Tom and Jerry Emotion Detection Classifier

Python Version: - 3.6.9

How to Run:-

1. Change the hard coded path in the .py file.

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/dataset/db5fcca9-f52b-42a9-87be-
26f77b6f9d97_train.csv')

tdf = pd.read_csv('/content/final_test/c3b70bec-470d-4981-82ea-
6e0693f2c8b0_test.csv')

tpath = os.path.join('/content/dataset/ntrain/',ti_path)
tepath = os.path.join('/content/final_test/test/',tei_path)
```

2. Install cv2.

Platform :- Google Colab

Pre-processing :- While taking the input, the image has been converted to grey scale for performance efficiency and reshaped to (360,640,1). Single channel for grey image.

Analysis and Model Selection and Observations:

As these are the image data inputs. So Convolution Neural Networks first came into mind. Based on CNN the models have been developed. And also the small part of the big image contains the emotion. Tried using Haarcascade algo to detect the face but it resulted poorly.

1. First Model:-

```
model2 = Sequential()
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel size=(4, 4), activation
='relu', input shape=(360,640,1)))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel size=(3, 3), activatio
n='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=256, kernel size=(3, 3), activation=
'relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Flatten())
```

```
model2.add(Dense(units=128, activation= 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=64, activation = 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=5, activation='softmax'))
model2.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy,op
timizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model2.fit(x=fx_train,y=fy_train, epochs=75)
fpred3 = model2.predict classes(fx test)
```

CNN itself extracts important features from inputs. The first layers extract lower level features like vertical edges, horizontal edges. Whereas the last level layers extract higher level features.

The output layer contains 5 nodes because of 5 classes. And softmax function is used because the outputs are categorical.

75 epochs is used and batch size is not provided.

```
Epoch 1/75
Epoch 2/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.5395 - accuracy: 0.3019
Epoch 3/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.4873 - accuracy: 0.3627
Epoch 4/75
Epoch 5/75
Enoch 6/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.9820 - accuracy: 0.6388
Epoch 7/75
Epoch 8/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.5490 - accuracy: 0.7960
Epoch 9/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.4081 - accuracy: 0.8568
Epoch 10/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.2739 - accuracy: 0.9037
Epoch 11/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.1991 - accuracy: 0.9361
Epoch 12/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.1663 - accuracy: 0.9531
Epoch 13/75
Epoch 14/75
Epoch 15/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0687 - accuracy: 0.9794
Epoch 16/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0651 - accuracy: 0.9809
Epoch 17/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0602 - accuracy: 0.9830
Epoch 18/75
1941/1941 [========================== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0539 - accuracy: 0.9882
Epoch 19/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0339 - accuracy: 0.9882
Epoch 20/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0324 - accuracy: 0.9887
Epoch 21/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0604 - accuracy: 0.9856
Epoch 22/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0459 - accuracy: 0.9887
Epoch 23/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0127 - accuracy: 0.9969
Epoch 24/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0243 - accuracy: 0.9938
Enoch 25/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0654 - accuracy: 0.9897
Epoch 26/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0381 - accuracy: 0.9943
Epoch 27/75
1941/1941 [========================== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0100 - accuracy: 0.9974
Epoch 28/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0555 - accuracy: 0.9815
Enoch 29/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0373 - accuracy: 0.9882
Epoch 30/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 0.1140 - accuracy: 0.9753
```

```
Epoch 31/75
Epoch 32/75
1941/1941 [========================= ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0598 - accuracy: 0.9830
Epoch 33/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0573 - accuracy: 0.9851
Epoch 34/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0225 - accuracy: 0.9954
Enoch 35/75
Epoch 36/75
1941/1941 [=================== ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0080 - accuracy: 0.9985
Epoch 37/75
Epoch 38/75
Epoch 39/75
1941/1941 [============================== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.1276e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 40/75
Epoch 41/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 7.2669e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 42/75
Epoch 43/75
1941/1941 [================== ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 5.2423e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 44/75
1941/1941 [================== ] - 67s 34ms/step - loss: 4.6044e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 45/75
Epoch 46/75
Epoch 47/75
Epoch 48/75
Epoch 49/75
Epoch 50/75
1941/1941 [================== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 2.3020e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 51/75
Epoch 52/75
Epoch 53/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.7470e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 54/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.5952e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 55/75
Epoch 56/75
1941/1941 [================== ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.3352e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 57/75
Epoch 58/75
Epoch 59/75
1941/1941 [================ ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 1.0203e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 60/75
```

```
Epoch 61/75
Epoch 62/75
1941/1941 [================= ] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 7.2660e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 63/75
Epoch 64/75
Epoch 65/75
Epoch 66/75
Epoch 67/75
Epoch 68/75
Epoch 69/75
Epoch 70/7
1941/1941 [=============] - 67s 35ms/step - loss: 2.0058e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 71/75
Epoch 72/75
Epoch 73/75
Epoch 74/75
Epoch 75/75
```

The model converges rightly so. But when testing validation set it was misclassifying. The problem because of the batch size was not provided and model was considering every single sample and updating weights as a result the model was not stable properly. It was also considering noise as an important feature to. So the new model is developed.

2. To overcome the problem new model is developed from previous model additional dense layer of 256 nodes is added and batch size is considered 16.

```
model2 = Sequential()
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel size=(4, 4), activation
='relu', input shape=(360,640,1)))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel size=(3, 3), activatio
n='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=256, kernel size=(3, 3), activation=
'relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Flatten())
model2.add(Dense(units=256, activation= 'relu'))
```

```
model2.add(Dense(units=128, activation= 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=64, activation = 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=5, activation='softmax'))
model2.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy,op
timizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model2.fit(x=fx_train,y=fy_train,batch_size=16, epochs=75)
fpred3 = model2.predict_classes(fx_test)
```

This model rightly converges and gives me desired result as expected.

```
Enoch 1/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 20s 10ms/step - loss: 5.8523 - accuracy: 0.2540
Epoch 2/75
Epoch 3/75
Epoch 4/75
Epoch 5/75
Epoch 6/75
Epoch 7/75
Epoch 8/75
Epoch 9/75
Epoch 10/75
Epoch 11/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0968 - accuracy: 0.9701
Epoch 12/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1111 - accuracy: 0.9727
Epoch 13/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0677 - accuracy: 0.9820
Epoch 14/75
Epoch 15/75
Epoch 16/75
Epoch 17/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0420 - accuracy: 0.9876
Epoch 18/75
Epoch 19/75
Epoch 20/75
Epoch 21/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 2.7808 - accuracy: 0.6435
Epoch 22/75
Epoch 23/75
Epoch 24/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 0.5405 - accuracy: 0.8326
Epoch 25/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1061 - accuracy: 0.9717
Epoch 26/75
Epoch 27/75
1941/1941 [=============== ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0271 - accuracy: 0.9928
Enoch 28/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.9974
Epoch 29/75
Epoch 30/75
```

```
Epoch 31/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 2.6031e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 32/75
Epoch 33/75
Epoch 34/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 9.5108e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 35/75
Epoch 36/75
Epoch 37/75
Epoch 38/75
Epoch 39/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 18s 10ms/step - loss: 3.9006e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Enoch 40/75
Epoch 41/75
Epoch 42/75
Epoch 43/75
Epoch 44/75
Epoch 45/75
Epoch 46/75
Epoch 47/75
Epoch 48/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 1.2777e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 49/75
Epoch 50/75
Epoch 51/75
1941/1941 [============== ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 9.1718e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 52/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 8.2417e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Enoch 53/75
Epoch 54/75
Epoch 55/75
Epoch 56/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 5.3582e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 57/75
Epoch 58/75
Epoch 59/75
1941/1941 [============= ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 3.8629e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 60/75
1941/1941 [============ ] - 19s 10ms/step - loss: 3.4606e-06 - accuracy: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 61/75
Epoch 62/75
Epoch 63/75
Epoch 64/75
Epoch 65/75
Epoch 66/75
Epoch 67/75
Epoch 68/75
Epoch 69/75
Epoch 70/75
Epoch 71/75
Epoch 72/75
Epoch 73/75
Epoch 74/75
Epoch 75/75
```

Final Model:-

```
model2 = Sequential()
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel size=(4, 4), activation
='relu', input shape=(360,640,1)))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel size=(3, 3), activatio
n='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=256, kernel size=(3, 3), activation=
'relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel size=(3, 3), activation
='relu'))
model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model2.add(Flatten())
model2.add(Dense(units=256, activation= 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=128, activation= 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=64, activation = 'relu'))
model2.add(Dense(units=5, activation='softmax'))
model2.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,op
timizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model2.fit(x=fx train,y=fy train,batch size=16, epochs=75)
```

fpred3 = model2.predict_classes(fx_test)