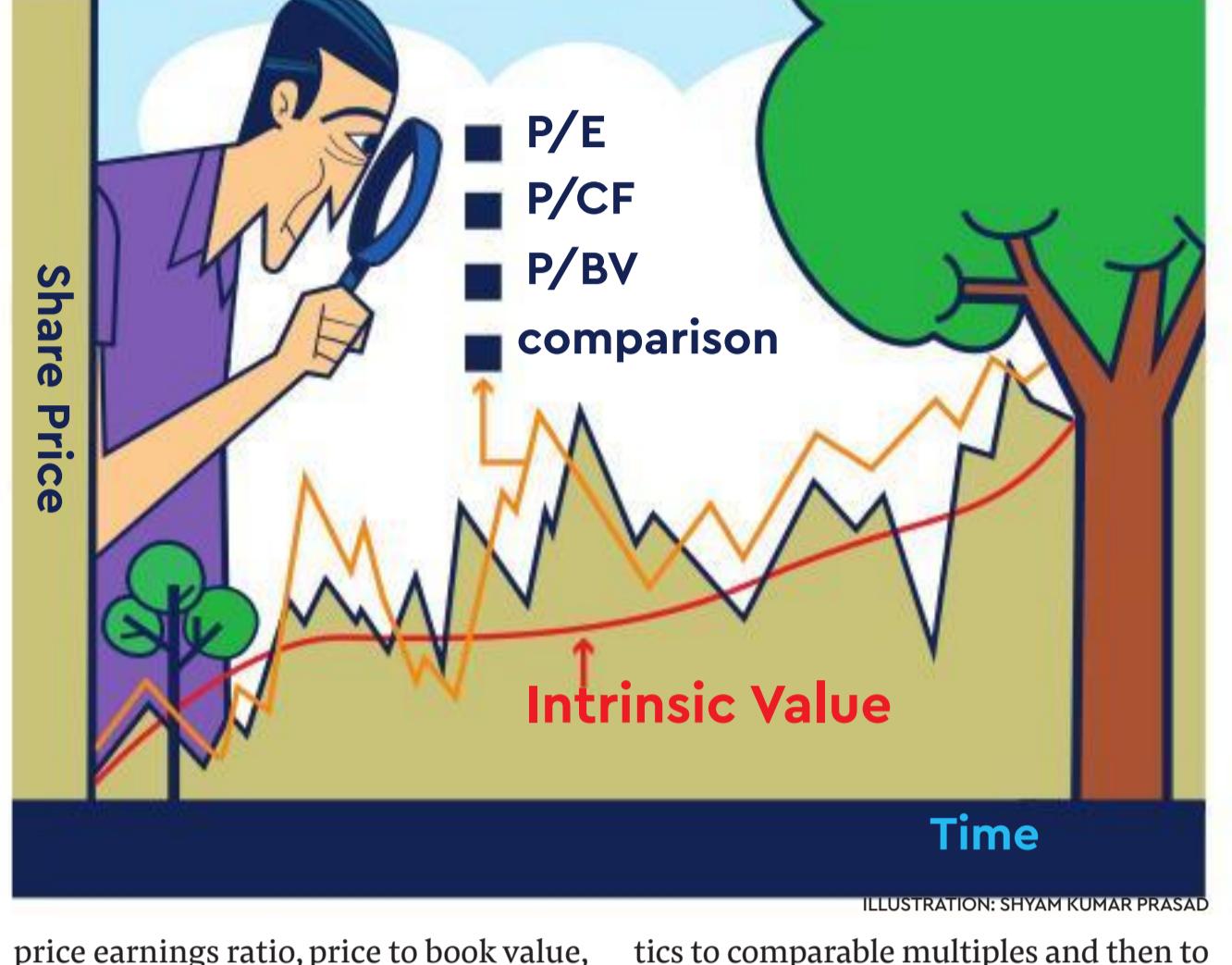
P SARAVANAN & ALOK PANDEY

AS THE INDIAN equity markets hit new highs every day, it is essential for an investor to understand fair valuation of stock prices. The methodologies used to estimate the value of an equity share are largely accounting approach and discounted cash flow approach.

Through these methods one can assess the intrinsic value of a share and compare it with the market to know whether the share price is undervalued or overvalued. Relative valuation approach is also an important method often used by the investors to ascertain the intrinsic value. Let us discuss the same in detail.

Concept of relative valuation

The concept of relative valuation belongs to most modern approaches. Under this, value of a share is derived from the pricing of comparable companies using certain established metrics such as



price earnings ratio, price to book value, price to cash flow and the like.

The significant feature of this approach is that it provides us information as to how the market is currently valuing stocks at several levels such as aggregate market, level, industry level and company level within the industry.

Further, it helps to convert the values of companies sharing similar characteris-

tics to comparable multiples and then to check how those firms stand in relation to their peers.

In discounted cash flow valuation, value of the share is derived according to its capacity to generate cash flows in the future. Whereas, in relative valuation, we are making a judgment call on how much a firm is worth by looking at what the market is paying for similar companies.

VALUATION GAME

- Relative valuation is definitely a value addition over and above existing discounted cash flow techniques
- It helps to convert the values of companies sharing similar characteristics to comparable multiples and then check how those firms compare to peers
- Investors should use prices multiples such as P/E multiple, P/CF multiple, P/BV and P/S to value shares
- By multiplying average P/E ratio by the expected earnings of the company we can get the estimate of its share price

Using the price multiples

Investors should use various prices multiples such as the P/E multiple (the price per share divided by the earnings per share), the P/CF multiple (price per share divided by cash flow per share, that is nothing but the earnings per share plus the dividends per share), P/BV (price of share divided by book value) and P/S (price to sales) to value shares.

Among all, the most commonly used multiple is the average of P/E ratio of comparable firms and which is popularly known as the P/E multiple. By multiplying this average P/E ratio by the expected earnings of the company we can get the estimate of its share price.

Variants

There are two variants of P/E and they are called trailing P/E and leading P/E. The trailing P/E, also called current P/E, is computed by considering the current market price of the stock divided by the most recent four quarters' earnings per share. The earnings per share in such calculations are called trailing twelve months (TTM) EPS. The leading P/E is also known as the forward P/E or the prospective P/E and is calculated by dividing the current share price by next year's expected earnings. While calculating a P/E ratio using trailing earnings, investors should take utmost care to avoid differences in accounting methods by different companies. Care should also be taken to avoid transitory, nonrecurring components of earnings that are company-specific or cyclical in nature.

To conclude, relative valuation is definitely a value addition over and above the existing discounted cash flow techniques.

P. Saravanan is a professor of finance & accounting, IIM Tiruchirappalli.
Alok Pandey is chairman, Index Advisory Committee, MCX

YOUR MONEY

SUNIL K. PARAMESWARAN

Know how currency markets effect interest rates

INTEREST IS THE rent paid by borrowers of capital to the lenders, for giving them permission to use funds available with the latter. Capital is a factor of production like land and labour. Just the way rent is paid for borrowed land, and wages for borrowed labour, interest is payable for borrowed capital.

Banks are dealers in capital. Like dealers of other assets, they too will quote two rates, one for borrowing and the other for lending. The difference between the lending rate and the borrowing rate is called the Net Interest Margin and is equivalent to the bid-ask spread in securities markets. The borrowing rate is called the 'Bid' while the lending rate is called the 'Ask' or the 'Offer'.

LIBOR refers to the London Inter-bank Offer Rate. It is the rate at which a bank in London is willing to lend to another. The rate at which a bank in London is willing to borrow is called the LIBID.

Both LIBID and LIBOR can be used as benchmarks, as can their average, which is termed as LIMEAN. Of the three, LIBOR is the most commonly used benchmark. Other financial centres have offer rates associated with them, such as NIBOR in New York City, SIBOR in Singapore and TIBOR in Tokyo. For that matter, our own Mumbai has a MIBOR. These rates are, however, not as widely used as LIBOR.



Interest rates

The central bank of a country has various ways of influencing interest rates. Decades ago, interest rates were largely set by central banks. These days, in keeping with the prevailing economic mantra of free markets, the practice is to let interest rates be determined by demand and supply factors in the market. Central banks, however, influence rates by influencing the money supply level, which is a key determinant of interest rates.

Central banks can alter the reserve ratios for banks. The lower the reserve ratio, the greater is the percentage of a deposit that can be lent by the bank. This will bring down the net interest margin, for the banks have more money to play with. Consequently, they can afford to offer better, which means higher rates, to depositors, and attractive, which means lower rates of to borrowers. Open market operations too are a way of influencing interest rates. The central bank can increase the money supply by buying government securities from the market.

Supply of money

This will cause the supply of money to increase. If the supply goes up, the price must come down and consequently interest rates will decline. If the central bank were to, however, sell government securities, the supply of money will decline, and consequently interest rates will rise.

If the rupee is rapidly depreciating, the RBI can prop it up by selling dollars and euros to the market. This will reduce the domestic money supply and cause domestic interest rates to go up.

Investor

DR REDDY'S LABORATORIES RATING: BUY

API supplies for Vascepa are an issue

Gradual ramp-up of drug expected through FY22, with US revenues of \$25 m; FY22e EPS down 1%; 'Buy' retained with TP of ₹5,533

OUR CHANNEL CHECKS indicate API supply constraints for generic manufacturers of Vascepa. Amarin has added EU and China as new markets, thereby committing more volumes to its regular API vendor base. CCSB Taiwan has been the sole/key API supplier for both Hikma and Dr. Reddy's and is currently facing scale-up challenges. Both generics should gradually ramp-up through 2022 as API supplies scale-up. Cut Dr. Reddy's FY22e EPS by 1%. Maintain Buy.

500 tonnes consumed in the US per year, Amarin creating more demand in ex-US markets: Amarin sold approximately 500mn Vascepa capsules in the US in 2020. Amarin has multiple API suppliers for Vascepa. Amarin is now expanding to EU and China which promises to double its API offtake. In this manner, Amarin offers a volume expansion opportunity to its suppliers, which generics will find hard to match with their primary focus on generic conversion in US.

Scale-up challenges at API supplier to generics: Our channel checks show



Estimates

(₹)	2020A	2021E	2022E	2023E
Rev. (MM)	167,371	189,605	208,969	242,270
ROE	25.5%	15.1%	16.2%	18.3%
DPS	24.07	23.97	23.97	23.97
BV/Share	932.70	1,022.49	1,174.27	1,382.06
Ebitda (MM)	34,041.0	45,200.7	48,819.8	60,742.6
Net Profit	19,498.0	19,958.3	29,733.4	39,226.9
ROCE	12.1%	16.9%	15.9%	18.4%
EPS Growth	3.8%	1.6%	48.9%	31.7%
EPS	117.34	119.27	177.55	233.82

Source: Company data, Jefferies

that CCSB Taiwan has been the original Icosapent API supplier to Hikma and Dr. Reddy's. Both the generics have high-

lighted similar issues of API shortage preventing them from scale-up/launch in the market. The exact timeframe to reso-

luton is difficult to estimate although we believe both companies will eventually scale-up during the year 2021, either through a second source or CCSB scaling up successfully.

The API constraint is likely to also affect any other potential generics including Teva and Apotex. Supply chain constraints indicate that Vascepa will remain a limited competition product in the foreseeable future, even after the entry of Hikma and Dr. Reddy's.

Higher API and conversion cost have kept margins low for Hikma: Hikma has indicated that initial margins on gVascepa are lower than for a typical launch of this type. We believe higher API costs at CCSB and higher conversion costs at Catalent are contributing to lower margins for Hikma. Costs can come down only once CCSB or alternate API suppliers scale-up.

Dr. Reddy's remains committed to launch, expect gradual ramp-up through FY22: gVascepa remains a key product driving FY22 US revenues. Due to API supply issues, we anticipate a gradual ramp-up through FY22, with Dr. Reddy's achieving \$25 mn revenues in FY22 vs \$50-60 mn we had estimated earlier. We cut our FY22 revenue and EPS estimates by 1%/1%, leaving FY23 unchanged.

JEFFERIES

(+7.6% CAGR) and Crompton (+5.9%).

Established brand in the fans segment; new product offerings encouraging: The ECD segment, comprising Fans and other appliances, has grown by ~11% CAGR over FY11-20 and forms ~70% of the revenue, while the Lighting and Switchgear segment has grown at ~29% CAGR and constitutes the remainder of revenue. We expect revenue to grow by ~20% CAGR over FY21-23e, helped by a lower base. Over the longer term, we expect the product portfolio to witness 12% revenue CAGR structurally.

Initiate with a Buy rating

OEL's near-term earnings don't capture the true value of the franchise as the company is currently in the investment phase (brand building) and hence its margin is below peers. Earnings are also depressed on higher depreciation v/s peers due to greater in-house manufacturing content.

We value OEL at a target multiple of 45x on Mar'23e EPS to arrive at our TP of ₹350/share. Note that our target multiple is at a discount of ~10% to Havells, but at a premium to Crompton (target multiple of 40x). At CMP, the stock trades at 25% discount to Havells on a FY23e P/E basis. However, the discount increases to 37% on an EV/Ebitda basis. While it trades at ~10% premium to Crompton on a P/E basis, our EV/Ebitda analysis suggests a discount of 17%.

MOTILAL OSWAL

RoE to expand over FY21-23E owing to strong operating performance, aided by rising manufacturing in-house



Source: MOFSL, Company

ORIENT ELECTRIC RATING: BUY

Earnings don't reflect value of biz

Margins likely to converge with its peers; coverage initiated with 'Buy' and TP of ₹350

ORIENT ELECTRIC (OEL), since its demerger from Orient Paper & Industries in FY17, is fast emerging as a serious competitor in the Electrical Consumer Durables (ECD) space. It is the third largest player in the Fans segment and has been in operation for over 60 years. Recently, it diversified into related product categories like Lighting, Switchgears, Air Coolers, Water Heaters, etc. OEL's 13.5% revenue CAGR over FY18-20 has outpaced Havells India (+7.6% CAGR) and Crompton Electricals (+5.9%).

OEL enjoys a similar gross margin as its peers, but has one of the lowest Ebitda margin. This is on higher employee cost and advertising spends, suggesting that OEL is perhaps in the investment phase. There is a strong case for margin convergence, with leading players like Havells and Crompton in a steady state. Despite higher investments in people and branding-related spends, and hence potentially lower margin at present, OEL generates a RoE of over 22%, which is superior to many peers. We forecast revenue/

Ebitda/PAT growth of 20%/18%/21% over FY21-23e. We initiate coverage on the stock with Buy rating, assigning a TP of ₹350 per share.

New management, new energy: The biggest change in OEL's ECD business has been appointment of new management. Rakesh Khanna was appointed MD & CEO from 23 Jan'18 for four years and has been instrumental in building an altogether new team. Since its demerger, OEL's 13.5% revenue CAGR over FY18-20 has outpaced Havells

and Crompton Electricals (+5.9%).

If the rupee is rapidly depreciating, the RBI can prop it up by selling dollars and euros to the market. This will reduce the domestic money supply and cause domestic interest rates to go up.

There is a close linkage between interest rates and currency markets. If the rupee is rapidly depreciating, RBI can prop it up by selling dollars and euros to the market. This will reduce the domestic money supply and cause domestic interest rates to go up.

This will cause the supply of money to increase. If the supply goes up, the price must come down and consequently interest rates will decline. If the central bank were to, however, sell government securities, the supply of money will decline, and consequently interest rates will rise. The RBI in India also sets the Repo and Reverse Repo rates. The former is the rate at which banks can borrow from it, while the latter is the rate at which RBI can borrow from banks.

The writer is founder, AZUKE Personal Finance Advisory (www.azukefinance.com). Send your queries to peersonalfinance@expressindia.com

The writer is CEO, Tarheel Consultancy Services

Markets

TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 2021



MARKET FOCUS

Satish Gupta, MD & CEO, Paytm Payments Bank
We believe that every Indian has a right to access capital markets and benefit from the burgeoning list of successful companies which are listing in the stock market.

Money Matters

10-year GILT

Benchmark yield fell due to buying support **0.032%**



₹/\$

The rupee ended higher on strong foreign fund flows **0.422%**



€/\$

The Euro fell against the dollar **0.259%**



BUYING IN IT, METALS

Stocks fall on rising Covid cases, spike in inflation

Nifty closes below 15,000-mark, Sensex plunges 397 points

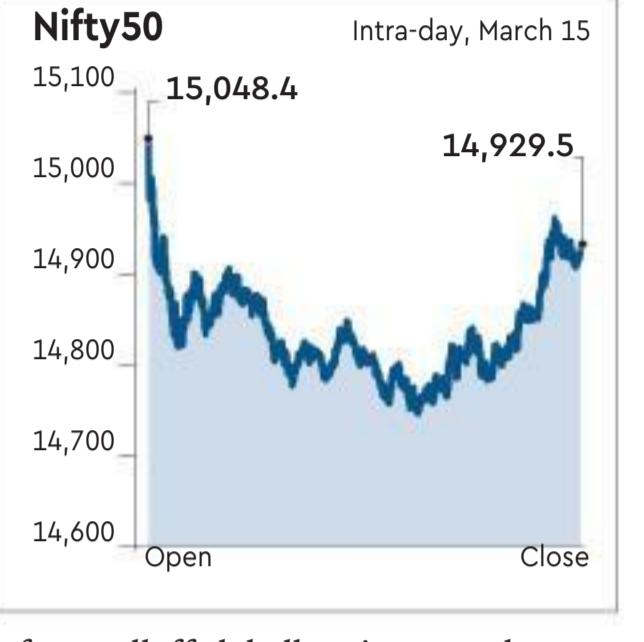
FE BUREAU
Mumbai, March 15

STOCKS SLUMPED FOR the second straight session on Monday as lacklustre macroeconomic data and a rising trend in Covid-19 cases dented the risk appetite. The Nifty slipped below the 15,000-mark as it declined by 101.45 points (0.67%) to close at 14,929.5. The Sensex dived 397 points (0.78%) to 50,395.08. The markets were following a global selloff ahead of the Fed's two-day meeting.

The markets had a gap-down opening and remained under pressure throughout the session owing to both domestic and global developments. Most of the merging markets fared poorly on Monday. According to Jefferies, the Indian markets were also among the worst performing markets in the previous week. They rose by 0.6% in the previous week which is 0.7% under-performance to emerging markets, according to Jefferies.

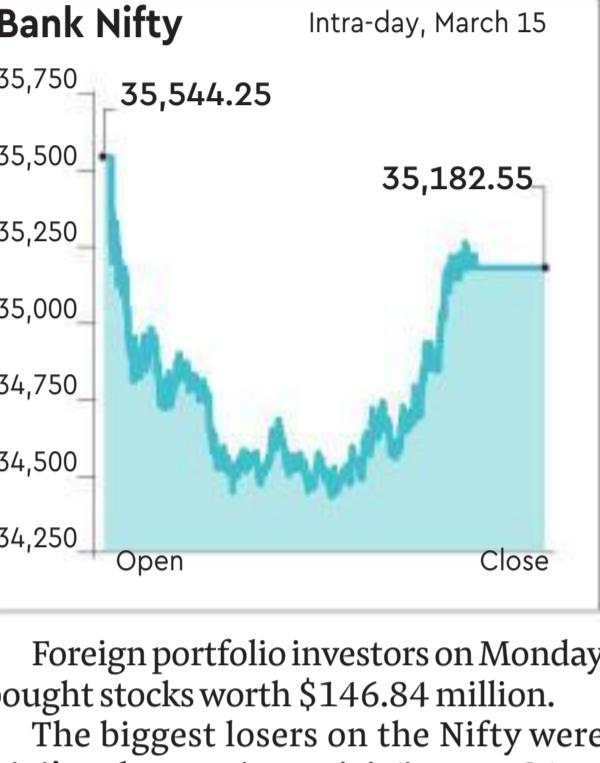
The Shanghai Composite, China's benchmark, was down by 0.96% while Philippines PSEI fell 2.62% on Monday. The markets in Taiwan and South Korea were down by 0.04% and 0.28%.

The markets remained under pressure



after a selloff globally as investors became wary ahead of the Fed's FOMC meeting and with US Treasury yields touching a 12-month high of 1.62%. Moreover, lacklustre macroeconomic data dampened the sentiment.

Siddhartha Khemka, head – retail research, Motilal Oswal Financial Services, said: "On the global front, US G-Sec yields spiked to 12-month high of 1.62% and continued to dampen sentiment. On the domestic side, February retail inflation surged to a three-month high while the WPI surged to 27-month high. This, along with an increase in Covid-19 cases, weighed on the market sentiment." The markets however, recovered some of their losses towards the end of the session on account of buying in information technology as well as metal stocks.



Foreign portfolio investors on Monday bought stocks worth \$146.84 million.

The biggest losers on the Nifty were Divi's Laboratories, Bajaj Finserv, GAIL, Bajaj Finance and Hero MotoCorp with losses of 2.91%, 2.71%, 2.55%, 2.48% and 2.43%, respectively. The biggest gainers were JSW Steel, Tech Mahindra, Tata Steel, Hindalco and IndusInd Bank, rising by 2.44%, 2.37%, 2.26%, 1.65%, and 1.59%.

ICICI Securities has said the key risks for Indian equities are rising Covid-19 cases as well as a surge in oil prices. The brokerage said, "Rising Covid-19 cases in key industrial states like Maharashtra can slow down the nascent economic recovery, although availability of vaccines provides confidence of tackling the issue unlike the situation a couple of months ago..."

Sebi approves Paytm UPI handle for IPO applications

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15



None of the fund houses crosses the threshold of 10% of such instruments at the asset management company level

He said this was prudent given that a lot of new individual investors are entering into debt funds.

Sebi's move comes after write-offs hit investors. The circular on March 10, 2021, caps investments by a mutual fund house under all its schemes in bonds with special features (primarily AT1 and AT2) to not more than 10% from one issuer.

It also specifies that no MF scheme can hold more than 10% of its net asset value (NAV) of its debt portfolio in such bonds, and not more than 5% of the NAV of the debt portfolio should be in such bonds from one issuer.

DIGITAL PAYMENTS FIRM Paytm Payments Bank on Monday said the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Sebi) has approved the Paytm UPI handle to enable fast and seamless payment mandates for IPO applications.

Paytm Payments Bank (PPBL) has also entered into a partnership with Paytm Money to enable payment mandates for IPO applications. Paytm Money has the aim to bring 10 million Indians to equity markets by the financial year 2022.

"By enabling @paytm UPI to apply for IPO, we are giving millions of investors the ease of seamless, secure, and rapid payments to help enhance their financial portfolio. We believe that every Indian has a right to access capital markets and benefit from the burgeoning list of successful companies which are listing in the stock market," PPBL MD and CEO Satish Gupta said in a statement.

As per the latest NPCI report, it registers the lowest technical decline rate of 0.02% compared to all UPI remitter banks, and 0.04% against all UPI beneficiary banks, the company said in a statement. Paytm's stockbroking platform aims to open over 3.5 lakh Demat accounts by year-end and expects 60% of users to be from small cities. "Besides Paytm Money, @paytm UPI will soon be activated across all brokerage platforms."

Rupee ends at two-week high on forex inflows

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
Mumbai, March 15

THE RUPEE SPURTED by 33 paise to close at a more than two-week high of 72.46 against the US dollar on Monday, continuing its gaining streak for the fourth session in a row on the back of forex inflows.

The rupee opened strong at 72.71 at the interbank forex market despite a lacklustre trend in the domestic equity market and gains in the dollar index.

The dollar index recovered from a week's low on Monday on a rise in Treasury yields on inflation worries ahead of the Federal Reserve's meeting. Analysts said the forex market is likely to remain volatile ahead of the outcome of the Fed meeting.

The local unit witnessed an intra-day high of 72.40 and low of 72.75 on Monday. It ended at 72.46, registering a rise of 33 paise over its previous close. Since March 9, the rupee has gained over 1%.

"Indian rupee started the week on a front foot following dollar inflows. Even after weaker domestic equities and a stronger dollar index, rupee outperformed among Asian currencies following strong foreign inflows in the primary equity market," said Dilip Parmar, research analyst, HDFC Securities.

The forex market is expected to remain volatile ahead of Wednesday's Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) meet outcome,



he said. "Though, there is no change in interest rate expected, the focus will remain on updated dots and any comments on rising real yields," he said. The dollar index climbed 0.12% to 91.78. Meanwhile, Brent crude futures, the global oil benchmark, fell 0.01% to \$69.21 per barrel.

"Market participants remain cautious ahead of the important FOMC policy statement that will be released later this week. The expectation is that the central bank could maintain a status quo but economic projections and what stance the central bank holds on the economy is likely to impact the greenback," said Gaurang Somaiya, Forex & Bullion Analyst, Motilal Oswal Financial Services.

Allianz partners with Kotak Investment Advisors to invest in pvt credit market

ALLIANZ INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (Allianz) has partnered with Kotak Investment Advisors (KIAL) to invest in the Indian private credit market. So far, Allianz has invested around \$650 million in the private credit market and plans to increase it to \$1 billion in 2021, a statement said on Monday.

In February, it had made its maiden credit investment of \$150 million in KIAL's 11th Real Estate Debt Fund that achieved closure of \$380 million. "...the Indian economy's capital needs are spread across the spectrum of equity and credit ... Allianz

brings with it the much wanted large package of dry powder and KIAL has the expertise in identifying the right opportunities and when they arise in India," Kotak Mahindra Bank MD & CEO Uday Kotak said.

Allianz Investment Management Asia CEO & CIO (Asia), Ritu Arora said, "We believe this partnership is a natural fit and will enable us to capitalise on the best private debt opportunities in India. We continue to firmly believe in India's long-term structural growth story and are keen to partner in its post-pandemic recovery."

ANALYST CORNER

Maintain 'add' on Asian Paints with TP of ₹2,600

ICICI SECURITIES

ASIAN PAINTS IS test-marketing / has introduced designer tiles maintaining the template of entering at least one new business each year in the last seven years. In our view, designer tiles can open up additional revenue opportunity of ~ ₹30,000 per household. APNT can leverage its existing brands and relationships with real estate developers (initially to achieve critical size). It can also offer better value to consumers via matching tiles with paints and protection against damp walls.

However, APNT may need to invest in distribution as there is limited overlap in paint and tile retail outlets. The skill sets, labour charges/hour of painter and mason are also different.

Considering APNT's new product template of lower investments in capex and branding, we believe success can create (potentially huge) value with negligible downside in case of failure. ADD retained.

Launch of designer tiles: After entering waterproofing, putty, adhesives, kitchen, bath and Home

Decor and strengthening presence in primers, Asian Paints has now entered designer wall tiles under the brand 'royale with Asian Paints'. We believe it is entering multiple businesses considering large opportunity in adjacent categories, better utilisation of existing distribution and brands and rising competitive pressures in core business of paints.

Tiles: A growth industry with strong RoCE for incumbents. Our Building Material analyst team, Nehal Shah and Jigar Shah opines that tiles industry has grown at a CAGR of 11.1% over FY10-20. Considering the 50% share of unorganised / smaller players and the premiumisation potential, the organised players are likely to sustain healthy revenue growth in low-mid teens over FY20-30. Incumbents also generate RoCE of 15% (+ Cost of Capital) across business cycles.

Maintain ADD. We model sales and earnings CAGR of 12.5% and 17.3% respectively, for FY20-FY23E. Maintain ADD with a DCF-based TP of ₹2,600.

Lower-than-expected urban recovery and potential execution challenges in new categories are key risks.

Initiate coverage on ABCL with 'add', FV at ₹145

KOTAK INSTITUTIONAL EQUITIES

BRIGHTER TIMES AHEAD. We believe that Aditya Birla Capital's focus on profitability improvement across businesses through a combination of shifting to high-margin segments, expense management and improving operating leverage supports its valuations. A favourable credit cycle, strong banking partnerships, exploration of group synergies and benign funding cost provide tailwinds. Initiate with ADD; FV of ₹145.

We initiate coverage on Aditya Birla Capital (ABCL) with ADD rating and SoTP-based FV of ₹145. While ABCL's asset management business continues to deliver strong performance, turnaround in the lending business will drive value; this will be complemented by improving VNB margin in life insurance and expected breakeven in the health business.

We expect ABCL's lending businesses to generate 14% medium-term RoE from about 8-10% in FY2020, to 26 bps in FY2024E.

largely supported by mix-driven rise in margins. The housing business will shift focus to higher-yielding affordable housing, while NBFCs will focus on retail and SME loans, a shift from large and mid-corporate lending.

A diversified product bouquet and channel mix, underpinned by HDFC Bank's strong franchise (~45% of individual APE) will drive market share gains for Aditya Birla Sun Life Insurance. Rising share of high-margin protection and improving operating leverage will likely support post-overrun VNB margin expansion to ~16% by FY2024E from ~10% in FY2021E and ~7% in FY2019; this will drive operating RoEV to mid-teens (~15% by FY2024E from 12-13% in FY2020-21).

Aditya Birla Sun Life Asset Management is well-placed to deliver strong (18%) growth in core earnings during FY2021-24E supported by similar growth in equity AAUM CAGR and improvement in operating leverage, driving up core PBT ratio by 4

INTERVIEW:

R BASKAR BABU, MD & CEO, SURYODAY SFB

'Stress has peaked out in microfinance segment'



While the collection efficiency in the microfinance segment is still 82%, repayments are improving and stress seems to have peaked out, R Baskar Babu, MD & CEO, Suryoday Small Finance Bank, told Shritama Bose. Disbursements are back to pre-Covid levels, he said. Excerpts:

You have mentioned in your RHP that there are concerns on asset quality. Your pro forma gross and net non-performing assets (NPAs) were at 9.28% and 5.38%. How do you see it panning out?

Of the 9.28%, really 8.5% is on account of the Covid impact. In the microfinance segment, slowly but steadily, customers are coming back to the paying pattern. What we have seen till December is that month-on-month there is a growth in the number of customers who have not been paying coming back to the fold. The number of customers who have paid at least one full instalment in microfinance in November and December happens to be 89% of our total customer base, and 82% of them have paid one full EMI in December. Given that, as of now, low-income households are coming out of economic stress, it looks like the percentage has been moving forward month-on-month. It has also been aided by the fact that the credit flow into the segment continues to be healthy; there has been no denial or freeze

<p

Strike impacts services at PSBs on Day 1

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

AIBOC said it will go for a bigger, indefinite strike if the govt does not listen to it

BANKING SERVICES SUCH AS CASH WITHDRAWALS, DEPOSITS, CHEQUE CLEARING AND BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS WERE IMPACTED ACROSS THE COUNTRY ON MONDAY, THE DAY ONE OF THE PSU BANK UNION'S STRIKE, AGAINST THE PROPOSED PRIVATISATION OF TWO MORE STATE-OWNED LENDERS.

The United Forum of Bank Unions (UFBU), an umbrella body of nine unions, had given a strike call for March 15 and 16, and claimed that about 10 lakh bank employees and officers of the banks will participate in the strike.

"We are connected with crores of population through our branches, we are educating our customers about the government's ill policies and how it is going to impact them," Dutta said.

Through the Department of Financial Services, the bank unions have also conveyed to the finance minister to withdraw her statement from the floor of Parliament about privatisation of the state-owned banks, he added.

All India Bank Officers Association (AIBOC) general secretary Sowmya Dutta said the government policies are going to have ill effects on the economy as also it will be reflected in the upcoming polls in some states. He said nearly all employees have taken part in the two-day strike except for top-level employees.

"All banking services are impacted from cash withdrawals to deposits, business transactions, loan process, cheque clearing, account opening and business transactions," he said.

He said the striking

employees have taken out rallies, wherever permitted, across the country, and if the government does not listen to them, they will go for an even bigger, indefinite strike on the lines of the ongoing farmers' agitation.

The details of the Offer, in accordance with the requirements of Clause 5(b) of the SEBI OFS Circular, are set forth below. Other important information in relation to the Offer is set out below under the heading "Important Information", and the information included therein constitutes an integral part of the terms and conditions of the Offer. Bidders' prospective purchasers, as well as their brokers, are required to read the information included in this Advertisement in its entirety along with the OFS Guidelines, before participating in the Offer.

THIS ADVERTISEMENT IS NOT FOR RELEASE, PUBLICATION AND/OR DISTRIBUTION IN AND/OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ITS TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS, ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, OR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (TOGETHER, THE "UNITED STATES") (EXCEPT TO "QUALIFIED INSTITUTIONAL BUYERS" (QIBs, AS DEFINED HEREIN) OR ANY "OTHER JURISDICTIONS" (AS DEFINED HEREIN IN THE NOTICE FOR OFFER FOR SALE DATED MARCH 15, 2021). FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, SEE "IMPORTANT INFORMATION" HEREIN.



Department of Telecommunications

Ministry of Communications
Government of India

Re: Offer for Sale of equity shares of face value of ₹10 each ("Equity Shares") of Tata Communications Limited (the "Company"), by one of its Promoters, the President of India acting through the Department of Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications, Government of India (the "Seller"), through 'Offer for Sale of shares by promoters through the stock exchange mechanism'.

Please refer to Clause 5(b) of the circular number CIR/MRD/DP/18/2012 dated July 18, 2012 notified by the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") pertaining to comprehensive guidelines on offer for sale of shares by promoters through the stock exchange mechanism, as amended by circular number CIR/MRD/DP/14/2013 dated January 25, 2013, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/17/2013 dated May 30, 2013, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/24/2014 dated August 8, 2014, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/32/2014 dated December 1, 2014, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/12/2015 dated June 26, 2015, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/36/2016 dated February 15, 2016, circular number CIR/MRD/DP/5/2017 dated June 27, 2017 and circular number SEBI/HOMR/DP/CIR/P/2018/158 dated December 28, 2018 ("SEBI OFS Circular") read with Chapter 21 of the Master Circular for Stock Exchange and Clearing Corporation – circular no. SEBI/HOMR/DP/CIR/P/117 dated October 25, 2019 issued by SEBI, together with SEBI OFS Circular, the "SEBI OFS Circular", read with (a) "Revised Operational Guidelines for Offer for Sale (OFS) Segment" issued by SEBI by way of its notice bearing no. 20200701-27 and dated July 01, 2020 and, to the extent applicable, the previous circulars issued by SEBI in this regard; and (b) "Offer for Sale - Introduction of Interoperability" issued by SEBI by way of its circular bearing no. 51/2020 and dated June 30, 2020 and, to the extent applicable, the previous circulars issued by SEBI in this regard together with the SEBI OFS Circular, the "OFS Guidelines".

The President of India, acting through and represented by the Department of Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications, Government of India, is one of the promoters of Tata Communications Limited (the "Seller"). The Seller proposes to sell up to 2,85,00,000 Equity Shares of the Company, (representing 10% of the total issued and paid up equity share capital of the Company), ("Base Offer Size") for Retail Investors and for non-Retail Investors, including who choose to carry forward their un-allocated share of the Company, ("Offer Shares") through a separate designated window of the BSE Limited ("the BSE") and the National Stock Exchange of India Limited ("NSE", and together with the BSE, the "Stock Exchanges"), in accordance with the OFS Guidelines (such offer for sale hereininafter referred to as the "Offer").

The Seller is the joint promoter of the Company. The other promoters of the Company are Panatone Finwest Limited and Tata Sons Private Limited.

The Offer shall be undertaken exclusively through the Seller's Brokers named below on a separate window provided by the Stock Exchanges for this purpose.

Immediately after the Offer, the Seller shall offer one of the other promoters of the Company (namely Panatone Finwest Limited) to purchase the remaining Equity Shares held by the Seller in the paid-up equity capital of the Company at the price as discovered in the Offer. This transaction will be an off market transaction. SEBI vide its letter dated February 12, 2021 has granted an exemption from the application of the cooling off period of 12 weeks prior to the date of the Offer, as prescribed under paragraph 1(b) of the circular number CIR/MRD/DP/18/2012 dated July 18, 2012. By granting this exemption SEBI has permitted the Seller to sell the remaining Equity Shares held by it in the Company in favour of the strategic partner i.e., Panatone Finwest Limited, who is another promoter and has also permitted Panatone Finwest Limited to purchase Equity Shares of the Company as aforesaid, during the cooling off period.

The details of the Offer, in accordance with the requirements of Clause 5(b) of the SEBI OFS Circular, are set forth below. Other important information in relation to the Offer is set out below under the heading "Important Information", and the information included therein constitutes an integral part of the terms and conditions of the Offer. Bidders' prospective purchasers, as well as their brokers, are required to read the information included in this Advertisement in its entirety along with the OFS Guidelines, before participating in the Offer.

Particulars of the Offer

Sr. No.	Details required to be mentioned in the Notice	Particulars of the Offer
1	Name of the Seller (Promoter / Promoter Group)	The President of India, acting through and represented by the Department of Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications, Government of India
2	Name of the company whose shares are proposed to be sold and ISIN	Name: Tata Communications Limited ISIN: INE151A01013
3	Name of the stock exchange where orders shall be placed	BSE and NSE
4	Name of the designated stock exchange	BSE Limited
5	Name of the designated clearing corporation	NSE Clearing Limited
6	Dates and time of the opening and closing of the Offer	The Offer shall take place on a separate window of the Stock Exchanges on March 16, 2021 ("T day") and March 17, 2021 ("T+1 day"), from 9:15 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. (Indian Standard Time) on both days, as per details given below. For non-Retail Investors (defined below) Only non-Retail Investors shall be allowed to place their bids on T day, i.e., March 16, 2021. While placing their bids, non-Retail Investors may indicate their willingness to carry forward their un-allocated bids to T+1 day for allocation to them in the unsubscribed portion of Retail Category (defined below); The Offer shall take place during trading hours on a separate window of the Stock Exchanges on T day i.e., March 16, 2021 commencing at 9:15 a.m. and shall close at 3:30 p.m. Indian Standard Time on the same date. Those non-Retail Investors who have placed their bids on T day and have chosen to carry forward their bids to T+1 day, shall be allowed to carry forward and also revise their bids on T+1 day as per the OFS Guidelines.
7	Allocation methodology	For Retail Investors (defined below) and for non-Retail Investors who choose to carry forward their un-allocated bids from T day to T+1 day The Offer shall continue to take place during trading hours on a separate window of the Stock Exchanges on T+1 day, i.e., March 17, 2021 commencing at 9:15 a.m. and shall close on the same date at 3:30 p.m. Indian Standard Time on the same date. Only Retail Investors (defined below) shall be allowed to place their bids on T+1 day, i.e., March 17, 2021. Further, those non-Retail Investors who have placed their bids on T day and have chosen to carry forward their un-allocated bids to T+1 day, shall be allowed to revise their bids on T+1 day as per the OFS Guidelines.
8	Total number of Equity Shares being offered in the Offer	Up to 2,85,00,000 Equity Shares, representing up to 10% of the total paid up equity share capital of the Company (the "Base Offer Size").
9	Maximum number of shares the Seller may choose to sell over and above made at point 8 above	1,74,46,865 Equity Shares, representing 6.12% of the total paid up equity share capital of the Company (the "Oversubscription Option").
10	Name of the broker(s) on behalf of the Seller (the "Seller's Broker")	ICICI Securities Limited (BSE: 103 and NSE: 07730); Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Limited (BSE: 3158 NSE: 12778) (together, the "Seller's Brokers"). ICICI Securities Limited (BSE: 103 and NSE: 07730) will act as the Settlement Broker on behalf of the Seller's Brokers.
11	Floor Price	The floor price for the Offer shall be ₹1,161 (Rupees One thousand one hundred sixty-one only) per Equity Share ("Floor Price").
12	Conditions for withdrawal of the Offer	The Seller reserves the right to not proceed with the Offer at any time prior to the time of opening of the Offer on T day. In such a case, there shall be a cooling off period of 10 trading days from the date of withdrawal before another offer for sale through stock exchange mechanism is made. The Stock Exchanges shall suitably disseminate details of such withdrawal. In the event that valid orders are not placed for the entire number of shares at or above the Floor Price or in case defaults in settlement obligation, the Seller reserves the right to cancel the entire OFS in full on T day. The decision to either accept or reject the Sale shall be at the sole discretion of the Seller.
13	Conditions for cancellation of the Offer	In the event (i) the Seller fails to get sufficient demand at or above the Floor Price in the Offer; (ii) the aggregate number of orders received from non-Retail Investors in the Offer at or above the Floor Price on T day is not sufficient, the Seller reserves the right to cancel the Offer, post bidding, in full (for both non-Retail Investors and Retail Investors) and not proceed with the Offer on T+1 day. Cancellation request for bidding from the Seller will be accepted up to 5:00 p.m. on T day by the Stock Exchanges. In case of defaults in settlement obligations, the Seller reserves the right to either conclude the Offer, to the extent of valid bids received, or cancel the Offer in full. In such cases, the decision to either conclude or cancel the Offer shall be at the sole discretion of the Seller.
14	Conditions for participating in the Offer	1. Non-institutional investors bidding in the non-Retail Category shall deposit 100% of the bid value in cash up-front with the clearing corporation at the time of placing bids for the Offer. 2. Non-institutional investors have an option of placing bids without any upfront payment. In case of institutional investors who place bids with 100% of the bid value deposited upfront, custodian confirmation shall be provided within trading hours. In case of institutional investors who place bids without depositing 100% of the bid value upfront, custodian confirmation shall be as per the existing rules for secondary market transactions and OFS Guidelines. 3. In respect of bids in the Retail Category, margin for bids placed at the Cut-Off Price, shall be at the Floor Price and for price bids at the value of the bid. Clearing corporation shall collect margin to the extent of 100% of order value in cash or cash equivalents at the time of placing bids. Pay-in and pay-out for bids by Retail Investors shall take place as per normal secondary market transactions. 4. Retail Investors may enter a price bid or opt for bidding at the Cut-Off Price. 5. The funds collected shall neither be utilized against any other obligation of the trading member nor co-mingled with other segments. 6. Individual investors shall have the option to bid in the Retail Category and/or the non-Retail Category. However, if the cumulative bid value by an individual investor across the Retail Category and the non-Retail Category exceeds ₹200,000, the bids in the Retail Category will become ineligible. Further, if the cumulative bid value by an individual investor in the Retail Category across BSE and NSE exceeds ₹200,000, such bids shall be rejected. 7. Modification or cancellation of orders: (a) Orders placed by Retail Investors (with 100% of the bid value deposited upfront) can be modified or cancelled any time during the trading hours on T+1 day. (b) Orders placed by institutional investors and by non-institutional investors, with 100% of the bid value deposited upfront: Such orders can be modified or cancelled any time during the trading hours on T day, and in respect of any un-allocated bids which they have indicated to be carried forward to T+1 day, orders can be modified on T+1 day in accordance with the OFS Guidelines; (c) Orders placed by institutional investors without depositing 100% of the bid value upfront: Such orders cannot be modified or cancelled by the investors or stock-brokers, except for making upward revision in the price or quantity any time during the trading hours on T day, and in respect of any un-allocated bids which they have indicated to be carried forward to T+1 day, orders can be modified (only by making upward revision in the price or quantity) on T+1 day in accordance with the OFS Guidelines. In case of any permitted modification or cancellation of the bid, the funds shall be released / collected on a real-time basis by the clearing corporation. 8. Bidder shall also be liable to pay any other fees, as may be levied by the Stock Exchanges, including securities transaction tax, exchange turnover charges, SEBI fees and applicable stamp duty. 9. Multiple orders from a single bidder shall be permitted, subject to the conditions prescribed in paragraph 6 above. 10. In case of default in pay-in by any bidder, an amount aggregating to 10% of the order value shall be charged as penalty from the investor and collected from the broker. This amount shall be credited to the Investor Protection Fund of the Stock Exchange. 11. The Equity Shares of the Company other than the Offer Shares shall continue trading in the normal market. However, in case of market closure due to incidence of breach of "Market wide index-based circuit filter", the Offer shall also be halted.
15	Settlement	1. Settlement shall take place on a trade for trade basis. For bids received from non-Retail Category on T day, being non-institutional investors and institutional investors who place orders with 100% of the order value deposited upfront, settlement shall take place on T+1 Day in accordance with the OFS Guidelines. In the case of institutional investors who place bids on T day without depositing 100% of the order value upfront, settlement shall be as per the existing rules for secondary market transactions (i.e., on T+2 day). 2. For the bids received on T+1 Day from non-Retail Investors who choose to carry forward their un-allocated bids to T+1 day with 100% of the order value deposited upfront, the settlement shall take place on T+2 Day. 3. For the bids received on T+1 Day from the Retail Category, the settlement shall take place on T+3 Day. 4. For the bids received on T+1 Day from the non-Retail Investors who choose to carry forward their un-allocated bids to T+1 day without depositing 100% of the order value upfront, the settlement shall take place on T+3 day.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The Offer is directed personally to each prospective bidder (including individuals, funds or otherwise) registered with the broker of the Stock Exchanges who makes a bid (each a "Bidder") and neither the Offer nor this Advertisement constitutes an offer to sell or invitation or solicitation of an offer to buy, to the public, or to any other person or class of persons requiring any prospectus or offer document to be issued, submitted to or filed with any regulatory authority or to any other person or class of persons within or outside India.

The Offer is being made in reliance on the OFS Guidelines. There will be no "public offer" of the Offer Shares in India under the applicable laws in India including the Companies Act, 2013, and the rules and clarifications issued thereunder, as amended from time to time (the "Companies Act") or in any other jurisdiction. Accordingly, no documents have been or will be prepared, registered or submitted for approval as a "prospectus" or an "offer document" with the Registrar of Companies in India and/or SEBI and/or the Stock Exchanges or any other statutory/regulatory/litigious authority in India or abroad, under the applicable laws in India including the Companies Act, the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018, as amended and no such document will be circulated or distributed to any person in any jurisdiction, including in India.

Each Bidder shall be deemed to acknowledge and agree that any bid or offer bid shall be made solely on the basis of publicly available information and any information available with SEBI, the Stock Exchanges, on the Company's website or otherwise in the public domain, together with the information contained in this Advertisement.

The Offer is subject to further terms set forth in the contract note to be provided to the successful Bidders.

The Offer is subject to certain conditions and restrictions on a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities, nor shall there be any safe securities, in any jurisdiction (collectively, "Other Jurisdictions") in which such offer, solicitation or sale is or may be unlawful whether prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction or otherwise. This Advertisement and the information contained herein are not for publication or distribution, directly or indirectly, to or in persons in any Other Jurisdictions unless permitted pursuant to an exemption under the relevant local laws or regulation in any such jurisdiction. Prospective purchasers should seek appropriate legal advice prior to participating in the Offer. The Offer Shares have not been and will not be registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or under the securities laws of any state of the United States and unless so registered may not be offered or sold in the United States, except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and in accordance with any applicable securities laws. The Offer Shares are being offered and sold a (i) within the United States only to "qualified institutional buyers" (as defined in Rule 144A under the Securities Act) and a (ii) outside the United States in offshore transactions in reliance upon Regulation S under the Securities Act ("Regulation S"). Prospective purchasers in the United States are hereby notified that the Seller may be relying on the exemption from the provisions of Section 5 of the Securities Act. The purchasers of Offer Shares must be advised that any resale of Offer Shares must be made in accordance with the registration requirements of the Securities Act or otherwise pursuant to an available exemption from such registration requirements under the securities laws in the United States.

No determination has been made as to whether the Company has been, is, or will become a passive foreign investment company ("PFIC") within the meaning of Section 1297 of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for U.S. federal income tax purposes. No analysis has been undertaken to determine if the Company is a PFIC, and if the Company has been, is, or will be treated as a PFIC in any taxable year U.S. taxpayers that hold the Offer Shares (directly and, in certain cases, indirectly) may be subject to significant adverse tax consequences. The PFIC rules are complex. Prospective purchasers should consult their own tax advisors regarding the tax implications of holding the Offer Shares.

By submitting a bid in connection with the Offer or receiving the Offer Shares, each Bidder will be deemed to have acknowledged that none of the Seller's Brokers, the Seller, the Company nor any of their respective shareholders, directors, officers, employees, counsel, representatives, agents or affiliates, have provided the Bidders with any tax advice or otherwise made any representations regarding the tax consequences of purchase, ownership and disposal of the Offer Shares, and that the Bidders have obtained their own independent tax advice and evaluated the tax consequences in relation to the Offer Shares.

By submitting a bid in connection with the Offer or receiving the Offer Shares, each Bidder will be deemed to have acknowledged that the Seller's Brokers, the Seller, the Company nor any of their respective shareholders, directors, officers, employees, counsel, representatives, agents or affiliates, have provided the Bidders with any tax advice or otherwise made any representations regarding the tax consequences of purchase, ownership and disposal of the Offer Shares, and that the Bidders have obtained their own independent tax advice and evaluated the tax consequences in relation to the Offer Shares.

The Seller and the Seller's Brokers shall be relieved of any liability for any damages resulting from the failure of the Bidders to receive the Offer Shares in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in this Advertisement.

Except for the Seller's Brokers, no broker may solicit bids for the Offer Shares or accept orders for bids for the Offer Shares from persons in the United States.

By submitting a bid in connection with the Offer or receiving any Offer Shares, each Bidder will be deemed to have (a) read and understood this Advertisement in its entirety, (b) accepted and complied with the terms and conditions set out in this Advertisement, and (c) made the representations, warranties, agreements and acknowledgements set out in (i) or (ii) immediately below, as appropriate:

i) Persons Outside the United States
● It understands that the Offer Shares have not been and will not be registered under the Securities Act or under the securities laws of any state of the United States and are being offered and sold to it in offshore transaction in accordance with Regulation S;

● It is empowered, authorized and qualified to purchase the Offer Shares;

● It and the person, if any, for whose account or benefit it is acquiring the Sale Shares, was located outside the United States at the time the buy order for the Sale Shares was originated and continues to be located outside the United States and has not purchased the Sale Shares for the account or benefit of any person in the United States or entered into any arrangement for the transfer of the Sale Shares or any economic interest therein to any person in the United States; If it is a person in a member state of the European Economic Area ("EEA"), it represents and agrees that it is a "qualified investor" within the meaning of Article 2(1)(e) of the Prospectus Directive (Directive 2003/7/EC) (as amended, including by Directive 2017/7/EC) ("Qualified Investor");

● If it acquires the Sale Shares for the account of any other person, it represents and agrees that it is a "qualified investor" within the meaning of Article 2(1)(e) of the Prospectus Directive (Directive 2003/7/EC) (as amended, including by Directive 2017/7/EC) ("Qualified Investor");

POST-OFFER PUBLIC ADVERTISEMENT FOR THE ATTENTION OF THE EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS OF

**LKP FINANCE LIMITED**

Corporate Identification Number (CIN) - L65990MH1984PLC032831
 Registered Office: 203, Embassy Centre, Nariman Point, Mumbai - 400 021
 Telephone no.: +91 22 40024785 / 86, Fax: +91 22 22874787,
 E-mail: lkfininvestor.relations@lksec.com, Website: www.lksec.com

This post offer public announcement ("Post Offer PA") is being issued by Mr. Mahendra Vasantrao Doshi (on behalf of himself and the partnership firm LK Panday), Sea Glimpse Investments Private Limited and Bhavana Holdings Private Limited (entities belonging to the promoter/ promoter group of LKP Finance Limited (the "Company"), collectively to be referred as "Promoters/ Acquirers") to the public shareholders [as defined under Regulation 2(1)(v) of the Securities & Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2003, as amended for the time being in force ("Delisting Regulations")] of the Company in accordance with Regulation 10 of the Delisting Regulations, in respect of the proposed acquisition of 45,72,311 fully paid up equity shares of the Company having face value of ₹10/- each ("Equity Shares") and the consequent voluntary delisting of the Equity Shares from BSE Limited ("BSE").

This Post Offer PA is in continuation of and should be read in conjunction with the Public Announcement ("PA") dated February 24, 2021 published on February 25, 2021 and the Letter of Offer dated February 24, 2021 along with Bid Form & Securities Transfer Form ("Offer Letter") dispatched to all the public shareholders by registered post/ speed post and through an email to all the public shareholders whose mail IDs are registered with the RTA/ DP on February 27, 2021.

Capitalised terms used but not defined in this Post Offer PA shall have same meaning assigned to them as in the PA and the Offer Letter. The Promoters/ Acquirers issued the PA seeking to acquire, in accordance with the Delisting Regulations and on the terms and conditions set out therein and in the Offer Letter, all outstanding equity shares held by Public Shareholders being 45,72,311 equity shares of ₹10/- each representing 36.38% of the Company's equity share capital. The Public Shareholders holding equity shares of the Company were invited to submit bids through the Reverse Book Building ("RBB") process on the electronic system of BSE, in accordance with the Delisting Regulations. The Offer opened on Friday, March 5, 2021 and closed on Friday, March 12, 2021 ("Bid Period").

The Promoters/ Acquirers hereby announce the result of the Delisting Offer:

1. DISCOVERED PRICE

In terms of Regulation 15(1) of the Delisting Regulations, the Discovered Price (being the price at which the shareholding of the Promoters/ Acquirers reached 90% pursuant to the Equity Shares tendered in the RBB) is ₹140/- (Rupees One Hundred and Forty Only) per Equity Share.

2. FAILURE OF THE DELISTING OFFER

2.1 The Promoters/ Acquirers have DECIDED NOT TO ACCEPT THE DISCOVERED PRICE of ₹140/- (Rupees One Hundred and Forty Only) per Equity Share and have also decided not to make any counter offer in terms of Regulation 16(1A) of the Delisting Regulations. Accordingly, the Delisting Offer is deemed to have failed in terms of Regulation 19(1) of the Delisting Regulations.

2.2 The Promoters/ Acquirers will not acquire any Equity Shares tendered by the Public Shareholders in the Delisting Offer and the Equity Shares of the Company will continue to remain listed on BSE. Further, no final application shall be made to BSE for delisting the Equity Shares, in terms of Regulation 19(2)(b) of the Delisting Regulations.

2.3 All Equity Shares tendered in the Delisting Offer shall be returned to the respective Public Shareholders within 10 (ten) working days from the Bid Closing Date in accordance with Regulation 19(2)(a) of the Delisting Regulations.

3. All other terms and conditions set forth in the PA and the Offer Letter shall remain unchanged.

All queries may be directed to the Manager to the Offer and/or the Registrar to the Offer.

MANAGER TO THE OFFER**REGISTRAR TO THE OFFER**

ARYAMAN
ARYAMAN FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED
60, Khatau Building, Alkesh Dinesh Mod Marg,
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Website: www.afsl.co.in
SEBI Registration No.: INM 000011344
Contact Person: Mr. Deepak Biyani

ADROIT
ADROIT CORPORATE SERVICES PRIVATE LIMITED
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Website: www.adroitcorporate.com
SEBI Registration No.: INR 000002227
Contact Person: Mr. N. Sureash

On behalf of the Promoters/ Acquirers (Mr. Mahendra Vasantrao Doshi- on behalf of himself and the partnership firm LK Panday, Sea Glimpse Investments Private Limited and Bhavana Holdings Private Limited).

Place: Mumbai Sd/-
Date: March 15, 2021 Mahendra Vasantrao Doshi

**THE ANUP ENGINEERING LIMITED**

Corporate Identity Number (CIN): L29306GJ2017PLC099085

Registered Office: Behind 66 KV, Elec. Sub-Station, Othav Road, Ahmedabad - 382415, Gujarat, India

Phone: +91-79-2287 2823, 2287 0622 | Email: investorconnect@anupengg.com | Website: www.anupengg.com

Contact Person: Mr. Chintankumar Patel, Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

POST BUY-BACK PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE ATTENTION OF EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS / BENEFICIAL OWNERS OF EQUITY SHARES OF THE ANUP ENGINEERING LIMITED ("COMPANY")

This Public Announcement ("Post Buy-back Public Announcement") is released in compliance with the provisions of Regulation 24(vi) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buy-Back of Securities) Regulations, 2018 as amended ("Buy-back Regulations"). This Post Buy-back Public Announcement should be read in conjunction with the Public Announcement dated February 11, 2021 published on February 12, 2021 ("Public Announcement"). The terms used but not defined in this Post Buy-back Public Announcement shall have the same meaning as assigned to such terms in the Public Announcement.

1. The Buy-back

1.1. The Board of Directors of the Company has, at its meeting held on February 10, 2021 ("Board Meeting"), pursuant to the provisions of Article 14 of Articles of Association of the Company and Sections 68, 69 and 70 and all other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") and applicable rules made thereunder and in compliance with the Buy-back Regulations and subject to such other approvals permissions and sanctions as may be necessary, approved the Buy-back of fully paid up equity shares by the Company having face value of ₹ 10/- each ("Equity Share(s)") from open market through stock exchange mechanism as prescribed under the Buy-back Regulations from the equity shareholders/beneficiaries owners of the Equity Shares of the Company other than the Promoters, members of Promoter Group and persons in control of the Company, for an amount not exceeding ₹ 25,00,00,000/- (Rupees Twenty Five Crores Only) excluding transaction costs viz. brokerage, advisor's fees, intermediaries fees, public announcement publication fees, filing fees, turnover charges, applicable taxes such as securities transaction tax, goods and services tax, income tax, stamp duty and other incidental and related expenses, etc. ("Transaction Costs") ("Maximum Buy-back Size") at a price not exceeding ₹ 800/- (Rupees Eight Hundred Only) per Equity Share ("Maximum Buy-back Price") payable in cash which represents 7.76% and 7.76% of the total paid-up equity share capital and free reserves (including securities premium account) as per the audited standalone and consolidated financial statements, respectively of the Company for the financial year ended on March 31, 2020 ("Buy-back").

1.2. The Buy-back commenced on Wednesday, February 24, 2021 and closed on Monday, March 15, 2021 (both days inclusive).

1.3. Till the date of closure of the Buy-back, the Company has bought back 3,87,850 Equity Shares at an average price of ₹ 642.54/- per Equity Share for an aggregate consideration of ₹ 24,92,10,934.95/- (Rupees Twenty Four Crore Ninety Two Lakhs Ten Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty Four and Ninety Five Paisa Only) excluding Transaction Costs which represents 99.68% of the Maximum Buy-back Size.

2.3. The pay-out formalities shall be completed as per settlement mechanism with the Stock Exchanges. The Company is in the process to extinguish 3,58,627 Equity Shares out of 3,87,850 Equity Shares bought back till date.

2.4. All Equity Shares bought back were in the demat segment from the Stock Exchanges. No physical shares were accepted or bought back in the Buy-back. As the Buy-back was done from the open market through the Stock Exchanges, the identity of shareholders from whom Equity Shares exceeding one per cent of the total Equity Shares was bought in the Buy-back is not known.

3. Capital Structure and Shareholding Pattern

3.1. The Pre and Post Buy-back capital structure of the Company is as under:

Particulars	Pre Buy-back as on date of Public Announcement (₹)	Post-Buy-back (₹)*
AUTHORISED SHARE CAPITAL		
6,52,50,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each	65,25,00,000	65,25,00,000
ISSUED, SUBSCRIBED AND PAID UP SHARE CAPITAL		
Pre Buy-back: 1,02,19,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each	10,21,90,000	-
Post Buy-back: 98,31,150 Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each*	-	9,83,11,500

*Subject to extinguishment of 3,58,627 Equity Shares bought back

3.2. The shareholding pattern of the Company, pre and post Buy-back, is as under:

Category of Shareholders	Pre Buy-back as on Date of Board Meeting (February 10, 2021)		Post Buy-Back*	
	Number of equity share held	% to equity share capital	Number of equity share held	% to equity share capital
Promoters and Promoter Group	42,53,215	41.62	42,53,215	43.26
Foreign investors (including Non- Resident Indians, FII and foreign mutual funds)	2,99,739	2.93	55,77,935	56.74
Financial Institutions / Banks & Mutual Funds promoted by Banks / Institutions	17,16,188	16.79		
Others (public, public bodies corporate, etc)	39,49,858	38.66		
Total	1,02,19,000	100.00	98,31,150	100.00

*Subject to extinguishment of 3,58,627 Equity Shares bought back

4. Manager to the Buy-back

VIVO FINANCIAL SERVICES PRIVATE LIMITED
Vivo House, 11 Shashi Colony, Opp. Suvidha Shopping Center,
Paldi, Ahmedabad – 380007, Gujarat, India

Tel No.: (+91-79) 40404242 | Fax No.: (+91 79) 26650507
Contact Person(s): Mr Harish Patel | Mr Bhagav Patel

Email: investors@vivo.net | Website: www.vivo.net
SEBI Registration No: INM000010122 | Validity: Permanent
CIN: U67120GJ1996PTC029182

5. Directors' Responsibility

As per Regulation 24(i)(a) of the Buy-back Regulations, the Board of Directors of the Company accepts full responsibility for the information contained in this Post Buy-back Public Announcement and confirms that such document contains true, factual and material information and does not contain any misleading information.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of The Anup Engineering Limited

Sd/-

Sanjay Lalbhai
Director
DIN: 00008329

Sd/-

Punit Lalbhai
Director
DIN: 05125502

Sd/-

Chintankumar Patel
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
(Membership number: A29326)

Place: Ahmedabad

Date: March 15, 2021

Twitter announces initiatives to tackle polls-related misinformation

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

New Delhi, March 15

AHEAD OF ASSEMBLY elections, Twitter on Monday announced a slew of initiatives in a bid to protect public conversation and tackle pollution.

Announcing the multilingual initiatives, the microblogging platform pledged its commitment to "facilitating meaningful political debate, driving civic participation during elections", in real-time.

"With the #AssemblyElections2021 taking place in

Assam, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal, and Puducherry, Twitter announced a series of initiatives focussed on encouraging informed and healthy conversations between candidates, political parties, citizens, media, and society," it said in a statement.

The measures include an information search prompt with the Election Commission of India (@ECISVEEP) and State Election Commissions to provide reliable information around the elections, a custom emoji to encourage participation, a series of pre-bunks and

debunks to tackle election-related misinformation, and a youth discussion series titled #DemocracyAdda aimed at voter literacy and civic participation among young Indians for the upcoming elections.

These will be activated across six languages including English, Hindi, Tamil, Bengali, Assamese and Malayalam, in order to cater to audiences across India.

Additionally, to put a focus on women in Indian politics, the service would be bringing back #HerPoliticalJourney, a video series where women

political leaders share their personal stories with leading women journalists.

It is pertinent to mention here that voting for five assembly elections will begin on March 27, with West Bengal hosting eight phases over a month. Counting of votes in the four states and one union territory will take place on May 2.

Payal Kamat, Manager Public Policy and Government, Twitter India, said that public conversation is critical during elections, and "Twitter is where this unfolds".

Abenchi of Chief Justice SA Bobde and Justices AS Bopanna and V Ramasubramanian issued notices to Union ministry of law and justice and the poll panel on the plea which also seeks a direction that rejected candidates be barred from taking part in fresh poll in the constituency.

Initially, the top court expressed reluctance to the plea of advocate and BJP leader Ashwini Kumar Upadhyay saying if NOTA is polled the most and as a result, no candidate is declared elected then how a valid Parliament will be constituted.

Conspiracies can't stop me, will fight BJP as long as heart beats: Mamata

WEST BENGAL CHIEF

minister Mamata Banerjee, who is still recuperating from the injuries she sustained last week in Nandigram, asserted on Monday that she would continue her fight against the BJP as long as her heart beats and vocal cords function".

The TMC supremo, who addressed two rallies in Purulia during the day, also said that no conspiracy or injury can stop her from taking forward her battle against the ground by miscreants.

TMC leaders have claimed that BJP men orchestrated the attack, a charge denied by the saffron camp. —PTI

saffron camp, while stressing that the BJP, despite bringing in leaders from Delhi, will cut no ice with the people of Bengal.

Banerjee, after filing her nomination in Nandigram on March 10, suffered severe injuries on her left leg, hips, arm, neck and shoulder during electioneering as she was allegedly pushed to the ground by miscreants.

TMC leaders have claimed that BJP men orchestrated the attack, a charge denied by the saffron camp. —PTI

NOTICE-CUM-ADDENDUM TO THE SCHEME INFORMATION DOCUMENT (SID) AND KEY INFORMATION MEMORANDUM (KIM) OF THE SCHEMES OF AXIS MUTUAL FUND (FUND)

Implement image-based CTS in all branches by Sept 30: RBI to banks

THE RESERVE BANK of India (RBI) on Monday asked banks to implement the image-based Cheque Truncation System (CTS) in all branches by September 30, a move aimed at faster settlement of cheques resulting in better customer service.

There are about 18,000

bank branches that are still outside any formal clearing arrangement.

Last month, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) had announced pan-India coverage of CTS by bringing all bank branches under the image-based clearing mechanism.

The CTS is in use since 2010 and presently covers around 1,50,000 branches. All the erstwhile 1,219 non-CTS clearing houses (ECCS centres) have been migrated to CTS effective September 2020.

It is, however, seen that there are branches of banks that are

outside any formal clearing arrangement and their customers face hardships due to longer time taken and cost involved in collection of cheques presented by them, the RBI said.

To leverage the availability of CTS and provide uniform customer experience irrespective of

location of her/his bank branch, it has been decided to extend CTS across all bank branches in the country," it said in a circular.

To facilitate this, banks will have to ensure all their branches participate in image-based CTS under respective grids by September 30, 2021, it said. —PTI

India only G-20 country implementing Paris climate accord commitments: Javadekar

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
New Delhi, March 15

INDIA IS THE only country in the G-20 forum implementing the Paris accord commitments on renewable energy and afforestation, the government

informed Rajya Sabha on Monday. Replying to supplementary queries during the Question Hour, Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change Prakash Javadekar said there has been a net increase of 15,000 square kilometres of

tree cover in the last six years. He said the pace is likely to increase as the central government has distributed ₹48,000 crore to states last year with the direction that 80% of the money be spent on afforestation.

BINANI INDUSTRIES LIMITED
(Regd. Office : 37/2, Chinar Park,
New Town, Rajarhat Main Road,
P.O. Hatia, Kolkata - 700157)
Tel: 08100326900
CIN: U24117WB1994PLC025584;
E-mail: investors@binani.net
www.binanindustries.com

THE MAHARASHTRA STATE CO-OPERATIVE BANK LTD., MUMBAI
(Incorporating The Vidarbha Co-op Bank Ltd.)
(Scheduled Bank)
Head Office: Sir Vithaldas Thackersey Smruti Bhavan,
9, Maharashtra Chamber of Commerce Lane, Fort, Mumbai - 400 001.
Post Box No. 472, Tel Nos. 91-22-22800747/22876015 to 20
Website: <https://mscbank.com>

Corrigendum

TENDER NOTICE FOR SALE / LEASE

Tender Notice for Sale / Lease of Movable / Immovable properties has been published in Daily Newspapers "Financial Express & Loksatta" dated 12.02.2021 & 01.03.2021. Please take a note that the programme of Tender/Bid Form purchase, submission & Bid opening dates are extended as below

The detailed terms & conditions, guidelines mentioned in Bid/Tender Documents published on Bank's official Website: <https://mscbank.com> shall apply to the said Sale/Lease. Bidder may Download the Bid form documents available for Sale/Lease on Bank's website upto 31.03.2021 till 5.00 p.m.

Sr. No.	Details	Date
1	Buy/download Tender Document	Upto 31.03.2021 till 4.00 p.m.
2	Inspection of the Property	22.03.2021 to 23.03.2021 (11.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.)
3	Submission of Tender	01.04.2021 (till 5.00 p.m.)
4	Bid Opening Date	03.04.2021

SDI-
(Dr. Ajit Deshmukh)
Date : 16/03/2021
Place : Mumbai
Managing Director & Authorised Officer
The Maharashtra State Co-operative Bank Ltd., Mumbai

For Binani Industries Ltd.
Sd/-
Visalakshi Sridhar
Managing Director, CFO
& Company Secretary
Place: Mumbai
Date: 12th March, 2021



LIC Mutual Fund Asset Management Limited

(Investment Managers to LIC Mutual Fund)

CIN No: U67190MH1994PLC077858

Registered Office: Industrial Assurance Bldg, 4th Floor, Opp. Churchgate Station, Mumbai - 400 020

Tel. No.: 022-66016000, Toll Free No.: 1800 258 5678, Fax No.: 022-22835606

Email: service@lcmf.com • Website: www.lcmf.com

NOTICE-CUM-ADDENDUM No. 45 of 2020-2021

1. Designation as a "Key Personnel":

Unitholders / Investors are hereby informed that pursuant to SEBI circular no. SEBI/HO/IMD/DF2/CIR/P/2021/024 dated March 04, 2021, the following official have been designated as Key Personnel of LIC Mutual Fund Asset Management Limited ("AMC") with effect from 12th March 2021, in terms of SEBI (Mutual Funds) Regulations, 1996, as amended.

The details are as under:

Name	Age (in yrs)	Qualification	Brief Experience
Ms. Sonali Pandit Investor Relation Officer	42	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PGDBA (Welingkar Institute of Management) Bachelor of Arts (Mumbai University) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AGM (RTA- Operation and Investor Services – LIC Mutual Fund Asset Management Ltd (April 2013 – till date)) RTA (Operation) – UTI Mutual Fund (July 2010 – November 2010) Branch Servicing – HDFC Mutual Fund (March 2005 – September 2009)

2. Change in the location of branches of Investor Service Centres (ISCs) and Official Point of Acceptance of KFin Technologies Private Limited ("KFin"):

Investors/Unitholders are requested to take note of the change in the address of the below mentioned ISCs of "KFin" which is Official Point of Acceptance of the Schemes of LIC Mutual Fund.

This Addendum shall form an integral part of Scheme Information Document / Key Information Memorandum of all the schemes of IDBI Mutual Fund, as amended from time to time

For IDBI Asset Management Limited
(Investment Manager to IDBI Mutual Fund)

Sd/-
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Statutory Details: IDBI Mutual Fund has been set up as a trust sponsored by IDBI Bank Limited with IDBI MF Trustee Company Limited as the Trustee ("Trustee" under the Indian Trusts Act, 1882) and with IDBI Asset Management Limited as the Investment Manager.

Mutual Fund investments are subject to market risks, read all scheme related documents carefully.

informed Rajya Sabha on Monday. Relying to supplementary queries during the Question Hour, Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change Prakash Javadekar said there has been a net increase of 15,000 square kilometres of

tree cover in the last six years.

He said the pace is likely to increase as the central government has distributed ₹48,000 crore to states last year with the direction that 80% of the money be spent on afforestation.

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POLITICAL RISK

Prez Biden eyes first major tax hike since 1993 in next economic plan

The plan will test Biden's capacity to woo Republicans and Democrats' ability to remain unified

BLOOMBERG
March 15

PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN is planning the first major federal tax hike since 1993 to help pay for the long-term economic programme designed as a follow-up to his pandemic-relief bill, according to people familiar with the matter.

Unlike the \$1.9 trillion Covid-19 stimulus act, the next initiative, which is expected to be even bigger, won't rely just on government debt as a funding source. While it's been increasingly clear that tax hikes will be a component, Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen has said at least part of the next bill will have to be paid for, and pointed to higher rates, key advisers are now making preparations for a package of measures that could include an increase in both the corporate tax rate and the individual rate for high earners.

With each tax break and credit having its own lobbying constituency to back it, tinkering with rates is fraught with political risk. That helps explain why the tax hikes in Bill Clinton's signature 1993 overhaul stand out from the modest modifications done since.

For the Biden administration, the planned changes are an opportunity not just to fund key initiatives like infrastructure, climate and expanded help for poorer Americans, but also to address what Democrats argue are inequities in the tax system itself. The plan will test both Biden's capacity to woo Republicans and Democrats' ability to remain unified.

"His whole outlook has always been that Americans believe tax policy needs to be fair, and he has viewed all of his policy options through that lens," said Sarah Bianchi, head of US public policy at Evercore ISI and a former economic aide to Biden. "That is why the focus is on addressing the unequal treatment between work and wealth."

While the White House has rejected an outright wealth tax, as proposed by progressive Democratic Senator Elizabeth Warren, the administration's current thinking does target the wealthy.

The White House is expected to propose a suite of tax increases, mostly mirroring Biden's 2020 campaign proposals, according to four people familiar with the discussions.



For the Biden administration, the planned changes are an opportunity to address what Democrats argue are inequities in the tax system itself

FILE PHOTO

The tax hikes included in any broader infrastructure and jobs package are likely to include repealing portions of President Donald Trump's 2017 tax law that benefit corporations and wealthy individuals, as well as making other changes to make the tax code more progressive, said the people familiar with the plan.

The following are among proposals currently planned or under consideration, according to the people, who asked not to be named as the discussions are private: Raising the corporate tax rate to 28% from 21%; paring back tax preferences for so-called pass-

through businesses, such as limited-liability companies or partnerships; raising the income tax rate on individuals earning more than \$400,000; expanding the estate tax's reach and a higher capital-gains tax rate for individuals earning at least \$1 million annually. (Biden on the campaign trail proposed applying income-tax rates, which would be higher)

An independent analysis of the Biden campaign tax plan done by the Tax Policy Center estimated it would raise \$2.1 trillion over a decade, though the administration's plan is likely to be smaller. Bianchi

earlier this month wrote that congressional Democrats might agree to \$500 billion.

The overall programme has yet to be unveiled, with analysts pencilling in \$2 trillion to \$4 trillion. No date has yet been set for an announcement, though the White House said the plan would follow the signing of the Covid-19 relief bill.

An outstanding question for Democrats is which parts of the package need to be funded, amid debate over whether infrastructure ultimately pays for itself, especially given current borrowing costs, which remain historically low. Efforts to make the expanded child tax credit in the pandemic-aid bill permanent, something with a price tag estimated at more than \$1 trillion over a decade, could be harder to sell if pitched as entirely debt-financed. Democrats would need at least 10 Republicans to back the bill to move it under regular Senate rules. But GOP members are signaling they are prepared to fight.

"We'll have a big robust discussion about the appropriateness of a big tax increase," Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell said last month, predicting Democrats would pursue a reconciliation bill that forgoes the GOP and would aim for a corporate tax even higher than 28%.

The EU has signed deals with six Western vaccine mak-

EU considers getting a vaccine boost from Russia's Sputnik

REUTERS
Brussels, March 15

PUBLICLY, THE EUROPEAN Union has dismissed Russia's global coronavirus vaccine supply campaign as a propaganda stunt by an undesirable regime.

Behind the scenes, the bloc is turning to Moscow's Sputnik V shot as it tries to get its stuttering efforts to vaccinate its 450 million people back on track, EU diplomatic and official sources told Reuters.

An EU official who negotiates with vaccine makers on behalf of the bloc told Reuters that EU governments were considering launching talks with Sputnik V developers and it would take requests from four EU states to start the process.

Hungary and Slovakia have already bought the Russian shot, the Czech Republic is interested, and the EU official said Italy was considering using the country's biggest vaccine-producing bioreactor at a Reithera plant near Rome to make Sputnik V.

Brussels has been criticised for the bloc's slow vaccine rollout at a time when former member Britain is easing restrictions as its inoculation programme gathers pace. Italy is intensifying lockdowns, hospitals in the Paris region are close to being overloaded and Germany has warned of a third wave.

The EU has signed deals with six Western vaccine mak-



EU could approve Russian vaccine as early as May

FILE PHOTO

A spokeswoman for Italy's industry ministry declined to comment on talks about the possible use of Reithera's plant to make Sputnik V. She said: "We will produce all authorised vaccines wherever possible."

A spokesman for the European Commission, which coordinates talks with vaccine makers, said the EU was not required to launch talks with Sputnik V developers, even if the bloc's drug regulator approves the vaccine.

It was not clear whether states that have ordered Sputnik V in bilateral deals would be interested in joint EU procurement. Spokespeople for the governments in the Czech Republic, Hungary and Slovakia did not respond to requests for comment. Negotiations with vaccine makers have typically lasted months before supply deals were agreed and the EU official said no decision had yet been made about whether to approach Sputnik V developers.

Microsoft may reap more than \$150 m in US cyber spending, upsetting lawmakers

REUTERS
San Francisco, March 15

MICROSOFT STANDS TO receive nearly a quarter of Covid relief funds destined for US cybersecurity defenders, sources told Reuters, angering some lawmakers who don't want to increase funding for a company whose software was recently at the heart of two big hacks.

Congress allocated the funds at issue in the Covid relief bill signed on Thursday after two enormous cyberattacks leveraged weaknesses in Microsoft products to reach into computer networks at federal and local agencies and tens of thousands of compa-

nies. One breach attributed to Russia in December grabbed emails from the Justice Department, Commerce Department and Treasury Department.

The hacks pose a significant national security threat, frustrating lawmakers who say Microsoft's faulty software is making it more profitable.

"If the only solution to a major breach in which hackers exploited a design flaw long ignored by Microsoft is to give Microsoft more money, the government needs to reevaluate its dependence on Microsoft," said Oregon Senator Ron Wyden, a leading Democrat on the intelligence committee.

More precisely, the money has been budgeted for Microsoft, according to four people briefed on the choice, largely to help other federal

"The government should not be rewarding a company that sold it insecure software with even bigger government contracts."

Microsoft previously said it prioritises fixing attacks that it sees in wide use.

A draft spending plan by the Cybersecurity Infrastructure Security Agency allocates more than \$150 million of their new \$650 million funding for a "secure cloud platform," according to documents seen by Reuters and people familiar with the matter.

More precisely, the money has been budgeted for Microsoft, according to four people briefed on the choice, largely to help other federal



An alleged Russian spying, known for exploiting software from SolarWinds, hit nine government agencies and 100 private companies, many of whom were exploited through manipulation of a Microsoft system

vides, known as activity logging, allows its clients to keep watch on data traffic within their part of the cloud and spot inconsistencies that could reveal hackers at work.

Officials have sought access to Microsoft's premium tracking capability after discovering the lack of logs made it much harder to investigate recent hacks tied to nation states.

Microsoft said Sunday that while all its cloud products have security features, "larger organisations may require more advanced capabilities such as a greater depth of security logs and the ability to investigate those logs and take action."

It did not address the fair-

ness issues raised by lawmakers.

While some senior US cyber officials feel they have no choice but to pay up, Wyden and three other lawmakers have publicly raised concerns about the plan.

Most major software has been penetrated by well-financed teams of hackers at one time or another, but the ubiquity of Microsoft's products makes it a prime target.

In a hearing on the Solar-Winds breach February 26, Rhode Island Congressman Jim Langevin challenged Microsoft President Brad Smith about charging extra for logging, asking: "Is this a profit centre for Microsoft, or is it a service being provided at cost to the customers?"

IMF: Top firms getting more dominant during pandemic

REUTERS
Washington, March 15

THE CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC has significantly strengthened the market power of dominant firms, which could drag on medium-term growth and stifle innovation and investment, the International Monetary Fund said on Monday in a new research paper.

Key indicators of market power are on the rise, including price markups over marginal costs, and the concentration of revenues among the four biggest players in a sector, the IMF study said. Part of this was due to increased bankruptcies as the pandemic caused competition to fall away.

"Due to the pandemic, we estimate that this concentration could now increase in advanced economies by at least as much as it did in the 15 years to end of 2015," IMF Managing Director Kristalina Georgieva said in a blog post accompanying the paper.

"Even in those industries that benefited from the crisis, such as the digital sector, dominant players are among the biggest winners."

The report did not name specific firms, but singled out the technology sector as the one showing the most dramatic concentration in market power, with price markups increasing at twice the rate as economy-wide markups over the past 20 years.

His Social Life severely curtailed by the coronavirus pandemic, Tadasu Masuda found himself embracing the opportunity to take what in Japan are known as "liver rest days" and try out a range of alcohol-free beer brands.

They tasted much better than he expected, and while Masuda is not giving up on regular beer, he's now committed to the occasional break.

"I want to keep drinking these and make sure my liver gets days off," said the civil servant who lives in Kobe, western Japan, adding that he has

become more health conscious since recently entering middle age.

The pandemic is propelling an unexpected boom in alcohol-free beer that has Asahi Group Holdings forecasting a 20% jump in revenue for non-alcoholic beer this year after flat sales in 2020. Asahi is also debuting a new "Beery" label and has plans to expand its line-up.

Main rival Kirin Holdings, which had a head start in the category, expects its sales volumes in the segment to jump 23% this year after a 10% rise in 2020 and recently revamped one of its main non-alcoholic beers.

Increased time at home, according to industry executives, has freed Japanese drinkers from social norms where beers with workmates often see a round of the same lager ordered for everyone - a change that has also helped lift sales of spirits and high-proof cocktails. Non-alcohol beer has also had other factors working

for it, including constant reminders on TV and other media to stay healthy during lockdown and a fortuitous overlap with what executives say have been improvements to taste. Alcohol-free beers had often been described as too yeasty, watery or cloying.

The boom has been a rare fillip for a 3.3 trillion yen (\$30 billion) industry that has seen demand buckle as Japan's population ages.

In fact, Japan's beer consumption has more than halved in the past two decades, and the pandemic has exacerbated that pain as restaurants and bars were forced to close early.

More recent sprawling hacks into tens of thousands of servers around the world running Microsoft Exchange by a handful of attackers, including some tied to the Chinese government, relied on four previously unknown flaws in the way those servers handled web versions of Outlook email.

The Vatican holds that gay people must be treated with dignity and respect, but that gay sex is "intrinsically disordered." Catholic teaching holds that marriage, a lifelong union between a man and woman, is part of God's plan. Gay unions are not intended to be part of that plan. "The presence in such relationships of positive elements, which are in themselves to be valued and appreciated, cannot justify these relationships and render them legitimate objects of an ecclesiastical blessing.

The decree distinguished between the church's welcoming and blessing of gay people, which it upheld, but not their unions since any such sacrament could be confused with marriage.

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The seven-member band from South Korea had been hoping to be the first K-pop act to win a Grammy after a breakthrough year in the United States for the genre.

SOCIALLY-DISTANT CEREMONY

Beyoncé, Taylor Swift make Grammy history as women dominate big prizes

REUTERS
Los Angeles, March 15

TAYLOR SWIFT AND Billie Eilish took the top prizes at the Grammy Awards on Sunday but Beyoncé was the big winner on a history-making night marked by multiple wins for women.

Beyoncé's four Grammys on Sunday, two of them shared with best new artist winner Megan Thee Stallion, took her total career wins to 28, surpassing the previous Grammy record for a female artist set by bluegrass singer Alison Krauss.

Swift's surprise record "Folklore," recorded during coronavirus lockdowns, was named album of the year and made Swift, 31, the first woman to take home that prize three times.

In a socially-distanced ceremony of live and pre-recorded performances, the writers of "I Can't Breathe" by R&B artist H.E.R. won song of the year.

It was written in response to the Black Lives Matter protests that roiled the United States last summer following the police killing of George Floyd.

Black culture was also celebrated in Beyoncé's single "Black Parade," which was named best R&B performance.

"It has been such a difficult time," said Beyoncé, reflecting on the cultural reckoning about racism in the United States.

"I wanted to uplift, encourage, celebrate all the beautiful Black queens and kings that continue to inspire me and inspire the whole world," she



Beyoncé wins the Grammy for Best R&B Performance for "Black Parade"



Taylor Swift performs at the 63rd Annual Grammy Awards in Los Angeles on Sunday

happiness is something that we all deserve," Lipa said.

Hosted by Trevor Noah, the ceremony was packed with pre-recorded and live performances by the likes of Lipa, Taylor Swift, Post Malone, DaBaby, Black Pumas and Mickey Guyton. Cardi B and Megan teamed up to perform their summer single "WAP" in one of the raunchier moments of the night. It took place both indoors and outdoors in Downtown Los Angeles but mostly without the elaborate sets and special effects that traditionally mark the highest honours in the music business.

"We're hoping that this is all about what 2021 can be, full of joy, new beginnings and coming together. Never forgetting what happened in 2020, but full of hope for what is to come," Noah said.

Some of Sunday's awards were announced at small venues in cities like Nashville, New York and Los Angeles.

"Thank you to the Grammys for putting this together and letting us, at least, kind of be together," said Miranda Lambert winner of best country album for "Wildcard."

K-Pop band BTS lost in the best pop duo or group performance against Lady Gaga and Ariana Grande for their single "Rain on Me" but performed their hit English-language single "Dynamite" from "South Korea at the close of the show.

**FEDERAL-MOGUL GOETZE (INDIA) LIMITED**

Regrd. Office: DLF Prime Towers, 10th Floor, F-79 & 80,
Okhla Phase - I, New Delhi - 110020 CIN: L74899DL1954PLC002452

Email : investor.grievance@tenneco.com, Website : www.federalmogulgoetzeindia.net

LOSS OF SHARE CERTIFICATES AND ISSUE OF DUPLICATE THEREOF

Notice is hereby given that below mentioned certificate has been reported lost/misplaced and that the Company shall issue Duplicate Share Certificate in respect thereof unless any valid objection letter accompanied by proper authenticated supporting documents is received by the Company at its registered office within 15 days from the date of publication of this notice.

Name of the Shareholder(s)	Certificate No.	Distinctive No. From-To	No. of Shares
Ms. Mohini Permanand Bhatia	249724	2237278-22372851	114
Mr. R K Caprihan	200601	19093000-19093075	76

Public in general and investors as well as share brokers in particular are hereby cautioned against dealing in said share certificates in any manner whatsoever.

For Federal-Mogul Goetze (India) Limited

Place : New Delhi
Dated : 15th March, 2021
(Dr. Khalid Iqbal Khan)
Whole-time Director-Legal & Company Secretary

**JAIN CO-OPERATIVE BANK LTD.
HO: 80, DARYA GANJ, NEW DELHI-110002**

Whereas M/s. Charan Dass Enterprises (Prop. Sh. Madho Lal S/O Sh. Gurcharan Dass) last known address 73, First Floor, Moti Bazar, Chandni Chowk, Delhi-110006 was allowed a temporary overdrift of Rs.50,000/- on 14.12.2002 by keeping alleged gold in a safe deposit Locker with the Jain Co-operative Bank, Shahdara Branch. Total dues as on date are Rs. 83,76,297.15. Now the said Locker has been broken by the Bank and said Gold has been recovered from the Locker. You are given final opportunity upto 23.03.2021 to appear before the undersigned to liquidate your loan with upto date interest and charges. If you fail to appear before the said date and time, Bank will be constrained to sell the gold to recover Loan with upto date interest and charge at your cost and responsibility. Please note Bank or any of its officials will not be responsible in this regard.

C.E.O.

Classifieds
FROM ANYTHING TO EVERYTHING

PUBLIC NOTICE
Be it known to General Public that my client Smt. Mamta Rani D/o Sh. Rajesh Kumar R/o H. No. 19-20, Pkt-05, 3rd Floor, Near Ryan International Public School, Sector-25, Rohini, Delhi-110085, have adopted Master Yatharth aged about one year. So I am pleased to inform that he has got married with Mr. Prateek Sharma on 03-03-2021 according to Hindu Rites and Customs at Delhi, and in future the above said child namely Yatharth be known as my son.

Vineet Lakhani (Advocate)
Ch. No. D-301, Karkardooma Court Complex, Delhi

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